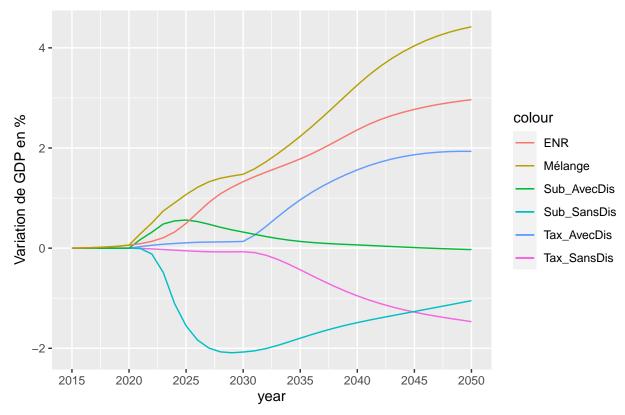
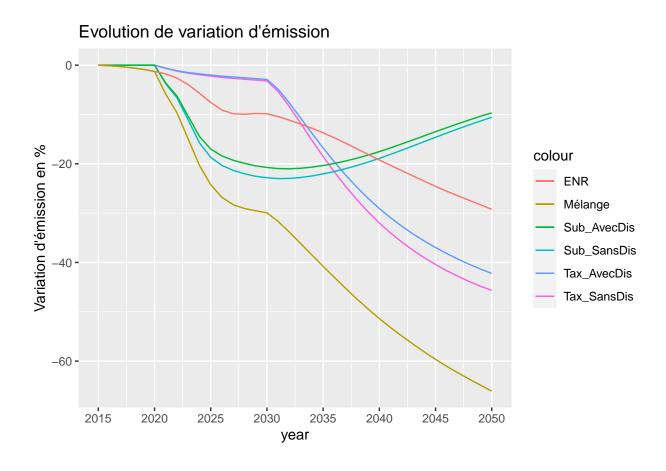
Projet ThreeME

```
##
## Attachement du package : 'dplyr'
## Les objets suivants sont masqués depuis 'package:stats':
##
## filter, lag
## Les objets suivants sont masqués depuis 'package:base':
##
## intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

I. Générale

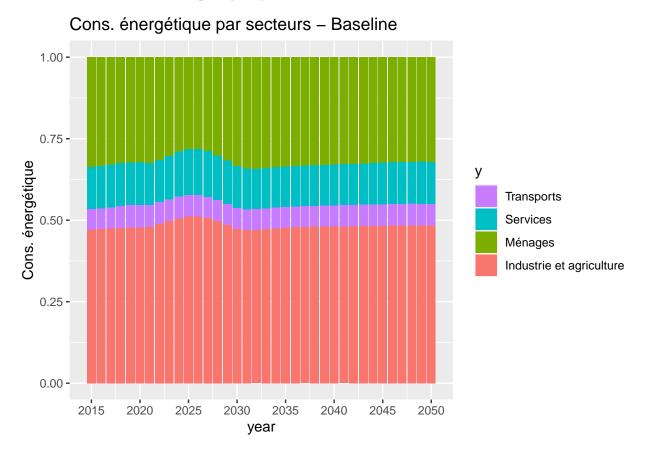
Evolution de variation de GDP



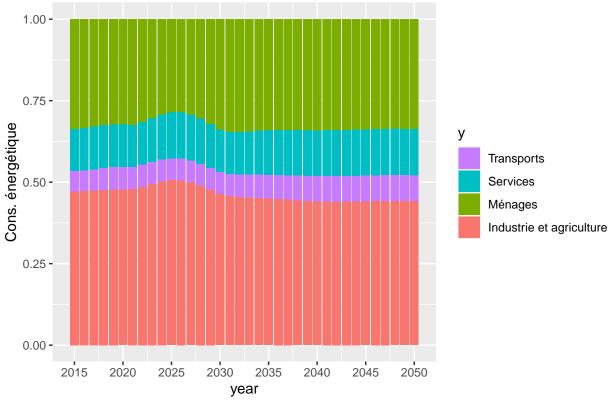


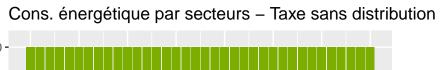
II. Energie

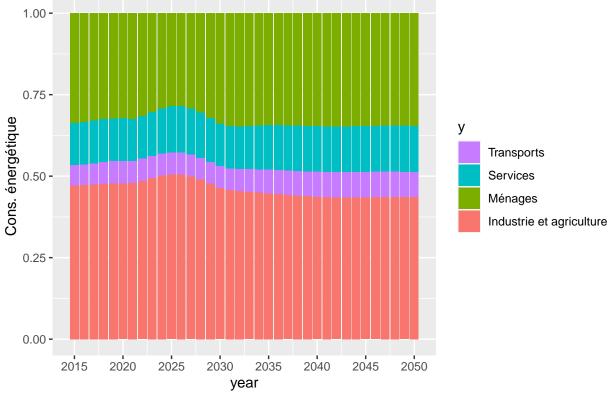
