

Single-sign-on with OAuth 2



Emily

Meet Emely Enduser



198.51.100.

She has an iPhone app



Emily



203.0.113.100

and a browser



198.51.100.



Emily



203.0.113.100

192.0.2.



Beta

She uses the websites
Alpha and Beta

(OAuth Clients)

192.0.2.



Alpha



198.51.100.



Beta



Emily



beta.dev



203.0.113.100

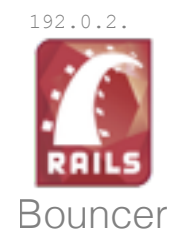
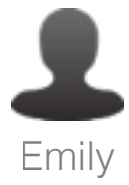


alpha.dev

The browser has a lot of cookies, one for each domain



Alpha

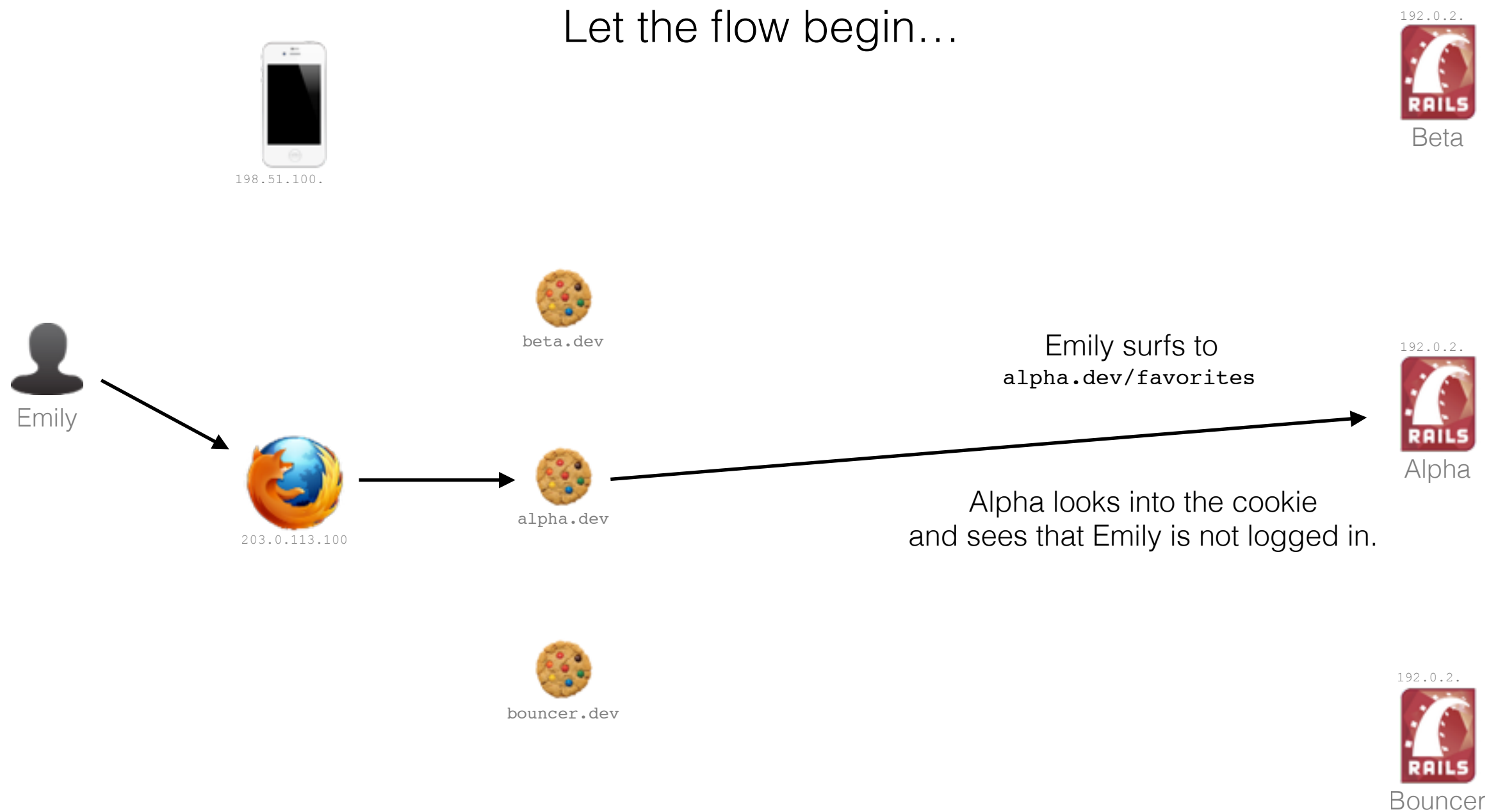


Lastly, there is our OAuth Provider,
we call it “Bouncer”
(like a night club bouncer)

Part 1

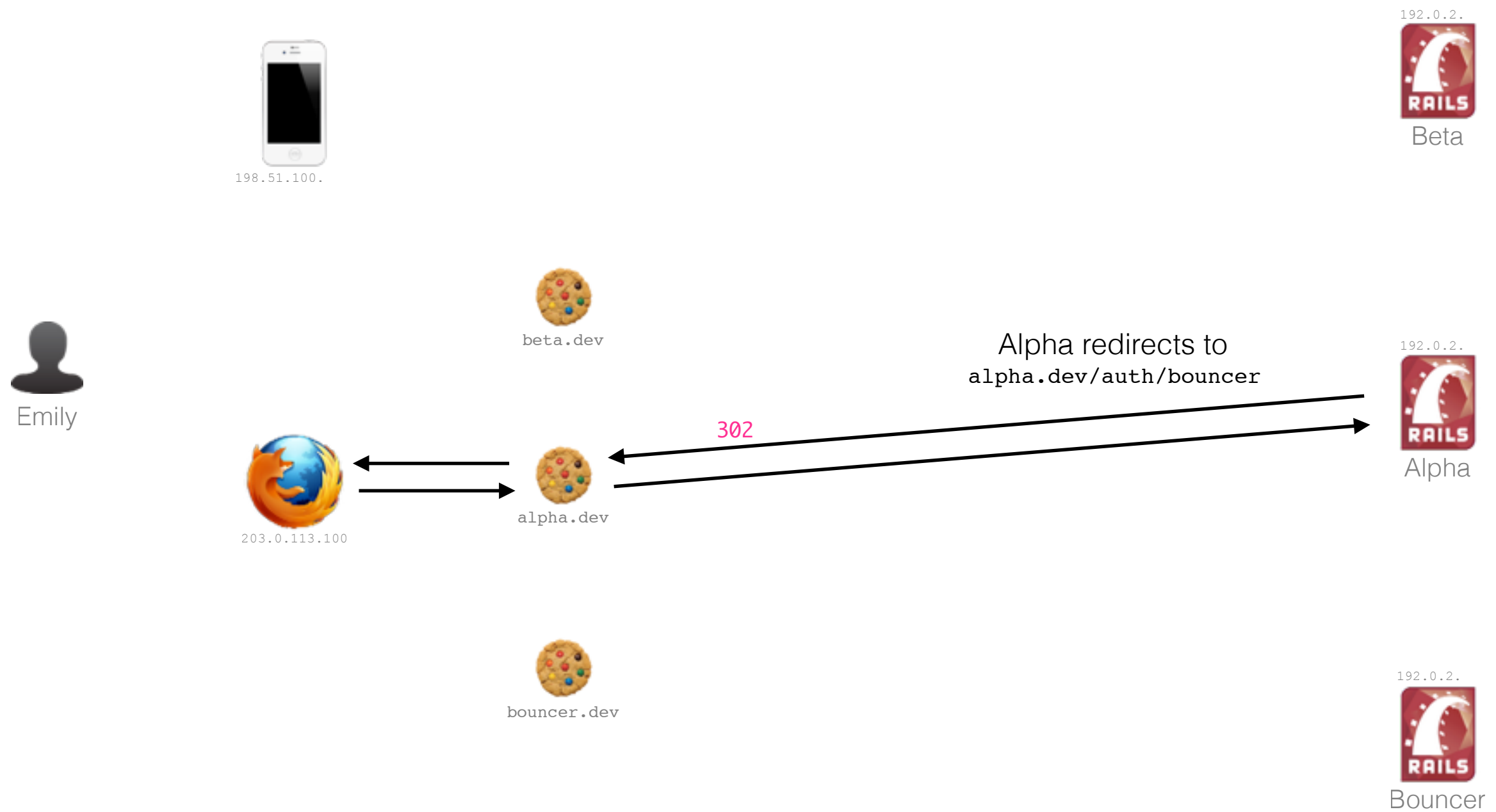
Logging in for the first time

Let the flow begin...

