

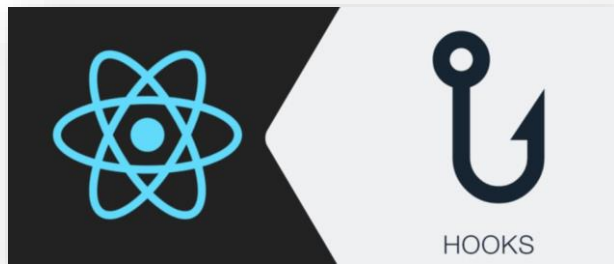
클래스 vs 함수

1. props 사용
2. state 사용
3. Life Cycle 이해 및 활용

※ Hooks

■ Class vs Function

- 리액트에서 **컴포넌트를 사용할 때** 지원하는 **2가지** 방법
- 클래스 방식은 리액트의 모든 기능 활용이 가능하지만
함수 방식은 내부의 state 활용, life cycle 제어 등이 불가능했지만
hook 기능 도입으로 함수에서도 모든 기능을 활용 가능



class

```
import {Component} from 'react';

class ClassComponent extends Component {
  render() {
    return (
      <h1>Class Component</h1>
    )
  }
}
```

function

```
function FunctionComponent() {
  return (
    <h1>Function Component</h1>
  )
}
```

■ Class vs Function

● 프로젝트 생성

```
mkdir react-app-component  
cd react-app-component  
create-react-app .
```

```
D:\Wstudy\Wreact>mkdir react-app-component
```

```
D:\Wstudy\Wreact>cd react-app-component
```

```
D:\Wstudy\Wreact\react-app-component>create-react-app .
```

Creating a new React app in `D:\Wstudy\Wreact\react-app-component`.

Installing packages. This might take a couple of minutes.

Installing `react`, `react-dom`, and `react-scripts` with `cra-template`...

```
[██████████] W idealTree:react-app-component: sill idealTree buildDeps
```

■ Class vs Function

● 컴포넌트

App.js

```
function App() {  
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      <h1>Hello World</h1>  
      <ClassComp></ClassComp>  
      <FunctionComp></FunctionComp>  
    </div>  
  );  
}  
  
export default App;
```

Hello World

Class Style Component

Function Style Component

App.css

```
.App {  
  text-align: center;  
}  
  
.container {  
  border: 5px solid red;  
  margin: 5px;  
}
```

index.js

```
import App from './App';  
  
const root =  
  ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));  
  
ReactDOM.render( <React.StrictMode>  
  <App />  
  </React.StrictMode> );
```

■ Class vs Function

● 컴포넌트

App.js

```
import './App.css';
import { Component } from 'react';

class ClassComp extends Component {
  render() {
    return (
      <div className="container">
        <h2>Class Style Component</h2>
      </div>
    )
  }
}

function FunctionComp() {
  return (
    <div className="container">
      <h2>Function Style Component</h2>
    </div>
  )
}
```

■ Class vs Function

● props

class style

```
class ClassComp extends Component {  
  render() {  
    const number = this.props.initNumber;  
    return (  
      <div className="container">  
        <h2>Class Style Component</h2>  
        <p>Number : { number }</p>  
      </div>  
    )  
  }  
}
```

props 속성 사용

```
<ClassComp initNumber={2}></ClassComp>
```

function style

함수의 첫번째 인자 사용

```
function FunctionComp(props) {  
  const number = props.initNumber;  
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      <h2>Function Style Component</h2>  
      <p>Number : { number }</p>  
    </div>  
  )  
}
```

```
<FunctionComp initNumber={2}></FunctionComp>
```

■ Class vs Function

● props

Hello World

Class Style Component

Number : 2

Function Style Component

Number : 2

■ Class vs Function

● state

class style

```
class ClassComp extends Component {  
  state = {  
    number: this.props.initNumber  
  }  
  render() {  
    return (  
      <div className="container">  
        <h2>Class Style Component</h2>  
        <p>Number : { this.state.number }</p>  
      </div>  
    )  
  }  
}
```

state 속성 사용

```
▼ {number: 2} ⓘ  
  number: 2  
  ► [[Prototype]]: Object
```


■ Class vs Function

● state

function style

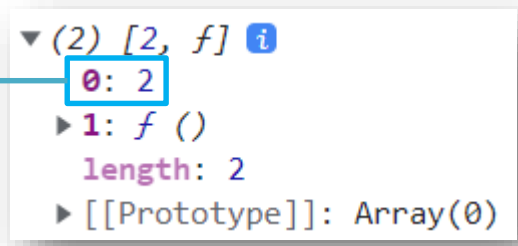
```
import { Component, useState } from 'react';
```

```
function FunctionComp(props) { React Hook 요소 사용 - useState()
```

```
  const numberState = useState(props.initNumber);
```

```
  const number = numberState[0]; 
```

```
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      <h2>Function Style Component</h2>  
      <p>Number : { number }</p>  
    </div>  
  )  
}
```



```
▼ (2) [2, f] ⓘ  
  0: 2  
  1: f ()  
  length: 2  
  ► [[Prototype]]: Array(0)
```

