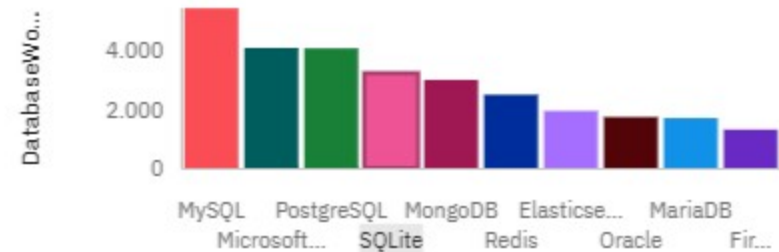
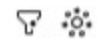


LanguageWorkedWith (Numărare)



DatabaseWorkedWith

