

Bank Job Lecture Sheet



Lecture 13

Lecture Contents

☑ Geometry (Solid Substance)

Geometry (Solid Substance)

Basic Concept:

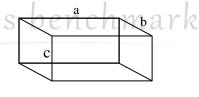
বই, ইট, বাক্স, গোলাকার বল ইত্যাদি ঘনবস্তু । এগুলো প্রত্যেকেই কিছু পরিমাণ স্থান (Space) দখল করে । সমতল বা বক্রতল দ্বারা বৈষ্টিত শূন্যের কিছুটা স্থান দখল করে থাকে, তাকে ঘনবস্তু বলা হয় । যার দৈর্ঘ্য, প্রস্থ আছে কিন্তু উচ্চতা নেই, তাকে তল বলে । ১টি ইটের ৬টি তল বা পৃষ্টতল আছে । দুইটি সমতল যে রেখায় ছেদ করে, তাকে ঘনবস্তুর ধার বা edge বলে । ১টি বাক্সের বা ইটের ৩টি পৃষ্টতল আছে এবং ১২টি edge বা ধার আছে ।

- একটি ক্রিকেট বল ১টি বক্রতল দ্বারা আবদ্ধ /
- (i) **আয়তাকার ঘনবন্তু** (Rectangular Solid): তিনজোড়া সমান্তরাল আয়তাকার সমতল ক্ষেত্র দ্বারা আবদ্ধ ঘনবস্তুকে আয়তাকার ঘনবস্তু বলে।

আয়তাকার ঘনবস্তুর দৈর্ঘ্য a, প্রস্থ b, উচ্চতা c একক <mark>হলে</mark>,

কৰ্ণ (Diagonal) =
$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}$$
 একক

আয়তন (Volumn) = abc ঘন একক।



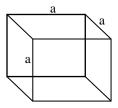
(ii) ঘনক (Cube): আয়তাকার ঘনবস্তুর দৈর্ঘ্য, প্রস্থ ও উচ্চতা সমান হলে তাকে ঘনক বলে।

দৈৰ্ঘ্য = প্ৰস্থ = উচ্চতা = a একক হলে,

ঘনকটির ক্ষেত্রফল
$$(Area) = 6a^2$$

কর্ণ (Diagonal) =
$$\sqrt{a^2 + a^2 + a^2} = \sqrt{3}$$
 a

আয়তন (Volumn) =
$$a \times a \times a = a^3$$





(iii) Cone (কোণক): কোন সমকোণী ত্রিভুজের সমকোণ সংলগ্ন একটি বাহুকে স্থির রেখে ঐ বাহুর চর্তুদিকে ত্রিভুজটিকে ঘোরালে যে ঘনবস্তু উৎপন্ন হয়, তাকে কোণক বলে ।

চিত্রে, ABC সমকোণী ত্রিভুজকে AD এর চর্তুদিকে ঘোরানোর ফলে ABC কোণক উৎপন্ন হয়েছে । উচ্চতা =AD=h, ব্যাসার্ধ =DC=r হেলানো/তির্যক উচ্চতা =AC=l.

বক্রতলের ক্ষেত্রফল (curved area) = $\frac{1}{2}$ imes ভূমির পরিধি imes হেলানো উচ্চতা

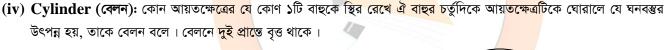
$$=\frac{1}{2}\times\pi r\times 1\ =\pi r l$$

সমগ্রতলের ক্ষেত্রফল (Total Surface area) = বক্রতলের ক্ষেত্রফল + ভূমিতলের ক্ষেত্রফল

$$= \pi r l + \pi r^2$$
$$= \pi r (l + r)$$

আয়তন (Volumn) = $\frac{1}{3}$ × ভূমিতলের ক্ষেত্র<mark>ফল × উচ্চ</mark>তা

$$= \frac{1}{3} \times \pi r^2 \times h = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$



