Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО» Факультет инфокоммуникационных технологий

# ОТЧЕТ О ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ №6

по теме: разработка интерфейсов для выполнения crud-операций над базой данных средствами php по дисциплине: Проектирование и реализация баз данных

| Специальность:<br>09.03.03 Мобильные и сетевые технолог  | ии  |
|--|---|
|  |   |
| Проверила:<br>Говорова М.М<br>Цата: « » 2021г.<br>Оценка | Выполнил:<br>студент группы К3241<br>Фоменко Иван |

# Цель работы:

овладеть практическими навыками разработки форм для вставки, удаления, модификации и выборки базы данных

# Выполнение:

Select:

# Library DB

## Select a table

Select a table 

Отправить

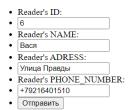
| 'n | n | n | k | ta | h | l۵ |
|----|---|---|---|----|---|----|
|    |   |   |   |    |   |    |

| 1 1 11  |                        | 1 1 4          |         | 1 1 .      | 1.00 1.00 0.00  | 10.11           |                  |                          |            |          | 1 2.1 |      |
|---------|------------------------|----------------|---------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------|-------|------|
| book_id | book_name              | book_author    | tom_num | book_price | publishing_type | publishing_date | knowledge_sphere | language                 | translator | compiler | pn_id | ison |
| 1       | Гамлет                 | Унльям Шекспир |         | 1500       |                 | 1978-01-28      |                  |                          |            |          | 3     |      |
| 2       | Ромео и Джульетта      | Уильям Шекспир |         | 1500       |                 | 1988-01-29      |                  | Переведено с английского |            |          | 3     |      |
| 3       | Мартин Иден            | Джек Лондон    |         | 1000       |                 | 2001-08-21      |                  | Переведено с английского |            |          | 3     |      |
| 4       | Макбет                 | Уильям Шекспир |         | 1500       |                 | 2002-08-09      |                  | Переведено с английского |            |          | 3     |      |
| 5       | Программирование на С# | Филипп Джепикс |         | 600        |                 | 2003-08-08      | IT               | Переведено с английского |            |          | 3     |      |
| 6       | Капитанская дочка      | Пушкин А.С.    |         | 500        |                 | 2003-09-09      |                  |                          |            |          | 3     |      |

```
$dbuser = 'postgres';
$host = 'localhost';
$dbname'library';
$db = pg_connect("host=$host dbname=$dbname user=$dbuser password=$dbpass") or die('Could not connect: ' . pg_last_error());
               <title>Library DB</title>
-/ nead>
<h1> Library DB </h1>
-</html>
        <a name="select"><h2> Select a table </h2></a>
<form method="POST" action="">
<select name="select" >
        <option value='None'>Select a table
        $\footnote{\text{Sphp}} \text{ squery = "Select * FROM information_schema.tables}
$\text{ squery = "Select * FROM information_schema.tables}
WHERE table_schema = 'library' AND table_type = 'BASE TABLE'
ORDER BY table_name;";
$\text{ result = pg_query($query) or die('Query failed: '.pg_last_error());}
while ($\text{ frow = pg_fetch_assoc($result)):}
$\text{ scheme : $\text{ row | table | pg_description | pg
        <cyption value="<?php echo $row['table_name']; ?>"><?php echo $row['table_name']?></option>
<?php endwhile; ?>
</select>
        <input type="submit" name="submit">
</form>
<?php
            $table = $ POST["select"];
           if(isset($table) && $table != 'None') {
                       echo "<a><b><c> $table </c> table</b></a>";
                       if ("$table" == "publishing_house") {
                                  $table_id = "ph_id";
                        } else {
                                 $table id = "$table" . " id";
                       $query = "SELECT * FROM library.\"$table\" order by $table id";
                       $result = pg query($query) or die('Query failed: ' . pg_last_error());
                       $index = 0;
                       echo '<style>
                       table, th, td
                       border: 1.5px solid black;
                       </style>';
                       echo '<html><body>';
                       while ($index < pg_num_fields($result)) {</pre>
                                  $field_name = pg_field_name($result, $index);
                                   echo '' . $field_name . '';
                                  $index += 1;
                       echo '';
                       $index = 0;
                       while ($row = pg_fetch_row($result)) {
                                  echo '';
                                   $count = count($row);
                                  $tmp_count = 0;
                                   while ($tmp count < $count) {
                                              $current_row = current($row);
                                              echo '' . $current_row . '';
                                             next($row);
                                              $tmp_count += 1;
                                   echo '';
                                   $index += 1;
                       pg free result($result);
                       echo '</body></html>';
?>
```

## Insert:

#### Insert into reader's table



Warning: Undefined array key "reader\_id" in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 100

Warning: Undefined array key "reader\_name" in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 100

Warning: Undefined array key "reader\_adress" in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 100

Warning: Undefined array key "phone number" in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 100

Warning: pg\_query(): Query failed: OШПБКА: неверное значение для пелого числа: "" LINE 2: VALUES (", ", ", ") ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 101 Query failed: OШПБКА: неверное значение для пелого числа: "" LINE 2: VALUES (", ", ", ") ^

```
□<html>
    =<head>
80
81
          <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;</pre>
82
         charset=utf-8" />
83
     </head>
    84
85
          <h2> Insert into reader's table </h2>
86
          <u1>
87
              <form method="POST" action="insert.php" name="insert">
88
                  Reader's ID:ii><input type="integer" name="reader_id"/>
89
90
                  Reader's NAME:input type="text" name="reader_name"/>
                  Reader's ADRESS:i>vinput type="text" name="reader_adress"/>
91
                  Reader's PHONE_NUMBER:i>onput type="text" name="phone_number"/>
92
                  <input type="submit"/>
93
              </form>
94
          95
96
      </body>
     </html>
97
98
99
          $query = "INSERT INTO library.reader(reader_id, reader_name, reader_adress, phone_number)
         VALUES ('$ POST[reader_id]', '$ POST[reader_name]', '$ POST[reader_adress]', '$ POST[phone_number]')"; $result = pg_query($query) or die('Query failed: '.pg_last_error());
          echo "Inserted successfully: $_POST[reader_id] reader";
```

