

# Plane Crash Analysis: There exist such a thing as a safest seat?

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## 1 Introduction

The Aviation industry is one of the safest in the world. The systems that it has in place to learn lessons from accidents and make sure they never happen again is well-established and highly regarded. This has made travelling by plane the safest way to travel. <https://flytright.com/plane-crash-statistics/#:~:text=Based%20on%20statistics%20from%202015,unharmed%2C%20injured%2C%20or%20killed>

But perhaps due to these high safety standards, when an aircraft accident happens it makes headlines all over the world. Anxious passengers fear it's going to happen to them as well and they can't help but ask themselves if there is something they could do to have a safer flight.

One of the most frequent question that gets asked is : is there a part of the plane that is "safer" than other parts? Can the seating location make a difference in an accident? There are many articles where experts in the field give their opinions, and most answer that "yes, there are areas that give a higher chance of survival in case of an aircraft accident". But there are also studies that suggest that there is no safest seats on an airplane.

So, who is right? We are going to try to answer this question using statistics.

## 2 Vocabulary

Before starting the analysis, the meaning of some terms must be clarified

- Flight : A flight a trip made by an aircraft that connects two airports. It is identified by a number.  
(Example : AirFrance 225 is the name of the regular service from New Deli to Paris )
- Accident : An Accident is an occurrence where a person is fatally or seriously injured, the aircraft sustains significant structural damage, or the aircraft goes missing.

- Incident : An incident is a dangerous situation where no one is seriously hurt and the plane isn't badly damaged.
- Crash : A crash is a type of accident where an aircraft strikes the ground, water, or an obstacle with enough force to cause severe damage or total destruction.
- Accident flight : when a serious accident happens on a flight, usually the companies save the flight number to refer to that flight, and change the flight number for new flights. (Example : Air France 447 was the name of the connection from Rio to Paris, after the 2009 accident the flight became Air France 445)
- Serious injury : Any injury requiring more than 48 hours of hospitalization or involving broken bones (other than fingers/toes)

### 3 Perspective

We are studying if the seating in an airplane has an effect on the survivability of an aircraft accident. To study this, we need to look at all aircraft accidents, then rule out the accidents where every passenger survived, and every accident in which every passenger died. This is an extremely narrow data set of accidents. Of these accidents, we gathered the seatings arrangements and survivor seating maps for 47 crashes.

If 47 crashes look like a lot, we should consider the greater perspective of air travel safety in general.

<https://flyfright.com/plane-crash-statistics/#tve-jump-18c020d9166> reported these figures studying the US General aviation data between 2015 and 2020 :

- $\frac{1}{260256}$  : chance of boarding any flight and it being an accident flight
- $\frac{1}{6,864,250}$  : chance of being on a plane involved in an accident that results in at least 1 fatality (possible case study of this study)
- $\frac{1}{816,545,929}$  chance of you specifically, dying in a plane crash

```
data <- read.csv("AllCREEP_cleaned.csv")
# transform the variables that are categorical into factors
data$fonte <- as.factor(data$fonte)
data$PhaseOfFlight <- as.factor(data$PhaseOfFlight)
data$Time <- as.factor(data$Time)
data$Place <- as.factor(data$Place)
data$HasFire <- as.factor(data$HasFire)
data$Environment <- as.factor(data$Environment)
data$Energy_absorption <- as.factor(data$Energy_absorption)
```

```
str(data)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 47 obs. of 26 variables:
## $ Airline      : chr "singapore airlines" "british airtours" "british midland" "china airlines"
## $ NumVolo     : int 6 28 92 120 123 129 140 148 191 204 ...
## $ X1.terzo.lievi : int 17 36 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 3 ...
## $ X1.terzo.gravi : int 2 0 11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ X1.terzo.morti : int 15 0 22 0 136 14 18 16 55 33 ...
## $ X2.terzo.lievi : int 1 30 4 5 0 5 7 1 0 25 ...
## $ X2.terzo.gravi : int 15 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 ...
## $ X2.terzo.morti : int 64 16 13 8 214 60 139 34 51 1 ...
```

```

## $ X3.terzo.lievi : int 26 10 0 5 36 24 0 8 10 29 ...
## $ X3.terzo.gravi : int 17 0 27 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 ...
## $ X3.terzo.morti : int 0 36 11 21 109 43 91 30 16 0 ...
## $ X1.meta.lievi : int 17 56 32 3 0 7 7 1 0 7 ...
## $ X1.meta.gravi : int 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
## $ X1.meta.morti : int 41 8 34 6 226 23 95 36 79 35 ...
## $ X2.meta.lievi : int 26 20 39 7 4 26 0 7 10 46 ...
## $ X2.meta.gravi : int 31 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 14 0 ...
## $ X2.meta.morti : int 34 44 13 23 225 90 145 46 48 0 ...
## $ fonte : Factor w/ 4 levels "", "fr", "r", "w": 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
## $ PhaseOfFlight : Factor w/ 2 levels "landing", "takeoff": 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 ...
## $ Time : Factor w/ 2 levels "day", "night": 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 ...
## $ Place : Factor w/ 2 levels "airport", "outside": 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ HasFire : Factor w/ 2 levels "fire", "no-fire": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 ...
## $ Crushed_fuselage : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Restraint_intact : int 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Environment : Factor w/ 2 levels "clear", "dangerous": 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 ...
## $ Energy_absorption: Factor w/ 2 levels "gear", "nogear": 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 ...

summary(data)

##      Airline          NumVolo     X1.terzo.lievi     X1.terzo.gravi
## Length:47           Min.    : 6       Min.    : 0.00       Min.    : 0.000
## Class :character   1st Qu.: 227    1st Qu.: 0.00       1st Qu.: 0.000
## Mode  :character   Median : 812    Median : 4.00       Median : 0.000
##                  Mean   :1591    Mean   : 12.87      Mean   : 2.553
##                  3rd Qu.:1603    3rd Qu.: 17.00      3rd Qu.: 4.000
##                  Max.   :9642    Max.   :141.00      Max.   :16.000
##      X1.terzo.morti   X2.terzo.lievi   X2.terzo.gravi   X2.terzo.morti
##      Min.    : 0.00    Min.    : 0.00    Min.    : 0.000    Min.    : 0.00
##      1st Qu.: 1.50    1st Qu.: 1.00    1st Qu.: 0.000    1st Qu.: 2.00
##      Median : 11.00    Median : 7.00    Median : 2.000    Median : 12.00
##      Mean   : 16.15    Mean   : 22.11   Mean   : 4.638    Mean   : 28.62
##      3rd Qu.: 19.00    3rd Qu.: 26.50   3rd Qu.: 8.000    3rd Qu.: 31.00
##      Max.   :136.00    Max.   :174.00   Max.   :30.000    Max.   :214.00
##      X3.terzo.lievi   X3.terzo.gravi   X3.terzo.morti   X1.meta.lievi
##      Min.    : 0.0      Min.    : 0.000    Min.    : 0.00      Min.    : 0.00
##      1st Qu.: 3.0      1st Qu.: 0.000    1st Qu.: 1.50      1st Qu.: 1.50
##      Median : 10.0     Median : 0.000    Median : 8.00      Median : 11.00
##      Mean   : 20.4     Mean   : 3.872    Mean   : 19.83     Mean   : 29.23
##      3rd Qu.: 27.0     3rd Qu.: 4.500    3rd Qu.: 24.50     3rd Qu.: 40.50
##      Max.   :142.0     Max.   :27.000    Max.   :113.00    Max.   :221.00
##      X1.meta.gravi   X1.meta.morti   X2.meta.lievi   X2.meta.gravi
##      Min.    : 0.00    Min.    : 0.00    Min.    : 0.000    Min.    : 0.000
##      1st Qu.: 0.00    1st Qu.: 5.00    1st Qu.: 6.50      1st Qu.: 0.000
##      Median : 0.00    Median : 20.00   Median : 14.00      Median : 0.000
##      Mean   : 4.34    Mean   : 28.57   Mean   : 28.98      Mean   : 5.234
##      3rd Qu.: 7.00    3rd Qu.: 35.00   3rd Qu.: 37.50     3rd Qu.: 7.500
##      Max.   :34.00    Max.   :226.00   Max.   :184.00      Max.   :31.000
##      X2.meta.morti   fonte   PhaseOfFlight   Time       Place       HasFire
##      Min.    : 0.00    : 8     landing:30     day      :36     airport:25   fire    :33
##      1st Qu.: 3.50    fr: 4    takeoff:17    night:11  outside:22  no-fire:14
##      Median : 15.00    r : 1
##      Mean   : 36.53    w :34
##      3rd Qu.: 45.00

```

```

## Max. :225.00
## Crushed_fuselage Restraint_intact Environment Energy_absorption
## Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.0000 clear : 5 gear :29
## 1st Qu.:1.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000 dangerous:42 nogear:18
## Median :1.0000 Median :0.0000
## Mean :0.9362 Mean :0.1702
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000 3rd Qu.:0.0000
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000

#> data <- read.csv("Aerei_Final.csv")
## 'data.frame': 47 obs. of 26 variables:
## $ Airline : chr "Singapore Airlines" "British Airtours" "British Midland" "China Airlines"
## $ NumVolo : int 6 28 92 120 123 129 140 148 191 204 ...
## $ X1.terzo.lievi : int 17 36 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 3 ...
## $ X1.terzo.gravi : int 2 0 11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ X1.terzo.morti : int 15 0 22 0 136 14 18 16 55 33 ...
## $ X2.terzo.lievi : int 1 30 4 5 0 5 7 1 0 25 ...
## $ X2.terzo.gravi : int 15 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 ...
## $ X2.terzo.morti : int 64 16 13 8 214 60 139 34 51 1 ...
## $ X3.terzo.lievi : int 26 10 0 5 36 24 0 8 10 29 ...
## $ X3.terzo.gravi : int 17 0 27 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 ...
## $ X3.terzo.morti : int 0 36 11 21 109 43 91 30 16 0 ...
## $ X1.meta.lievi : int 17 56 32 3 0 7 7 1 0 7 ...
## $ X1.meta.gravi : int 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
## $ X1.meta.morti : int 41 8 34 6 226 23 95 36 79 35 ...
## $ X2.meta.lievi : int 26 20 39 7 4 26 0 7 10 46 ...
## $ X2.meta.gravi : int 31 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 14 0 ...
## $ X2.meta.morti : int 34 44 13 23 225 90 145 46 48 0 ...
## $ fonte : chr "W" "W" "W" "W" ...
## $ PhaseOfFlight : chr "Takeoff" "Takeoff" "Landing" "Landing" ...
## $ Time : chr "Night" "Day" "Night" "Day" ...
2
```

```

## [1] 2

## $ Place : chr "Airport" "Outside" "Outside" "Airport" ...
## $ HasFire : chr "Fire" "Fire" "Fire" "Fire" ...
## $ Crushed_fuselage : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Restraint_intact : int 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Environment : chr "dangerous" "dangerous" "dangerous" "clear" ...
## $ Energy_absorption: chr "nogear" "nogear" "gear" "nogear"
```

Some random text....

```

# add a column of # of seat for each airplain section

data$X1.third.total <- data$X1.terzo.lievi + data$X1.terzo.gravi + data$X1.terzo.morti
data$X2.third.total <- data$X2.terzo.lievi + data$X2.terzo.gravi + data$X2.terzo.morti
data$X3.third.total <- data$X3.terzo.lievi + data$X3.terzo.gravi + data$X3.terzo.morti
data$X1.half.total <- data$X1.meta.lievi + data$X1.meta.gravi + data$X1.meta.morti
data$X2.half.total <- data$X2.meta.lievi + data$X2.meta.gravi + data$X2.meta.morti

str(data)

## 'data.frame': 47 obs. of 31 variables:
## $ Airline : chr "singapore airlines" "british airtours" "british midland" "china airlines"
```

```

## $ NumVolo      : int  6 28 92 120 123 129 140 148 191 204 ...
## $ X1.terzo.lievi : int 17 36 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 3 ...
## $ X1.terzo.gravi : int 2 0 11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ X1.terzo.morti  : int 15 0 22 0 136 14 18 16 55 33 ...
## $ X2.terzo.lievi : int 1 30 4 5 0 5 7 1 0 25 ...
## $ X2.terzo.gravi : int 15 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 ...
## $ X2.terzo.morti  : int 64 16 13 8 214 60 139 34 51 1 ...
## $ X3.terzo.lievi : int 26 10 0 5 36 24 0 8 10 29 ...
## $ X3.terzo.gravi : int 17 0 27 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 ...
## $ X3.terzo.morti  : int 0 36 11 21 109 43 91 30 16 0 ...
## $ X1.meta.lievi  : int 17 56 32 3 0 7 7 1 0 7 ...
## $ X1.meta.gravi  : int 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
## $ X1.meta.morti  : int 41 8 34 6 226 23 95 36 79 35 ...
## $ X2.meta.lievi  : int 26 20 39 7 4 26 0 7 10 46 ...
## $ X2.meta.gravi  : int 31 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 14 0 ...
## $ X2.meta.morti  : int 34 44 13 23 225 90 145 46 48 0 ...
## $ fonte          : Factor w/ 4 levels "", "fr", "r", "w": 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
## $ PhaseOfFlight : Factor w/ 2 levels "landing", "takeoff": 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 ...
## $ Time           : Factor w/ 2 levels "day", "night": 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 ...
## $ Place          : Factor w/ 2 levels "airport", "outside": 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 ...
## $ HasFire        : Factor w/ 2 levels "fire", "no-fire": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 ...
## $ Crushed_fuselage : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Restraint_intact : int 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Environment    : Factor w/ 2 levels "clear", "dangerous": 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 ...
## $ Energy_absorption: Factor w/ 2 levels "gear", "nogear": 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ X1.third.total : int 34 36 33 0 136 18 18 16 55 36 ...
## $ X2.third.total : int 80 46 47 13 214 65 146 35 59 26 ...
## $ X3.third.total : int 43 46 38 26 145 67 91 38 33 29 ...
## $ X1.half.total  : int 61 64 66 9 226 30 102 37 80 42 ...
## $ X2.half.total  : int 91 64 52 30 229 116 145 53 72 46 ...

summary(data)