চিত্রে, ABOC ১টি বেলন।

ভূমির ব্যাসার্ধ =
$$OB = r$$
, উচ্চতা = $OC = h$

বক্রতলের ক্ষেত্রফল (Curved area) = ভূমির পরিধি × উচ্চতা

$$=2\pi \mathbf{r}\times\mathbf{h}$$

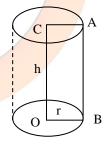
$$=2\pi rh$$

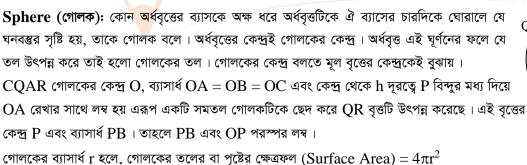
সমগ্রতলের ক্ষেত্রফল (Total Suface area) = বক্রতলের ক্ষেত্রফল + প্রান্তের ক্ষেত্রফল

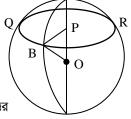
$$=2\pi rh+2\pi r^2$$

$$= 2\pi r (h + r)$$

আয়তন (Volumn) = ভূমির ক্ষেত্রফল imes উচ্চতা $=\pi r^2 h$



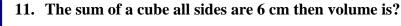




আয়তন (Volumn) = $\frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$



			eacher's Disc	cussion				
1.	The total surface area of a hemisphere of radius r is- [Combined 7 Banks Senior Officer- 2021]							
	A. $4 \pi r^2$	B. πr^2	C. $2\pi r^2$	D. $3\pi r^2$	Ans: D			
2.	If the area of a small pizza is 78.5-inch, what size pizza box would best fit the small pizza? [Bangladesh Bank AD- 2021]							
	A. 12 inches	B. 11 inches	C. 9 inches	D. 10 inches	Ans: D			
3.	A sector of a circle of radius 5 cm is recast into a right circular cone of height 4cm. What is the volume of the resulting cone? [Bangladesh Bank AD- 2021]							
	A. $12 \pi\text{cm}^3$	B. 33 πcm ³	C. 32 πcm ³	D. $4 \pi\text{cm}^3$	Ans: A			
4.	_		three-fifth <mark> its</mark> length its volume <mark>? [UCB</mark> , P	o, and its length is two	ice its width. If the			
	A. 3.75cm ²	B. 31.5cm ²	C. 37.5cm ²	D. 37.5cm ²	Ans: D			
5.	. A wall 8m long, 6m high and 22.5 cm thick is made up of bricks, each measuring 25cm × 11.25cm × 6cm. The number of bricks required is: [Southeast Bank, PO- 2020; Sadharon Bima Corporation, AM- 2019; Islami Bank, PO- 2019]							
	A. 7200	B. 6400	C. 600	D. 5600	Ans: B			
6.	The surface area off hollow cylinder with radius 'r' and height 'h' is measured by- [Probashi Kallayan Bank Senior Officer- 2021]							
	A. $2\pi r - h$	B. $2\pi r + h$	C. πrh	D. 2πrh	Ans: D			
7.	are is: [Probashi k	Kal <mark>l</mark> ayan Bank Seni <mark>or</mark>	Officer- 2021]	D. 180 sq. cm	The curved surface Ans: B			
8.	A. 150 cq. cm B. 165 sq. cm C. 177 sq. cm D. 180 sq. cm Ans: F If the volume of a cube is 27 cubic meters, find the surface area of the cube.							
	A. 9 square meter	°S.	B. 18 square meters					
	C. 54 square mete	ers	D. 3 square meters		Ans: C			
9.	A courtyard 25 m long and 16 m broad is to be paved with bricks of dimensions 20 cm by 10 cm. The total number of bricks required is-							
	A. 25000	B. 20000	C. 18000	D. None of these	Ans: B			
10.	The dimensions, of a box are 2, 3 and 4 meters. The cost of painting the outer sides of the box							
	A. Tk. 156	a 3 per square me B. Tk. 120	c. Tk. 136	D. Tk. 160	Ans: A			