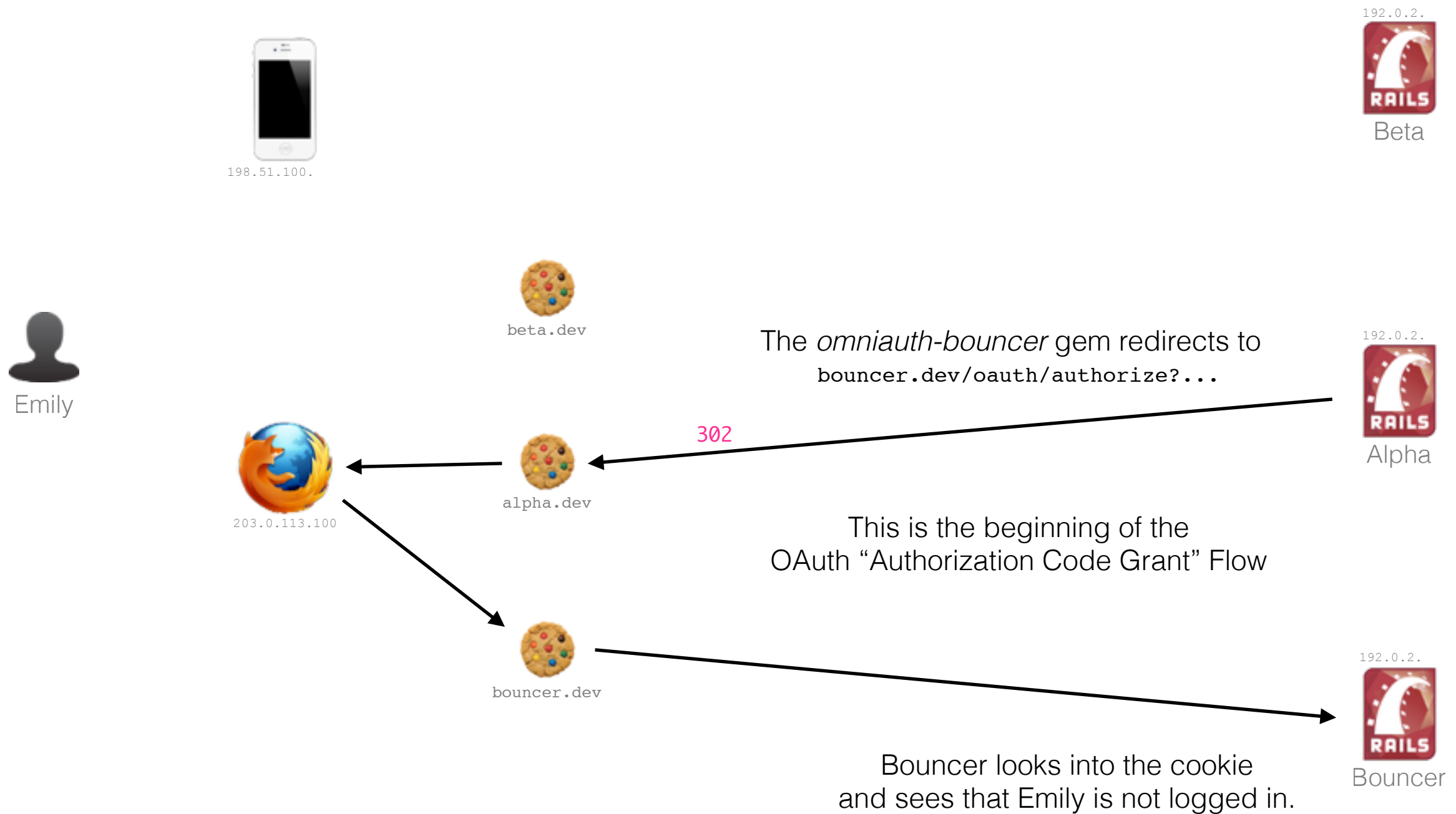


Let's assume that `/favorites` is an endpoint that requires authentication and authorization.

```
Alpha::ApplicationController#require_authorization  
sees that there is no  
session[:passport_id]
```

`Alpha::SessionsController#new`
is the one who performs the redirect



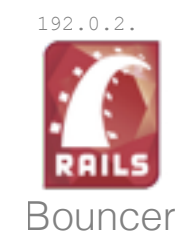
That omniauth-bouncer gem is a middleware defined like this:

```
require 'omniauth-oauth2'

module OmniAuth
  module Strategies
    class Bouncer < OmniAuth::Strategies::OAuth2
      # ...
    end
  end
end
```

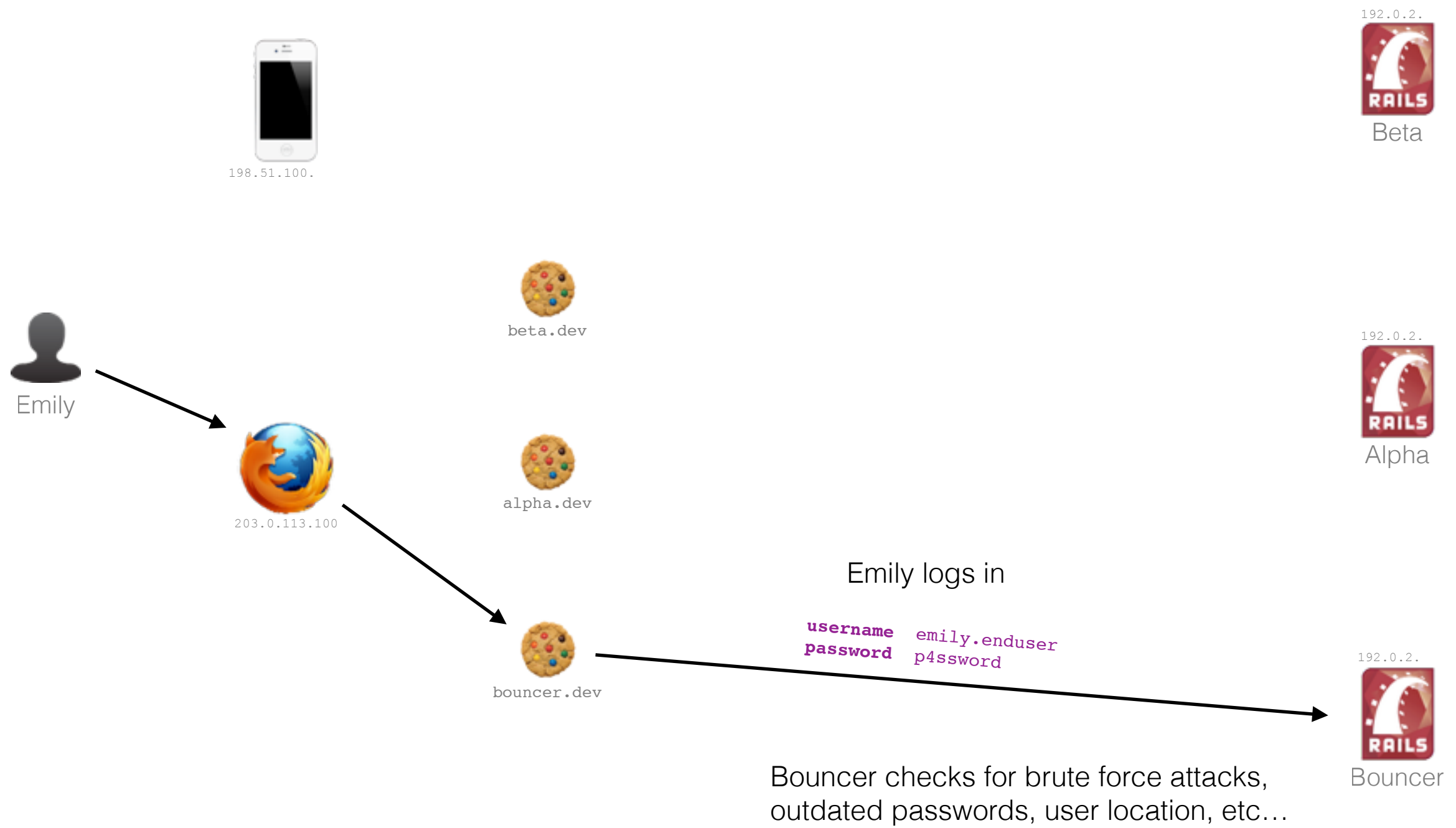
```
Bouncer::ApplicationController#require_authorization
sees that there is no
session[:passport_id]
```

Emily



Bouncer redirects to
bouncer.dev/sessions/new

302





198.51.100.



Emily



203.0.113.100



beta.dev



alpha.dev



bouncer.dev

The passports table represents sessions (to avoid ambiguity we give it the name "passports"). One row in the table will correspond to one cookie.