```

	Airline	NumVolo	X1.terzo.lievi	X1.terzo.gravi
## Length:47		Min. : 6	Min. : 0.00	Min. : 0.000
## Class :character		1st Qu.: 227	1st Qu.: 0.00	1st Qu.: 0.000
## Mode :character		Median : 812	Median : 4.00	Median : 0.000
##		Mean : 1591	Mean : 12.87	Mean : 2.553
##		3rd Qu.: 1603	3rd Qu.: 17.00	3rd Qu.: 4.000
##		Max. : 9642	Max. : 141.00	Max. : 16.000
## X1.terzo.morti	X2.terzo.lievi	X2.terzo.gravi	X2.terzo.morti	
## Min. : 0.00	Min. : 0.00	Min. : 0.000	Min. : 0.00	
## 1st Qu.: 1.50	1st Qu.: 1.00	1st Qu.: 0.000	1st Qu.: 2.00	
## Median : 11.00	Median : 7.00	Median : 2.000	Median : 12.00	
## Mean : 16.15	Mean : 22.11	Mean : 4.638	Mean : 28.62	
## 3rd Qu.: 19.00	3rd Qu.: 26.50	3rd Qu.: 8.000	3rd Qu.: 31.00	
## Max. : 136.00	Max. : 174.00	Max. : 30.000	Max. : 214.00	
## X3.terzo.lievi	X3.terzo.gravi	X3.terzo.morti	X1.meta.lievi	
## Min. : 0.0	Min. : 0.000	Min. : 0.00	Min. : 0.00	
## 1st Qu.: 3.0	1st Qu.: 0.000	1st Qu.: 1.50	1st Qu.: 1.50	
## Median : 10.0	Median : 0.000	Median : 8.00	Median : 11.00	
## Mean : 20.4	Mean : 3.872	Mean : 19.83	Mean : 29.23	
## 3rd Qu.: 27.0	3rd Qu.: 4.500	3rd Qu.: 24.50	3rd Qu.: 40.50	
## Max. : 142.0	Max. : 27.000	Max. : 113.00	Max. : 221.00	
## X1.meta.gravi	X1.meta.morti	X2.meta.lievi	X2.meta.gravi	

```

## Min. : 0.00 Min. : 0.00 Min. : 0.00 Min. : 0.000
## 1st Qu.: 0.00 1st Qu.: 5.00 1st Qu.: 6.50 1st Qu.: 0.000
## Median : 0.00 Median : 20.00 Median : 14.00 Median : 0.000
## Mean : 4.34 Mean : 28.57 Mean : 28.98 Mean : 5.234
## 3rd Qu.: 7.00 3rd Qu.: 35.00 3rd Qu.: 37.50 3rd Qu.: 7.500
## Max. :34.00 Max. :226.00 Max. :184.00 Max. :31.000
## X2.meta.morti fonte PhaseOfFlight Time Place HasFire
## Min. : 0.00 : 8 landing:30 day :36 airport:25 fire :33
## 1st Qu.: 3.50 fr: 4 takeoff:17 night:11 outside:22 no-fire:14
## Median : 15.00 r : 1
## Mean : 36.53 w :34
## 3rd Qu.: 45.00
## Max. :225.00
## Crushed_fuselage Restraint_intact Environment Energy_absorption
## Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.0000 clear : 5 gear :29
## 1st Qu.:1.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000 dangerous:42 nogear:18
## Median :1.0000 Median :0.0000
## Mean : 0.9362 Mean : 0.1702
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000 3rd Qu.:0.0000
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
## X1.third.total X2.third.total X3.third.total X1.half.total
## Min. : 0.00 Min. : 4.00 Min. : 2.00 Min. : 5.00
## 1st Qu.: 14.50 1st Qu.: 22.00 1st Qu.: 21.50 1st Qu.: 27.50
## Median : 24.00 Median : 35.00 Median : 30.00 Median : 48.00
## Mean : 31.57 Mean : 55.36 Mean : 44.11 Mean : 62.15
## 3rd Qu.: 36.00 3rd Qu.: 73.50 3rd Qu.: 53.00 3rd Qu.: 68.00
## Max. :141.00 Max. :214.00 Max. :145.00 Max. :226.00
## X2.half.total
## Min. : 7.00
## 1st Qu.: 30.50
## Median : 46.00
## Mean : 70.74
## 3rd Qu.:106.50
## Max. :229.00

# now make a colum of mortality rate for each section

data$X1.third.mortality.rate <- data$X1.terzo.morti / data$X1.third.total
data$X2.third.mortality.rate <- data$X2.terzo.morti / data$X2.third.total
data$X3.third.mortality.rate <- data$X3.terzo.morti / data$X3.third.total
data$X1.half.mortality.rate <- data$X1.meta.morti / data$X1.half.total
data$X2.half.mortality.rate <- data$X2.meta.morti / data$X2.half.total

head(data)

## Airline NumVolo X1.terzo.lievi X1.terzo.gravi X1.terzo.morti
## 1 singapore airlines 6 17 2 15
## 2 british airtours 28 36 0 0
## 3 british midland 92 0 11 22
## 4 china airlines 120 0 0 0
## 5 japan air lines 123 0 0 136
## 6 air china 129 4 0 14
## X2.terzo.lievi X2.terzo.gravi X2.terzo.morti X3.terzo.lievi X3.terzo.gravi

```

```

## 1      1      15      64      26      17
## 2     30      0      16      10      0
## 3      4     30      13      0      27
## 4      5      0       8       5      0
## 5      0      0     214      36      0
## 6      5      0      60      24      0
##   X3.terzo.morti X1.meta.lievi X1.meta.gravi X1.meta.morti X2.meta.lievi
## 1      0      17       3      41      26
## 2     36      56       0       8      20
## 3     11      32       0      34      39
## 4     21       3       0       6       7
## 5    109      0       0     226       4
## 6     43       7       0      23      26
##   X2.meta.gravi X2.meta.morti fonte PhaseOfFlight Time Place HasFire
## 1     31      34      w takeoff night airport   fire
## 2      0      44      w takeoff  day outside   fire
## 3      0      13      w landing night outside   fire
## 4      0      23      w landing  day airport   fire
## 5      0     225      w takeoff night outside   fire
## 6      0      90      w landing  day outside   fire
##   Crushed_fuselage Restraint_intact Environment Energy_absorption
## 1      1      0 dangerous nogear
## 2      1      0 dangerous nogear
## 3      1      0 dangerous   gear
## 4      1      1   clear nogear
## 5      1      0 dangerous nogear
## 6      1      0 dangerous nogear
##   X1.third.total X2.third.total X3.third.total X1.half.total X2.half.total
## 1     34      80      43      61      91
## 2     36      46      46      64      64
## 3     33      47      38      66      52
## 4      0      13      26       9      30
## 5    136     214     145     226     229
## 6     18      65      67      30     116
##   X1.third.mortality.rate X2.third.mortality.rate X3.third.mortality.rate
## 1     0.4411765     0.8000000     0.0000000
## 2     0.0000000     0.3478261     0.7826087
## 3     0.6666667     0.2765957     0.2894737
## 4       NaN     0.6153846     0.8076923
## 5     1.0000000     1.0000000     0.7517241
## 6     0.7777778     0.9230769     0.6417910
##   X1.half.mortality.rate X2.half.mortality.rate
## 1     0.6721311     0.3736264
## 2     0.1250000     0.6875000
## 3     0.5151515     0.2500000
## 4     0.6666667     0.7666667
## 5     1.0000000     0.9825328
## 6     0.7666667     0.7758621
## ## Plot mortality rates as scatter plots for each section
## ## they must be separated on the x axis by group

boxplot(data$X1.third.mortality.rate,
        data$X2.third.mortality.rate,

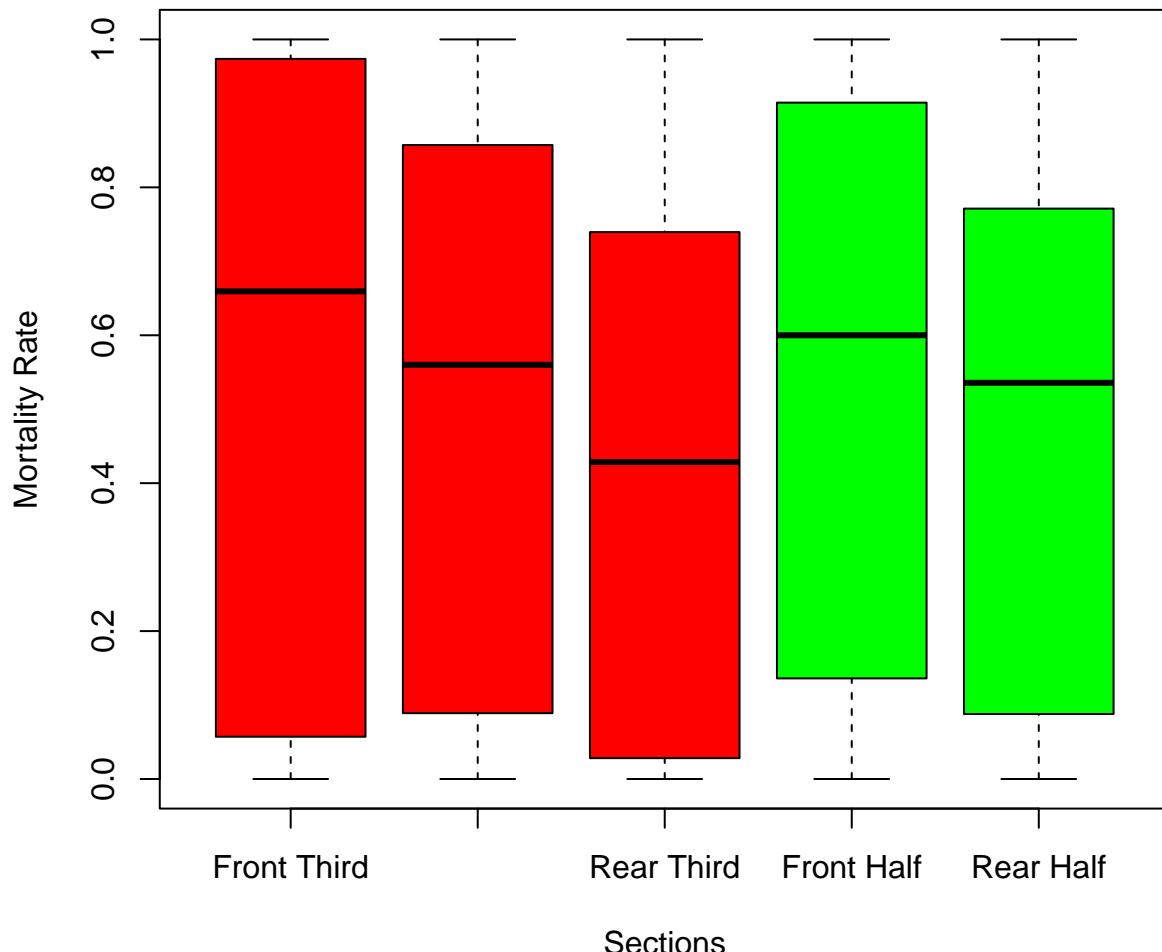
```

```

data$X3.third.mortality.rate,
data$X1.half.mortality.rate,
data$X2.half.mortality.rate,
names = c("Front Third", "Middle Third", "Rear Third", "Front Half", "Rear Half"),
main = "Mortality Rates by Section",
ylab = "Mortality Rate",
xlab = "Sections",
col = c("red", "red", "red", "green", "green"))

```

## Mortality Rates by Section



```

# Perform ANOVA to test if there are significant differences in mortality rates between sections (only
mortality_data <- data.frame(
  Section = rep(c("Front Third", "Middle Third", "Rear Third"), each = nrow(data)),
  MortalityRate = c(data$X1.third.mortality.rate, data$X2.third.mortality.rate, data$X3.third.mortality
)
str(mortality_data)

## 'data.frame':    141 obs. of  2 variables:
##   $ Section      : chr  "Front Third" "Front Third" "Front Third" "Front Third" ...
##   $ MortalityRate: num  0.441 0 0.667 NaN 1 ...

