

```

// Q1
void Q1(void){
    unsigned int i = 5632 & 0x321 >> 3;
    /* what is i in binary
       step 1: convert values to binary
       step 2: shift 0x321 3 bits to the right
       step 3: AND each bit
       i = 1011000000000 & 001100100001 >> 3
       i = 1011000000000 & 000001100100
       i = 00000000
       i in binary is 00000000 *****ANSWER*****

    what is i in hex
       i in hexadecimal is 0x00 *****ANSWER*****

    what is i in decimal
       i in decimal is 0 *****ANSWER*****/
}

```

// Q2

```
void Q2(void){
```

```
    unsigned int i = (unsigned char)5632 | 0x321 >> 3;
```

```
    /* what is i in binary
```

```
    - from my understanding, unsigned char has 8 bits,  
    cutting off the other bit from the number
```

```
        step 1: convert values to binary
```

```
        step 2: shift 0x321 3 bits to the right
```

```
        step 3: OR each bit
```

```
            i = 00000000 | 001100100001 >> 3
```

```
            i = 00000000 | 01100100
```

```
            i = 01100100
```

```
    i in binary is 01100100 *****ANSWER*****
```

```
    what is i in hex
```

```
        step 1: separate the i(binary) into 4s
```

```
        step 2: convert the sections of four into hex
```

```
        step 3: combine
```

```
            i = 0110 0100
```

```
            i = 6 4
```

```
            i = 0x64
```

```
    i in hexadecimal is 0x64 *****ANSWER*****
```

```
    what is i in decimal
```

```
        step 1: convert i into decimal
```

```
            i = 01100100 =  $2^2 + 2^5 + 2^6$ 
```

```
            i = 100
```

```
    i in decimal is 100 *****ANSWER*****/
```

```
}
```

```

// Q3
void Q3(void){
    unsigned char i = (unsigned char)(5632 & 0xF371 >> 3);
    /* what is i in binary
       step 1: convert values to binary
       step 2: shift 0x321 3 bits to the right
       step 3: AND each bit
       step 4: cast the unsigned char
       i = 1011000000000 & 001100100001 >> 3
       i = 1011000000000 & 000001100100
       i = 0000000000000
       i = 00000000
       i in binary is 00000000 *****ANSWER*****

       what is i in hex
       i in hexadecimal is 0x00 *****ANSWER*****

       what is i in decimal
       i in decimal is 0 *****ANSWER*****/
}

```

```

// Q4
void Q4(void){
    unsigned int i = (unsigned char)(0x12345678ul / 4);
    /* what is i in binary
        step 1: convert 0x12345678 (unsigned long) into a binary number then a decimal
        step 2: divide the number by 4
        step 3: convert back to binary
        step 4: cast to unsigned char
        0x12345678 --> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
        0x12345678 = 0001 0010 0011 0100 0101 0110 0111 1000
        00010010001101000101011001111000 = 305,419,896
        305419896 / 4 = 76,354,974
        76354974 = 0100 1000 1101 0001 0101 1001 1110
        i = 1001 1110
        i in binary is 10011110 *****ANSWER*****

        what is i in hex
        step 1: convert from binary to hex
        i = 1001 1110 = 9 E
        i = 0x9E
        i in hexadecimal is 0x9E *****ANSWER*****

        what is i in decimal
        step 1: convert from binary to decimal
        i = 1001 1110 = 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^7
        i = 158
        i in decimal is 158 *****ANSWER*****
    */
}

```

```
// Q5
void Q5(void){
    unsigned int i = 0b1010101001001000101001100101010 >> 2 & 0xF5A56832u;
    /* what is i in binary
       step 1: shift binary number 2 to the right
       step 2: convert hex to binary
       step 3: AND the two binary numbers
       10101010001001000101001100101010 >> 2 = 00101010100010010001010011001010
       0xF5A56832 = 1111 0101 1010 0101 0110 1000 0011 0010
       i = 0010 0000 1000 0001 0000 0000 0000 0010
       i in binary is 0010 0000 1000 0001 0000 0000 0000 0010 *****ANSWER*****

    what is i in hex
       step 1: convert from binary to hex
       i = 0010 0000 1000 0001 0000 0000 0000 0010 = 2 0 8 1 0 0 0 2
       i = 0x20810002
       i in hexadecimal is 0x20810002 *****ANSWER*****

    what is i in decimal
       step 1: convert from binary to decimal
       i = (wont show the 2^n cuz why D:)
       i = 545,325,058
       i in decimal is 545325058 *****ANSWER*****/
}
```

```
// Q6
void Q6(void){
    unsigned int i = 8 * 0x34 + 0b1101010011 << 4 & 0b110011001100 >> 2;
    /* what is i in binary
       step 1: perform shifting first
       step 2: AND
       step 3: Multiply
       step 4: Add
       1101010011 << 4 = 0001 0011 0000
       110011001100 >> 2 = 0011 0011 0011
       000100110000 & 001100110011 = 000100110000
       8 * 0x34 = 8 * 52 = 416
       416 = 0001 1010 0000
       000110100000 + 000100110000 = 0010 1101 0000
       i in binary is 0010 1101 0000 *****ANSWER*****

       what is i in hex
       step 1: convert from binary to hex
       i = 2 D 0
       i in hexadecimal is 0x2D0 *****ANSWER*****

       what is i in decimal
       step 1: convert from binary to decimal
       i = 720
       i in decimal is 720 *****ANSWER*****/
}
```