I'm creating the passport in the `Warden::Manager.after_authentication` hook

```

create_table :passports, id: :uuid do |t|
  t.integer :oauth_access_grant_id
  t.integer :oauth_access_token_id
  t.integer :owner_id
  t.string :group_id, null: false
  t.string :secret, null: false, unique: true
  t.inet :ip, null: false
  t.string :agent
  t.string :location
  t.datetime :revoked_at
  t.string :revoke_reason
  t.timestamps
end

```



Beta



Alpha

Bouncer creates a record in the Passports table



Bouncer

Bouncer's DB



passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	-

Random uuid

Emilys user ID

Random uuid

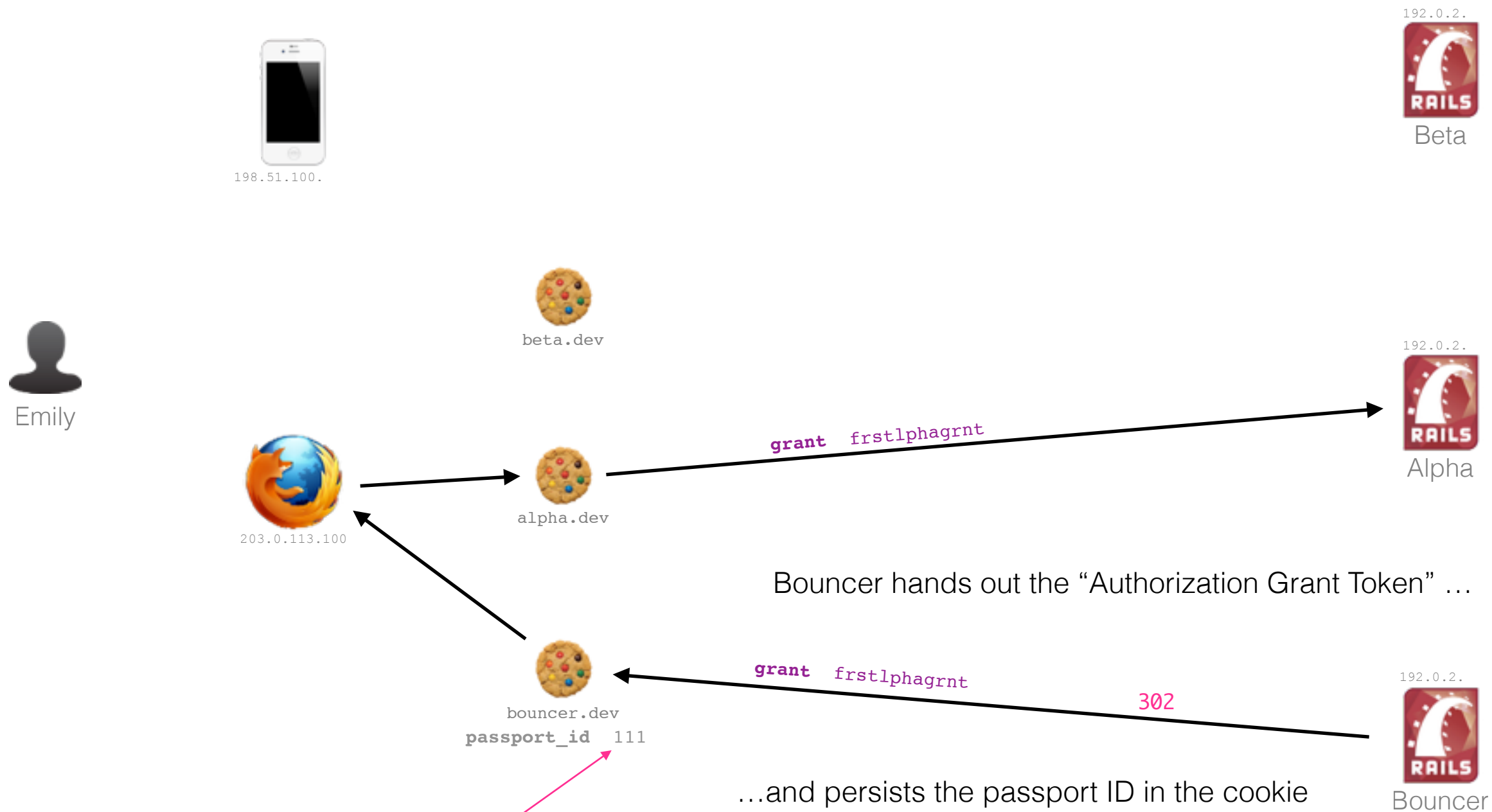
Random string

Browser info

(The table below is internally handled by the doorkeeper gem which just created a grant.)

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
555	42	2	frstlphagrn



Bouncer hands out the “Authorization Grant Token” ...

...and persists the passport ID in the cookie

passports

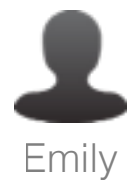
id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	-



The grant token is created and returned by the Doorkeeper middleware. I'm actually using a middleware myself to catch it before it leaves and attach it to the Passport I created earlier.

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
555	42	2	frstlphagrnt



Alpha seeks to exchange the “grant” for an “access token”

grant frstlphagrnt
client_id lphacltid
client_secret lphasprt

bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

passports

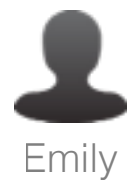
id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	-



This is till part of the OAuth 2 “Authorization Code Grant” Flow. The omniauth middleware handles these requests out-of-the-box.

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
555	42	2	frstlphagrnt



bouncer.dev
passport_id 111



Bouncer hands out the access token
and remembers it in the corresponding passport

access_token
sndlbhcctkn

1. Find the passport by grant_id

2. Remember the access token

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id
111	42	bncrgp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555

oauth_access_token_id
666



Doorkeeper handles the access token creation in the middleware. So here again I use a middleware myself to catch the outgoing access token and attach it to the passport. Note that there is no session cookie available at this point, which is why we need to lookup the passport by the grant token.

Doorkeeper-internal table

oauth_access_tokens

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
666	42	2	sndlbhcctkn

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
555	42	2	frstlphagrnt



198.51.100.

The logic for this API call resides in the omniauth-bouncer gem

```
module OmniAuth
  module Strategies
    class Bouncer < OmniAuth::Strategies::OAuth2

      def raw_info
        params = { ip: request.ip, agent: request.user_agent }
        @raw_info ||= access_token.post('/api/v1/passports/register', params: params).parsed
      end
    end
  end
end
```



Emily



203.0.113.100



beta.dev



alpha.dev



bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

Alpha performs an API call to
bouncer.dev/api/v1/passports/register

access_token sndlbhcctkn
ip 203.0.113.100
agent Firefox

Alpha also informs about Emily's IP and the Browser



Bouncer

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgpr	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666

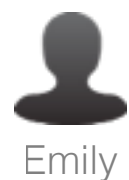


oauth_access_tokens

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
666	42	2	sndlbhcctkn

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
555	42	2	frstlphagrnt



198.51.100.



203.0.113.100



beta.dev



alpha.dev



bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

Bouncer creates a second Passport
(for the alpha.dev cookie)

and reveals information about
Emily and her passport

```
id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics, favorites]
state digest(emily + rights)
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein
```



Beta



Alpha



Bouncer

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666

Random uuid

The new passport has
the same group ID

Random String

Extracted the from
params sent by Alpha

oauth_access_tokens

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
666	42	2	sndlbhcctkn

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
555	42	2	frstlphagrnt

This happens somewhere in `Alpha::SessionsController.oauth_success`

```
session.merge! request.env['omniauth.auth'].info.to_hash
```

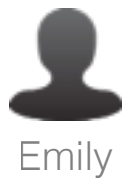


198.51.100.



192.0.2.

Beta



Emily



beta.dev

Alpha saves this information in the cookie



192.0.2.

Alpha



203.0.113.100

Login successful!



alpha.dev

```
user_id 42
name    Emily Enduser
rights  [logistics, favorites]
state   mlrghtsdgst
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein
```



bouncer.dev

passport_id 111



192.0.2.

