

# I SERVE NO MASTER!

Mountain West DevOps 2014

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# WHO IS THIS GUY?

- 15 Years Systems Admin Experience ( Operations )
- Auto-mater
- Finder of silos and other un-repeatable work...
- Passionate about DevOps culture ( People )
- If it can't be repeated, it doesn't count!
- Puller of strings, both puppet strings and guitar strings
- Motorcycler
- Husband and Father

# WHAT'S ADAPTIVE ABOUT?

“Adaptive Computing manages the world’s largest computing installations with its Moab® self-optimizing cloud management and HPC workload management solutions.”



# AND THAT MEANS...

- NOAA - National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration - We help predict the weather!
- Digital Globe - High Resolution Satellite and Aerial Images - Large data analysis from aerial images - Malaysia Airlines
- Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto - Trying to cure cancer!
- University of Cambridge - Stephen Hawking - Origins of the Universe.
- Boeing - Data analysis for fuselage and wings.

# A BRIEF HISTORY

- Been with Adaptive for a little over a year.
- Chef was in place, for one small use case. - This was the definition of automation...
- Silos were prevalent
- Disconnected efforts - Dev, QA, Ops, Sales



# THE PROBLEM I WAS TRYING TO SOLVE

- Taking developers days of time to stand up our own stack.
- Nothing was reproducible.
- Nothing was automated.
- No two installs were performed the same - Dev's each had "THE" way to install.
- These "installs" didn't match our public docs.
- These core problems were flowing to other departments - Sales, Professional Services, QA.

A man with a balding head, wearing a red long-sleeved shirt, is sitting in a white chair. He has his right hand pressed against his face, covering his eyes and nose, suggesting a state of distress, embarrassment, or despair. The background is a plain, light-colored wall with some faint lines.

**RUN AWAY!**

THE QUEST FOR A SOLUTION





BUT...

```
$ puppetd --waitforcert 30 --server puppetserver.domain.net -v
```



```
$ puppetca --list
```

```
$ puppetca --sign puppetclient-37.domain.net
```

```
$ puppetca --list
```



warning: Certificate validation failed; consider using the certname configuration  
err: Could not retrieve catalog: Certificates were not trusted: SSL\_connect returned

# OTHER CONCERNS

- Managing our node file - yes, regex it...
- Certificates - yes, we could autosign...

# WHAT WE NEEDED

- Order amongst chaos - We needed a consistent way to deploy our stack.
- Modular - Like legos, add some modules etc.
- Eliminate inefficiencies - We needed to cut install times, days of time just won't get it done.
- Continuous feedback loops - Installs follow documentation, as we adjust or improve docs, we then validate and improve installs.
- Bonus Items - Others outside of engineering should be able to utilize.  
Automate-able with Jenkins



SO WE BUILT  
THIS...



NO, THIS...





# INTRODUCING BUILDER...

- wrapper for puppet
- built in bash
- captures std out from puppet - and errors
- modular - all individual pieces are encapsulated ( like modules ) into folders
- automate-able - can be called from jenkins
- plug-able - pre and post functions
- one tool to rule....





master

































&gt; builder / +

Download zip



Name	Last Update	Last Commit > <a href="#">461ae3e5a65</a> – Updated notes on munge	<a href="#">history</a>
<a href="#">ancillary</a>	3 days ago	Jeff Dayley Updated notes on munge	
<a href="#">build</a>	18 days ago	Brian Saville Rename ac-nose to system-tests and install to /opt	
<a href="#">install-suite-cloud</a>	3 months ago	Aaron Gibson adding POC for cloud suite processing	
<a href="#">install-suite</a>	2 months ago	Aaron Gibson addin asterisk in insall repos back	
<a href="#">tarball</a>	2 months ago	Jeff Dayley Fixed mwm tarball error. See DEVOPS-386	
<a href="#">.gitignore</a>	2 months ago	Spencer Owen Updates .gitignore	
<a href="#">README.md</a>	2 months ago	Spencer Owen Improves Readability	
<a href="#">Vagrantfile</a>	2 months ago	Spencer Owen Adds port forward for viewpoint to vagrant file	
<a href="#">acApply.sh</a>	25 days ago	Brian Saville Do not print out promotion level set message is displaying url	
<a href="#">builder.sh</a>	18 days ago	Brian Saville Rename ac-nose to system-tests and install to /opt	
<a href="#">mApply.sh</a>	27 days ago	Spencer Owen Merge branch 'customer'	