A. Consommation énergétique par secteurs

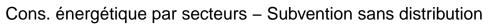


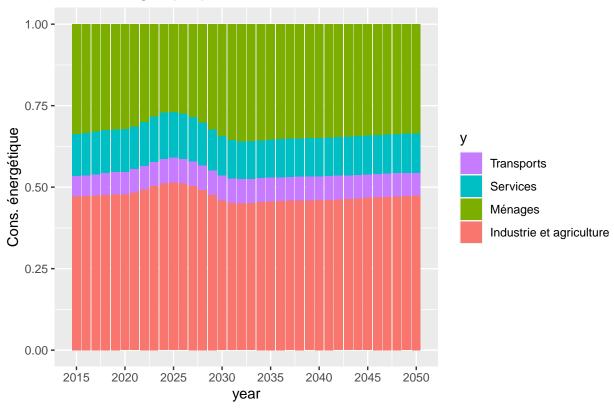


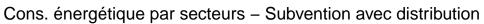


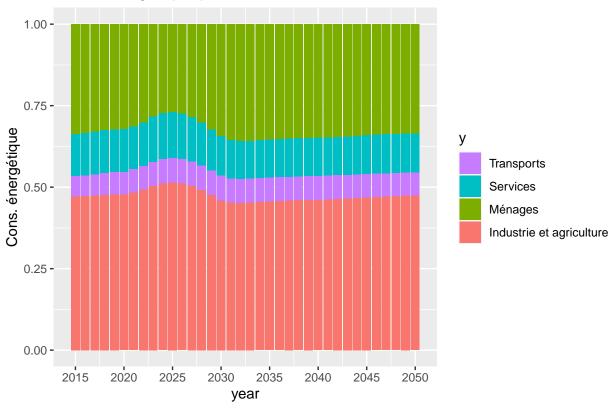


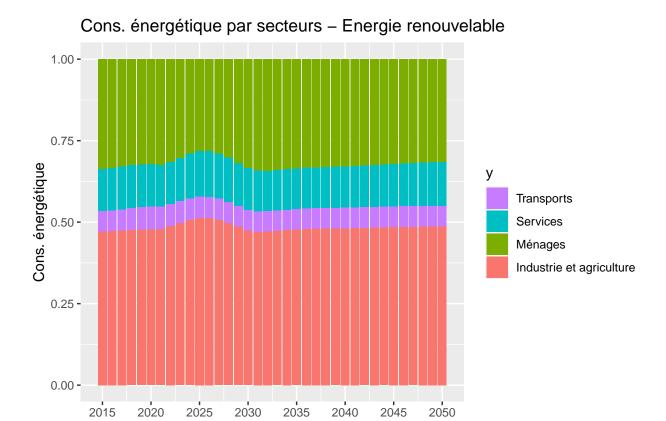






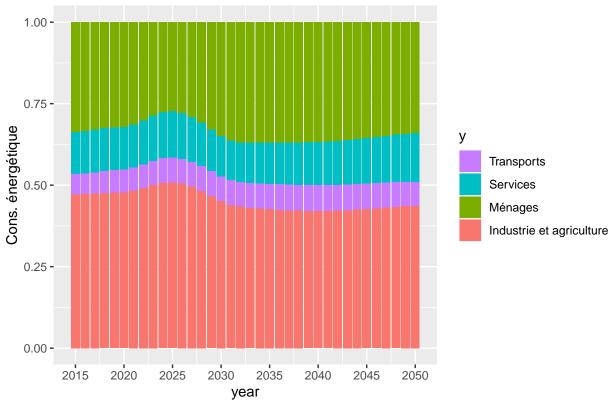






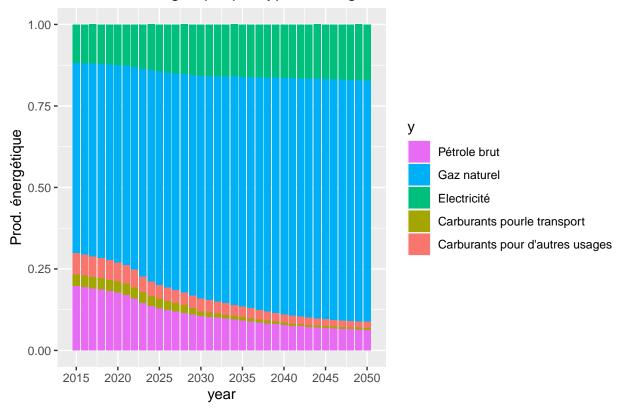
year

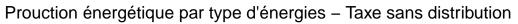


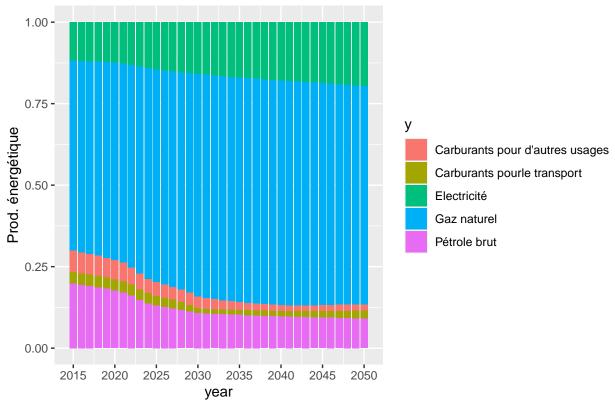


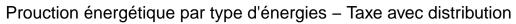
B. Production énergétique par énergies

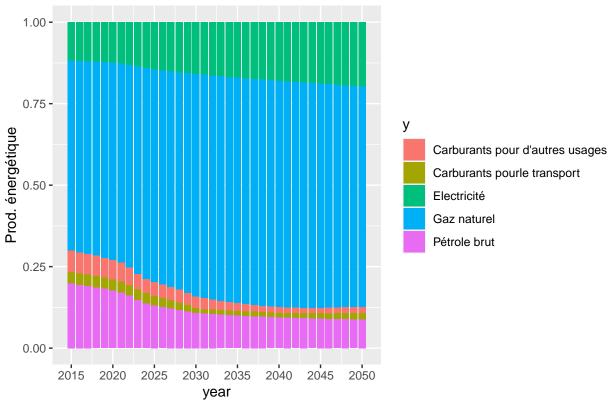
Prouction énergétique par type d'énergies - Baseline