# Update:

### Update book table

```
• Book ID:
• 6
• Book BOOK_PRICE:
• 600
• Отправить
```

 $Warning: \ \, \textbf{Undefined array key "book\_price" in $C:\times $\mathbf{C}$ in $C:\times $\mathbf{M}$ in $\mathbf{C}$ in $\mathbf$ 

Warning: Undefined array key "book\_id" in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 124

Warning: pg\_query(): Query failed: OIIIIIБKA: неверное значение для целого числа: "" LINE 1: UPDATE library.book SET book\_price = "WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 125 Query failed: OIIIIIБKA: неверное значение для целого числа: "" LINE 1: UPDATE library.book SET book\_price = "WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 125 Query failed: OIIIIIБKA: неверное значение для целого числа: "" LINE 1: UPDATE library.book SET book\_price = "WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 125 Query failed: OIIIIIIБKA: неверное значение для целого числа: "" LINE 1: UPDATE library.book SET book\_price = " WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 125 Query failed: OIIIIIIBKA: неверное значение для целого числа: "" LINE 1: UPDATE library.book SET book\_price = " WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 125 Query failed: OIIIIIBKA: неверное значение для целого числа: "" LINE 1: UPDATE library.book SET book\_price = " WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 125 Query failed: OIIIIIBKA: неверное значение для целого числа: "" LINE 1: UPDATE library.book SET book\_price = " WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 125 Query failed: OIIIIIBKA: неверное значение для целого числа: "" LINE 1: UPDATE library.book SET book\_price = " WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 125 Query failed: OIIIIIBKA: help of the library.book SET book\_price = " WHERE book\_id = " ^ in C:\xampp\htdocs\mysite\my

```
106
     ⊟<html>
     <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;</pre>
109
            charset=utf-8" />
       </head>
     <h2> Update book table </h2>
112
113
            <u1>
114
                 <form method="POST" action="update.php" name="update">
115
                      Book ID:input type="integer" name="book_id"/>
116
                     Book BOOK_PRICE:input type="integer" name="book_price"/>
                     <input type="submit"/>
117
                 </form>
118
            119
      -</body>
      </html>
122
123
            $query = "UPDATE library.book SET book_price = '$_POST[book_price]' WHERE book_id = '$_POST[book_id]'";
$result = pg_query($query) or die('Query failed: '. pg_last_error());
echo "Updated successfully: book $_POST[book_id] gets price $_POST[book_price]";
124
126
```

### Delete:

### Delete a table



Warning: pg\_query(): Query failed: OШПБКА: отношение "book" не существует LINE 1: DELETE FROM book WHERE id = 6 ^ in C:\xamp\htdocs\mysite\index.php on line 169 Query failed: OШПБКА: отношение "book" не существует LINE 1: DELETE FROM book WHERE id = 6 ^

```
□<html>
130
            <a name="delete"><h2> Delete a table </h2></a>
            <form method="POST" action="">
<select name="delete" >
133
            <option value='None'>Select a table
134
                $query = "SELECT * FROM information_schema.tables
WHERE table_schema = 'library' AND table_type = 'BASE TABLE'
ORDER BY table_name;";
135
137
138
                 $result = pg_query($query) or die('Query failed: ' . pg_last_error());
                 while ($row = pg_fetch_assoc($result)):
140
             <option value="<?php echo $row['table_name']; ?>"><?php echo $row['table_name']?></option>
141
142
            <?php endwhile; ?>
143
            </select>
144
            <br><br><label> Enter ID of row to be deleted</label><br>
145
            <input type="text" placeholder="Enter 'Boom' if you want blow up the whole table" size=40 name=delete_id><br>
146
            <input type="submit" name="submit">
147
            </form>
148
      </html>
149
150
            $table = $ POST["delete"];
152
            if(isset($table) && $table != 'None') {
153
                 $id = $_POST["delete_id"];
154
155
                 $query_delete = "TRUNCATE \"$table\" RESTART IDENTITY";
                 if ($id != 'Boom') {
                     Scurrent_query = "SELECT column_name, is_identity FROM information_schema.columns WHERE table_schema = 'library' AND table_name = '$table'";
156
157
                     $current_result = pg_query($current_query) or die('Query failed: ' . pg_last_error());
$column_change = $POST["delete"];
$column_id = 'id';
158
159
160
161
                      while ($\$current_row = pg_fetch_assoc($current_result)) {
                          if ($current_row['is_identity'] == 'YES') {
   $column_id = $current_row['column_name'];
164
165
166
167
                     $query_delete = "DELETE FROM {$table} WHERE $column id = $id";
169
                 $result_delete = pg_query($query_delete) or die('Query failed: ' . pg_last_error());
                 echo "Deleted successfully: <br /> $query_delete";
```

# Выводы:

Php позволяет добиться определенных целей, но оказывается гораздо сложнее и трудноразличимее sql запросов в вопросах работы с бд