Sqoop Setup

1. 簡介:

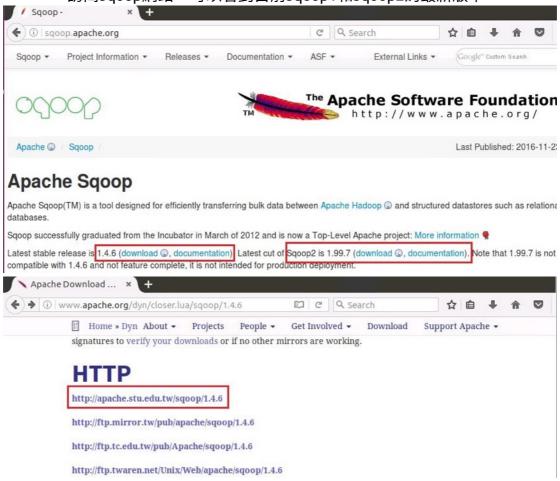
Sqoop是設計來讓結構化資料(如.MySQL)可以讓HDFS讀入和取出



 Sqoop目前有Sqoop1和Sqoop2兩種版本。Sqoop1較為簡化,本文件將 進行的是Sqoop1的安裝和使用測試。

2. install Sqoop

● 訪問Sqoop網站,可以看到目前Sqoop1和Sqoop2的最新版本





Index of /sqoop/1.4.6

```
        Name
        Last modified
        Size
        Description

        Parent Directory
        -
        -
        -

        sqoop-1.4.6.bin
        hadoop-0.23.tar.gz
        2015-05-08 16:28
        16M

        sqoop-1.4.6.bin
        hadoop-1.0.0.tar.gz
        2015-05-08 16:28
        16M

        sqoop-1.4.6.bin
        hadoop-2.0.4-alpha.tar.gz
        2015-05-08 16:28
        16M

        sqoop-1.4.6.tar.gz
        2015-05-08 16:28
        2.1M
```

- 請開啟HadoopMaster主機的終端
- 下載Sqoop1,輸入 wget http://apache.stu.edu.tw/sqoop/1.4.6/ sqoop-1.4.6.bin hadoop-2.0.4-alpha.tar.gz

```
hduser@hadoopmaster:~

hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ wget http://apache.stu.edu.tw/sqoop/1.4.6/sqoop-1.4.6.bin __hadoop-2.0.4-alpha.tar.gz
--2016-12-25 11:19:26-- http://apache.stu.edu.tw/sqoop/1.4.6/sqoop-1.4.6.bin__hadoop-2.0.4-alpha.tar.gz
Resolving apache.stu.edu.tw (apache.stu.edu.tw)... 120.119.118.1, 2001:e10:c41:e eee::1

Connecting to apache.stu.edu.tw (apache.stu.edu.tw)|120.119.118.1|:80... connect ed.

HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 16870735 (16M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'sqoop-1.4.6.bin__hadoop-2.0.4-alpha.tar.gz'

sqoop-1.4.6.bin 1%[ ] 216.12K 87.9KB/s
```

● 執行解壓縮,輸入 tar -zxvf sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha.tar.gz

```
hduser@hadoopmaster:~

hduser@hadoopmaster:~

tar -zxvf sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha.tar.gz

sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/bin/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/conf/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/docs/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/docs/api/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/docs/api/com/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/docs/api/com/cloudera/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/docs/api/com/cloudera/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/docs/api/com/cloudera/sqoop/
sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha/docs/api/com/cloudera/sqoop/
```

● 移動Sqoop資料夾,輸入sudo mv sqoop-1.4.6.bin_hadoop-2.0.4-alpha /usr/local/sqoop

```
Material in the second se
```

- 修改~/.baschrc,輸入sudo gedit ~/.bashrc
- 輸入下列指令

```
export SQOOP_HOME=/usr/local/sqoop export PATH=$PATH:$SQOOP_HOME/bin
```



● 執行更新過的~/.bashrc檔,輸入source ~/.bashrc

```
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ source ~/.bashrc
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$
```