```

```

mortality_data$Section <- as.factor(mortality_data$Section)

anova_result <- aov(MortalityRate ~ Section, data = mortality_data)
summary(anova_result)

##           Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Section      2  0.364  0.1818   1.251  0.289
## Residuals 137 19.906  0.1453
## 1 observation deleted due to missingness
library(multcomp)

## Loading required package: mvtnorm
## Loading required package: survival
## Loading required package: TH.data
## Loading required package: MASS
##
## Attaching package: 'TH.data'
## The following object is masked from 'package:MASS':
##
##     geyser
test_result <- glht(anova_result, linfct = mcp(Section = "Tukey"))
summary(test_result)

##
## Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
##
## Multiple Comparisons of Means: Tukey Contrasts
##
##
## Fit: aov(formula = MortalityRate ~ Section, data = mortality_data)
##
## Linear Hypotheses:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## Middle Third - Front Third == 0 -0.04032   0.07906 -0.510   0.867
## Rear Third - Front Third == 0  -0.12252   0.07906 -1.550   0.271
## Rear Third - Middle Third == 0 -0.08220   0.07863 -1.045   0.550
## (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)

#half sections
mortality_data_half <- data.frame(
  Section = rep(c("Front Half", "Rear Half"), each = nrow(data)),
  MortalityRate = c(data$X1.half.mortality.rate, data$X2.half.mortality.rate)
)
anova_result_half <- aov(MortalityRate ~ Section, data = mortality_data_half)
summary(anova_result_half)

##           Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Section      1  0.056  0.05591   0.409   0.524
## Residuals  92 12.581  0.13675

#try using non-parametric test if ANOVA assumptions are not met
kruskal_result <- kruskal.test(MortalityRate ~ Section, data = mortality_data)

```

```

kruskal_result_half <- kruskal.test(MortalityRate ~ Section, data = mortality_data_half)
kruskal_result

## 
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: MortalityRate by Section
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 2.9755, df = 2, p-value = 0.2259
kruskal_result_half

## 
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: MortalityRate by Section
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 0.65567, df = 1, p-value = 0.4181
#oneway test

oneway_result <- oneway.test(MortalityRate ~ Section, data = mortality_data, var.equal = FALSE)
oneway_result_half <- oneway.test(MortalityRate ~ Section, data = mortality_data_half, var.equal = FALSE)
oneway_result

## 
## One-way analysis of means (not assuming equal variances)
##
## data: MortalityRate and Section
## F = 1.2857, num df = 2.000, denom df = 91.026, p-value = 0.2814
oneway_result_half

## 
## One-way analysis of means (not assuming equal variances)
##
## data: MortalityRate and Section
## F = 0.40883, num df = 1.000, denom df = 91.667, p-value = 0.5242
# now we do the same thing but considering the "gravi" as casualties too

data$X1.casualties_rate_new <- (data$X1.terzo.morti + data$X1.terzo.gravi) / data$X1.third.total
data$X2.casualties_rate_new <- (data$X2.terzo.morti + data$X2.terzo.gravi) / data$X2.third.total
data$X3.casualties_rate_new <- (data$X3.terzo.morti + data$X3.terzo.gravi) / data$X3.third.total
data$X1.half.casualties_rate_new <- (data$X1.meta.morti + data$X1.meta.gravi) / data$X1.half.total
data$X2.half.casualties_rate_new <- (data$X2.meta.morti + data$X2.meta.gravi) / data$X2.half.total

head(data)

##          Airline NumVolo X1.terzo.lievi X1.terzo.gravi X1.terzo.morti
## 1 singapore airlines      6           17              2            15
## 2 british airtours     28           36              0             0
## 3 british midland      92            0             11            22
## 4 china airlines     120            0              0             0
## 5 japan air lines     123            0              0            136
## 6 air china            129            4              0            14
##   X2.terzo.lievi X2.terzo.gravi X2.terzo.morti X3.terzo.lievi X3.terzo.gravi
## 1             1            15            64            26            17
## 2            30             0            16            10             0

```

```

## 3          4          30         13          0         27
## 4          5          0          8          5          0
## 5          0          0         214         36          0
## 6          5          0         60         24          0
## X3.terzo.morti X1.meta.lievi X1.meta.gravi X1.meta.morti X2.meta.lievi
## 1          0          17         3         41         26
## 2         36         56         0          8         20
## 3         11         32         0         34         39
## 4         21          3         0          6          7
## 5        109          0         0        226          4
## 6         43          7         0         23         26
## X2.meta.gravi X2.meta.morti fonte PhaseOfFlight Time Place HasFire
## 1         31         34         w    takeoff night airport   fire
## 2          0         44         w    takeoff  day outside   fire
## 3          0         13         w    landing night outside   fire
## 4          0         23         w    landing  day airport   fire
## 5          0        225         w    takeoff night outside   fire
## 6          0         90         w    landing  day outside   fire
## Crushed_fuselage Restraint_intact Environment Energy_absorption
## 1          1          0 dangerous      nogear
## 2          1          0 dangerous      nogear
## 3          1          0 dangerous       gear
## 4          1          1    clear      nogear
## 5          1          0 dangerous      nogear
## 6          1          0 dangerous      nogear
## X1.third.total X2.third.total X3.third.total X1.half.total X2.half.total
## 1         34         80         43         61         91
## 2         36         46         46         64         64
## 3         33         47         38         66         52
## 4          0         13         26          9         30
## 5        136        214        145        226        229
## 6         18         65         67         30        116
## X1.third.mortality.rate X2.third.mortality.rate X3.third.mortality.rate
## 1        0.4411765      0.8000000      0.0000000
## 2        0.0000000      0.3478261      0.7826087
## 3        0.6666667      0.2765957      0.2894737
## 4          NaN        0.6153846      0.8076923
## 5        1.0000000      1.0000000      0.7517241
## 6        0.7777778      0.9230769      0.6417910
## X1.half.mortality.rate X2.half.mortality.rate X1.casualties_rate_new
## 1        0.6721311      0.3736264      0.5000000
## 2        0.1250000      0.6875000      0.0000000
## 3        0.5151515      0.2500000      1.0000000
## 4        0.6666667      0.7666667           NaN
## 5        1.0000000      0.9825328      1.0000000
## 6        0.7666667      0.7758621      0.7777778
## X2.casualties_rate_new X3.casualties_rate_new X1.half.casualties_rate_new
## 1        0.9875000      0.3953488      0.7213115
## 2        0.3478261      0.7826087      0.1250000
## 3        0.9148936      1.0000000      0.5151515
## 4        0.6153846      0.8076923      0.6666667
## 5        1.0000000      0.7517241      1.0000000
## 6        0.9230769      0.6417910      0.7666667
## X2.half.casualties_rate_new

```

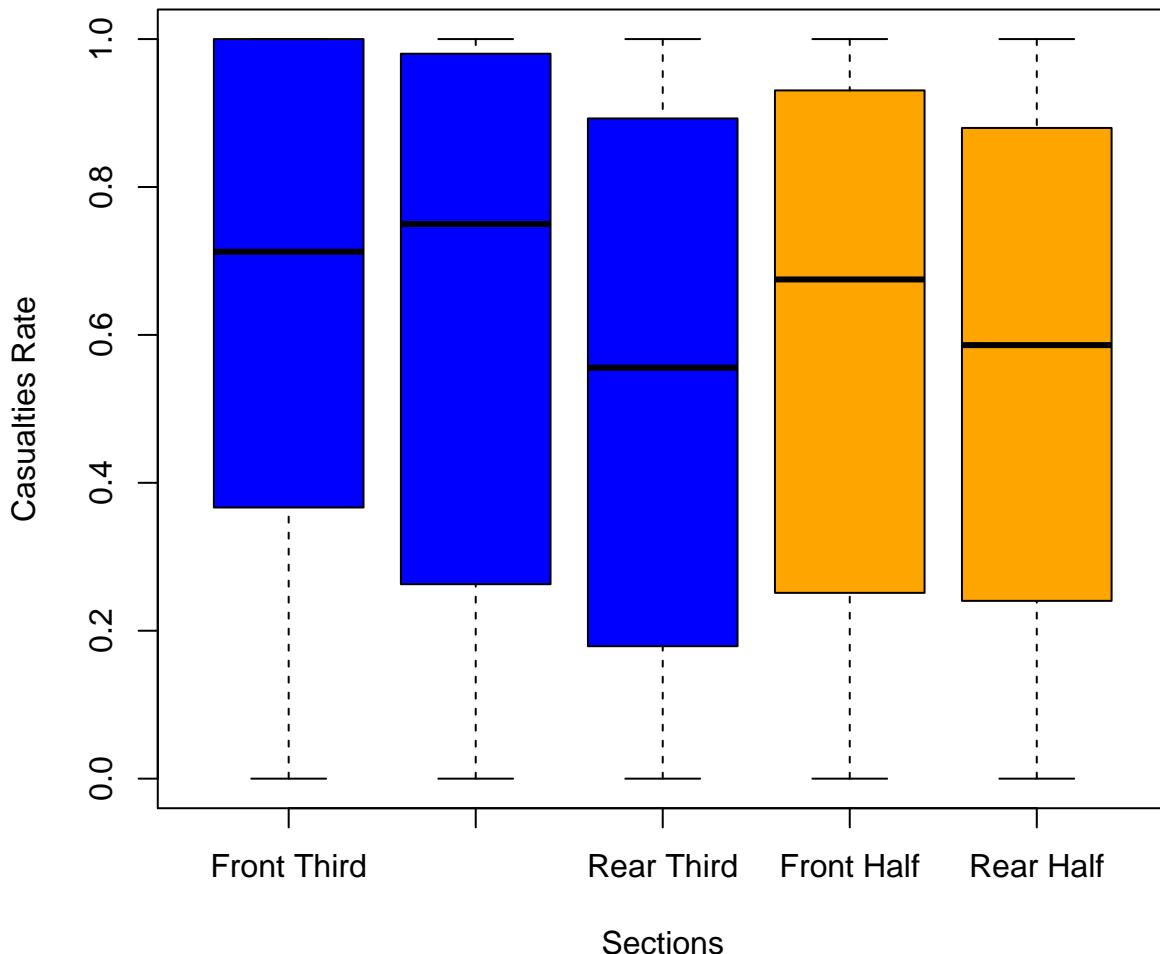
```

## 1          0.7142857
## 2          0.6875000
## 3          0.2500000
## 4          0.7666667
## 5          0.9825328
## 6          0.7758621

# Plot new casualties rates as scatter plots for each section
boxplot(data$X1.casualties_rate_new,
         data$X2.casualties_rate_new,
         data$X3.casualties_rate_new,
         data$X1.half.casualties_rate_new,
         data$X2.half.casualties_rate_new,
         names = c("Front Third", "Middle Third", "Rear Third", "Front Half", "Rear Half"),
         main = "Casualties Rates by Section (Including Serious Injuries)",
         ylab = "Casualties Rate",
         xlab = "Sections",
         col = c("blue", "blue", "blue", "orange", "orange"))

```

## Casualties Rates by Section (Including Serious Injuries)



```

# Perform ANOVA to test if there are significant differences in casualties rates between sections (only
casualties_data <- data.frame(

```

```

Section = rep(c("Front Third", "Middle Third", "Rear Third"), each = nrow(data)),
CasualtiesRate = c(data$X1.casualties_rate_new, data$X2.casualties_rate_new, data$X3.casualties_rate_new)
)
anova_casualties_result <- aov(CasualtiesRate ~ Section, data = casualties_data)
summary(anova_casualties_result)

##           Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Section      2   0.33  0.1648  1.228  0.296
## Residuals 137 18.38  0.1342
## 1 observation deleted due to missingness



### half sections


casualties_data_half <- data.frame(
  Section = rep(c("Front Half", "Rear Half"), each = nrow(data)),
  CasualtiesRate = c(data$X1.half.casualties_rate_new, data$X2.half.casualties_rate_new)
)
anova_casualties_result_half <- aov(CasualtiesRate ~ Section, data = casualties_data_half)
summary(anova_casualties_result_half)

##           Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Section      1   0.039  0.03904   0.318  0.574
## Residuals  92 11.283  0.12264

#try using non-parametric test if ANOVA assumptions are not met
kruskal_casualties_result <- kruskal.test(CasualtiesRate ~ Section, data = casualties_data)
kruskal_casualties_result_half <- kruskal.test(CasualtiesRate ~ Section, data = casualties_data_half)
kruskal_casualties_result

##  

## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test  

##  

## data: CasualtiesRate by Section  

## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 2.6064, df = 2, p-value = 0.2717  

kruskal_casualties_result_half

##  

## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test  

##  

## data: CasualtiesRate by Section  

## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 0.4796, df = 1, p-value = 0.4886



### oneway test


oneway_casualties_result <- oneway.test(CasualtiesRate ~ Section, data = casualties_data, var.equal = FALSE)
oneway_casualties_result_half <- oneway.test(CasualtiesRate ~ Section, data = casualties_data_half, var.equal = TRUE)
oneway_casualties_result

##  

## One-way analysis of means (not assuming equal variances)  

##  

## data: CasualtiesRate and Section  

## F = 1.2205, num df = 2.000, denom df = 91.313, p-value = 0.2999  

oneway_casualties_result_half

##  

## One-way analysis of means (not assuming equal variances)  

##

