विद्यावादि

৪৪তম বিসিএস লিখিত প্রস্তৃতি

লেকচার # ০৯

বীজগণিত সরলীকরণ

বীজগণিত সরলীকরণ

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{x + a + b}$$

[৩৮তম বিসিএস]

০২. সরল করুন:
$$\frac{1}{a-b}-\frac{2}{2a+b}+\frac{1}{a+b}-\frac{2}{2a-b}.$$

[৩০তম বিসিএস]

০৩. সরল করণন:
$$\left\{ \frac{b + \frac{a-b}{1+ab}}{1 - \frac{(a-b)b}{1+ab}} - \frac{a - \frac{a-b}{1-ab}}{1 - \frac{a(a-b)}{1-ab}} \right\} \div \left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a}\right)$$

[২৯তম বিসিএস]

০৪. সরল করণন:
$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} \right) - \frac{1}{x^2+1}$$

[২৪ তম বিসিএস]

০৫. সরল করুন:
$$\frac{\frac{a^2}{x-a} + \frac{b^2}{x-b} + \frac{c^2}{x-c} + a + b + c}{\frac{a}{x-a} + \frac{b}{x-b} + \frac{c}{x-c}}$$

[১৫ তম বিসিএস]

০৬. সরল করুন: $\{(x+y)^{\text{-}1}-(x-y)^{\text{-}1}\}+y^2\ (x^2-y^2)^{\text{-}1}$ ০৭. সরল করুন: $a-\{a^{\text{-}1}+(b^{\text{-}1}-a)^{\text{-}1}\}^{\text{-}1}$

[১৩ তম বিসিএস]

$$a = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} =$$

[১১ তম বিসিএস]

ob.
$$\frac{x^2 - y^2}{xy} - \frac{1}{x + y} - \frac{1}{x + y} \left(\frac{x^2}{y} - \frac{y^2}{x}\right)$$
 কে $\frac{x - y - 1}{x}$ ছারা ভাগ করুন।

[১১তম বিসিএস]

০৯. সরল করণ:
$$\frac{a^2+b^2-a^{-2}-b^{-2}}{a^2b^2-a^{-2}b^{-2}}\frac{(a-a^{-1})\ (b-b^{-1})}{ab+a^{-1}b^{-1}}$$

[১০ম বিসিএস]

১o.
$$a^4(b-c) + b^4(c-a) + c^4(a-b)$$

33.
$$\frac{1}{1-x+x^2} - \frac{1}{1+x+x^2} - \frac{2x}{1+x^2+x^4}$$

বীজগণিত সরলীকরণ

তি । স্বালি ক্ষেত্ৰ :
$$\left\{ \frac{\mathbf{b} + \frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{1 + \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}}}{1 - \frac{(\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \mathbf{b}}{1 + \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}}} - \frac{\mathbf{a} - \frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{1 - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}}}{1 - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right\} \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a}}{\mathbf{b}} - \frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}} \right) = \left\{ \frac{\mathbf{a} b^2 + \mathbf{a}}{1 + \mathbf{b}^2} - \frac{\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{a}^2 \mathbf{b}}{1 - \mathbf{a}^2} \right\} \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a}}{\mathbf{b}} - \frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}} \right) = \left\{ \frac{\mathbf{a} (1 + \mathbf{b}^2)}{1 + \mathbf{b}^2} - \frac{\mathbf{b} (1 - \mathbf{a}^2)}{1 - \mathbf{a}^2} \right\} \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a}}{\mathbf{b}} - \frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a}}{\mathbf{b}} - \frac{\mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a}^2 - \mathbf{b}^2}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a}^2 - \mathbf{b}^2}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a}^2 - \mathbf{b}^2}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}} \right) = (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}) \div \left(\frac{\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}}{\mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}$$

$$= \left\{ \frac{ab^2 + a}{1 + b^2} - \frac{b - a^2b}{1 - a^2} \right\} \div \left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} \right)$$

$$= \left\{ \frac{a(1 + b^2)}{1 + b^2} - \frac{b(1 - a^2)}{1 - a^2} \right\} \div \left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} \right)$$