■ Class vs Function

● state

Hello World

Class Style Component

Number : 2

Function Style Component

Number : 2

■ Class vs Function

● state 값 변경

class style

```
class ClassComp extends Component {  
  state = {  
    number: this.props.initNumber  
  }  
  render() {  
    return (  
      <div className="container">  
        <h2>Class Style Component</h2>  
        <p>Number : { this.state.number }</p>  
        <button type='button' onClick={() => {  
          this.setState({number: Math.random()})  
        }}>random</button>  
      </div>  
    )  
  }  
}
```

setState 메소드 + 객체 사용

Class Style Component

Number : 2

random

■ Class vs Function

● state 값 변경

function style

```
import { Component, useState } from 'react';
```

```
function FunctionComp(props) {  
  const numberState = useState(props.initNumber);  
  const number = numberState[0];  
  const setNumber = numberState[1];
```

`const [number, setNumber] =
 useState(props.initNumber);`

```
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      <h2>Function Style Component</h2>  
      <p>Number : { number }</p>  
      <button type='button' onClick={() => {  
  
        setNumber(Math.random())  
      }}>random</button>  
    </div>  
  )  
}
```

useState 의 두번째 인자 numberState[1] 사용

Function Style Component

Number : 2

random

■ Class vs Function

- state 값 변경

Hello World

Class Style Component

Number : 0.19962960041264632

random

Function Style Component

Number : 0.9347564062097264

random

■ Class vs Function

● state 여러개의 값 변경

class style

```
class ClassComp extends Component {
  state = {
    number: this.props.initNumber,
    date: new Date().toString()
  }
  render() {
    return (
      <div className="container">
        ...
        <p>Date : { this.state.date }</p>
        <button type='button' onClick={() => {
          this.setState({date: new Date().toString()});
        }}>date</button>
      </div>
    )
  }
}
```

setState 메소드 + 객체 사용

Class Style Component

Number : 2

random

Date : Tue Nov 16 2021 09:26:13 GMT+0900 (한국 표준시)

date

■ Class vs Function

● state 여러개의 값 변경

function style

```
function FunctionComp(props) {  
  ...  
  const dateState = useState(new Date().toString());  
  const date = dateState[0];  
  const setDate = dateState[1];  
  
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      ...  
      <p>Date : { date }</p>  
      <button type='button' onClick={() => {  
        setDate(new Date().toString());  
      }}>date</button>  
    </div>  
  )  
}
```

`const [date, setDate] =
 useState(new Date().toString());`

useState 의 두번째 인자 dateState[1] 사용

Function Style Component

Number : 2

random

Date : Tue Nov 16 2021 09:26:13 GMT+0900 (한국 표준시)

date

■ Class vs Function

- state 여러개의 값 변경

Hello World

Class Style Component

Number : 2

random

Date : Tue Nov 16 2021 09:26:13 GMT+0900 (한국 표준시)

date

Function Style Component

Number : 2

random

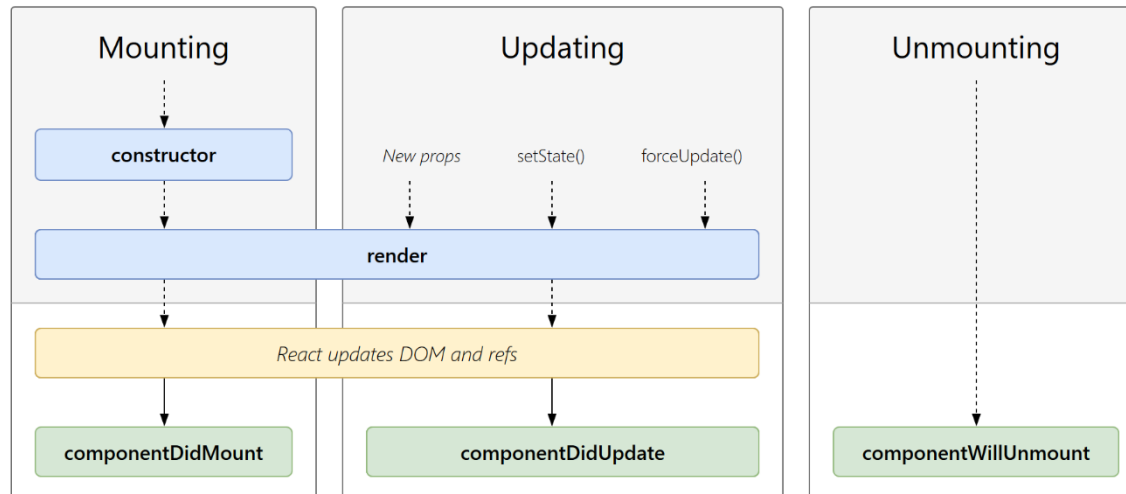
Date : Tue Nov 16 2021 09:26:13 GMT+0900 (한국 표준시)