Bouncer

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgpr	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgpr	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666



These tables here are now uninteresting for us

oauth_access_tokens

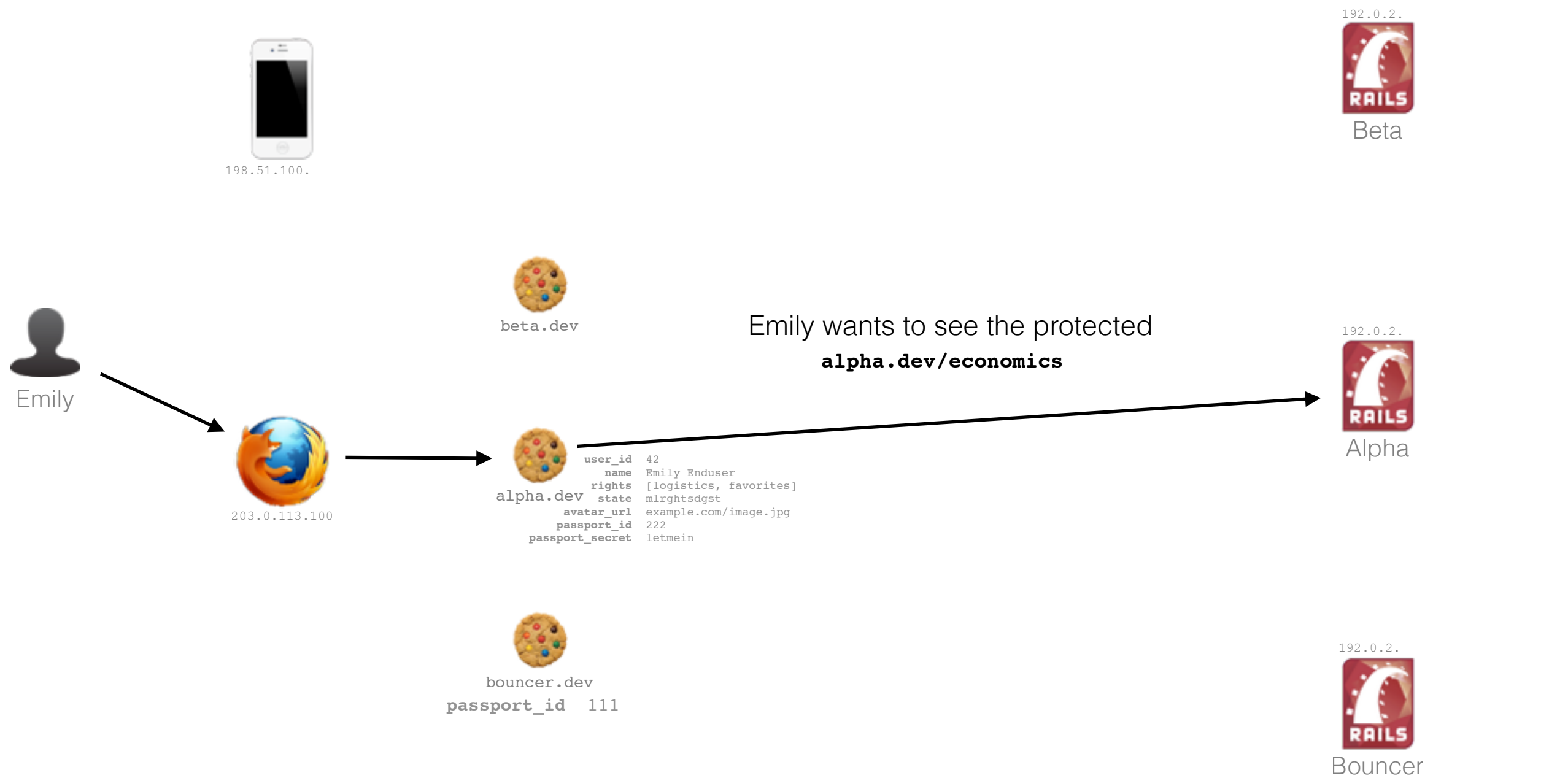
id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
666	42	2	snldbhcctkn

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
555	42	2	frstlphagrnt

Part 2

Verifying authentication and authorization



passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666





Because this introduces a single point of failure, you might want to have a 1 second timeout on this request and if it fails due to a server error, assume that the user still has the same rights as before.

PS: Give the "signature" gem a try for signing the request.



beta.dev

Alpha ask Bouncer about Emily and her Passport
bouncer.dev/api/v1/passports/verify



203.0.113.100



alpha.dev

```
user_id 42
name    Emily Enduser
rights  [logistics, favorites]
state   mlrghstdgst
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein
```

```
passport_id 222
state       mlrghstdgst
ip          203.0.113.100
agent       Firefox
```

SIGN WITH "letmein"

The request is signed with the *passport_secret*



bouncer.dev

passport_id 111



passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666





198.51.100.

E.g. Emily already logged out, changed her password, or revoked her session in her profile, or Emily was kicked out by an administrator.



Beta



Emily



203.0.113.100



beta.dev



alpha.dev

```
user_id 42
name    Emily Enduser
rights  [logistics, favorites]
state   mlrghsdgst
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein
```



bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

If the passport_secret is invalid

Report the problem



Alpha

401



Bouncer

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666





198.51.100.

Authentication - "The passport exists and is valid"

Authorization - "Making sure the rights are still the same as before"



203.0.113.100



beta.dev



alpha.dev
user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics, favorites]
state mlrghtsdgst
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein



bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

If the passport exists
and state did not change

Respond with OK

200

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666



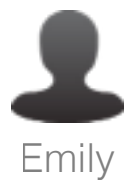
At this point you would also update IP, agent, and location of Passport 222



198.51.100.



192.0.2.



Emily



beta.dev



203.0.113.100



alpha.dev
user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics, favorites]
state mlrghtsdgst
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein



bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

If the passport exists
but the state is not correct any more

```
id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state digest(emily + rights)
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein
```

Update the passport



192.0.2.



192.0.2.

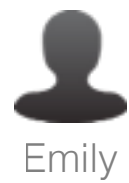
Bouncer

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666



At this point you would also update IP, agent, and location of Passport 222



beta.dev

alpha.dev

bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

Depending on the response by Bouncer,
Alpha will grant or deny access

and update the cookie

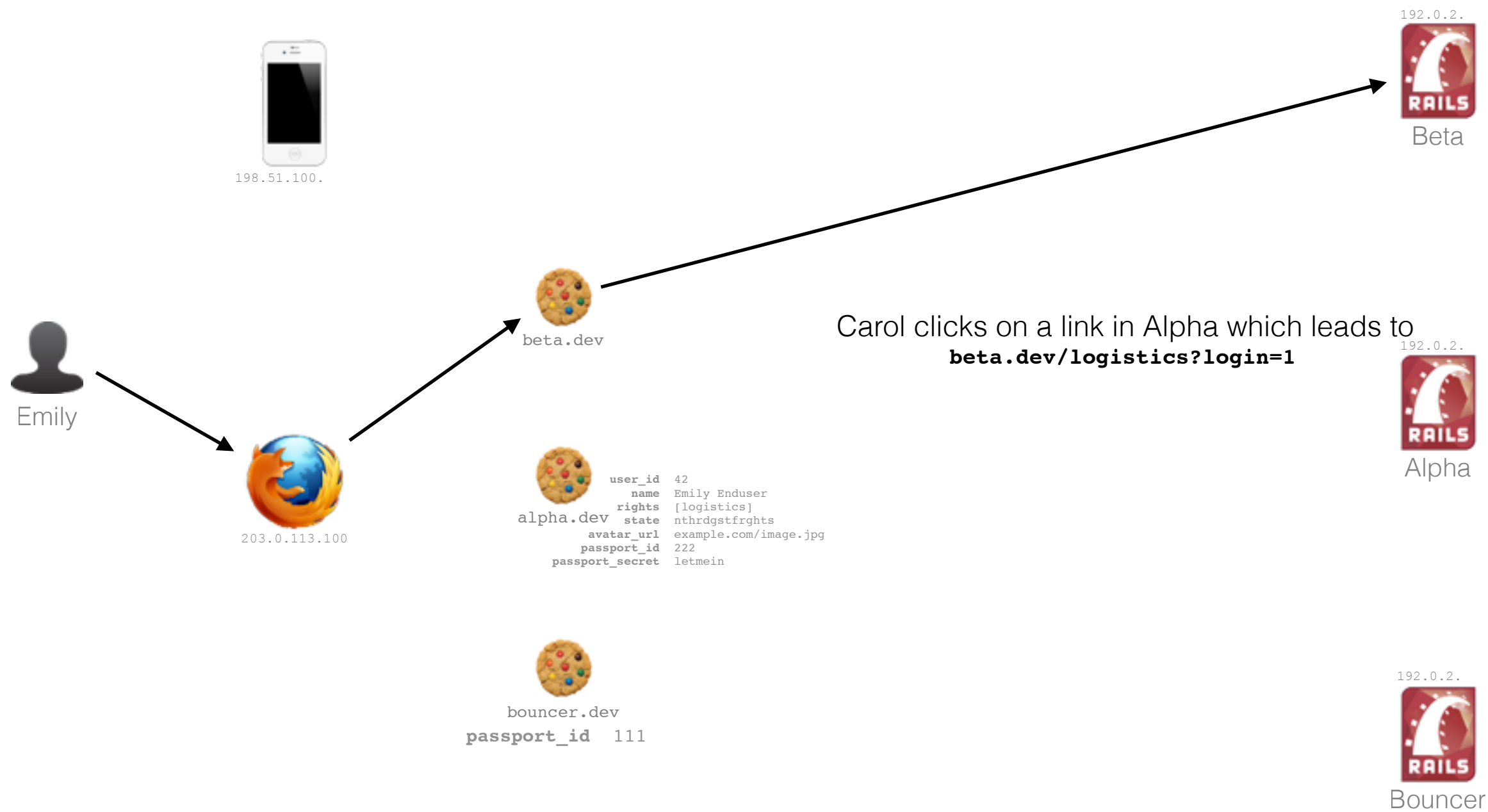
passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666