```

```

## data: CasualtiesRate and Section
## F = 0.31829, num df = 1.000, denom df = 91.975, p-value = 0.574
# t.test only the fisrts third against the rears third
t_test_result <- t.test(data$X1.third.mortality.rate, data$X3.third.mortality.rate, var.equal = FALSE)
t_test_result

##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: data$X1.third.mortality.rate and data$X3.third.mortality.rate
## t = 1.5556, df = 89.487, p-value = 0.1233
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.03396324 0.27900140
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 0.5434137 0.4208946

#use non-parametric test if t-test assumptions are not met
wilcox_test_result <- wilcox.test(data$X1.third.mortality.rate, data$X3.third.mortality.rate)

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(data$X1.third.mortality.rate,
## data$X3.third.mortality.rate): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
wilcox_test_result

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: data$X1.third.mortality.rate and data$X3.third.mortality.rate
## W = 1291, p-value = 0.1052
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

# now we want to test if there is a difference in mortality rate based on the other variables
# PhaseOfFlight, Time, Place, HasFire
# using the total mortality rate, only deaths, do this for evvey third

out <- lm(data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment + data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
summary(out)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##      data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##      data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##

## Residuals:
##      Min      1Q      Median      3Q      Max 
## -0.70350 -0.16771  0.04745  0.27778  0.59358 

##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) 0.49130 0.31703 1.550 0.1297
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.20082 0.12363 -1.624 0.1128
## data$Timenight 0.05967 0.13300 0.449 0.6563
## data$Placeoutside 0.13799 0.13606 1.014 0.3171

```

```

## data$HasFireno-fire      -0.20853   0.13763  -1.515   0.1382
## data$Environmentdangerous -0.05387   0.20839  -0.258   0.7975
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear  0.02816   0.14494   0.194   0.8470
## data$Crushed_fuselage     0.21220   0.26274   0.808   0.4245
## data$Restraint_intact    -0.32888   0.17213  -1.911   0.0638 .
##
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3645 on 37 degrees of freedom
##   (1 observation deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared:  0.3156, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1676
## F-statistic: 2.133 on 8 and 37 DF,  p-value: 0.05704
####simplify the model susins stepwise regression

out_simple <- step(out)

## Start:  AIC=-84.86
## data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##       data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment + data$Energy_absorption +
##       data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Energy_absorption  1   0.00501 4.9218 -86.808
## - data$Environment        1   0.00888 4.9257 -86.772
## - data$Time               1   0.02675 4.9435 -86.606
## - data$Crushed_fuselage  1   0.08668 5.0035 -86.051
## - data$Place              1   0.13668 5.0535 -85.594
## <none>                      4.9168 -84.855
## - data$HasFire            1   0.30505 5.2218 -84.086
## - data$PhaseOfFlight      1   0.35065 5.2674 -83.686
## - data$Restraint_intact   1   0.48509 5.4019 -82.527
##
## Step:  AIC=-86.81
## data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##       data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment + data$Crushed_fuselage +
##       data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Environment        1   0.00855 4.9304 -88.729
## - data$Time               1   0.02934 4.9511 -88.535
## - data$Crushed_fuselage  1   0.08307 5.0049 -88.038
## <none>                      4.9218 -86.808
## - data$Place              1   0.22427 5.1461 -86.759
## - data$HasFire            1   0.30017 5.2220 -86.085
## - data$PhaseOfFlight      1   0.37687 5.2987 -85.414
## - data$Restraint_intact   1   0.49450 5.4163 -84.404
##
## Step:  AIC=-88.73
## data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##       data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Time               1   0.02464 4.9550 -90.499
## - data$Crushed_fuselage  1   0.07675 5.0071 -90.018

```

```

## - data$Place           1  0.21873 5.1491 -88.732
## <none>                  4.9304 -88.729
## - data$HasFire          1  0.31767 5.2480 -87.856
## - data$PhaseOfFlight     1  0.37350 5.3039 -87.369
## - data$Restraint_intact 1  0.49100 5.4214 -86.362
##
## Step: AIC=-90.5
## data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Place +
##      data$HasFire + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                               Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Crushed_fuselage  1  0.09032 5.0453 -91.668
## <none>                      4.9550 -90.499
## - data$Place              1  0.22427 5.1793 -90.463
## - data$HasFire             1  0.34331 5.2983 -89.418
## - data$PhaseOfFlight       1  0.40733 5.3623 -88.865
## - data$Restraint_intact   1  0.47156 5.4266 -88.317
##
## Step: AIC=-91.67
## data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Place +
##      data$HasFire + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                               Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Place              1  0.20996 5.2553 -91.793
## <none>                      5.0453 -91.668
## - data$PhaseOfFlight       1  0.41043 5.4557 -90.071
## - data$HasFire              1  0.54679 5.5921 -88.935
## - data$Restraint_intact    1  0.73385 5.7792 -87.422
##
## Step: AIC=-91.79
## data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$HasFire +
##      data$Restraint_intact
##
##                               Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## <none>                      5.2553 -91.793
## - data$HasFire              1  0.38822 5.6435 -90.514
## - data$PhaseOfFlight         1  0.44635 5.7016 -90.043
## - data$Restraint_intact     1  0.94626 6.2015 -86.177

summary(out_simple)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##      data$HasFire + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q        Median        3Q        Max 
## -0.74242 -0.18669  0.06875  0.25758  0.66594 
##
## Coefficients:
##               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)  0.7424    0.0781   9.506 4.98e-12 ***
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.2059    0.1090  -1.889  0.06585 .  
## data$HasFireno-fire     -0.2025    0.1149  -1.761  0.08544 .  

```

```

## data$Restraint_intact      -0.4028      0.1465  -2.750  0.00875 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3537 on 42 degrees of freedom
##   (1 observation deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared:  0.2685, Adjusted R-squared:  0.2163
## F-statistic: 5.139 on 3 and 42 DF,  p-value: 0.004063
out_2 <- lm(data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire +
summary(out_2)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##     data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##     data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##       Min     1Q     Median     3Q     Max 
## -0.64500 -0.23262  0.06522  0.30156  0.56033
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)                0.32793   0.32393   1.012   0.3178    
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.02475   0.12161  -0.204   0.8398    
## data$Timenight              0.09171   0.13546   0.677   0.5025    
## data$Placeoutside            0.02624   0.13675   0.192   0.8488    
## data$HasFireno-fire         -0.11753   0.14040  -0.837   0.4078    
## data$Environmentdangerous  -0.03709   0.20188  -0.184   0.8552    
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear 0.12627   0.13811   0.914   0.3663    
## data$Crushed_fuselage        0.24011   0.26278   0.914   0.3666    
## data$Restraint_intact       -0.32094   0.17037  -1.884   0.0673 .  
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3733 on 38 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.2229, Adjusted R-squared:  0.05931
## F-statistic: 1.363 on 8 and 38 DF,  p-value: 0.244
out_2_simple <- step(out_2)

## Start:  AIC=-84.62
## data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##     data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment + data$Energy_absorption +
##     data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                               Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Environment          1   0.00470 5.2996 -86.578
## - data$Place                 1   0.00513 5.3000 -86.575
## - data$PhaseOfFlight         1   0.00577 5.3006 -86.569
## - data$Time                  1   0.06387 5.3587 -86.057
## - data$HasFire               1   0.09764 5.3925 -85.761
## - data$Crushed_fuselage      1   0.11633 5.4112 -85.599
## - data$Energy_absorption    1   0.11647 5.4113 -85.598

```

```

## <none>                               5.2949 -84.620
## - data$Restraint_intact    1   0.49449 5.7894 -82.424
##
## Step: AIC=-86.58
## data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##      data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage +
##      data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Place                      1   0.00403 5.3036 -88.543
## - data$PhaseOfFlight               1   0.00637 5.3059 -88.522
## - data$Time                        1   0.05930 5.3589 -88.055
## - data$HasFire                     1   0.10700 5.4066 -87.639
## - data$Crushed_fuselage            1   0.11286 5.4124 -87.588
## - data$Energy_absorption          1   0.12287 5.4224 -87.501
## <none>                           5.2996 -86.578
## - data$Restraint_intact         1   0.52252 5.8221 -84.159
##
## Step: AIC=-88.54
## data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##      data$HasFire + data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage +
##      data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$PhaseOfFlight              1   0.00883 5.3124 -90.465
## - data$Time                       1   0.05980 5.3634 -90.016
## - data$HasFire                    1   0.10298 5.4066 -89.639
## - data$Crushed_fuselage           1   0.11164 5.4152 -89.564
## - data$Energy_absorption         1   0.18847 5.4921 -88.902
## <none>                           5.3036 -88.543
## - data$Restraint_intact         1   0.57974 5.8834 -85.667
##
## Step: AIC=-90.46
## data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$Time + data$HasFire + data$Energy_absorption +
##      data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Time                      1   0.06693 5.3794 -91.876
## - data$HasFire                    1   0.09568 5.4081 -91.626
## - data$Crushed_fuselage           1   0.11097 5.4234 -91.493
## - data$Energy_absorption         1   0.18015 5.4926 -90.897
## <none>                           5.3124 -90.465
## - data$Restraint_intact         1   0.58539 5.8978 -87.551
##
## Step: AIC=-91.88
## data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire + data$Energy_absorption +
##      data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$HasFire                   1   0.11136 5.4907 -92.913
## - data$Crushed_fuselage          1   0.13348 5.5129 -92.724
## - data$Energy_absorption        1   0.18538 5.5647 -92.284
## <none>                           5.3794 -91.876
## - data$Restraint_intact         1   0.56169 5.9411 -89.208

```

```

## Step: AIC=-92.91
## data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage +
##      data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## - data$Energy_absorption   1   0.13638 5.6271 -93.760
## <none>                           5.4907 -92.913
## - data$Crushed_fuselage    1   0.28032 5.7710 -92.573
## - data$Restraint_intact    1   0.53410 6.0248 -90.550
##
## Step: AIC=-93.76
## data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## - data$Crushed_fuselage   1   0.22563 5.8527 -93.912
## <none>                           5.6271 -93.760
## - data$Restraint_intact   1   0.57197 6.1991 -91.210
##
## Step: AIC=-93.91
## data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## <none>                           5.8527 -93.912
## - data$Restraint_intact   1   0.96097 6.8137 -88.767
summary(out_2_simple)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##       Min     1Q     Median     3Q     Max 
## -0.56785 -0.25564  0.03215  0.31435  0.43215
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)  0.56785   0.05775  9.833 8.78e-13 ***
## data$Restraint_intact -0.38048   0.13997 -2.718  0.00929 ** 
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3606 on 45 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.141, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1219 
## F-statistic: 7.389 on 1 and 45 DF,  p-value: 0.009288
out_3 <- lm(data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire +
summary(out_3)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##      data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##      data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)

```

```

##
## Residuals:
##      Min     1Q   Median     3Q    Max
## -0.61335 -0.26873  0.02205  0.25488  0.63675
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)                 0.27928   0.32115   0.870   0.390
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.04307   0.12056  -0.357   0.723
## data$Timenight              -0.06231   0.13430  -0.464   0.645
## data$Placeoutside             0.02994   0.13557   0.221   0.826
## data$HasFireno-fire          -0.15616   0.13920  -1.122   0.269
## data$Environmentdangerous    0.10748   0.20015   0.537   0.594
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear 0.08976   0.13693   0.656   0.516
## data$Crushed_fuselage         0.10689   0.26053   0.410   0.684
## data$Restraint_intact        -0.15400   0.16891  -0.912   0.368
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3701 on 38 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.119, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.06646
## F-statistic: 0.6417 on 8 and 38 DF, p-value: 0.7378
out_3_simple <- step(out_3)

## Start: AIC=-85.43
## data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##      data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment + data$Energy_absorption +
##      data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                               Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Place                  1  0.006677 5.2111 -87.370
## - data$PhaseOfFlight           1  0.017477 5.2219 -87.272
## - data$Crushed_fuselage        1  0.023057 5.2275 -87.222
## - data$Time                    1  0.029485 5.2339 -87.164
## - data$Environment              1  0.039495 5.2439 -87.075
## - data$Energy_absorption       1  0.058857 5.2633 -86.901
## - data$Restraint_intact        1  0.113848 5.3183 -86.413
## - data$HasFire                 1  0.172367 5.3768 -85.899
## <none>                         5.2044 -85.430
##
## Step: AIC=-87.37
## data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##      data$HasFire + data$Environment + data$Energy_absorption +
##      data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                               Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## - data$Crushed_fuselage        1  0.022037 5.2331 -89.171
## - data$PhaseOfFlight           1  0.022982 5.2341 -89.163
## - data$Time                    1  0.029871 5.2410 -89.101
## - data$Environment              1  0.044424 5.2555 -88.971
## - data$Energy_absorption       1  0.104431 5.3155 -88.437
## - data$Restraint_intact        1  0.128672 5.3398 -88.223
## - data$HasFire                 1  0.165738 5.3768 -87.898
## <none>                         5.2111 -87.370
##
## Step: AIC=-89.17