date

■ Class vs Function

● Life Cycle

- 3개의 상황으로 구분
- Mount(생성) / Update(업데이트) / Unmount(제거)
- Update는 다시 4개의 상황으로 구분
 1. props 변경
 2. **state** 변경
 3. 부모 컴포넌트 Rerendering
 4. forceUpdate 메소드로 강제 업데이트 실행



■ Class vs Function

● Life Cycle

[Mounting]

constructor → ~~WillMount~~ → **render** → DidMount

[Updating]

shouldComponentUpdate → ~~WillUpdate~~ → **render** → DidUpdate

[Unmounting]

WillUnmount

```
componentDidCatch? (method) React.ComponentLifecycle<any, any, any>.componentDidCa...
componentDidMount?
componentDidUpdate?
componentWillUnmount?
abc Component
componentWillMount?
componentWillReceiveProps?
componentWillUpdate?
shouldComponentUpdate?
UNSAFE_componentWillMount?
UNSAFE_componentWillReceiveProps?
UNSAFE_componentWillUpdate?
```

■ Life Cycle

● Mounting

class style

```
class ClassComp extends Component {  
  constructor(props) {  
    super(props);  
    console.log('Class Comp => constructor');  
  }  
  
  componentWillMount() { // Deprecated  
    console.log('Class Comp => componentWillMount');  
  }  
  
  componentDidMount() {  
    console.log('Class Comp => componentDidMount');  
  }  
  
  render() {  
    console.log('Class Comp => render');  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

Class Comp => constructor

Class Comp => componentWillMount

Class Comp => render

Class Comp => componentDidMount

>

■ Life Cycle

● Updating

class style

```
class ClassComp extends Component {  
  ...  
  
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
    console.log('Class Comp => shouldComponentUpdate');  
    return true;  
  }  
  
  componentWillUpdate(nextProps, nextState) { // Deprecated  
    console.log('Class Comp => componentWillUpdate');  
  }  
  
  componentDidUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
    console.log('Class Comp => componentDidUpdate');  
  }  
  
  render() {  
    console.log('Class Comp => render');  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

Class Comp => shouldComponentUpdate

Class Comp => componentWillUpdate

Class Comp => render

Class Comp => componentDidUpdate

>

■ Life Cycle

● Unmounting

class style

```
class ClassComp extends Component {  
  ...  
  
  componentWillUnmount() {  
    console.log('Class Comp => componentWillUnmount');  
  }  
  
  ...  
  
function App() {                                컴포넌트 제거를 위한 State 사용  
  const [isShow, setShow] = useState(true);  
  
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      <h1>Hello World</h1>  
      {  
        isShow ? <ClassComp initNumber={2}></ClassComp> : null  
      }  
    )  
  
    ...  
  )  
}
```

■ Life Cycle

● Unmounting

hooks

1

 State: `true`

⋮ Console

▶ 🔍 top 👁 Filter

```
Class Comp => constructor
Class Comp => componentWillMount
Class Comp => render
Class Comp => componentDidMount
>
```



hooks

1

 State: `false`

⋮ Console

▶ 🔍 top 👁 Filter

```
Class Comp => componentWillUnmount
>
```

■ Life Cycle

● Mounting

function style

```
import { Component, useState, useEffect } from 'react';

function FunctionComp(props) {
  console.log('Function Comp => render'); ①

  ...

  useEffect(function() {
    console.log('Function Comp => useEffect'); ②
  });

  ...
}
```

Function Comp => render

Function Comp => useEffect

>

componentDidMount 의 역할과 동일

■ Life Cycle

● Updating

function style

```
import { Component, useState, useEffect } from 'react';

function FunctionComp(props) {
  console.log('Function Comp => render'); ①

  ...

  useEffect(function() {
    console.log('Function Comp => useEffect'); ②
  });

  ...
}
```

Function Comp => render

Function Comp => useEffect

>

componentDidUpdate 의 역할과 동일

■ Life Cycle

● Unmounting

function style

```
function FunctionComp(props) {  
  console.log('Function Comp => render');  
  ...  
  useEffect(function() {  
    console.log('Function Comp => useEffect');  
  
    return function() {  
      console.log(`Function Comp => useEffect return`);  
    }  
  });  
  ...  
}
```