A. $\frac{1}{8}$

B. $\frac{1}{4}$

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

D. 1

Ans: A

12. The volumn of a cube is 64. Then the area of a cube is?

A. 16

B. 64

C. 96

D. 128

Ans: C

13. The side of a cube is 1, then Diagonal is?

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. $\sqrt{3}$

Ans: D



Student's Drill

1. The volume of a sphere is equal to the volume of a cylinder. If the radius of the sphere is 4 miles and the radius of the cylinder is 8 miles, what is the height of the cylinder?

A. 8 miles

B. $\frac{4}{3}$ miles

C. 4 miles

D. $\frac{16}{3}$ miles

Ans: B

2. Cylinder A and cylinder B have the same height. If cylinder B has twice the radius of cylinder A, what is the ratio of volume of A to that of B?

A. 4:1

B. 2:1

C. 1:2

D. 1:4

Ans: D

3. A tank is 25m long, 12m wide and 6m deep. The cost of plastering its walls and bottom at 75 paisa per sqm, is:

A. tk. 456

B. tk. 458

C. tk. 558

D. tk. 568

Ans: C

4. How many bricks, each measuring 25cm x 11.25cm x 6cm, will be needed to build a wall of 8m x 6m x 22.5m?

A. 5600

B. 6000

C. 640000

D. 7200

Ans: C

5. A room of size $5m \times 3m$ and height 3m requires walls and ceiling painting. What is the area to be painted?

A. 90 sq. m

B. 64 sq. m

C. 63 sq. m

D. 70 sq. m

Ans: C

6. A box is made in the form of a cube. If a second cubical box has included dimensions three times those of the first box, how many times as much does the second box contain?

A. 27

B. 12

C. 9

D. 6

Ans: A

7. A hall, 20 m long and 15m broad, is surrounded by a verandah of uniform width of 2.5m. The cost of flooring the verandah at Tk. 3.50 per square meter is

A. Tk. 500

B. Tk. 700

C. Tk. 600

D. Tk. 800

Ans: B

- 8. The sum of the lengths of all the edges of a cube is 6 centimetres. What is the volume, in cubic centimeters, of the cube?
 - A. $\frac{1}{8}$

- C. $\frac{1}{2}$
- D. 1

Ans: A

- 9. What is the value of a cube whose surface are is 150?
 - A. 120
- B. 125
- C. 135
- D. 140

Ans: B

- 10. What is the surface area of a cube whose volume is 64?
 - A. 16
- B. 64
- C. 96
- D. 128

Ans: C

- 11. What is the number of cubic inches in one cubic foot?
 - A. 12
- B. 24
- C. 144
- D. 1728

Ans: D

- 12. A solid metal cube of edge 3 feet is placed in a rectangular tank whose length, width and height are 3, 4 and 5 feet, respectively. What is the volume in cubic feet, of water that the can now hold?
 - A. 20
- B. 27
- C. 33
- D. 48

Ans: C

- 13. The height, h, of a cylinder is equal to the edge of a cube. If the cylinder and cube have the same volume, what is the radius of the cylinder?
- B. $h\sqrt{\pi}$
- D. $\frac{h^2}{\pi}$

Ans: A

- 14. If the height of a cylinder is 4 times its circumference, what is the volume of the cylinder in terms of its circumference, C?
- B. $\frac{2C^3}{\pi}$ C. $\frac{2C^3}{\pi^2}$ D. $\frac{\pi C^2}{4}$

Ans: A

- 15. The base of a rectabgular tank is 12 feet long and 8 feet wide. The height of the tank is 30 inches. If water is pouring into the tank at the rate of 2 cubic feet per second, how many minutes will be required to fill the tank?
 - A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 10
- D. 120