সমাধান:
$$\begin{cases} \frac{b + \frac{a - b}{1 + ab}}{1 - \frac{(a - b)b}{1 + ab}} - \frac{a - \frac{a - b}{1 - ab}}{1 - \frac{a(a - b)}{1 - ab}} \end{cases} \div \left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a}\right)$$

$$= (a-b) \div \left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a}\right) = (a-b) \div \left(\frac{a^2 - b^2}{ab}\right)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 - \frac{(a - b)b}{1 + ab} & 1 - \frac{a(a - b)}{1 - ab} \\
\frac{b(1 + ab) + (a - b)}{1 + ab} & \frac{a(1 - ab) - (a - b)}{1 - ab} \\
\frac{1 + ab}{1 + ab - (a - b)b} & \frac{1 - ab}{1 - ab}
\end{bmatrix} \div \begin{pmatrix} \frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} \\
\frac{b}{b} - \frac{b}{a} \end{pmatrix} = (a - b) \div \frac{(a + b)(a - b)}{ab} \\
= \left\{ \frac{b + ab^2 + a - b}{1 + ab - ab + b^2} - \frac{a - a^2b - a + b}{1 - ab - a^2 + ab} \right\} \div \begin{pmatrix} \frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} \\
\frac{b}{b} - \frac{b}{a} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{ab}{a + b} \quad (Ans)$$

$$= (a-b) \div \frac{(a+b)(a-b)}{ab}$$

$$= (a-b) \times \frac{ab}{(a+b)(a-b)}$$

$$=\frac{ab}{a+b}$$
 (Ans)

তি । সরল করণ
$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} \right) - \frac{1}{x^2+1}$$
 (১৪৪૫ BCS)

সমাধান : $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} \right) - \frac{1}{x^2+1}$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \frac{x+1-x+1}{(x-1)(x+1)} \right\} - \frac{1}{x^2+1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x^2-1} - \frac{1}{x^2+1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{x^2-1} - \frac{1}{x^2+1}$$

$$= \frac{x^2+1-x^2+1}{(x^2-1)(x^2+1)}$$

$$= \frac{2}{x^4-1} \text{ (Ans)}$$

তে. সরল করণ $\frac{a^2}{x-a} + \frac{b^2}{x-b} + \frac{c^2}{x-c} + a+b+c}{\frac{a}{x-a} + \frac{b}{x-b} + \frac{c}{x-c}}$

$$= \frac{a^2}{x-a} + \frac{b^2}{x-b} + \frac{c^2}{x-c} + a+b+c}{\frac{a}{x-a} + \frac{b}{x-b} + \frac{c}{x-c}}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{a^2}{x-a} + a\right) + \left(\frac{b^2}{x-b} + b\right) + \left(\frac{c^2}{x-c} + c\right)}{\frac{a}{x-a} + \frac{b}{x-b} + \frac{c}{x-c}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2 + ax - a^2}{x-a} + \frac{b^2 + bx - b^2}{x-b} + \frac{c^2 + cx - c^2}{x-c}$$

$$= \frac{a^2 + ax - a^2}{x-a} + \frac{b^2 + bx - b^2}{x-b} + \frac{c^2 + cx - c^2}{x-c}$$

$$= \frac{ax}{x-a} + \frac{bx}{x-b} + \frac{cx}{x-c}$$

$$= \frac{ax}{x-a} + \frac{bx}{x-b} + \frac{cx}{x-c}$$

$$= \frac{a}{x-a} + \frac{b}{x-b} + \frac{c}{x-c}$$

$$\frac{a}{x-a} + \frac{b}{x-b} + \frac{c}{x-c}$$

$$\frac{a}{x-a} + \frac{b}{x-b} + \frac{c}{x-c}$$

8।
$$\frac{\mathbf{x}^2 - \mathbf{y}^2}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y}} \left(\frac{\mathbf{x}^2}{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{\mathbf{y}^2}{\mathbf{x}}\right)$$
 (A) $\frac{\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{y} - \mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{x}}$ (A) $\frac{\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{y} - \mathbf{y}}{\mathbf{x}}$ $\frac{\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{y} - \mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{x}}$ $\frac{\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{y} - \mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{y}}$ $\frac{\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{y} - \mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{x}}$ $\frac{\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{y}$