Clean-up 함수

```
function App() {  
  ...  
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      ...  
      {  
        isShow ? <FunctionComp initNumber={2}></FunctionComp> : null  
      }  
      ...  
    )  
  }  
}
```

컴포넌트 제거를 위한 State 사용

■ Life Cycle

● Unmounting

hooks

1

 State: true

⋮ Console

⏮ ⏹ top ▼ 🔍 Filter

1 Issue: 🗨 1

Function Comp => render

Function Comp => useEffect

>



hooks

1

 State: false

⋮ Console

⏮ ⏹ top ▼ 🔍 Filter

1 Issue: 🗨 1

Function Comp => useEffect return

>

■ Life Cycle

● 클래스 생명주기 메소드 / useEffect() 참고사항

- 클래스 : 최신 state 상태 사용
- useEffect() : 렌더링 당시의 state 상태 사용

class style

```
<button onClick={() => {  
  this.state.count++;  
  this.setState(  
    {  
      state: this.state.count  
    }  
  );  
}}>click</button>  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log(`${this.state.count}`);  
}, 1000);
```

function style

```
<button onClick={() => {  
  setCount(count + 1);  
}}>click</button>  
  
...  
  
const [count, setCount] = useState(0);  
useEffect(function() {  
  setTimeout(() => {  
    console.log(`${count}`);  
  }, 1000);  
});
```

2 2



버튼 두번 연속 클릭

1

2



■ Life Cycle

● 클래스 생명주기 메소드 / useEffect() 참고사항

class style

```
class ClassCounter extends Component {
  state = { count: 0 }
  componentDidUpdate() {
    setTimeout(() => {
      console.log(`${this.state.count}`);
    }, 1000);
    return true;
  }

  render() {
    return (
      <>
        <button onClick={() => {
          this.state.count++;
          this.setState({state: this.state.count});
        }}>click</button>
      </>
    )
  }
}
```

```
function App() {
  ...
  return (
    <div className="container">
      ...
      <ClassCounter></ClassCounter>
    </div>
  );
}
```

■ Life Cycle

● 클래스 생명주기 메소드 / useEffect() 참고사항

function style

```
function FunctionCounter() {  
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);  
  
  useEffect(function() {  
    setTimeout(() => {  
      console.log(`${count}`);  
    }, 1000);  
  });  
  
  return (  
    <>  
    <button onClick={() => {  
      setCount(count + 1);  
    }}>click</button>  
    </>  
  )  
}
```

```
function App() {  
  ...  
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      ...  
      <FunctionCounter></FunctionCounter>  
    </div>  
  );  
}
```

■ Life Cycle

● useEffect() 에서 최신 state 값 사용하기

function style

```
import React, { Component, useState, useEffect, useRef } from 'react';

function FunctionCounter() {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);

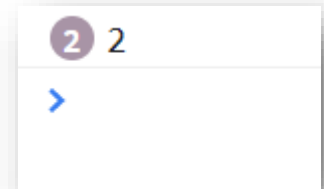
  const latestCount = useRef();

  useEffect(function() {

    latestCount.current = count;

    setTimeout(() => {
      console.log(`${latestCount.current}`);
    }, 1000);
  });

  return (
    <>
      <button onClick={() => {
        setCount(count + 1);
      }}>click</button>
    </>
  )
}
```



■ Life Cycle

● 컴포넌트 생성 시 한번만 useEffect() 실행하기 - Mounting

function style

```
import React, { Component, useState, useEffect, useRef } from 'react';

function FunctionCounter() {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);

  const latestCount = useRef();

  useEffect(function() {

    latestCount.current = count;

    setTimeout(() => {
      console.log(`${latestCount.current}`);
    }, 1000);
  });

useEffect(function() {
      console.log(`FunctionCounter Mount`);
    }, []);


  ... deps array
}
```

■ Life Cycle

● 지정된 값 변경 시 useEffect() 실행하기 - Updating

function style

```
import React, { Component, useState, useEffect, useRef } from 'react';

function FunctionCounter() {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);

  const latestCount = useRef();

  useEffect(function() {

    latestCount.current = count;

    setTimeout(() => {
      console.log(`${latestCount.current}`);
    }, 1000);
  });

useEffect(function() {
      console.log(`FunctionCounter Mount`);
    }, [count]);


  ... deps array
}
```


■ Life Cycle

● **Clean-up 함수**는 Unmounting과 Updating 수행 시 동작

- 동작 순서

1. props 또는 state 업데이트
2. render() - 컴포넌트 Rerendering
3. **useEffect() return 함수**
4. useEffect()