Ans: B

- 16. What is the length of a diagonal of a cube whose edges are 1?
 - A. 1

- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. $\sqrt{3}$

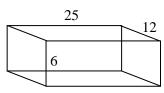
Ans: D



Solution of Student's Drill



- 1. $\frac{4}{3} \pi r^3 = \pi r^2 h \implies \frac{4}{3} \pi (4)^3 = \pi (8)^2 h$ $\Rightarrow \frac{4}{3} \times 64 = 64h \quad \therefore h = \frac{4}{3} \text{ (Ans.)}$
- $\pi r^2 h : \pi r^2 h \implies \pi(1)^2 h : \pi(2)^2 h$ 2. \Rightarrow 1:4 (Ans.)
- **3.**



$$a = 25, b = 12, c = 6$$

চার দেয়াল ও মেঝের ক্ষেত্রফল = ab + 2bc + 2ca

$$=23\times12+2\times12\times6+2\times6\times25$$

$$=300 + 144 + 300 = 744$$

$$\therefore$$
 Total cost = 744 \times .75 = 558 Tk. (Ans.)

4. No. of bricks

$$= \frac{8 \times 100 \text{ cm} \times 6 \times 100 \text{ cm} \times 22.5 \times 100 \text{ cm}}{25 \text{ cm} \times 11.25 \text{ cm} \times 6 \text{ cm}}$$

$$= \frac{800 \times 600 \times 2250 \times 100}{25 \times 1125 \times 6}$$

= 640000 (Ans.)

5. চার দেয়াল ও ছা<mark>দের</mark> ক্ষেত্রফল

$$= ab + 2bc + 2ca$$
 [a = 5, b = 3, c = 3]

$$= 5 \times 3 + 2 \times 3 \times 3 + 2 \times 3 \times 5$$
 SUCCESS

$$= 15 + 18 + 30 = 63$$
 (Ans.)

6.





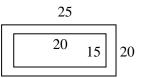
$$Vol^n = a^3$$

$$Vol^{n} = a^{3}$$
 $vol^{n} = (3a)^{3} = 27 a^{3}$

3a

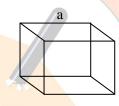
$$\therefore \frac{27a^3}{a^3} = 77 \text{ (Ans.)}$$

7.



Area of verandah = $25 \times 20 - 20 \times 15 = 500 - 20 \times 10^{-2}$ 300 = 200

- \therefore Total cost = 200 × 3.50 = 700 Tk. (Ans.)
- 8.



$$12a = 6 \implies a = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$a^3 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{8}$$
 (Ans.)

 $6a^2 = 150$ 9.

$$\Rightarrow$$
 $a^2 = 25$... a

$$\Rightarrow$$
 $a^2 = 25$... $a^3 = 5^3 = 125$ (Ans.)

$$\therefore a = 5$$

10. $a^3 = 64$

$$\therefore 6a^2 = 6 \times 4^2$$

$$a^3 = 4^3$$

$$=6\times16$$

11.



M 1 foot = 12 inch $a^3 = (12)^3$

$$a^{2} = (12)^{2}$$

$$= 144 \times 12$$

$$= 1728$$
 (Ans.)

- 12. Volume = $3 \times 4 \times 5$ | যেহেতু এর ভিতরেরটি metal cube এর আয়তন = 60 cubic feet $= 3^3 = 27$ cubic feet
 - \therefore The tank holds water = 60 27

= 33 cubic feet (Ans.)

13. Volumn (cylinder) = volumn (cube) [:: h = a]

$$\pi r^2 h = a^3$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi r^2 h = h^3$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{\pi r^2} = \sqrt{h^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{\pi}\ h = h$$

$$\therefore r = \frac{h}{\sqrt{\pi}} \text{ (Ans.)}$$

14. h = 4c

$$\Rightarrow h = 4 \times 2\pi r$$

$$\Rightarrow r = \frac{h}{8\pi} = \frac{4c}{8\pi}$$

$$= \frac{c}{2\pi}$$

$$= \frac{c^3}{\pi} \text{ (Ans.)}$$

$$\Rightarrow r = \frac{h}{8\pi} = \frac{4c}{8\pi}$$

$$=\frac{c}{2\pi}$$

$$=\pi \times \left(\frac{c}{2\pi}\right)^2 \times 4c$$

$$=\pi \times \frac{c^2}{4\pi^2} \times 4c$$

$$=\frac{c^3}{\pi}$$
 (Ans.)