Part 3

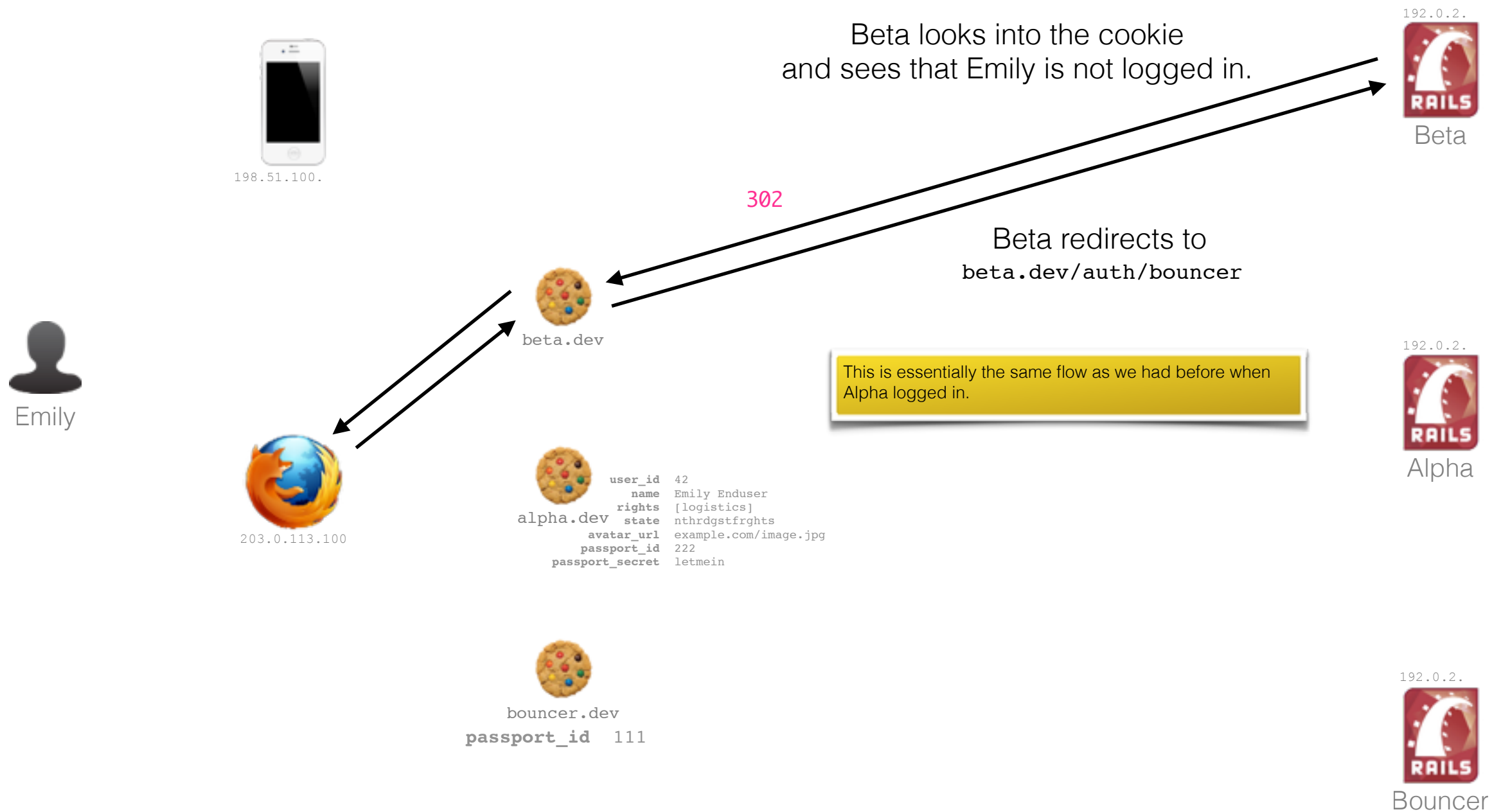
Another client comes into play



passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666

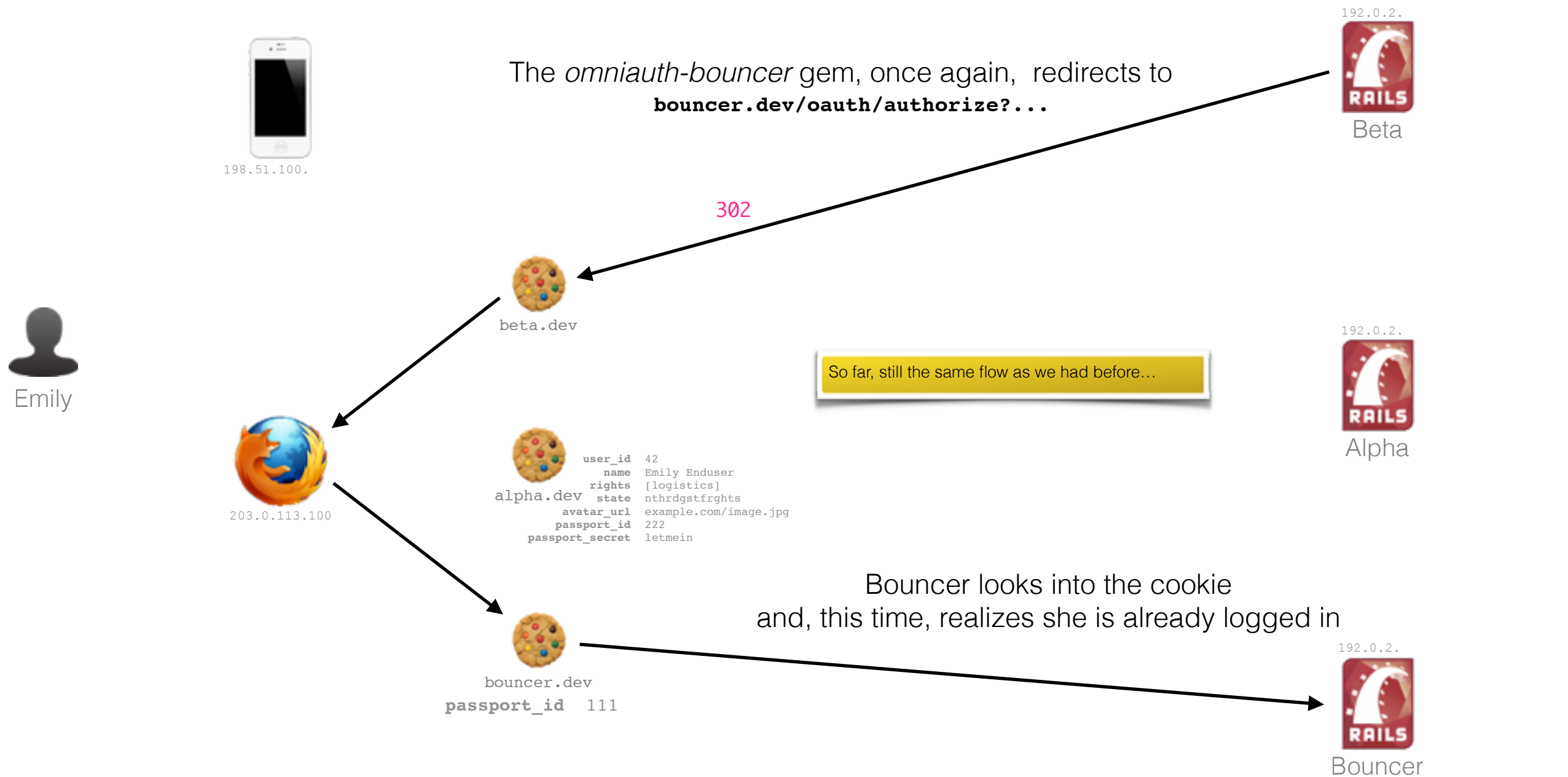




passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666

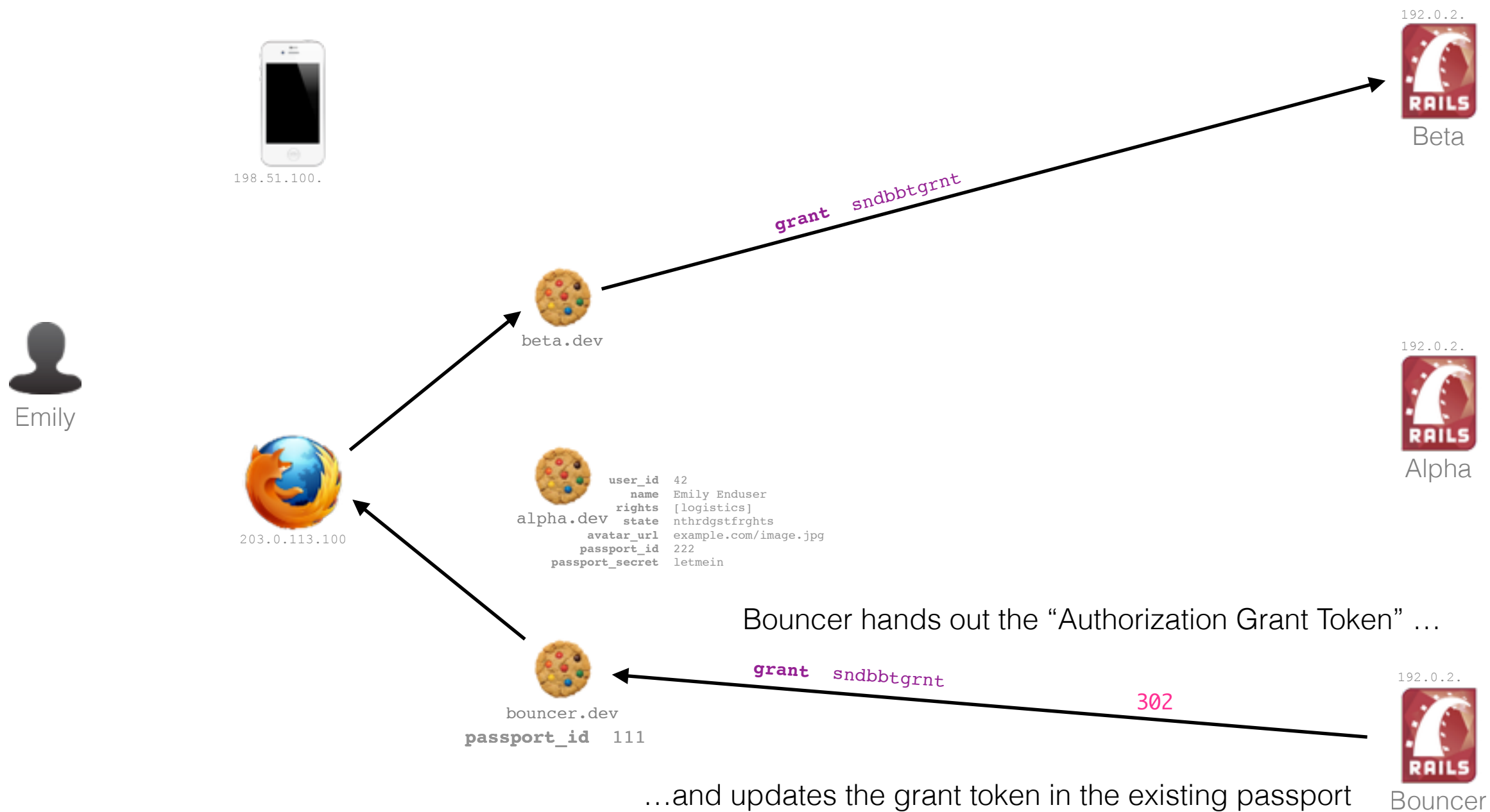




passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	555	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666





passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666



The passport is the one we find in the `bouncer.dev` cookie, that is, with ID 111

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
777	42	3	sndbbtgrnt



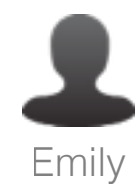
passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	666
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666



oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
777	42	3	snbbtgrnt



Emily



198.51.100.



beta.dev



alpha.dev

user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state nthrdgstfrghts
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein



bouncer.dev

passport_id 111



203.0.113.100



Beta



Alpha



Bouncer

Bouncer hands out the access token
and remembers it in the corresponding passport

access_token
thrdbtcctkn

1. Find the passport by grant_id

2. Update the access token

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id
111	42	bncrgp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777
222	42	bncrgp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-

oauth_access_token_id
999
666

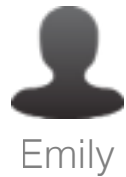


oauth_access_tokens

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
999	42	3	thrdbtcctkn

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
777	42	3	snbbtgrrt



Emily



198.51.100.



beta.dev



alpha.dev

user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state nthrdgstfrghts
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein



bouncer.dev

passport_id 111

Beta performs an API call to
bouncer.dev/api/v1/passports/register



Beta

access_token thrdbtcctkn
ip 203.0.113.100
agent Firefox



Alpha



Bouncer

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666

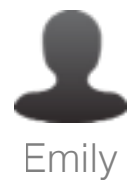


oauth_access_tokens

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
999	42	3	thrdbtcctkn

oauth_access_grants

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
777	42	3	snbbtgrrt



beta.dev



alpha.dev

```
user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state nthrdgstfrghts
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein
```



bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

Bouncer creates a third Passport
(for the beta.dev cookie)

and reveals information about
Emily and her passport

```
id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state digest(emily + rights)
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 333
passport_secret iloveyou
```



Beta



Alpha



Bouncer

passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bncrgrp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999