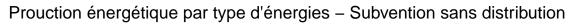


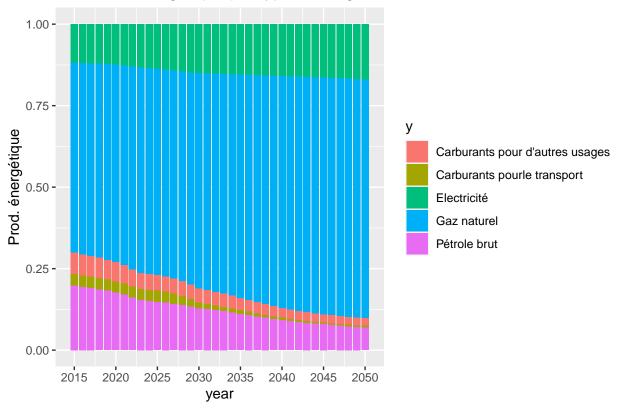


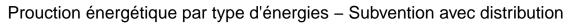


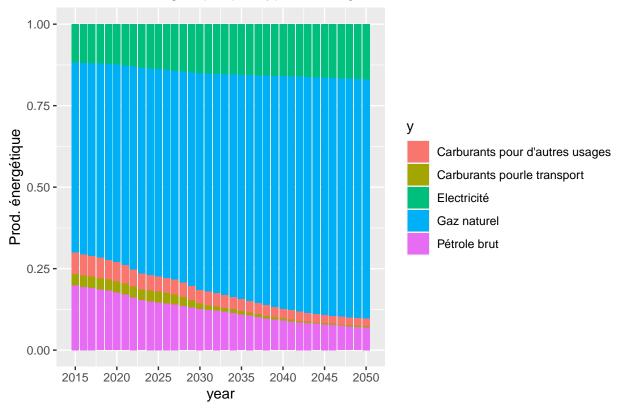


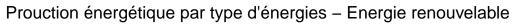


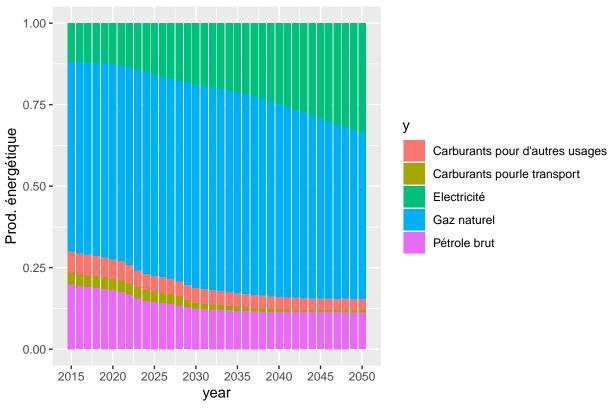




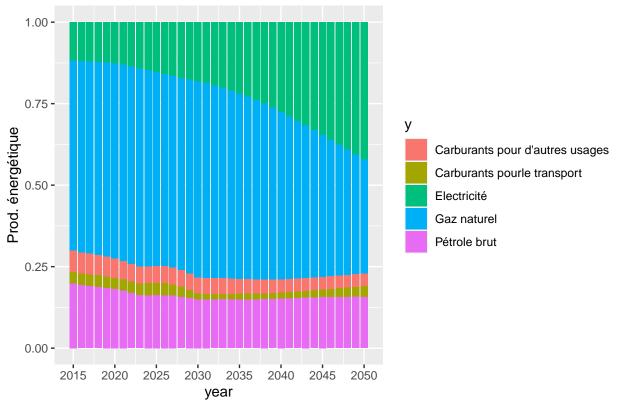






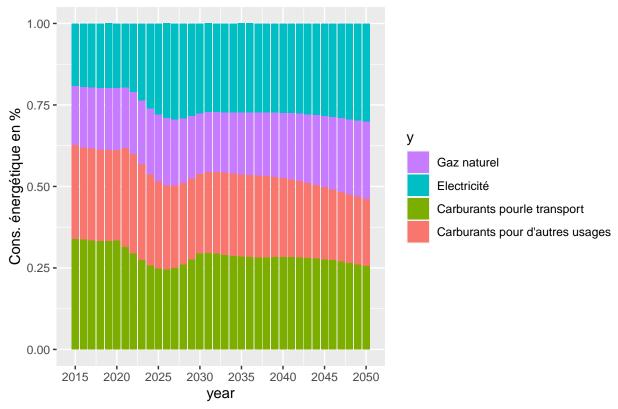


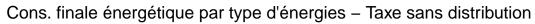


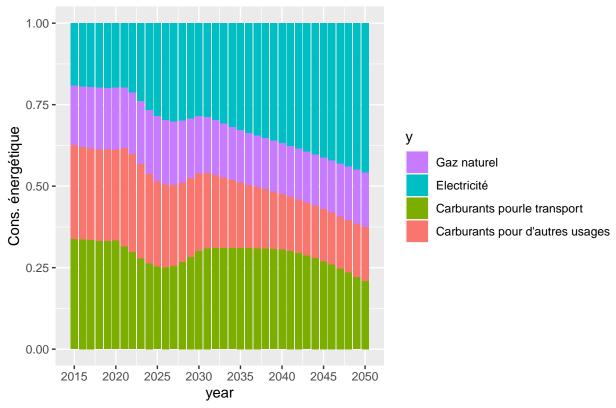


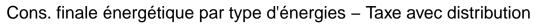
C. Consommation finale énergétique par énergies

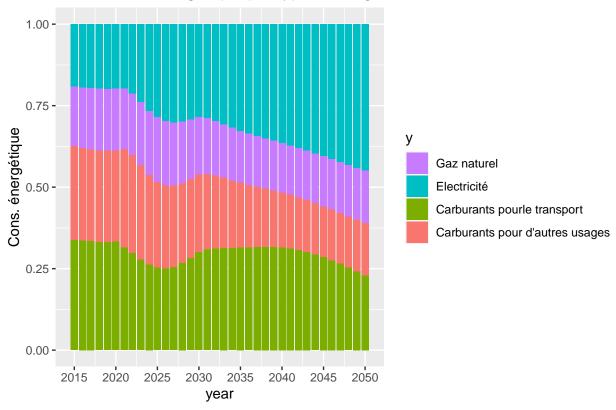