Name	Last Update	Last Commit > <a href="#">461ae3e5a65</a> – Updated notes on munge	<a href="#">history</a>
..			
 <a href="#">alps</a>	about a month ago	 Spencer Owen Adds restart to pbs_service	
 <a href="#">awop</a>	6 months ago	 Aaron Gibson adjusted arch for layout	
 <a href="#">cloud_moab_config</a>	2 months ago	 Aaron Gibson adding in moab_cloud_config ancillary directory. This ...	
 <a href="#">cloud_service_restart</a>	2 months ago	 Aaron Gibson addin resetMoab into the restart	
 <a href="#">customer_config</a>	2 months ago	 Spencer Owen Adds server_priv nodes	
 <a href="#">etc_hosts</a>	6 months ago	 Jeff dayley Added ancillary for updating the /etc/hosts file	
 <a href="#">generic</a>	2 months ago	 Jeff Dayley Running perltests now requires generic (nativerm) be inst...	
 <a href="#">hpc_moab_users</a>	2 months ago	 Aaron Gibson adding in correct user home dir path's	
 <a href="#">insightdb</a>	about a month ago	 Aaron Gibson adding updated init-insight.sh as well as init.pp for insi...	
 <a href="#">java6</a>	4 months ago	 Jeff Dayley Adding java6 ancillary from 7.2	
 <a href="#">java7</a>	4 months ago	 Jeff Dayley Fixed a dependency problem	
 <a href="#">ldap</a>	2 months ago	 Aaron Gibson ldap for hpc needs some more work	
 <a href="#">ldap_cloud</a>	2 months ago	 Aaron Gibson adding in cloud_ldap	
 <a href="#">mam</a>	about a month ago	 Corin Kochenower Retrofit to work more cleanly with feature branching	
 <a href="#">moab_license</a>	3 months ago	 Jeff Dayley Updated to use new moab hpc license	

```
function usage()
{
    echo
    echo "USAGE: mApply.sh"

    echo " -h           Help, display this help message."
    echo " -a           List all *.prop files"
    echo " -v           Verbose mode, this will enable debug"
    echo " --rpm        RPM mode, display to user the available"
    echo " --tar        Tarball mode, display to user the available"
    echo " --cloud      Cloud mode, display to user the available"
    echo " --customer   Customer mode, installs a specific customer"
    echo
}
```



```
function applySuite()
{
    ## Set FACTER environment variables
    setGeneratedUrl "FACTER_AC_RPM_URL" "${RPM_URL}"
    echo "Using generated URL ${FACTER_AC_RPM_URL}"
    export FACTER_AC_RPM_PKG=${RPM_PKG}

    #facter | grep ac_rpm_url
    #facter | grep ac_rpm_pkg

    ## Process any PRE_APPLY_LIST manifests
    for TARG in ${PRE_APPLY_LIST}
    do
        echo "${TXT_BLU}Pre-applying ${TARG} ...${TXT_RST}" | tee -a ${LOG_NAME}
        puppet apply ${PUPPET_APPLY_OPTS} --detailed-exitcodes ${TARG} | tee -a ${LOG_NAME}
        checkExitCode $? ${TARG}
    done

    echo

    ## Process install.pp manifest to load suite package
    echo "${TXT_BLU}Applying install-suite ...${TXT_RST}" | tee -a ${LOG_NAME}
    puppet apply ${PUPPET_APPLY_OPTS} --detailed-exitcodes install-suite/manifests/init.pp | tee -a ${LOG_NAME}
    checkExitCode $? 'install-suite/manifests/init.pp'
    echo

    ## Process any POST_APPLY_LIST manifests
    for TARG in ${POST_APPLY_LIST}
    do
        echo "${TXT_BLU}Post-applying ${TARG} ...${TXT_RST}" | tee -a ${LOG_NAME}
        puppet apply ${PUPPET_APPLY_OPTS} --detailed-exitcodes ${TARG} | tee -a ${LOG_NAME}
        checkExitCode $? ${TARG}
    done

}
```

```
[root@more builder]# ./mApply.sh
```