```

```

## data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time +
##   data$HasFire + data$Environment + data$Energy_absorption +
##   data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## - data$PhaseOfFlight      1  0.022625 5.2558 -90.969
## - data$Time                1  0.025610 5.2588 -90.942
## - data$Environment        1  0.050967 5.2841 -90.716
## - data$Energy_absorption  1  0.098403 5.3315 -90.296
## - data$Restraint_intact   1  0.176090 5.4092 -89.616
## <none>                      5.2331 -89.171
## - data$HasFire            1  0.245032 5.4782 -89.021
##
## Step:  AIC=-90.97
## data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$Time + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##   data$Energy_absorption + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## - data$Time                  1  0.020026 5.2758 -92.790
## - data$Environment           1  0.048949 5.3047 -92.533
## - data$Energy_absorption    1  0.080509 5.3363 -92.254
## - data$Restraint_intact     1  0.181840 5.4376 -91.370
## - data$HasFire              1  0.225635 5.4814 -90.993
## <none>                      5.2558 -90.969
##
## Step:  AIC=-92.79
## data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##   data$Energy_absorption + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## - data$Environment          1  0.037371 5.3132 -94.458
## - data$Energy_absorption    1  0.078442 5.3542 -94.096
## - data$Restraint_intact     1  0.200180 5.4760 -93.040
## - data$HasFire              1  0.209267 5.4851 -92.962
## <none>                      5.2758 -92.790
##
## Step:  AIC=-94.46
## data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire + data$Energy_absorption +
##   data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## - data$Energy_absorption   1  0.07360 5.3868 -95.811
## - data$HasFire              1  0.19113 5.5043 -94.797
## <none>                      5.3132 -94.458
## - data$Restraint_intact    1  0.32988 5.6430 -93.627
##
## Step:  AIC=-95.81
## data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire + data$Restraint_intact
##
##                                     Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## - data$HasFire              1  0.14501 5.5318 -96.563
## <none>                      5.3868 -95.811
## - data$Restraint_intact    1  0.33883 5.7256 -94.944
##

```

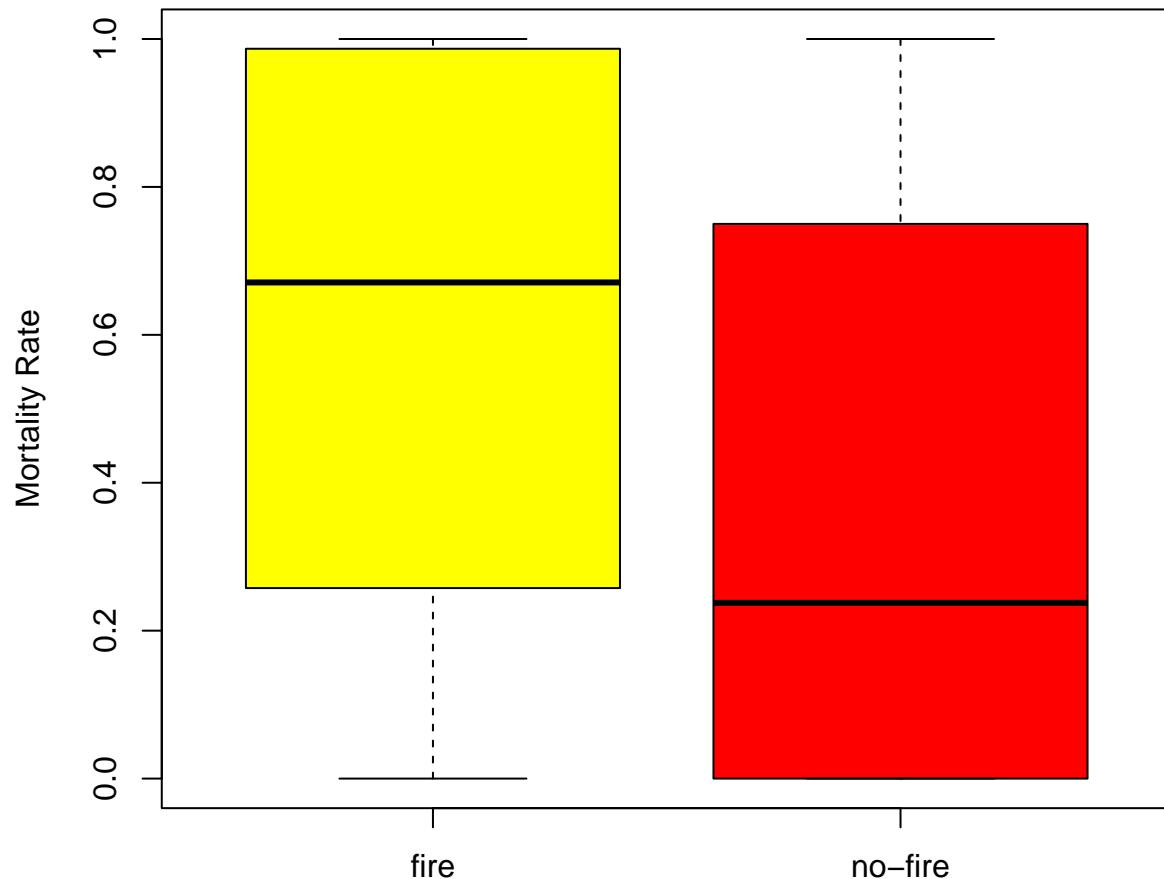
```

## Step: AIC=-96.56
## data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$Restraint_intact
##
##                               Df Sum of Sq    RSS     AIC
## <none>                           5.5318 -96.563
## - data$Restraint_intact  1   0.37573 5.9075 -95.474
summary(out_3_simple)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##       Min     1Q   Median     3Q    Max
## -0.46139 -0.25910 -0.03282  0.27811  0.70985
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.46139   0.05614   8.218 1.66e-10 ***
## data$Restraint_intact -0.23791   0.13608  -1.748   0.0872 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3506 on 45 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0636, Adjusted R-squared:  0.04279
## F-statistic: 3.056 on 1 and 45 DF, p-value: 0.08723
#plot the mortality rates based on HasFire
boxplot(data$X1.third.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire,
        main = "Front Third Mortality Rate by Fire Presence",
        xlab = "Has Fire",
        ylab = "Mortality Rate",
        col = c("yellow", "red"))

```

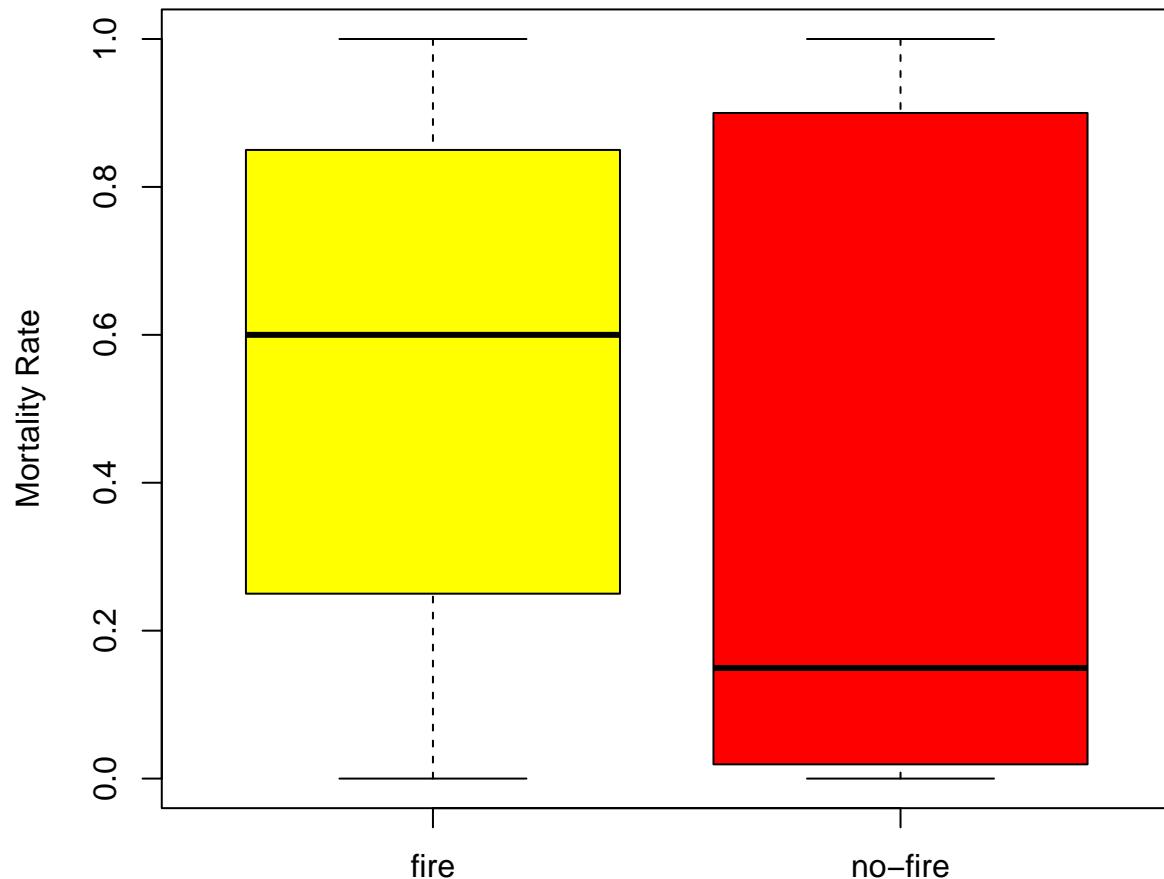
## Front Third Mortality Rate by Fire Presence



Has Fire

```
boxplot(data$X2.third.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire,
        main = "Middle Third Mortality Rate by Fire Presence",
        xlab = "Has Fire",
        ylab = "Mortality Rate",
        col = c("yellow", "red"))
```

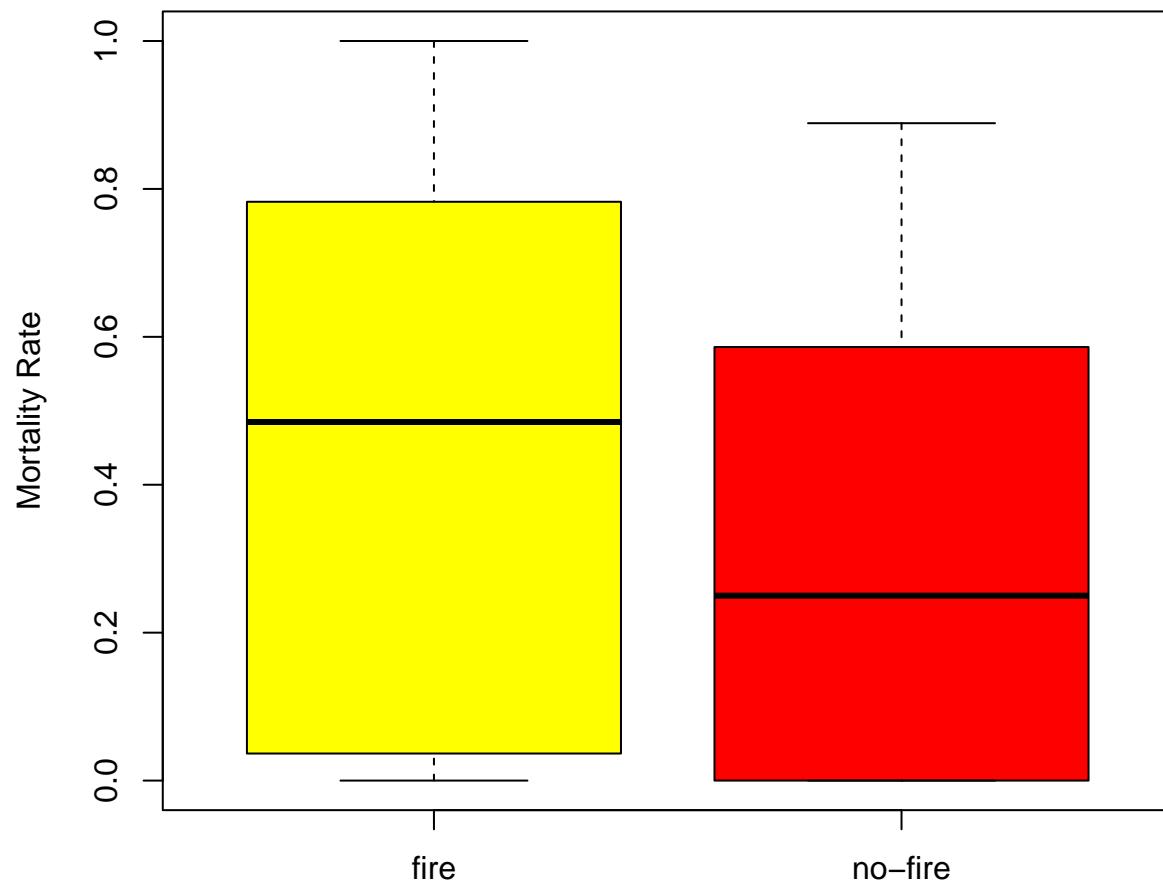
### Middle Third Mortality Rate by Fire Presence