Cons. finale énergétique par type d'énergies - Baseline

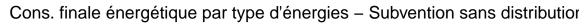


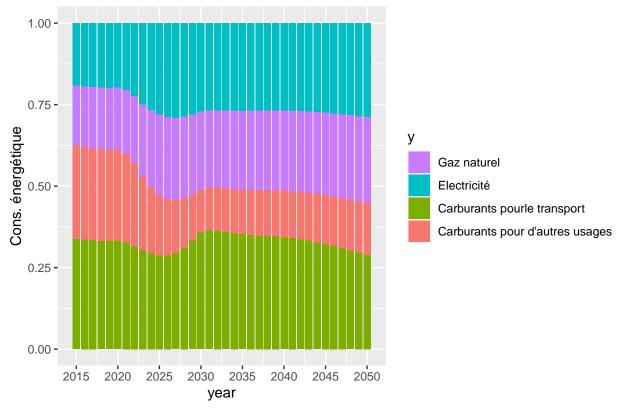


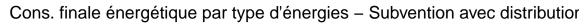


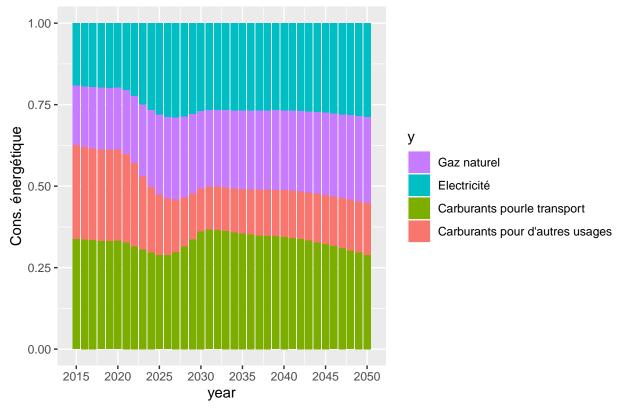


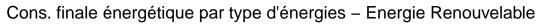


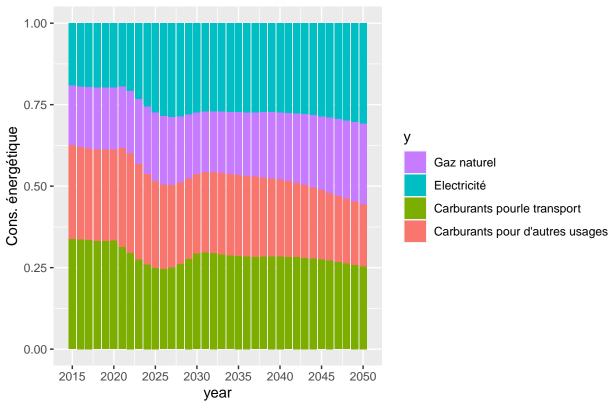


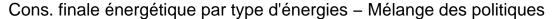


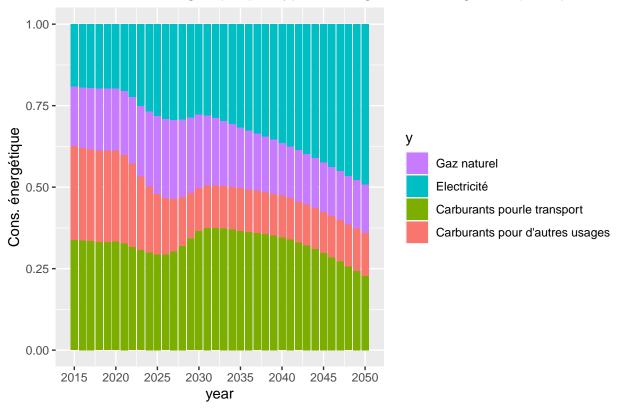












III. Analyse d'identité Kaya

On a modifié l'identité de Kaya pour qu'elle soit plus cohérente avec notre étude:

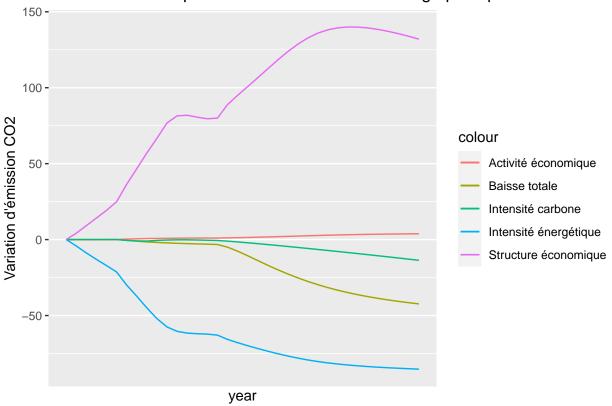
$$\acute{\mathbf{E}}mission_{CO_2} = VA \times \Sigma (\frac{VA_i}{VA} \times \frac{CE_i}{VA_i} \times \frac{EM_i}{CE_i}) = VA \times \Sigma (S_iI_iU_i)$$

où, VA est la valeur ajoutée totale dans l'économie, VA_i est la valeur ajoutée dans secteur i, CE_i est la consommation énergétique dans secteur i, EM_i est l'émission de CO_2 dans secteur i. On a alors 4 indicateurs qui servent à expliquer la variation d'émission de CO_2 : $S = \sum_{VA_i}^{VA_i}$, $I = \sum_{CE_i}^{CE_i}$, $U = \sum_{CE_i}^{EM_i}$ sont, respectivement, la structure écnomique, l'intensité énergétique et l'intensité carbone.