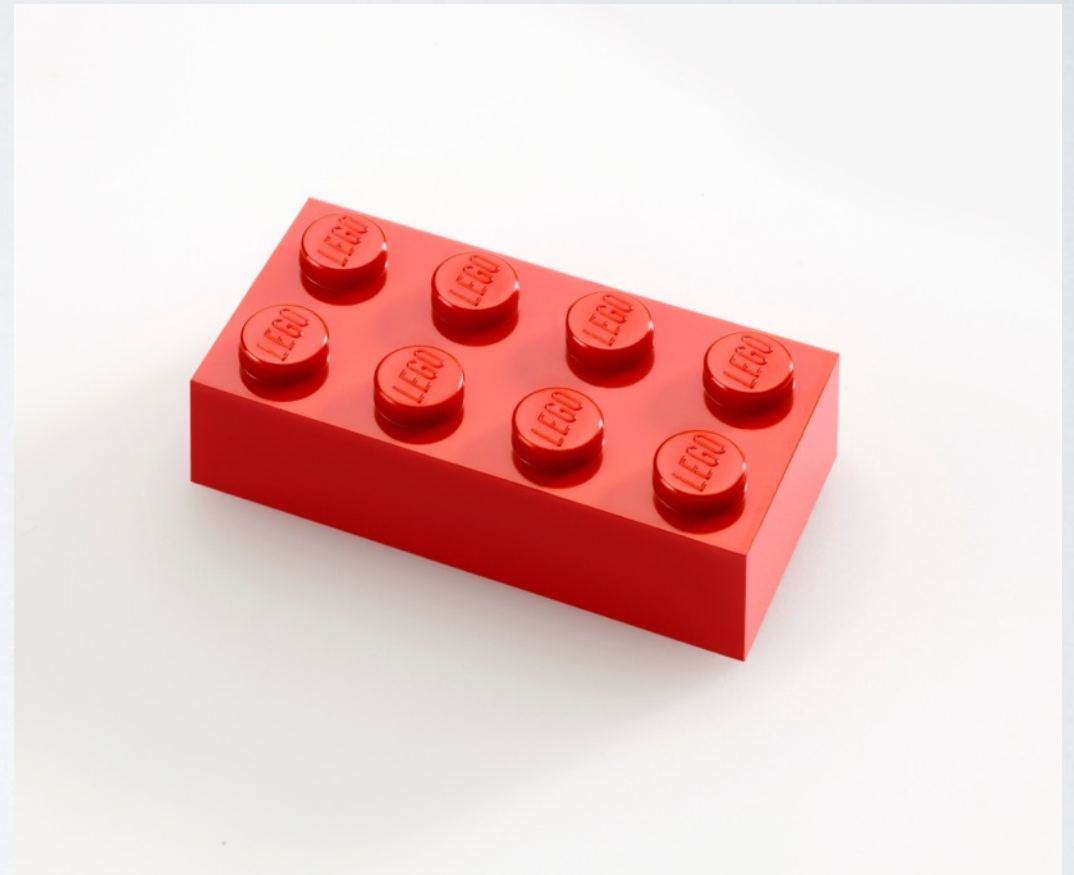
Available suites:

- 1) build/rpm/adaptive-workload-optimization-pack-el6.prop
- 2) build/rpm/moab-hpc-basic-suite-el6.prop
- 3) build/rpm/moab-hpc-enterprise-suite-el6.prop
- 4) build/rpm/mwm\_developer-el6.prop
- 5) build/rpm/perl\_tests-el6.prop
- 6) Quit

Select a suite to apply:

# BUILDER IS PROPERTY FILE DRIVEN

think lego





```
[root@more rpm]# ll
total 28
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1714 Mar 17 13:35 adaptive-workload-optimization-pack-el6.prop
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1701 Mar 17 13:35 moab-hpc-basic-suite-el5.prop
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1731 Mar 17 13:35 moab-hpc-basic-suite-el6.prop
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1726 Mar 17 13:35 moab-hpc-enterprise-suite-el5.prop
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1804 Mar 17 13:35 moab-hpc-enterprise-suite-el6.prop
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1545 Mar 17 13:35 mwm_developer-el6.prop
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1812 Mar 17 13:35 perl_tests-el6.prop
[root@more rpm]#
```

```
PRE_APPLY_LIST="\n\
    ancillary/etc_hosts/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/java7/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/mysql/manifests/init.pp\n\
"
```

```
POST_APPLY_LIST="\n\
    ancillary/moab_license/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/odbc/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/torque/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/ldap/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/mongo/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/system-tests/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/hpc_moab_users/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/reporting/manifests/init.pp\n\
    ancillary/mws/manifests/init.pp\n\
"
```

```
RPM_URL="rpm-distro-tarball/CentOS6/x86_64/moab-hpc-basic-suite-latest.tar.gz"
RPM_PKG="moab-hpc-basic-suite"
```

```
case $::operatingsystem {
  sles: {
    $alternatives = "/usr/sbin/update-alternatives"
  }
  default: {
    $alternatives = "/usr/sbin/alternatives"
  }
}

package {'wget':
  ensure => present
}

exec { "download_java":
  path      => "/usr/bin/wget",
  command   => "/usr/bin/wget 'http://javadl.sun.com/webapps/download/AutoDL?BundleId=80804' -O /",
  creates   => "/tmp/jre-7u40-linux-x64.rpm",
  require   => Package["wget"],
}

package { "install_rpm_java":
  name      => "jre-1.7.0_40-fcs",
  source     => "/tmp/jre-7u40-linux-x64.rpm",
  ensure     => present,
  provider   => "rpm",
  require    => Exec["download_java"],
}

exec {"run_alternatives":
  command    => "$alternatives --install /usr/bin/java java /usr/java/jre1.7.0_40/bin/java 500",
  require    => Package["install_rpm_java"],
}

file { "/usr/bin/java":
  ensure     => link,
  target     => "/etc/alternatives/java",
  require    => Exec["run_alternatives"],
}
```



```
Post-applying ancillary/mws/manifests/init.pp ...  
info: Applying configuration version '1395086877'  
notice: /Stage[main]/Exec[ensure_tomcat_running]/returns: executed successfully  
notice: /Stage[main]/Exec[ensure_mws_running]/returns: executed successfully  
notice: Finished catalog run in 5.92 seconds
```

```
Total runtime: 0:00:01:05
```

```
Done!
```

# OUR WINS

- Dramatic reduction in install times. From approx 12 work hours down to 11 minutes.
- Repeatable - Builder is now our standard for how we install our product. This spans across almost every business unit in the company.
- Suite property files are tied to product documentation. We install exactly like we tell our customers.
- Automate-able - Due to the ability to pass command line arguments, we can call builder from Jenkins and build suites out in OpenStack.

# WHAT WE MISSED

- I made an early decision to place everything ( source paths for puppet ) to be in /tmp - this has proven to be limiting
- reporting - it's basic, a simple curl to post some info to a simple mysql DB, nothing fancy.
- Who - We record who ran builder instances, usually it's root, we would like to know who so we can measure culture change.



THANKS!

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