Has Fire

```
boxplot(data$X3.third.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire,
        main = "Rear Third Mortality Rate by Fire Presence",
        xlab = "Has Fire",
        ylab = "Mortality Rate",
        col = c("yellow", "red"))
```

## Rear Third Mortality Rate by Fire Presence

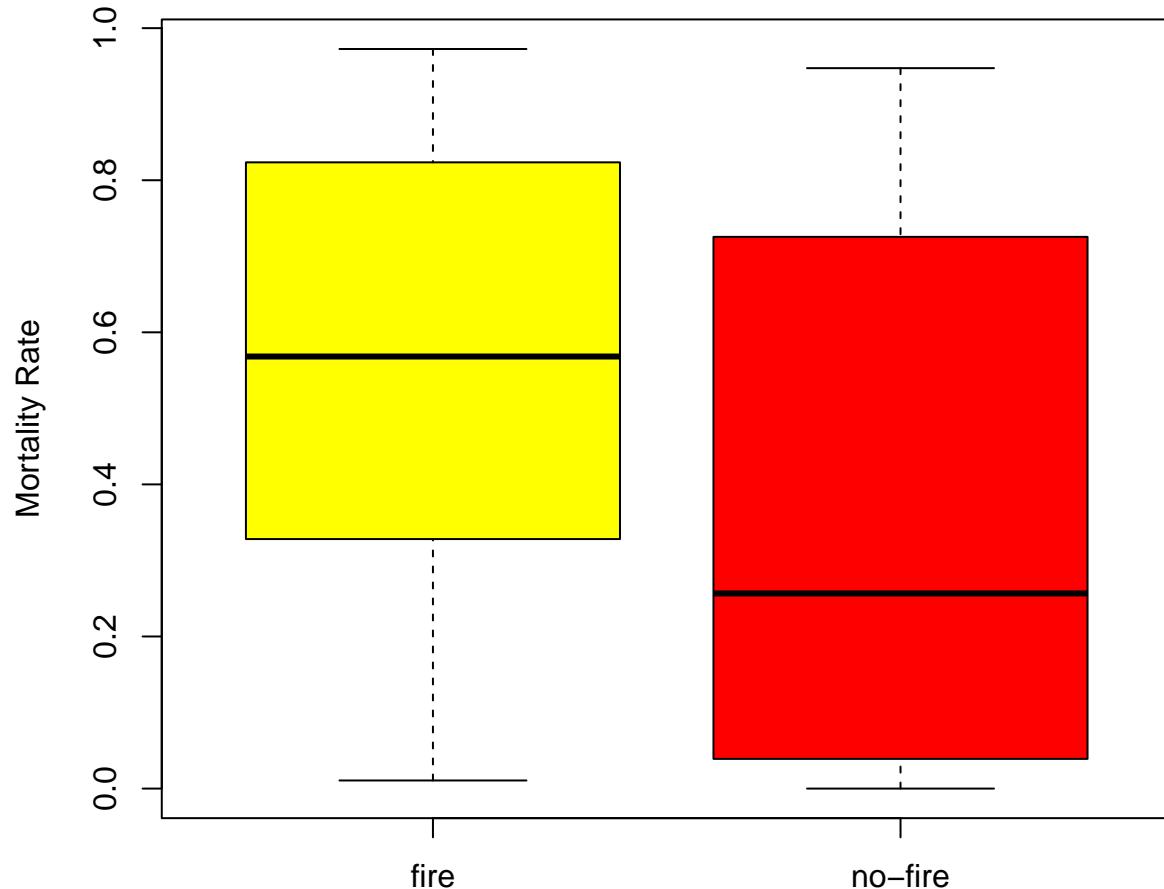


Has Fire

```
#and full plane mortality rate
data$Total.mortality.rate <- (data$X1.terzo.morti + data$X2.terzo.morti + data$X3.terzo.morti) / (data$X1.terzo + data$X2.terzo + data$X3.terzo)

boxplot(data$Total.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire,
        main = "Total Mortality Rate by Fire Presence",
        xlab = "Has Fire",
        ylab = "Mortality Rate",
        col = c("yellow", "red"))
```

## Total Mortality Rate by Fire Presence



Has Fire

```
# now for the halves
out_half_1 <- lm(data$X1.half.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire)
summary(out_half_1)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X1.half.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##     data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##     data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max 
## -0.64724 -0.27567  0.05323  0.24465  0.49986 
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)                 0.39237   0.30871   1.271   0.211    
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.10967   0.11590  -0.946   0.350    
## data$Timenight                0.09219   0.12910   0.714   0.480    
## data$Placeoutside               0.12520   0.13033   0.961   0.343    
## data$HasFireno-fire            -0.16634   0.13381  -1.243   0.221    
```

```

## data$Environmentdangerous -0.10597 0.19240 -0.551 0.585
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear 0.11735 0.13162 0.892 0.378
## data$Crushed_fuselage 0.25487 0.25044 1.018 0.315
## data$Restraint_intact -0.30047 0.16237 -1.851 0.072 .
##
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3558 on 38 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2789, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1271
## F-statistic: 1.837 on 8 and 38 DF, p-value: 0.1

#simplify the model using stepwise regression
out_half_1_simple <- step(out_half_1, direction = "both", trace = 0)
summary(out_half_1_simple)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X1.half.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire + data$Restraint_intact +
##      data$Place)
##
## Residuals:
##    Min     1Q   Median     3Q    Max
## -0.7304 -0.2254  0.0637  0.2457  0.4820
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.55394   0.07845  7.061 1.05e-08 ***
## data$HasFireno-fire -0.21241   0.11879 -1.788  0.0808 .
## data$Restraint_intact -0.30672   0.13964 -2.196  0.0335 *
## data$Placeoutside  0.17643   0.11074  1.593  0.1185
##
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3486 on 43 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2164, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1617
## F-statistic: 3.958 on 3 and 43 DF, p-value: 0.01408

out_half_2 <- lm(data$X2.half.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire
summary(out_half_2)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X2.half.mortality.rate ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##      data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##      data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##    Min     1Q   Median     3Q    Max
## -0.67138 -0.26653  0.05965  0.25924  0.55600
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.32146   0.31271  1.028  0.310
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.03733   0.11740 -0.318  0.752
## data$Timenight -0.01337   0.13077 -0.102  0.919

```

```

## data$Placeoutside          0.01529   0.13201   0.116   0.908
## data$HasFireno-fire      -0.16999   0.13554  -1.254   0.217
## data$Environmentdangerous 0.06064   0.19489   0.311   0.757
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear 0.11617   0.13333   0.871   0.389
## data$Crushed_fuselage     0.15782   0.25368   0.622   0.538
## data$Restraint_intact     -0.20860   0.16447  -1.268   0.212
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3604 on 38 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.1653, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.01045
## F-statistic: 0.9405 on 8 and 38 DF,  p-value: 0.4954

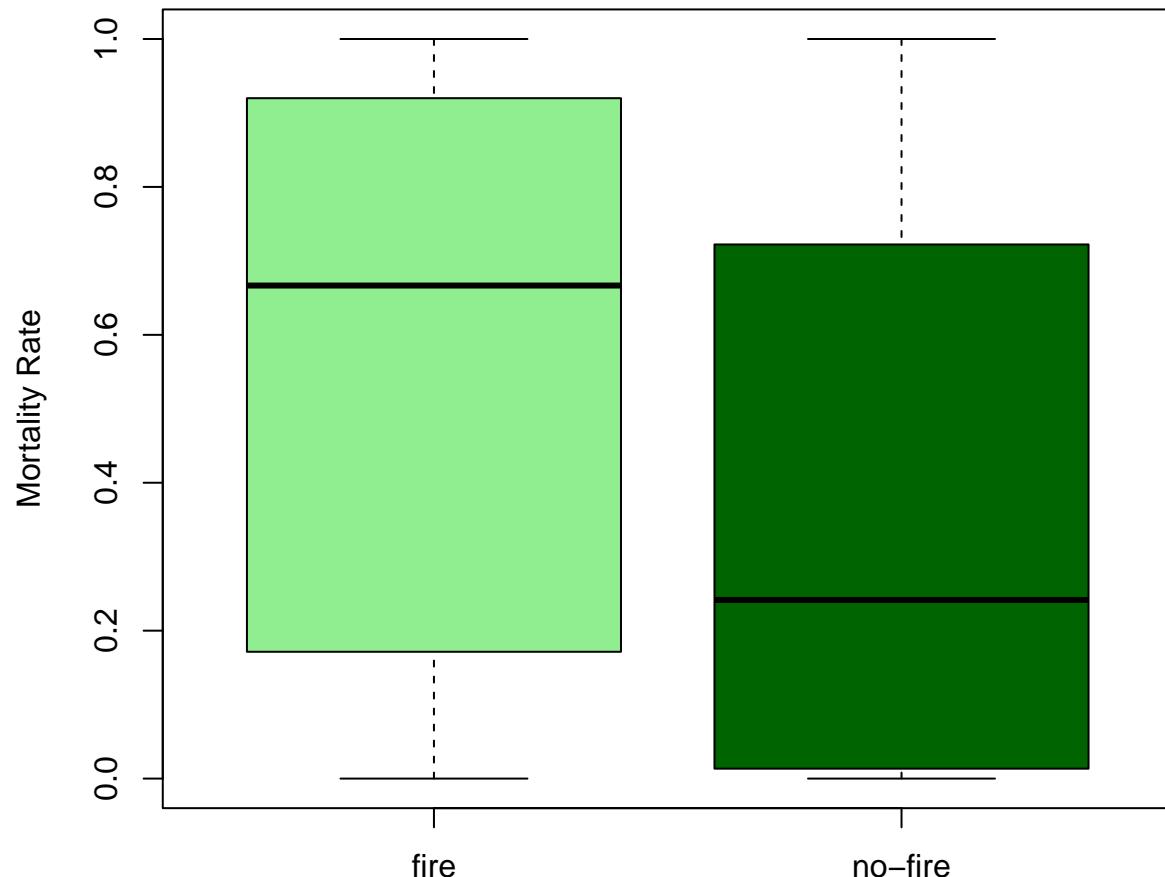
#simplify the model using stepwise regression
out_half_2_simple <- step(out_half_2 , direction = "both", trace = 0)
summary(out_half_2_simple)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X2.half.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##       Min     1Q     Median     3Q    Max 
## -0.56445 -0.29203  0.02176  0.30033  0.55661
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)  0.5645    0.0628   8.987 1.62e-11 ***
## data$HasFireno-fire -0.1545    0.1093  -1.414   0.1644  
## data$Restraint_intact -0.2711    0.1330  -2.038   0.0476 *  
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3417 on 44 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.09146
## F-statistic: 3.315 on 2 and 44 DF,  p-value: 0.04558

#boxplots for halves
boxplot(data$X1.half.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire,
         main = "Front Half Mortality Rate by Fire Presence",
         xlab = "Has Fire",
         ylab = "Mortality Rate",
         col = c("lightgreen", "darkgreen"))

```

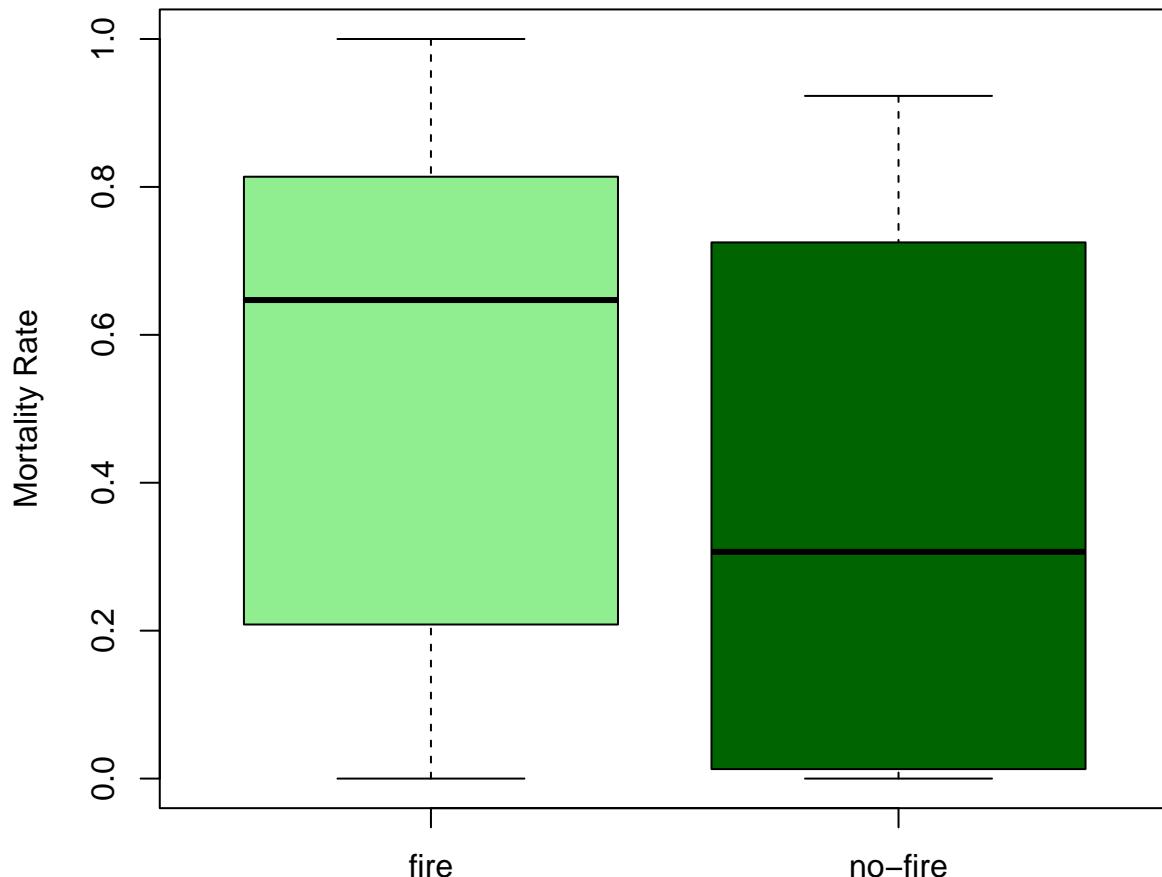
## Front Half Mortality Rate by Fire Presence