此時已可以執行Sqoop,輸入Sqoop可看到許多Warning

```
hduser@hadoopmaster:~
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ sqoop
Warning: /usr/local/sqoop/../hbase does not exist! HBase imports will fail.
Please set $HBASE_HOME to the root of your HBase installation.
Warning: /usr/local/sqoop/../hcatalog does not exist! HCatalog jobs will fail.
Please set $HCAT_HOME to the root of your HCatalog installation.
Warning: /usr/local/sqoop/../accumulo does not exist! Accumulo imports will fail.
Please set $ACCUMULO_HOME to the root of your Accumulo installation.
Warning: /usr/local/sqoop/../zookeeper does not exist! Accumulo imports will fail.
Please set $ZOOKEEPER_HOME to the root of your Zookeeper installation.
Try 'sqoop help' for usage.
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$
```

- 修改configure-sqoop檔,輸入sudo gedit /usr/local/sqoop/bin/configure-sqoop
- 將
 - ✓ HBASE HOME
 - √ HCAT HOME
 - √ HIVE_CONF_DIR
 - ✓ ACCUMULO HOME
 - ✓ ZOOKEEPER HOME

的runtime check warning message設定以#註解掉

再輸入sqoop就沒有warning了

```
Me in hduser@hadoopmaster: ~

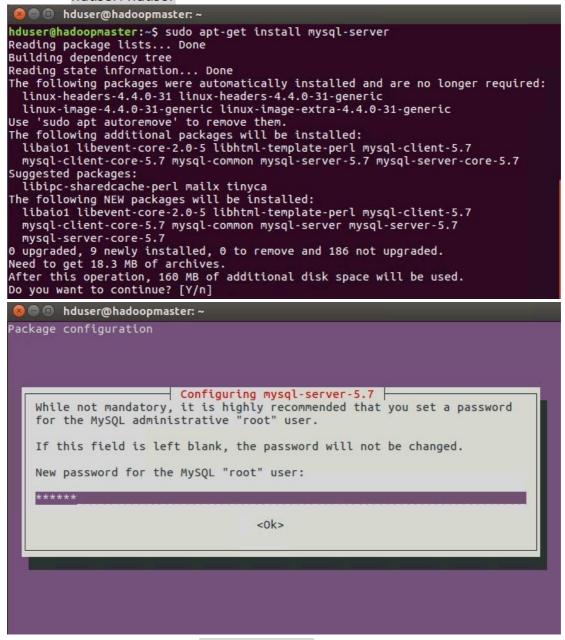
hduser@hadoopmaster: ~$ sqoop

Try 'sqoop help' for usage.

hduser@hadoopmaster: ~$ in the square of the square
```

3. 資料測試—資料匯入HDFS

- 請將附檔的ratings.txt檔放到/usr/local/sgoop中
 - ✓ 可以用sudo gedit /usr/local/sqoop/ratings.txt, 再將文字內容 貼上
- 安裝MySQL(結構化資料來源),如已有安裝MySQL可跳到匯入資料步 驟
- 安裝MySQL,輸入sudo apt-get install mysql-server,帳密設定為 hduser/hduser



● 安裝完成後,輸入mysql -u root -p, 進入MySQL

```
hduser@hadoopmaster:~

hduser@hadoopmaster:~

mysql -u root -p

Enter password:

Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with; or \g.

Your MySQL connection id is 6

Server version: 5.7.16-0ubuntu0.16.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql>
```

- 建立資料庫yelp並建立使用者hduser,將yelp的使用權放給hduser✓ create database yelp;
 - ✓ grant all on yelp.* to 'hduser' identified by 'hduser';
- 輸入show databases可以查看資料庫狀況,看到已建立yelp

- 切換至yelp資料庫,輸入use yelp;
- 建立table,輸入create table ratings(userid integer,itemid integer, ratings integer);

```
mysql> use yelp;
Database changed
mysql> create table ratings(userid integer,itemid integer,ratings integer);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

● 接著將測試資料ratings.txt內容灌入table ratings,輸入load data local infile '/usr/local/sqoop/ratings.txt' into table ratings fields terminated by '::' optionally enclosed by '\" lines terminated by '\n' ignore 1 lines(userid,itemid,ratings)