```
log(DataBase[[i]][,"ems_ci_co2_2"]/Baseline[,"ems_ci_co2_0"]))
  }
  w[,16] \leftarrow w[,1] + w[,2] + w[,3] + w[,4] + w[,5]
  data <- exp(w*log(Kaya_Base[[i]]/KAYA_Baseline))</pre>
  data <- rapply( data, f=function(x) ifelse(is.nan(x),1,x), how="replace" )</pre>
  for (k in 1:8) {
    if (k < 6) {
      data <- data %>% add_column(newColname = data[,k] * data[,k+5] * data[,k+10])
    else if (k == 6) {
      data <- data %% add_column(newColname = data[,k-5]*data[,k-4]*data[,k-3]*data[,k-2]*data[,k-1])</pre>
    else if (k == 7) {
      data <- data %>% add_column(newColname = data[,k-1]*data[,k]*data[,k+1]*data[,k+2]*data[,k+3])
    else if (k == 8) {
      data <- data %% add_column(newColname = data[,k+3]*data[,k+4]*data[,k+5]*data[,k+6]*data[,k+7])</pre>
    }
  }
  colnames(data) <- kayaname</pre>
  data\$year \leftarrow c(2015:2050)
  data <- (data - 1) * 100
  jin <- name[i]</pre>
  assign(jin,data)
Det <- list(D1,D2,D3,D4,D5,D6)</pre>
rm(i,j,jin,name,kayaname,secteur,secteur0,w,data,D1,D2,D3,D4,D5,D6)
# Decomposition additive
name <- c("D1","D2","D3","D4","D5","D6")</pre>
secteur <- c("ems_ci_co2_ind_2","ems_ci_co2_trsp_2","ems_ci_co2_ser_2","ems_ci_co2_trsf_2","ems_ci_co2_</pre>
secteur0 <- c("ems_ci_co2_ind_0","ems_ci_co2_trsp_0","ems_ci_co2_ser_0","ems_ci_co2_trsf_0","ems_ci_co2</pre>
kayaname <- c("S_ind", "S_trsp", "S_ser", "S_trsf", "S_ele", "I_ind", "I_trsp", "I_ser", "I_trsf", "I_ele", "U_in
for (i in 1:6) {
  w <- as.data.frame(array(,dim=c(36,16)))</pre>
  for (j in 1:5) {
    w[,c(j,j+5,j+10)] <- (DataBase[[i]][,secteur[j]]-Baseline[,secteur0[j]])/
           log(DataBase[[i]][,secteur[j]]/Baseline[,secteur0[j]])
  }
  w[,16] \leftarrow w[,1] + w[,2] + w[,3] + w[,4] + w[,5]
  data <- w*log(Kaya_Base[[i]]/KAYA_Baseline)</pre>
  data <- rapply( data, f=function(x) ifelse(is.nan(x),0,x), how="replace" )</pre>
  for (k in 1:8) {
    if (k < 6) {
      data <- data %>% add_column(newColname = data[,k] + data[,k+5] + data[,k+10])
```

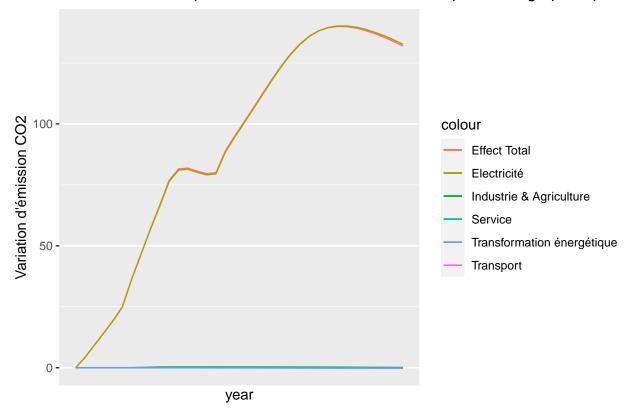
```
else if (k == 6) {
      data <- data %% add_column(newColname = data[,k-5]+data[,k-4]+data[,k-3]+data[,k-2]+data[,k-1])</pre>
    else if (k == 7) {
      data <- data %>% add_column(newColname = data[,k-1]+data[,k]+data[,k+1]+data[,k+2]+data[,k+3])
      data <- data %% add_column(newColname = data[,k+3]+data[,k+4]+data[,k+5]+data[,k+6]+data[,k+7])</pre>
    }
  }
  colnames(data) <- kayaname</pre>