Has Fire

```
boxplot(data$X2.half.mortality.rate ~ data$HasFire,
        main = "Rear Half Mortality Rate by Fire Presence",
        xlab = "Has Fire",
        ylab = "Mortality Rate",
        col = c("lightgreen", "darkgreen"))
```

## Rear Half Mortality Rate by Fire Presence



Has Fire

```
#same lm analysis but considering casualties (deaths + serious injuries)
out_casualties <- lm(data$X1.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire)
summary(out_casualties)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X1.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##     data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##     data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max 
## -0.64202 -0.23185  0.08631  0.22109  0.45624 
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)               0.424639  0.286966  1.480   0.1474    
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.181421  0.111905 -1.621   0.1135    
## data$Timenight              0.126730  0.120387  1.053   0.2993    
## data$Placeoutside             0.082089  0.123158  0.667   0.5092    
## data$HasFireno-fire          -0.098266  0.124580 -0.789   0.4353
```

```

## data$Environmentdangerous      0.024271   0.188631   0.129   0.8983
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear  0.006028   0.131198   0.046   0.9636
## data$Crushed_fuselage         0.286416   0.237821   1.204   0.2361
## data$Restraint_intact        -0.296951   0.155808  -1.906   0.0645 .
##
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.33 on 37 degrees of freedom
##   (1 observation deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared:  0.3317, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1872
## F-statistic: 2.296 on 8 and 37 DF,  p-value: 0.04157
#simplify the model susins stepwise regression
out_casualties_simple <- step(out_casualties, direction = "both", trace = 0)
summary(out_casualties_simple)

```

```

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X1.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##      data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##       Min     1Q    Median     3Q    Max
## -0.69526 -0.21933  0.05932  0.21384  0.51919
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)                 0.41047   0.20915   1.963   0.0563 .
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.19215   0.09792  -1.962   0.0564 .
## data$Crushed_fuselage      0.37569   0.20652   1.819   0.0760 .
## data$Restraint_intact     -0.30535   0.14212  -2.148   0.0375 *
##
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3198 on 42 degrees of freedom
##   (1 observation deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared:  0.2873, Adjusted R-squared:  0.2364
## F-statistic: 5.643 on 3 and 42 DF,  p-value: 0.002423

```

```

out_casualties_2 <- lm(data$X2.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time + data$Place + data$Environment + data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
summary(out_casualties_2)

```

```

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X2.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##      data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##      data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##       Min     1Q    Median     3Q    Max
## -0.69998 -0.17672  0.09558  0.22373  0.39474
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)                 0.43487   0.29447   1.477   0.1480

```

```

## data$Phase0fFlighttakeoff -0.01900 0.11055 -0.172 0.8645
## data$Timenight 0.17890 0.12314 1.453 0.1545
## data$Placeoutside 0.01615 0.12431 0.130 0.8973
## data$HasFireno-fire -0.03324 0.12763 -0.260 0.7960
## data$Environmentdangerous -0.07364 0.18353 -0.401 0.6905
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear 0.09803 0.12555 0.781 0.4398
## data$Crushed_fuselage 0.26302 0.23888 1.101 0.2778
## data$Restraint_intact -0.38744 0.15488 -2.502 0.0168 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3393 on 38 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2929, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1441
## F-statistic: 1.968 on 8 and 38 DF, p-value: 0.0777
out_casualties_2_simple <- step(out_casualties_2, direction = "both", trace = 0)
summary(out_casualties_2_simple)

```

```

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X2.casualties_rate_new ~ data$Time + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q       Median       3Q       Max
## -0.64720 -0.16568  0.07195  0.27434  0.39970
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.64720 0.05813 11.134 2.19e-14 ***
## data$Timenight 0.19574 0.11202 1.747 0.08755 .
## data$Restraint_intact -0.43152 0.12621 -3.419 0.00136 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3251 on 44 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2484, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2143
## F-statistic: 7.272 on 2 and 44 DF, p-value: 0.001868
out_casualties_3 <- lm(data$X3.casualties_rate_new ~ data$Phase0fFlight + data$Time + data$Place + data$Restraint_intact)
summary(out_casualties_3)

```

```

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X3.casualties_rate_new ~ data$Phase0fFlight +
##      data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##      data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q       Median       3Q       Max
## -0.74307 -0.21754  0.04781  0.28802  0.67549
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.42067 0.31490 1.336 0.190
## data$Phase0fFlighttakeoff -0.05061 0.11822 -0.428 0.671

```

```

## data$Timenight          0.01145  0.13168  0.087  0.931
## data$Placeoutside       0.10401  0.13294  0.782  0.439
## data$HasFireno-fire    -0.20774  0.13649 -1.522  0.136
## data$Environmentdangerous 0.04541  0.19626  0.231  0.818
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear 0.04761  0.13426  0.355  0.725
## data$Crushed_fuselage   0.12538  0.25545  0.491  0.626
## data$Restraint_intact   -0.21634  0.16562 -1.306  0.199
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3629 on 38 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.1886, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0178
## F-statistic: 1.104 on 8 and 38 DF,  p-value: 0.382
out_casualties_3_simple <- step(out_casualties_3, direction = "both", trace = 0)
summary(out_casualties_3_simple)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X3.casualties_rate_new ~ data$HasFire + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min      1Q      Median      3Q      Max 
## -0.63264 -0.29136  0.00915  0.32658  0.65800
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)  0.63264   0.06346  9.970 7.33e-13 ***
## data$HasFireno-fire -0.17444   0.11044 -1.579   0.121  
## data$Restraint_intact -0.29065   0.13439 -2.163   0.036 *  
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3452 on 44 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.1496, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1109
## F-statistic: 3.869 on 2 and 44 DF,  p-value: 0.02831
# now for the halves
out_casualties_half_1 <- lm(data$X1.half.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOfFlight + data$Time + data$Place +
summary(out_casualties_half_1)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X1.half.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOfFlight +
##      data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##      data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min      1Q      Median      3Q      Max 
## -0.68911 -0.21398  0.07866  0.24077  0.43735
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)  0.38679   0.28382  1.363   0.1810  
## data$PhaseOfFlighttakeoff -0.11592   0.10655 -1.088   0.2835  
## data$Timenight        0.12004   0.11869  1.011   0.3182  
## data$Placeoutside      0.05593   0.11982  0.467   0.6433

```

```

## data$HasFireno-fire      -0.12375  0.12302 -1.006  0.3208
## data$Environmentdangerous -0.05439  0.17689 -0.307  0.7601
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear  0.12646  0.12101  1.045  0.3026
## data$Crushed_fuselage     0.29808  0.23024  1.295  0.2033
## data$Restraint_intact    -0.27608  0.14927 -1.849  0.0722 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3271 on 38 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.2912, Adjusted R-squared:  0.142
## F-statistic: 1.951 on 8 and 38 DF,  p-value: 0.08022
#simplify the model using stepwise regression
out_casualties_half_1_simple <- step(out_casualties_half_1 , direction = "both", trace = 0)
summary(out_casualties_half_1_simple)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X1.half.casualties_rate_new ~ data$Crushed_fuselage +
##      data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##       Min        1Q        Median         3Q        Max
## -0.66325 -0.17536  0.05897  0.28004  0.33675
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)               0.3073    0.2068   1.486  0.1444
## data$Crushed_fuselage    0.3559    0.2055   1.732  0.0903 .
## data$Restraint_intact   -0.2725    0.1337  -2.038  0.0475 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3232 on 44 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.1983, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1619
## F-statistic: 5.443 on 2 and 44 DF,  p-value: 0.007722
out_casualties_half_2 <- lm(data$X2.half.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOffFlight + data$Time + data$Place
summary(out_casualties_half_2)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X2.half.casualties_rate_new ~ data$PhaseOffFlight +
##      data$Time + data$Place + data$HasFire + data$Environment +
##      data$Energy_absorption + data$Crushed_fuselage + data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##       Min        1Q        Median         3Q        Max
## -0.73633 -0.25383  0.00972  0.25974  0.55273
##
## Coefficients:
##                               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)               0.452846  0.298985   1.515  0.138
## data$PhaseOffFlighttakeoff -0.043533  0.112245  -0.388  0.700
## data$Timenight              0.004543  0.125031   0.036  0.971

```

```

## data$Placeoutside          -0.054305  0.126219 -0.430   0.669
## data$HasFireno-fire       -0.169190  0.129591 -1.306   0.200
## data$Environmentdangerous -0.036055  0.186340 -0.193   0.848
## data$Energy_absorptionnogear 0.164263  0.127477  1.289   0.205
## data$Crushed_fuselage      0.209584  0.242548  0.864   0.393
## data$Restraint_intact     -0.210573  0.157251 -1.339   0.188
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3445 on 38 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.187, Adjusted R-squared:  0.01582
## F-statistic: 1.092 on 8 and 38 DF, p-value: 0.3895
#simplify the model using stepwise regression
out_casualties_half_2_simple <- step(out_casualties_half_2 , direction = "both", trace = 0)
summary(out_casualties_half_2_simple)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$X2.half.casualties_rate_new ~ data$HasFire +
##      data$Restraint_intact)
##
## Residuals:
##    Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -0.64816 -0.21341  0.03934  0.29064  0.50918
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
## (Intercept)  0.6482    0.0607 10.678 8.5e-14 ***
## data$HasFireno-fire -0.1854    0.1056 -1.755 0.0863 .  
## data$Restraint_intact -0.2323    0.1286 -1.807 0.0776 .  
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.3303 on 44 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.135, Adjusted R-squared:  0.09572
## F-statistic: 3.435 on 2 and 44 DF, p-value: 0.04111
# now we want to study the correlation between the different sections mortality rates
correlation_matrix <- data.frame(
  Front_Third = data$X1.third.mortality.rate,
  Middle_Third = data$X2.third.mortality.rate,
  Rear_Third = data$X3.third.mortality.rate,
  Front_Half = data$X1.half.mortality.rate,
  Rear_Half = data$X2.half.mortality.rate
)

correlation_results <- cor(correlation_matrix, use = "complete.obs")
correlation_results

##
##           Front_Third Middle_Third Rear_Third Front_Half Rear_Half
## Front_Third 1.0000000  0.7764119  0.4186839  0.9044428  0.5754482
## Middle_Third 0.7764119  1.0000000  0.6707028  0.8548248  0.8309324
## Rear_Third   0.4186839  0.6707028  1.0000000  0.5021073  0.9446734
## Front_Half   0.9044428  0.8548248  0.5021073  1.0000000  0.6126933
## Rear_Half    0.5754482  0.8309324  0.9446734  0.6126933  1.0000000

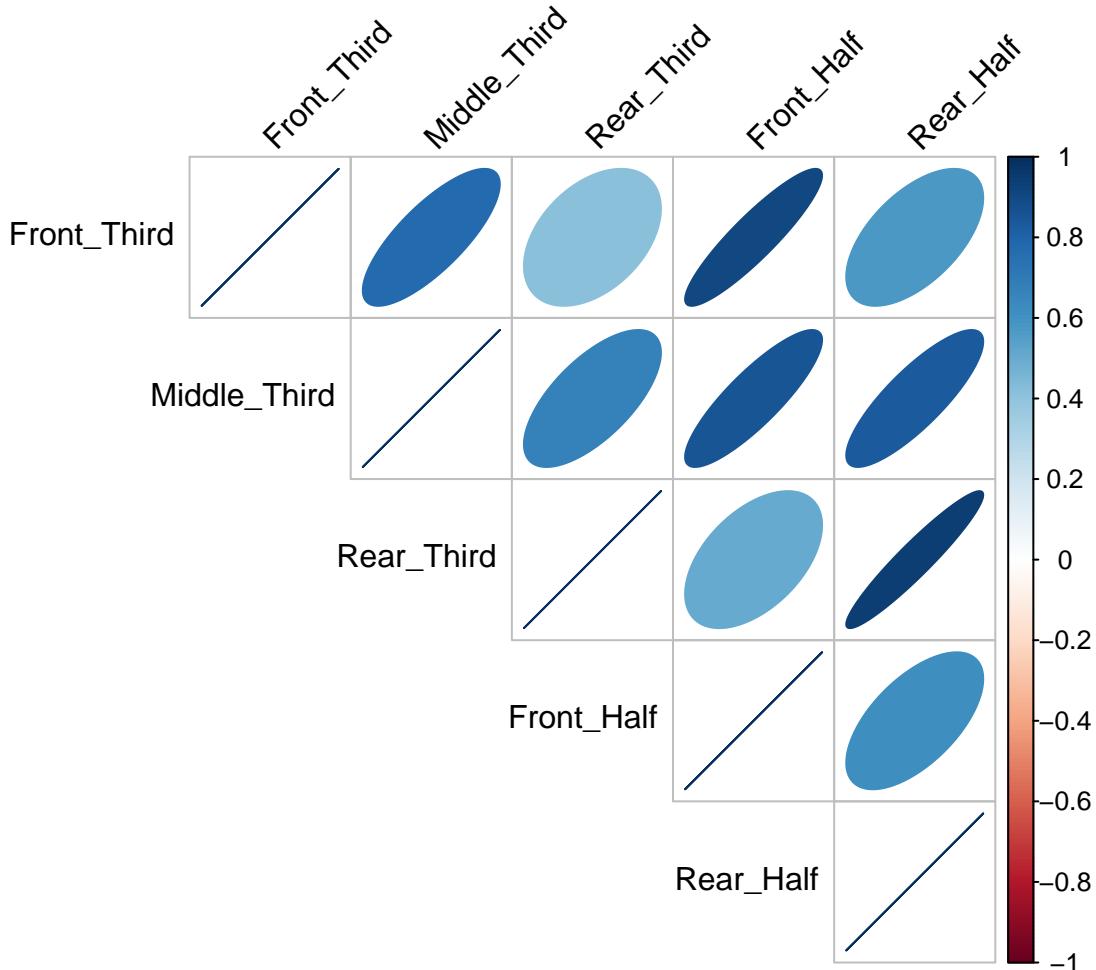
```

```

## cor plot
library(corrplot)

## corrplot 0.95 loaded
corrplot(correlation_results, method = "ellipse", type = "upper", tl.col = "black", tl.srt = 45)