= x (Ans)

 $=\frac{a^2(a-b)}{a^2}(\mathbf{Ans})$

তিষ্ণ + সম্বাল কম্বন্ধ
$$\frac{a}{a^2 - a(b+c) + bc} + \frac{b}{b^2 - b(c+a) + ca} + \frac{c}{c^2 - c(a+b) + ab}$$

সমাধান: $\frac{a}{a^2 - a(b+c) + bc} + \frac{b}{b^2 - b(c+a) + ca} + \frac{c}{c^2 - c(a+b) + ab}$

$$= \frac{a}{a^2 - ab - ac + bc} + \frac{b}{b^2 - bc - ab + ca} + \frac{c}{c^2 - ca - bc + ab}$$

$$= \frac{a}{a(a-b) - c(a-b)} + \frac{b}{b(b-c) - a(b-c)} + \frac{c}{c(c-a) - b(c-a)}$$

$$= \frac{a}{(a-b)(a-c)} + \frac{b}{(b-c)(b-a)} + \frac{c}{(c-a)(c-b)}$$

$$= -\frac{a}{(a-b)(c-a)} - \frac{b}{(b-c)(a-b)} - \frac{c}{(c-a)(b-c)}$$

$$= -\frac{a}{(a-b)(c-a)} + \frac{b}{(a-b)(b-c)} + \frac{c}{(b-c)(c-a)}$$

$$= -\frac{a(b-c) + b(c-a) + c(a-b)}{(a-b)(b-c)(c-a)}$$

$$= -\frac{ab - ac + bc - ab + ca - bc}{(a-b)(b-c)(c-a)}$$

$$= -\frac{ab - ac + bc - ab + ca - bc}{(a-b)(b-c)(c-a)}$$

$$= -\frac{0}{(a-b)(b-c)(c-a)}$$

$$= 0$$

$$\therefore \text{ Fich is than 0 (Ans)}$$

So | সম্বাল কম্বন is $\frac{(a^2 + b^2)^2}{ab(a-b)^2} - \frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} - 2$

$$= \frac{(a^2 + b^2)^2}{ab(a-b)^2} - \left(\frac{a^2 + b^2 + 2ab}{ab}\right)$$

$$= \frac{(a^2 + b^2)^2}{ab(a-b)^2} - \frac{(a+b)^2}{ab} = \frac{(a^2 + b^2)^2 - (a+b)^2(a-b)^2}{ab(a-b)^2}$$

$$= \frac{(a^2 + b^2)^2 - (a^2 - b^2)^2}{ab(a-b)^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{1+x+x^2} - \frac{1}{1-x+x^2} - \frac{2x}{1-x^2+x^4}$$

$$\frac{1}{1+x+x^2} - \frac{1}{1-x+x^2} + \frac{2x}{1-x^2+x^4}$$

$$= \frac{1-x+x^2-1-x-x^2}{(1+x+x^2)(1-x+x^2)} + \frac{2x}{1-x^2+x^4}$$

$$= \frac{-2x}{1+x^2+x^4} + \frac{2x}{1-x^2+x^4}$$

$$= -2x \left[\frac{1}{1+x^2+x^4} - \frac{1}{1-x^2+x^4} \right]$$

$$= -2x \cdot \frac{\left(-2x^2\right)}{1+x^4+x^8}$$

$$= \frac{4x^3}{1+x^4+x^8} \text{ (Ans)}$$

১২। সরল করুন ৪

$$\left(\frac{2x\left(a^2-b^2\right)}{a^2y}\times\frac{a^3}{\left(x+y\right)^2}\times\frac{x^2-y^2}{a^2x+abx}\times\frac{y}{2x-2y}\right)$$