  data\$year \leftarrow c(2015:2050)
  jin <- name[i]</pre>
  assign(jin,data)
Dif <- list(D1,D2,D3,D4,D5,D6)</pre>
rm(i,j,jin,name,secteur,secteur0,w,data,D1,D2,D3,D4,D5,D6)
ggplot() +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[1]][,"year"],y = S1[,"ems_ci_co2_2"]/Baseline[,"ems_ci_co2_0"]*100 - 100, gro
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[1]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"VA"], group = 1, color = "Activité économique"))
  geom\_line(aes(x = Det[[1]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"U"], group = 1, color = "Intensité carbone")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[1]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"S"], group = 1, color = "Structure économique"))
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[1]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"I"], group = 1, color = "Intensité énergétique"))
  labs(x = "year", y = "Variation d'émission CO2", title = "Contribution multiplicative sur l'émission
  scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(2015,2050,5))
```

Contribution multiplicative sur l'émission - Melange politique



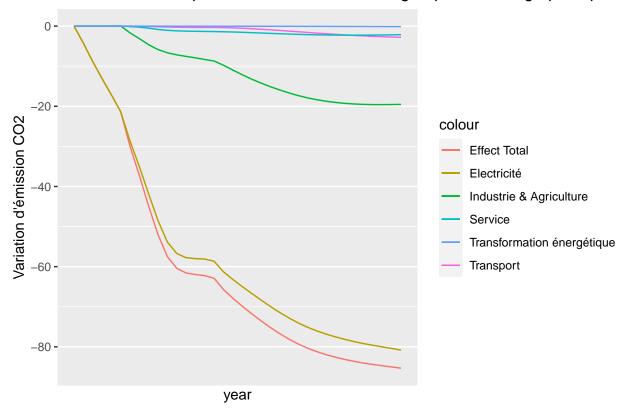
```
ggplot() +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"S"], group = 1, color = "Effect Total")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"S_ind"], group = 1, color = "Industrie & Agricult
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"S_trsp"], group = 1, color = "Transport")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"S_ser"], group = 1, color = "Service")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"S_trsf"], group = 1, color = "Transformation éner,
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"S_ele"], group = 1, color = "Electricité")) +
  labs(x = "year", y = "Variation d'émission CO2", title = "Contribution multiplicative sur la structur
  scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(2015,2050,5))
```

Contribution multiplicative sur la structure economique Melange politique



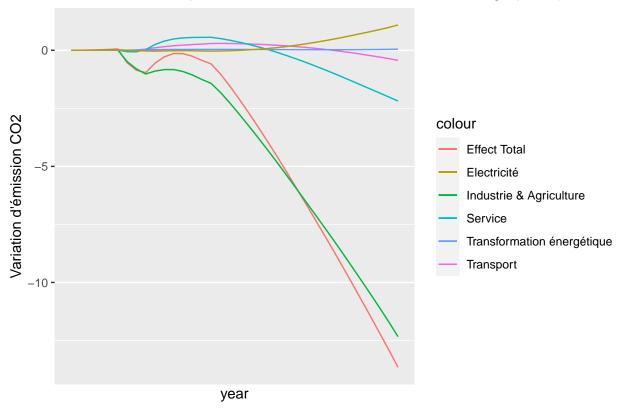
```
ggplot() +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"I"], group = 1, color = "Effect Total")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"I_ind"], group = 1, color = "Industrie & Agricult
