Agreement / Addition /Similarity

- 1. in the first place
- 2. not only ... but also
- 3. as a matter of fact
- 4. in like manner
- 5. in addition
- 6. coupled with
- 7. in the same fashion / way
- 8. first, second, third
- 9. in the light of
- 10. not to mention
- 11. to say nothing of
- 12. equally important
- 13. by the same token
- 14. again
- 15. to
- 16. and
- 17. also
- 18. then
- 19. equally
- 20. identically
- 21. uniquely
- 22. like
- 23. as
- 24. too

- 25. moreover
- 26. as well as
- 27. together with
- 28. of course
- 29. likewise
- 30. comparatively
- 31. correspondingly
- 32. similarly
- 33. furthermore
- 34. additionally

Limitation / Contradiction

- 1. although this may be true
- 2. in contrast
- 3. different from
- 4. of course ..., but
- 5. on the other hand
- 6. on the contrary
- 7. at the same time 8. in spite of
- 9. even so / though
- 10. be that as it may
- 11. then again
- 12. above all
- 13. in reality
- 14. after all

- 15. but
- 16. (and) still
- 17. unlike
- 18. or
- 19. (and) yet
- 20. while
- 21. albeit
- 22. besides
- 23. as much as
- 24. even though
- 25. although
- 26. instead
- 27. whereas
- 28. despite
- 29. conversely
- 30. otherwise
- 31. however
- 32. rather
- 33. nevertheless
- 34. nonetheless
- 35. regardless
- 36. notwithstanding

Cause/ Condition/ Purpose

- 1. in the event that
- 2. granted (that)
- 3. as / so long as
- 4. on (the) condition (that)
- 5. for the purpose of
- 6. with this intention
- 7. with this in mind
- 8. in the hope that
- 9. to the end that
- 10. for fear that
- 11. in order to
- 12. seeing / being that
- 13. in view of
- 14. If
- 15. ... then
- 16. unless
- 17. when
- 18. whenever
- 19. while
- 20. because of
- 21. as
- 22. since
- 23. while
- 24. lest

- 25. in case
- 26. provided that
- 27. given that
- 28. only / even if
- 29. so that
- 30. so as to
- 31. owing to
- 32. in as much as
- 33. due to

Effect/ Consequence/ Result

- 1. as a result
- 2. under those circumstances
- 3. in that case
- 4. for this reason
- 5. in effect
- 6. for
- 7. thus
- 8. because the
- 9. then
- 10. hence
- 11. consequently
- 12. therefore
- 13. there upon
- 14. forthwith

- 15. accordingly
- 16. henceforth

Examples/ Support

- 1. in other words
- 2. to put it differently
- 3. for one thing
- 4. as an illustration
- 5. in this case
- 6. for this reason
- 7. to put it another way
- 8. that is to say
- 9. with attention to
- 10. by all means
- 11. important to realize
- 12. another key point
- 13. first thing to remember
- 14. most compelling evidence
- 15. must be remembered
- 16. point often overlooked
- 17. to point out
- 18. on the positive side
- 19. on the negative side
- 20. with this in mind
- 21. notably

- 22. including23. like24. to be sure
- 24. to be sure
- 25. namely
- 26. chiefly
- 27. truly
- 28. indeed
- 29. certainly
- 30. surely
- 31. markedly
- 32. such as
- 33. especially
- 34. explicitly
- 35. specifically
- 36. expressly
- 37. surprisingly
- 38. frequently
- 39. significantly
- 40. particularly
- 41. in fact
- 42. in general
- 43. in particular 44. in detail
- 45. for example
- 46. for instance
- 47. to demonstrate

- 48. to emphasize
- 49. to repeat
- 50. to clarify
- 51. to explain
- 52. to enumerate

Conclusion/Summary

- 1. as can be seen
- 2. generally speaking
- 3. in the final analysis
- 4. all things considered
- 5. as shown above
- 6. in the long run
- 7. given these points
- 8. as has been noted
- 9. in a word
- 10. for the most part
- 11. after all
- 12. in fact
- 13. in summary
- 14. in conclusion
- 15. in short
- 16. in brief
- 17. in essence
- 18. to summarize

- 19. on balance
- 20. altogether 21. overall
- 22. ordinarily
- 23. usually
- 24. by and large
- 25. to sum up
- 26. on the whole
- 27. in any event
- 28. in either case
- 29. all in all
- 30. Obviously
- 31. Ultimately
- 32. Definitely

Time/ Sequence/ Chronology

- 1. at the present time
- 2. from time to time
- 3. sooner or later
- 4. at the same time
- 5. up to the present time
- 6. to begin with
- 7. in due time
- 8. as soon as
- 9. as long as

- 10. in the meantime
- 11. in a moment
- 12. without delay
- 13. in the first place
- 14. all of a sudden
- 15. at this instant
- 16. first, second
- 17. immediately
- 18. quickly
- 19. finally
- 20. after
- 21. later
- 22. last
- 23. until
- 24. till
- 25. since
- 26. then
- 27. before
- 28. hence
- 29. since
- 30. when
- 31. once
- 32. about
- 33. next
- 34. now

- 35. formerly
- 36. suddenly
- 37. shortly
- 38. henceforth
- 39. whenever
- 40. eventually
- 41. meanwhile
- 42. further
- 43. during
- 44. in time
- 45. prior to
- 46. forthwith
- 47. straight away
- 48. by the time
- 49. whenever
- 50. until now
- 51. now that
- 52. instantly
- 53. presently
- 54. occasionally

Space/ Location/ Place

- 1. in the middle
- 2. to the left/right
- 3. in front of

- 4. on this side
- 5. in the distance
- 6. here and there
- 7. in the foreground
- 8. in the background
- 9. in the center of
- 10. adjacent to
- 11. opposite to
- 12. here
- 13. there
- 14. next
- 15. where
- 16. from
- 17. over
- 18. near
- 19. above
- 20. below
- 21. down 22. up
- 23. under
- 24. further
- 25. beyond
- 26. nearby
- 27. wherever
- 28. around
- 29. between

- 30. before
- 31. alongside
- 32. amid
- 33. among
- 34. beneath
- 35. beside
- 36. behind
- 37. across