```
mysql> load data local infile '/usr/local/sqoop/ratings.txt' into table ratings fields terminated by '::' optionally enclosed by '\n' ignore 1 lines(userid,item id,ratings);
Query OK, 263778 rows affected, 3 warnings (3.14 sec)
Records: 263778 Deleted: 0 Skipped: 0 Warnings: 3
```

檢視匯入的資料,輸入select * from ratings limit 10

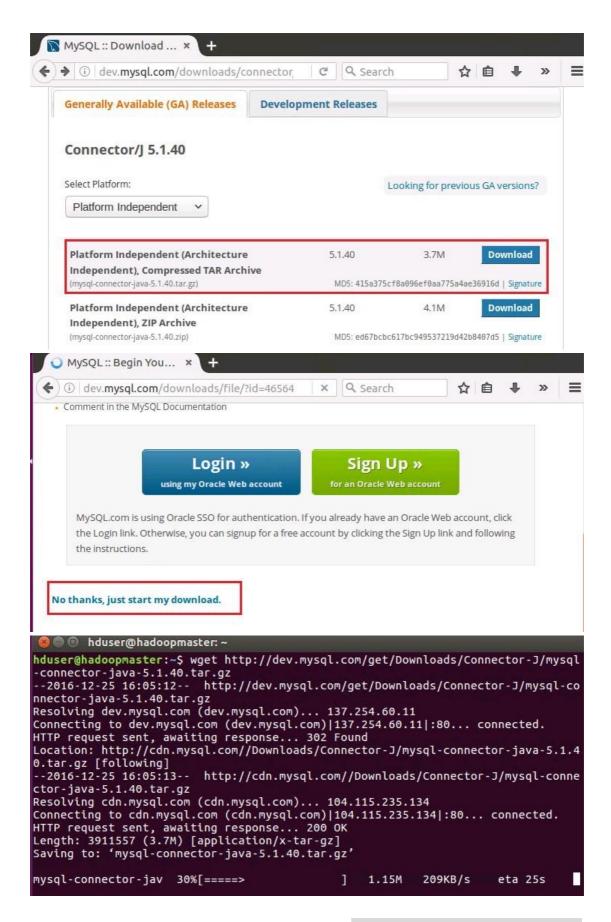
```
mysql> select * from ratings limit 10;
 userid | itemid | ratings |
       0
                0
                           4
       0
                           5
       0
             7495
                           3
       0
             7496
             7497
       0
       0
             7498
       0
            23688
                           3
       0
            23689
                           2
       0
            23690
                           3
       0
            23691
                           5
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

- 離開MySQL,輸入 quit
- 然後將MySQL資料轉入hdfs中
 - ✓ 開啟伺服器HadoopMaster & HadoopSlave1 & HadoopSlave2
 - ✓ 開啟hadoop,於HadoopMaster的終端輸入start-all.sh

```
hduser@hadoopmaster:~

hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ start-all.sh
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.sh and start-yarn.sh
Starting namenodes on [hadoopmaster]
hadoopmaster: starting namenode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-hduser
-namenode-hadoopmaster.out
hadoopslave1: starting datanode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-hduser
-datanode-hadoopslave1.out
hadoopslave2: starting datanode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-hduser
-datanode-hadoopslave2.out
Starting secondary namenodes [0.0.0]
0.0.0: starting secondarynamenode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-hd
user-secondarynamenode-hadoopmaster.out
starting yarn daemons
starting resourcemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/yarn-hduser-nodemanager-hadoopmaster.out
hadoopslave1: starting nodemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/yarn-hduser-nodemanager-hadoopslave1.out
hadoopslave2: starting nodemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/yarn-hduser-nodemanager-hadoopslave2.out
hadoopslave2: starting nodemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/yarn-hduser-nodemanager-hadoopslave2.out
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ jps
6771 NameNode
6968 SecondaryNameNode
7244 Jps
7166 ResourceManager
```