সমাধান :

$$\left(\frac{2x\left(a^2-b^2\right)}{a^2y} \times \frac{a^3}{\left(x+y\right)^2} \times \frac{x^2-y^2}{a^2x+abx} \times \frac{y}{2x-2y}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2x(a+b)(a-b)}{a^2y} \times \frac{a^3}{(x+y)^2} \times \frac{(x+y)(x-y)}{ax(a+b)} \times \frac{y}{2(x-y)}$$

$$=\frac{(a-b)(x+y)}{(x+y)^2}=\frac{a-b}{x+y}$$

$$\therefore$$
 নির্ণেয় সরল $\frac{\left(a-b\right)}{\left(x+y\right)}$ (Ans)

১৩. সরল করুনঃ

$$\frac{a(a-b)^2+4a^2b}{ab+b^2} \div \frac{a^2-b^2}{ab} \times \frac{b(a+b)^2-4ab^2}{a^2-ab}$$

সমাধান:

$$\frac{a(a-b)^2 + 4a^2b}{ab + b^2} \div \frac{a^2 - b^2}{ab} \times \frac{b(a+b)^2 - 4ab^2}{a^2 - ab}$$

$$= \frac{a\left\{ \left(a - b\right)^2 + 4ab \right\}}{ab + b^2} \div \frac{a^2 - b^2}{ab} \times \frac{b\left\{ \left(a + b\right)^2 - 4ab \right\}}{a^2 - ab}$$

$$= \frac{a(a+b)^2}{b(a+b)} \div \frac{(a+b)(a-b)}{ab} \times \frac{b(a-b)^2}{a(a-b)}$$

$$= \frac{a(a+b)^{2}}{b(a+b)} \times \frac{ab}{(a+b)(a-b)} \times \frac{b(a-b)^{2}}{a(a-b)}$$

= ab

∴ নির্ণেয় সরল ab (Ans)

১৪. সরল করুনঃ

$$\frac{\frac{a}{a-b} - \frac{a}{a+b}}{\frac{b}{a-b} - \frac{b}{a+b}} \div \frac{\frac{a+b}{a-b} + \frac{a-b}{a+b}}{\frac{a+b}{a-b} - \frac{a-b}{a+b}} \times \left(1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)$$

সমাধান:
$$\frac{\frac{a}{a-b} - \frac{a}{a+b}}{\frac{b}{a-b} - \frac{b}{a+b}} \div \frac{\frac{a+b}{a-b} + \frac{a-b}{a+b}}{\frac{a+b}{a-b} - \frac{a-b}{a+b}} \times \left(1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{a(a+b)-a(a-b)}{(a-b)(a+b)}}{\frac{b(a+b)-b(a-b)}{(a-b)(a+b)}} \div \frac{\frac{(a+b)^2+(a-b)^2}{(a-b)(a+b)}}{\frac{(a+b)^2-(a-b)^2}{(a-b)(a+b)}} \times \left(\frac{a^2+b^2}{a^2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{a^2 + ab - a^2 + ab}{a^2 - b^2}}{\frac{ab + b^2 - ab + b^2}{a^2 - b^2}} \div \frac{\frac{a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + a^2 - 2ab + b^2}{a^2 - b^2}}{\frac{a^2 + 2ab + b^2 - a^2 + 2ab - b^2}{a^2 - b^2}} \times \left(\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{2ab}{a^2 - b^2}}{\frac{2b^2}{a^2 - b^2}} \div \frac{\frac{2a^2 + 2b^2}{a^2 - b^2}}{\frac{4ab}{a^2 - b^2}} \times \left(\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2}\right)$$

$$= \left\{ \frac{2ab}{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)} \times \frac{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)}{2b^2} \right\} \div \left\{ \frac{2\left(a^2 + b^2\right)}{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)} \times \frac{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)}{4ab} \right\} \times \left(\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{a}{b} \div \frac{a^2 + b^2}{2ab} \times \left(\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{a}{b} \times \frac{2ab}{(a^2 + b^2)} \times \left(\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2}\right)$$

= 2

∴ নির্ণেয় সরল 2 (Ans)