N.B: যেহেতু Ans. এ r নেই তাই r এর value বসাবো ।

- **15.** Volumn = $12 \times 8 \times \frac{30}{12}$
 - = 240 cubic feet

Time =
$$\frac{240}{2}$$
 = 120 sec

= 2 minutes (Ans.)

16. Diagram =
$$\sqrt{3}$$
 a

$$=\sqrt{3}\times 1$$

$$=\sqrt{3}$$
 (Ans.)



Home Practice

- Five equal cubes, each of died 5 cm, are placed adjacent to each other. The volume of the new 1. solid formed will be-
 - A. 125 cm³
- B. 625 cm³
- C. 15525 cm³
- D. None

- Ans: B
- The volume of a cube is numerically equal to the sum of its edges. What is the total surface 2. area in square units?
 - A. 36
- B. 66
- C. 72
- D. 183

- Ans: C
- How manybricks, each measuring 25 cm × 11.25 cm × 6 cm, will be needed to build a wall 8m **3.** \times 6m \times 22.5 cm?
 - A. 5600
- B. 6000
- C. 6400
- D. 7200

- Ans: C
- 4. The length of a cold storage is double its breadth its height is 3 metres. The area of its four walls (including the doors) is 108 m². Find its volume?
 - A. 215 m³
- B. 216 m^3
- $C. 217 \text{ m}^3$
- D. 218 m^3

Ans: B



13	Lecture Sheet	B	ank Job Lecture Sh	eet (Math)	iddabafi your success benchmark		
5.	ny liters of water can						
	A. 120 liters	B. 1200 liters	C. 12000 liters	D. 120000 liters	Ans: D		
6.	Length of a rect volume of the so	O .	increased by 10% a	and breadth is decreas	sed by 10%. Then the		
	A. remains uncha	anged	B. decreases by	y 1%			
	C. decreases by 10%		D. increases by 10%		Ans: B		
7.	By what percen 50%?	t the volume of	a cube increases i	f the length of each e	dge was increased by		
	A. 50%	B. 125%	C. 237%	D. 273%	Ans: C		
8.	The radius and radius will be-	height of a cy <mark>lin</mark>	der are in the ration	o 5:7 and its volume	is 4400 cm ³ . Then its		
	A. 4 cm	B. 5 cm	C. 10 cm	D. 12 cm	Ans: C		
9.	The ratio of tota	al surface a <mark>rea t</mark> o) lateral surface ar	rea of a cylinder whos	e radius is 20 cm and		
	height 60 cm, is		4				
	A. 2:1	B. 3:2	C. 4:3	D. 5:3	Ans: C		
10.	If the radius of the ratio of the	e height same, what is					
	A. 1:2	B. 1:4	C. 1:8	D. 8:1	Ans: B		
11.		bases of two cyli	atio 3 : 4 and their hei	ghts are in the ratio 4			
	A. 2:3	B. 3:2	C. 3:4	D. 4:3	Ans: C		
12.	If the volume of a sphere is divided by its surface area, the result is 27 cm. The radius of th						
	sphere is-	your	success	benchma	rk		
	A. 9 cm	B. 36 cm	C. 54 cm	D. 81 cm	Ans: D		
13.	If the radii of two spheres are in the ratio 1:4, then their surface areas are in the ratio-						
	A. 1:2	B. 1:4	C. 1:8	D. 1 : 16	Ans: D		
14	The radii of two	snheres are in t	ha ratio 3 · 2 Thei	ir volumes will be in t	ho ratio-		

A. 9:4

B. 8:27 C. 27:8

D. 3:2

Ans: C