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"I_trsp"], group = 1, color = "Transport")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"I_ser"], group = 1, color = "Service")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"I_trsf"], group = 1, color = "Transformation éner,
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"I_ele"], group = 1, color = "Electricité")) +
  labs(x = "year", y = "Variation d'émission CO2", title = "Contribution multiplicative sur l'Intensité
  scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(2015,2050,5))
```

Contribution multiplicative sur l'Intensité énergétique – Melange politique

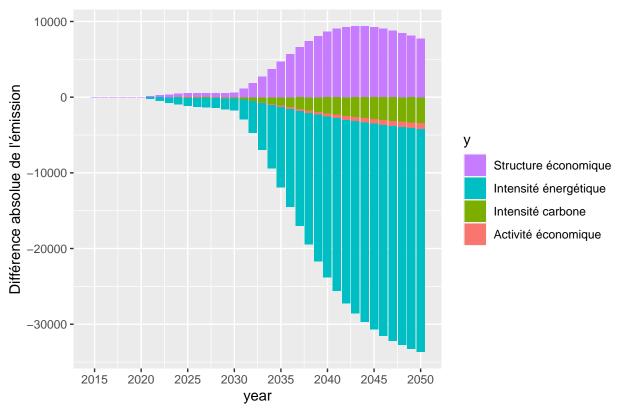


```
ggplot() +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"U"], group = 1, color = "Effect Total")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"U_ind"], group = 1, color = "Industrie & Agricult
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"U_trsp"], group = 1, color = "Transport")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"U_ser"], group = 1, color = "Service")) +
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"U_trsf"], group = 1, color = "Transformation éner,
  geom_line( aes(x = Det[[5]][,"year"],y = Det[[6]][,"U_ele"], group = 1, color = "Electricité")) +
  labs(x = "year", y = "Variation d'émission CO2", title = "Contribution multiplicative sur l'Intensité
  scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(2015,2050,5))
```

Contribution multiplicative sur l'Intensité carbone - Melange politique



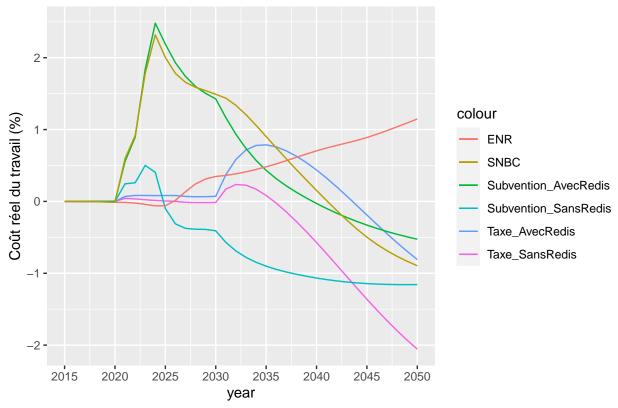
Evolution de contribution sur l'émission – Taxe sans redistribution



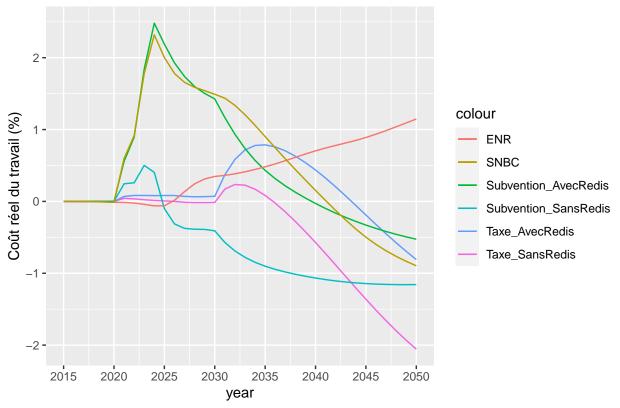
IV. Economie

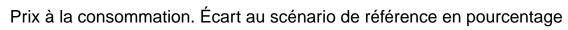
```
sheet_names <- excel_sheets("Page Macro.xlsx")
nb_sheets <- length(sheet_names)
for (i in 1:nb_sheets){
    name <- sheet_names[i]
    name2 <- paste0(name,"_Macro")
    data <- read_excel("Page Macro.xlsx", sheet = i)
    data <- column_to_rownames(data, var = '_date_')
    colnames(data) <- c(2015:2050)
    data <- data.frame(t(data))
    data$year <- c(2015:2050)
    assign(name2,data)
    rm(name,name2,data)
}</pre>
```

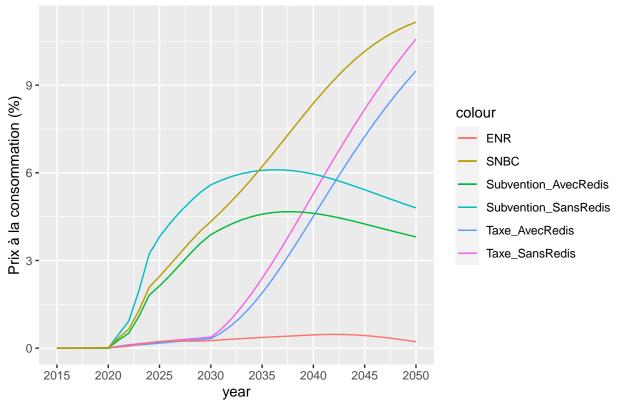




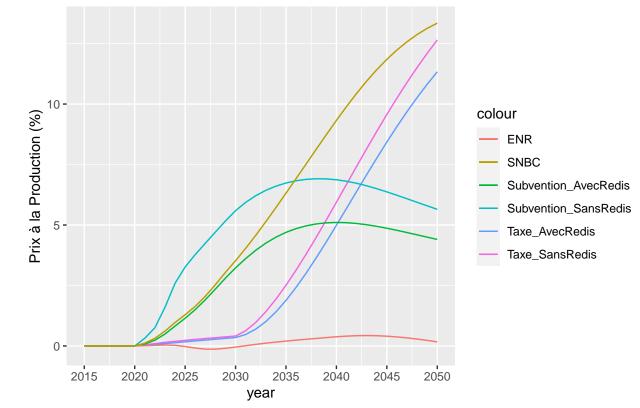




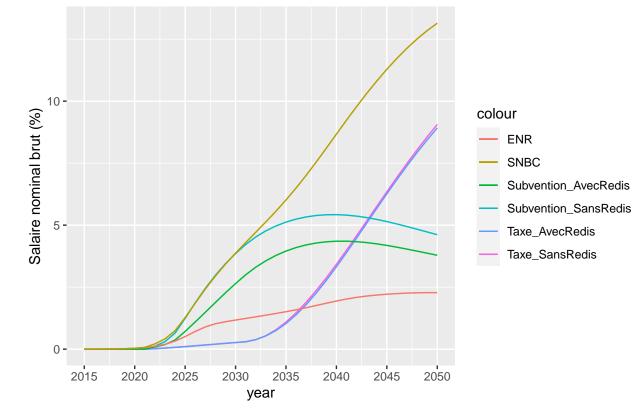


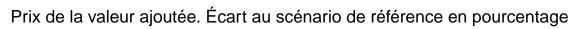


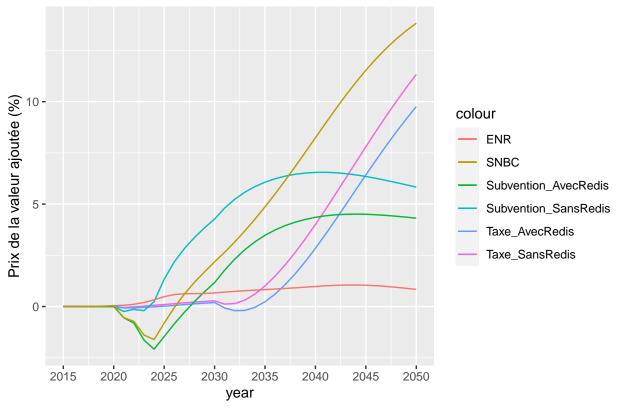




Salaire nominal brut. Écart au scénario de référence en pourcentage







Scénarii avec taxe. Taux de la taxe carbone