- 由MySQL讀取資料,需有JDBC Driver(網址),執行下列指令來取得
 - ✓ wget http://dev.mysql.com/get/Downloads/Connector-J/mysql-connector-java-5.1.40. tar. gz
 - √ tar mysql-connector-java-5.1.40.tar.gz
 - √ sudo mv mysql-connector-java-5.1.40 /usr/local/mysqlconnector



接下來將jar檔移到/sqoop/lib,執行cp/usr/local/mysql-connector/mysql-connector-java-5.1.40-bin.jar/usr/local/sqoop/lib

- 可以將ratings.txt資料灌入MySQL了,執行sqoop import --bindir / usr/local/sqoop/lib --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/yelp? useSSL=false -username hduser --password hduser --query "select * from ratings where 1=1 and \\$CONDITIONS limit 2000" -target-dir / sqoop/ratings -m1
 - ✓ --bindir→指定import過程中,用到的class檔路徑,若未指定會發生ClassNotFoundException
 - ✓ useSSL=false→localhost指定不使用SSL金鑰

```
★ $CONDITIONS→sqoop匯入時的指定字串,必加

② □ hduser@hadoopmaster:~
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ sqoop import --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/yelp?u
seSSL=false -username hduser --password hduser --query "select * from ratings wh
ere 1=1 and \$CONDITIONS limit 2000" -target-dir /sqoop/ratings -m1
16/12/25 16:42:28 INFO sqoop.Sqoop: Running Sqoop version: 1.4.6
16/12/25 16:42:28 WARN tool.BaseSqoopTool: Setting your password on the command-
line is insecure. Consider using -P instead.
16/12/25 16:42:28 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming
resultset.
16/12/25 16:42:28 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: select * fro
m ratings where 1=1 and (1 = 0) limit 2000
16/12/25 16:42:29 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: select * fro
m ratings where 1=1 and (1 = 0) limit 2000
16/12/25 16:42:29 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: select * fro
m ratings where 1=1 and (1 = 0) limit 2000
16/12/25 16:42:29 INFO orm.CompilationManager: HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME is /usr/local/
hadoop
Note: /tmp/sqoop-hduser/compile/1534557e78cb74f4dcea656ae1bb49c3/QueryResult.jav
a uses or overrides a deprecated API.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.
16/12/25 16:42:33 INFO orm.CompilationManager: Writing jar file: /tmp/sqoop-hdus
er/compile/1534557e78cb74f4dcea656ae1bb49c3/QueryResult.jar

16/12/25 16:42:46 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 20
File: Number of bytes written=18496540
FILE: Number of bytes read=18051210
FILE: Number of bytes written=18496540
FILE: Number of bytes read=0
FILE: Number of bytes read=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=0
HDFS: Number of bytes written=20882
HDFS: Number of read operations=0
```

```
I6/12/25 16:42:46 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 20

File System Counters

FILE: Number of bytes read=18051210

FILE: Number of bytes written=18496540

FILE: Number of read operations=0

FILE: Number of write operations=0

HDFS: Number of bytes read=0

HDFS: Number of bytes read=0

HDFS: Number of read operations=4

HDFS: Number of large read operations=0

HDFS: Number of write operations=3

Map-Reduce Framework

Map input records=2000

Map output records=2000

Input split bytes=87

Spiled Records=0

Failed Shuffles=0

Merged Map outputs=0

GC time elapsed (ms)=0

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=213385216

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=0

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=20882

16/12/25 16:42:46 INFO mapreduce.ImportJobBase: Transferred 20.3926 KB in 9.7872 seconds (2.0836 KB/sec)

16/12/25 16:42:46 INFO mapreduce.ImportJobBase: Retrieved 2000 records.
```