১৫. সরল করুলম্ভ
$$\dfrac{(a-b)\{(a+b)^2-ab\}}{(a-b)^2+2ab}\div\dfrac{(a-b)^2+3ab}{(a+b)\{(a-b)^2+ab\}}\times\dfrac{(a+b)^2-2ab}{(a-b)^2+3ab}$$

সমাধান :
$$\frac{(a-b)\{(a+b)^2-ab\}}{(a-b)^2+2ab} \div \frac{(a-b)^2+3ab}{(a+b)\{(a-b)^2+ab\}} \times \frac{(a+b)^2-2ab}{(a-b)^2+3ab}$$

$$=\frac{(a-b)\{a^2+2ab+b^2-ab\}}{a^2-2ab+b^2+2ab}\div\frac{a^2-2ab+b^2+3ab}{(a+b)\{a^2-2ab+b^2+ab\}}\times\frac{a^2+2ab+b^2-2ab}{a^2-2ab+b^2+3ab}$$

$$=\frac{(a-b)(a^2+ab+b^2)}{(a^2+b^2)}\div\frac{(a^2+ab+b^2)}{(a+b)(a^2-ab+b^2)}\times\frac{(a^2+b^2)}{(a^2+ab+b^2)}$$

$$=\frac{(a \quad b)(a^2+ab+b^2)}{(a^2+b^2)} \times \frac{(a+b)(a^2-ab+b^2)}{(a^2+ab+b^2)} \times \frac{(a^2+b^2)}{(a^2+ab+b^2)}$$

$$=\frac{(a-b)(a+b)(a^2-ab+b^2)}{(a^2+ab+b^2)}$$

$$=\frac{(a-b)(a^3+b^3)}{(a^2+ab+b^2)}$$

∴ নির্ণেয় সরল :
$$\frac{(a-b)(a^3+b^3)}{(a^2+ab+b^2)}$$
 (Ans)

১৬। সরল করুন ৪
$$\dfrac{\dfrac{a^3}{b^3}-\dfrac{b^3}{a^3}}{\left(\dfrac{a}{b}-\dfrac{b}{a}
ight)\!\left(\dfrac{a}{b}+\dfrac{b}{a}-1\right)} imes \dfrac{\dfrac{1}{b}-\dfrac{1}{a}}{\dfrac{1}{a^2}+\dfrac{1}{b^2}+\dfrac{1}{ab}}$$

সমাধান:
$$\frac{\frac{a^3}{b^3} - \frac{b^3}{a^3}}{\left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a}\right)\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} - 1\right)} \times \frac{\frac{1}{b} - \frac{1}{a}}{\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} + \frac{1}{ab}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{a^{6} - b^{6}}{b^{3}a^{3}}}{\left(\frac{a^{2} - b^{2}}{ab}\right)\left(\frac{a^{2} + b^{2} - ab}{ab}\right)} \times \frac{\frac{a - b}{ab}}{\frac{b^{2} + a^{2} + ab}{a^{2}b^{2}}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{(a^3)^2 - (b^3)^2}{a^3b^3}}{\frac{(a+b)(a-b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)}{a^2b^2}} \times \frac{\frac{a-b}{ab}}{\frac{a^2 + ab + b^2}{a^2b^2}}$$

$$=\frac{\frac{\left(a^{3}+b^{3}\right)\left(a^{3}-b^{3}\right)}{a^{3}b^{3}}}{\frac{(a-b)(a^{3}+b^{3})}{a^{2}b^{2}}}\times\frac{\frac{a-b}{ab}}{\frac{b^{2}+a^{2}+ab}{a^{2}b^{2}}}$$

$$= \left\{ \frac{\left(a^3 + b^3\right)\left(a^3 - b^3\right)}{a^3b^3} \times \frac{a^2b^2}{(a - b)(a^3 + b^3)} \right\} \times \left\{ \frac{a - b}{ab} \times \frac{a^2b^2}{a^2 + ab + b^2} \right\}$$

$$= \frac{\left(a^3 - b^3\right)}{ab(a - b)} \times \frac{(a - b)ab}{\left(a^2 + ab + b^2\right)}$$

$$=\frac{(a^3-b^3)(a-b)}{(a^3-b^3)}=(a-b) (Ans)$$