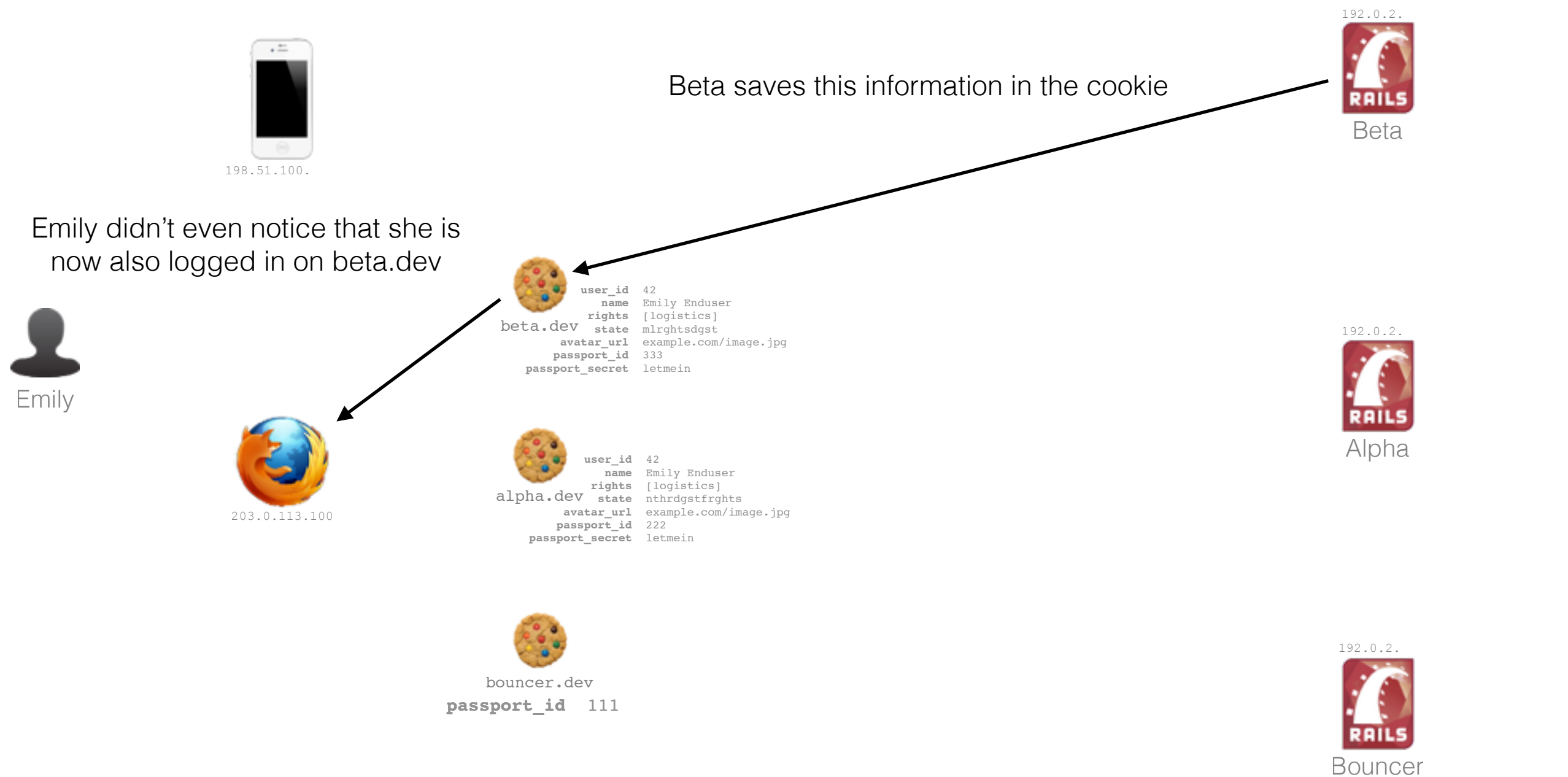


Random uuid

The new passport has
the same group ID

Random String

Extracted the from
params sent by Alpha



passports

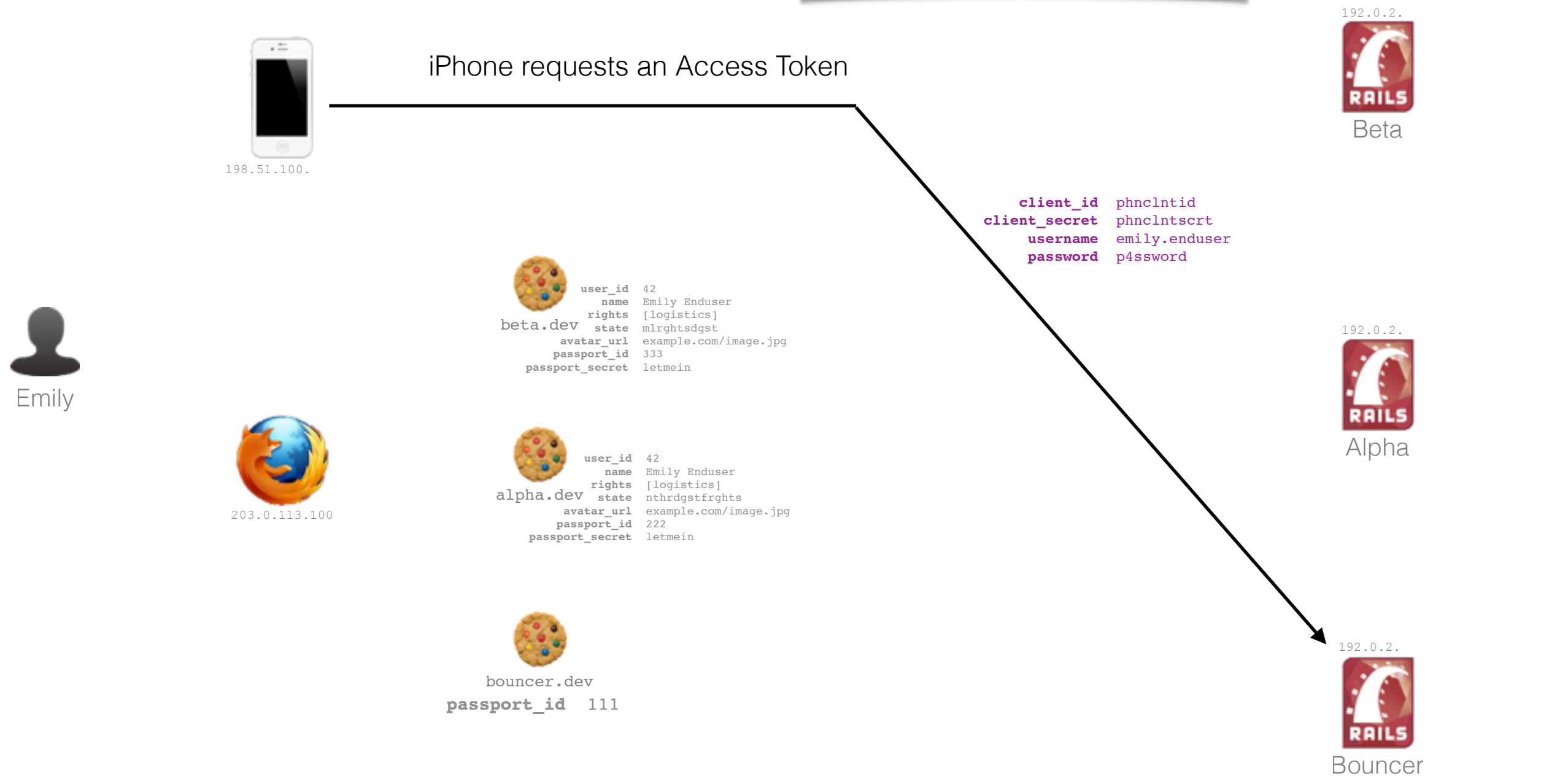
id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bncrgrp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999



Part 4

Resource Owner Password Credentials Grant (aka iPhone)

Note that there are no cookies involved at all in this flow.

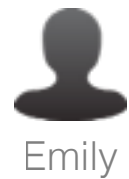


passports


id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bncrgrp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999



Bouncer knows which kind of flow this is, because we can look at `request.params['grant_type'] == 'password'` in the `Warden::Manager.after_authentication` hook.





198.51.100.


beta.dev
user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state mlrghtsdgst
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 333
passport_secret letmein



203.0.113.100


alpha.dev
user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state nthrdgstfrghts
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein


bouncer.dev
passport_id 111

Bouncer realizes that this is not an *Authorization Code Grant Flow* but a *Resource Owner Password Credentials Grant*, generates a new Passport and hands out the token



passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bncrgp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999
444	42	snglgrp	qwerty	198...	NativeApp	London	-	888

Random uuid

Random String

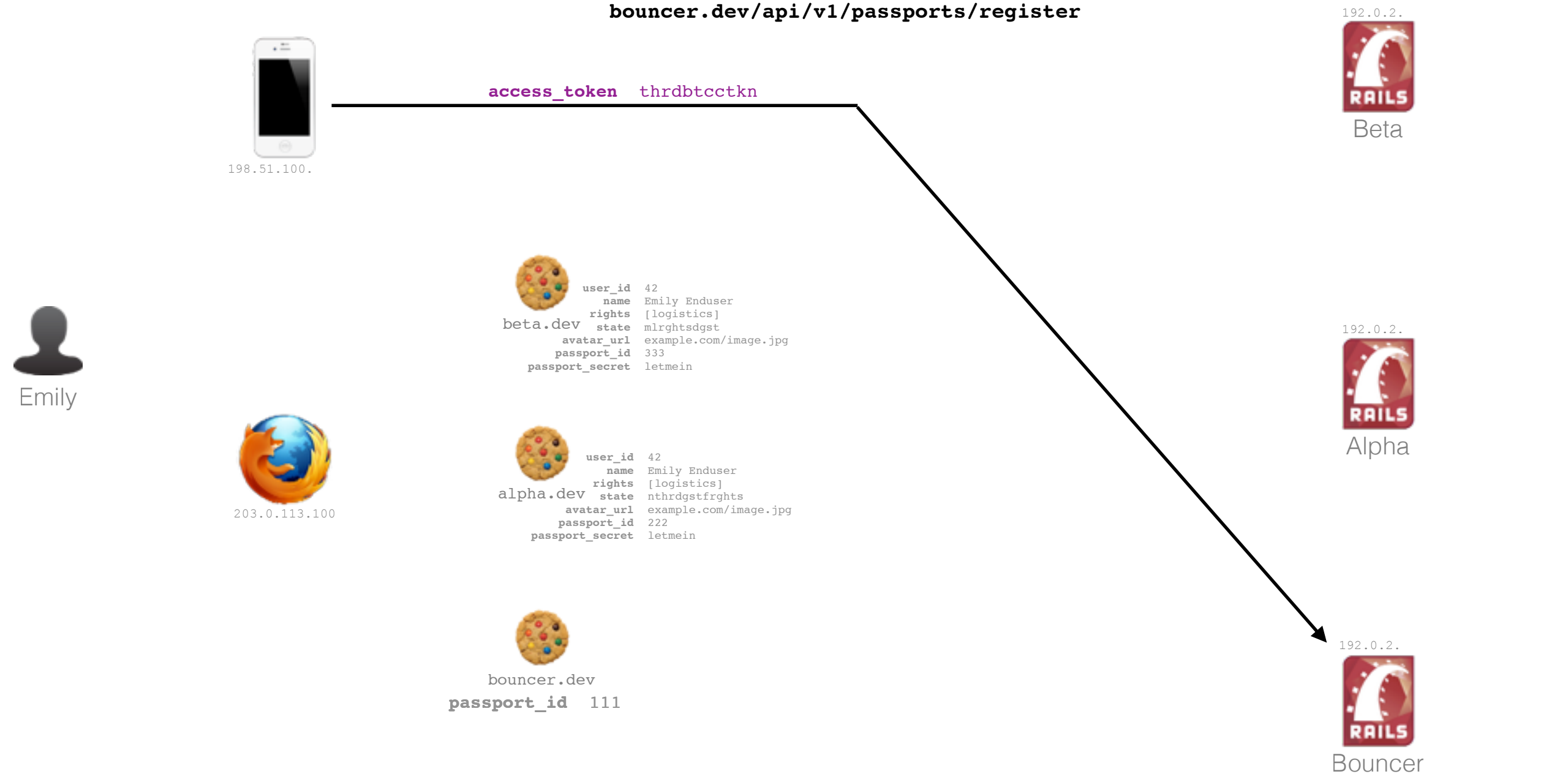
Random String

Extracted from the request
(not params)