- 匯入成功後,可執行下列指令查看hdfs中的資料狀況
 - √ hadoop fs -ls /sqoop
 - √ hadoop fs -ls /sgoop/ratings
 - ✓ hadoop fs -tail /sqoop/ratings/part-m-00000

```
🗎 🗊 hduser@hadoopmaster: ~
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ hadoop fs -ls /sqoop
Found 1 items
             - hduser supergroup
drwxr-xr-x
                                           0 2016-12-25 16:42 /sqoop/ratings
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ hadoop fs -ls /sqoop/ratings
Found 2 items
            2 hduser supergroup
                                           0 2016-12-25 16:42 /sqoop/ratings/ SUC
- FW- F-- F--
CESS
                                       20882 2016-12-25 16:42 /sqoop/ratings/part
- FW- F-- F--
             2 hduser supergroup
-m-00000
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ hadoop fs -tail /sqoop/ratings/part-m-00000
22,2
21,71323,1
21,71324,4
21,71325,1
21,71326,4
21,71327,4
21,71328,4
21,71329,2
21,71330,3
21,71331,4
21,71332,4
21,71333,1
```

● 若之前執行失敗,已於hdfs產生 sqoop/ratings,再次執行會產 IOException,先執行hadoop fs -rm -R /sqoop刪除,後再執行前兩步

```
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ hadoop fs -rm -R /sqoop
16/12/25 16:26:37 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Namenode trash configuration: Dele
tion interval = 0 minutes, Emptier interval = 0 minutes.
Deleted /sqoop
```

4. 資料測試-由HDFS讀出資料

- 由HDFS讀出資料放置到MySQL中,先建立放置處
 - ✓ 進入MySQL,執行mysql -u root -p
 - ✓ 使用yelp資料庫,執行use yelp;
 - ✓ 建立放置table, 執行create table ratings_tmp(userid integer, itemid integer, ratings integer);
 - ✓ 離開,輸入quit

```
hduser@hadoopmaster: ~
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$ mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 18
Server version: 5.7.16-Oubuntu0.16.04.1 (Ubuntu)
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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or 'h' for help. Type 'h'c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> use yelp;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
Database changed
mysql> create table ratings_tmp(userid integer,itemid integer,ratings integer);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
mysql> quit
Bye
hduser@hadoopmaster:~$
```

• 接下來執行sqoop export --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/yelp? useSSL=false --username hduser -password hduser --table ratings_tmp -m1 --bindir /usr/local/sqoop/lib --export-dir /sqoop/ratings --input-fields-terminated-by ','

```
hduser@hadoopmaster:~
hduser@hadoopmaster:-$ sqoop export --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/yelp?useSSL
efalse --username hduser --password hduser --table ratings tmp -m1 --bindir /usr
/local/sqoop/lib --export-dir /sqoop/ratings --input-fields-terminated-by ','
16/12/25 17:30:53 INFO goop. Sqoop : Running Sqoop version: 14.6
16/12/25 17:30:53 WARN tool.BaseSqoopTool: Setting your password on the command-
line is insecure. Consider using -P instead.
16/12/25 17:30:54 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming
resultset.
16/12/25 17:30:55 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* F
ROM 'ratings_tmp' AS t LIMIT 1
16/12/25 17:30:55 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* F
ROM 'ratings_tmp' AS t LIMIT 1
16/12/25 17:30:55 INFO manager.SqlManager: HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME is /usr/local/
hadoop

16/12/25 17:31:05 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 20
File: Number of mapreduce.Job: Counters: 20
File: Number of bytes written=18500436
FILE: Number of bytes written=18500436
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of three written=2
HDFS: Number of bytes written=2
HDFS: Number of bytes written=2
HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
HDFS: Number of three operations=0
HDFS: Number of three operations=0
HDFS: Number of three operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of three operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
FILE: Number of bytes written=0
HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
FILE: Number of bytes written=0
HDFS: Number of bytes writen=22000
Map output records=2000
Input split bytes=132
Splited Records=0
Falled Shuffles=0
Falled Shuffles=0
Falled Shuffles=0
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Written=0
Bytes Read=0
File Input Format Counters
Sytes Written=0
16/12/25 17:31:05 INFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Exported 2000 records.
```

執行完成可以進入MvSQL查看

```
mysql> use yelp;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
Database changed
mysql> select * from ratings_tmp limit 10;
 userid | itemid | ratings |
       0 |
               0
                          4
       0
                          5
       0
             7495
                          3 1
       0
             7496
                          5
             7497
       0
             7498
                          4
       0
            23688
       0
            23689
       0
                          2
       0
            23690
       0
                          5
            23691 I
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```