```



```

## now study the correlation between the other variables and the total mortality rate
correlation_matrix_2 <- data.frame(
  Total_Mortality_Rate = data$Total.mortality.rate,
  PhaseOfFlight = as.numeric(as.factor(data$PhaseOfFlight)),
  Time = as.numeric(as.factor(data$Time)),
  Place = as.numeric(as.factor(data$Place)),
  HasFire = as.numeric(as.factor(data$HasFire)),
  Environment = as.numeric(as.factor(data$Environment)),
  Energy_absorption = as.numeric(as.factor(data$Energy_absorption)),
  Crushed_fuselage = as.numeric(as.factor(data$Crushed_fuselage)),
  Restraint_intact = as.numeric(as.factor(data$Restraint_intact))
)
correlation_results_2 <- cor(correlation_matrix_2, use = "complete.obs")
correlation_results_2

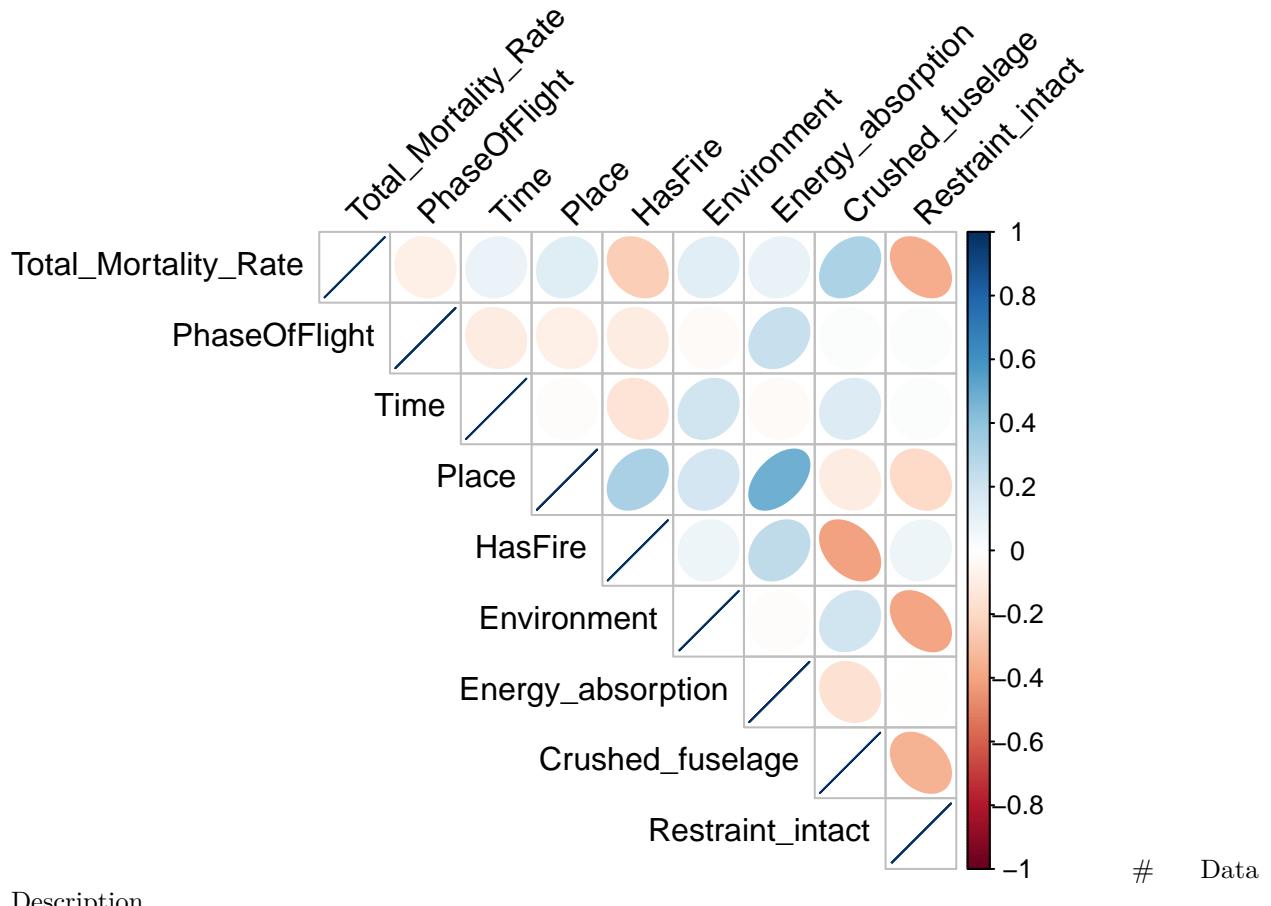
```

	Total_Mortality_Rate	PhaseOfFlight	Time	Place
## Total_Mortality_Rate	1.00000000	-0.08666607	0.08261213	0.13102220

```

## PhaseOfFlight          -0.08666607   1.00000000 -0.10235879 -0.08496618
## Time                  0.08261213  -0.10235879   1.00000000 -0.01499923
## Place                 0.13102220  -0.08496618 -0.01499923   1.00000000
## HasFire               -0.24919279  -0.10300633 -0.14027577   0.32137544
## Environment           0.12500715  -0.02750095   0.19072405   0.18537431
## Energy_absorption     0.09710791   0.22675952 -0.02199466   0.48897279
## Crushed_fuselage      0.31917293   0.01541658   0.14433757 -0.10391775
## Restraint_intact      -0.36849986   0.01253452   0.01706972 -0.19794987
##                               HasFire Environment Energy_absorption Crushed_fuselage
## Total_Mortality_Rate -0.24919279  0.12500715   0.097107907   0.31917293
## PhaseOfFlight          -0.10300633 -0.02750095   0.226759516   0.01541658
## Time                  -0.14027577   0.19072405  -0.021994655   0.14433757
## Place                 0.32137544   0.18537431   0.488972793  -0.10391775
## HasFire               1.00000000   0.07384094   0.252502362  -0.40089186
## Environment           0.07384094   1.00000000  -0.012081340   0.19219999
## Energy_absorption     0.25250236  -0.01208134   1.000000000  -0.15238344
## Crushed_fuselage      -0.40089186   0.19219999  -0.152383440   1.00000000
## Restraint_intact      0.07638353  -0.39457942  -0.007433763  -0.34493223
##                               Restraint_intact
## Total_Mortality_Rate -0.368499856
## PhaseOfFlight          0.012534517
## Time                  0.017069719
## Place                 -0.197949865
## HasFire               0.076383528
## Environment           -0.394579419
## Energy_absorption     -0.007433763
## Crushed_fuselage      -0.344932231
## Restraint_intact      1.000000000
corrrplot(correlation_results_2, method = "ellipse", type = "upper", tl.col = "black", tl.srt = 45)

```

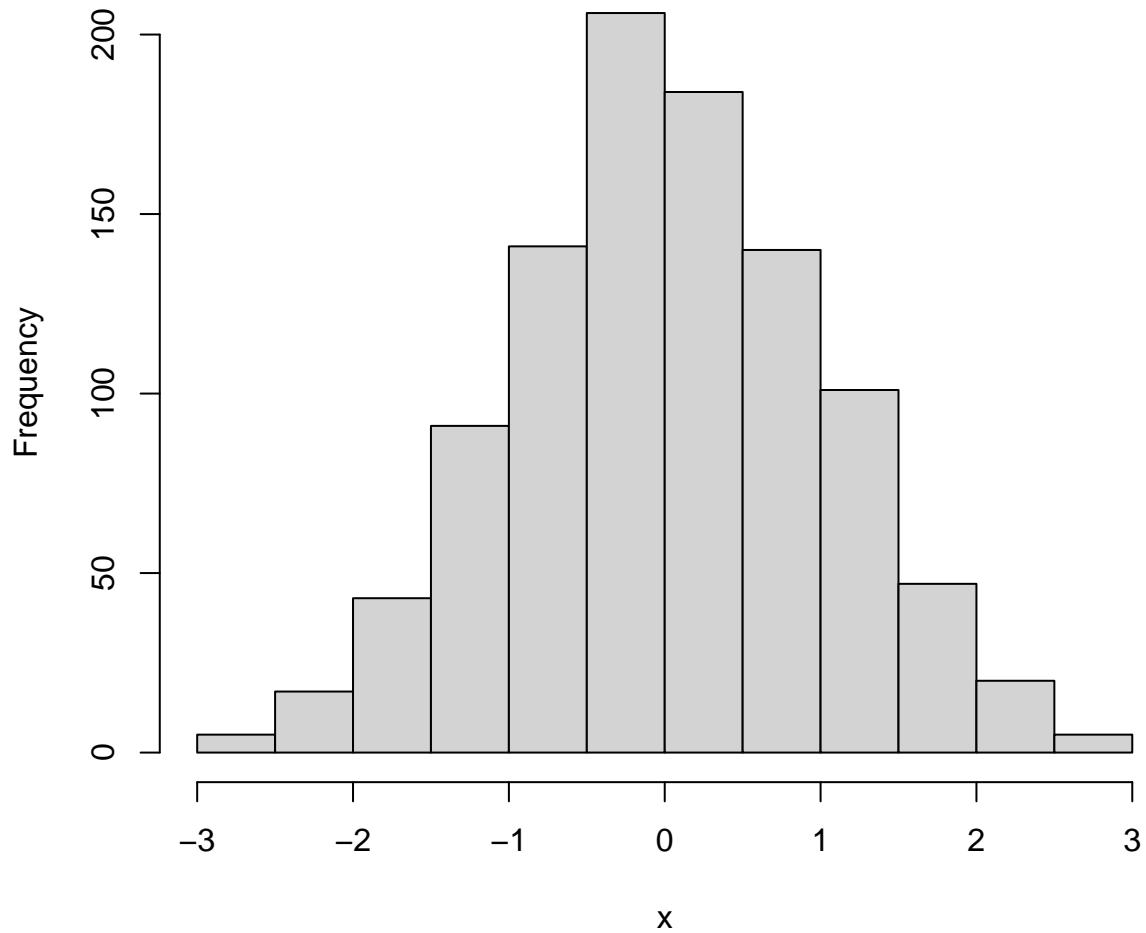


Description

This is an example of r-chuch. You can instrt the R code, Knit-it and your report is compiled in pdf.

```
x <- rnorm(1000)
hist(x)
```

**Histogram of  $x$**



#### 4 Analysis

#### 5 Results

#### 6 Conclusions