oauth_access_tokens

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
888	42	4	frthcctkn

iPhone performs an API call to
bouncer.dev/api/v1/passports/register

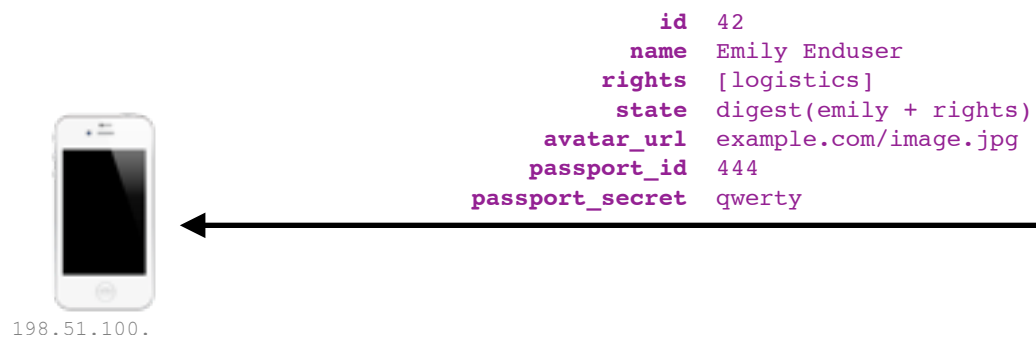
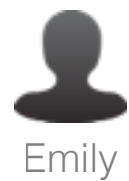


passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bncrgrp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999
444	42	snglgrp	qwerty	198...	NativeApp	London	-	888

oauth_access_tokens

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
888	42	4	frthcctkn



Bouncer reveals information about Emily and her passport



passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bncrgrp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999
444	42	snglgrp	qwerty	198...	NativeApp	London	-	888



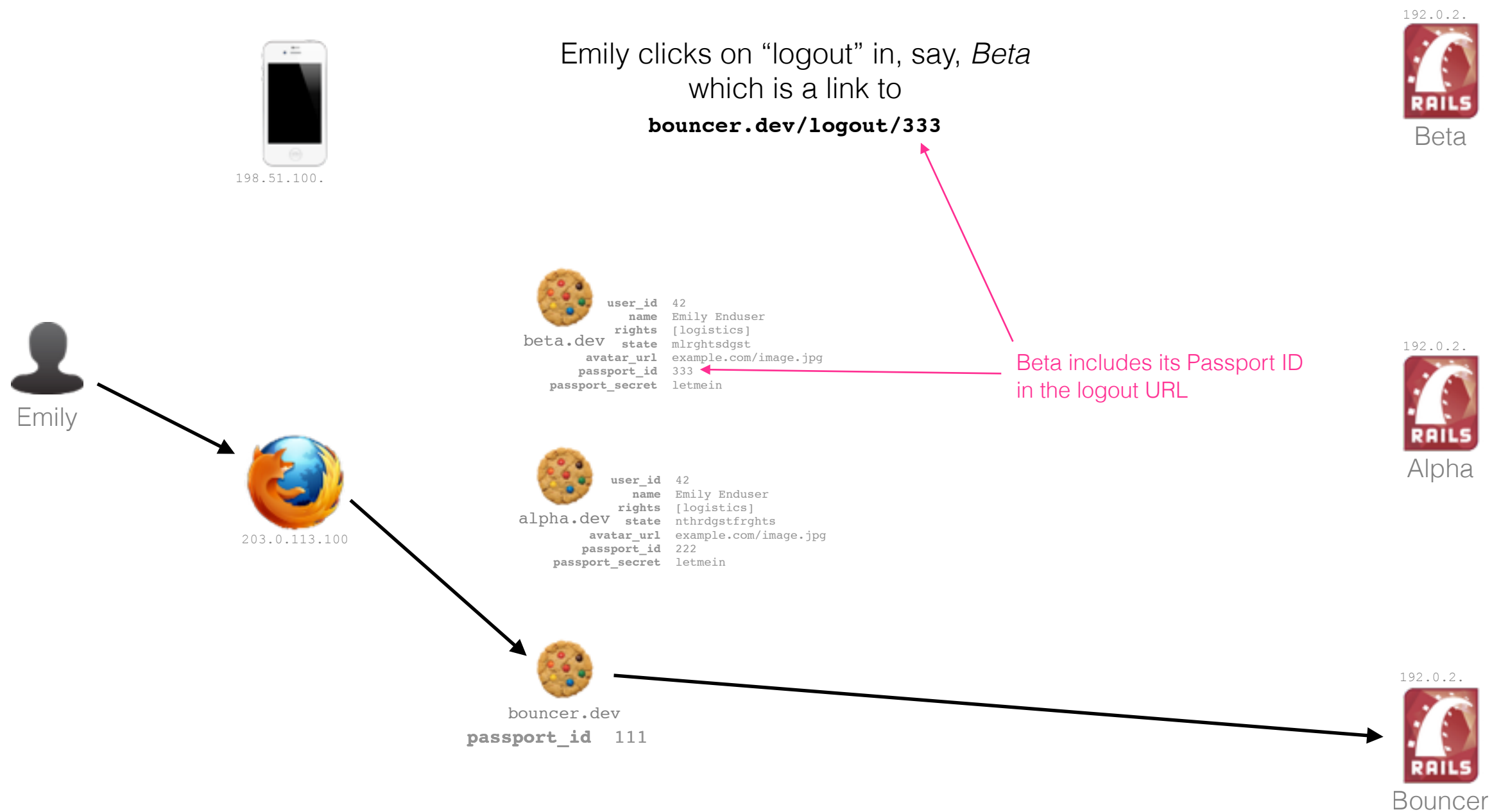
Bouncer finds the right Passport by the Access Token

oauth_access_tokens

id	resource_owner_id	application_id	token
888	42	4	frthcctkn

Part 5

Single sign out



passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bncrgrp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999
444	42	snglgrp	qwerty	198...	NativeApp	London	-	888



By revoking I mean setting Passport#revoked_at in the DB.
A session.reset will delete the bouncer.dev cookie.




198.51.100.




Emily



203.0.113.100




```
user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state mlrghtsdgst
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 333
passport_secret letmein
```



```
user_id 42
name Emily Enduser
rights [logistics]
state nthrdgstfrghts
avatar_url example.com/image.jpg
passport_id 222
passport_secret letmein
```





```
bouncer.dev
passport_id 111
```

Bouncer finds its passport
and revokes every passport in the same group.



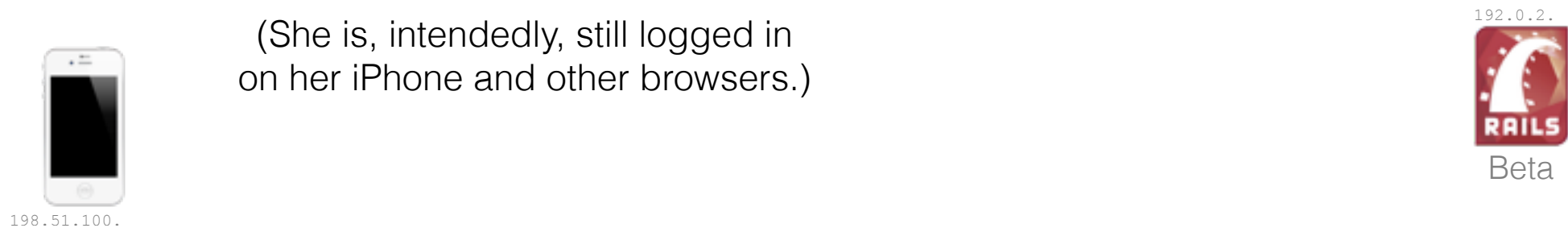
Finding the group_id by
Bouncer's Passport

passports

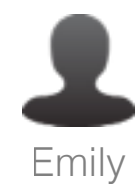
id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bncrgrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bncrgrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bncrgrp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999
444	42	snglgrp	qwerty	198...	NativeApp	London	-	888



Because the bouncer.dev cookie *might be* deleted,
find also Beta's Passport from the URL `bouncer.dev/logout/333`



Emily is now logged out in Firefox.



passports

id	owner_id	group_id	secret	ip	agent	location	oauth_access_grant_id	oauth_access_token_id
111	42	bnergrp	s3same	203...	Firefox	Rome	777	999
222	42	bnergrp	letmein	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	666
333	42	bnergrp	iloveyou	203...	Firefox	Rome	-	999
444	42	snglgrp	qwerty	198...	NativeApp	London	-	888