Project: Shell

Purpose: The purpose of this project is to familiarize you with the mechanics of process control through the implementation of a shell user interface. This includes the relationship between child and parent processes, the steps needed to create a new process, shell variables, and an introduction to user-input parsing and verification.

Task 1.1: The shell (command line) is just a program that continually asks for user input, perhaps does something on the user's behalf, resets itself, and again asks for user input. Design and implement a basic shell interface that supports the execution of other programs and a series of built-in functions. The shell should be robust (e.g., it should not crash under any circumstance beyond machine failure).

Basic: The prompt should look like this:

```
prompt$
```

Advanced: The prompt should look like this:

```
machinename@username:~$
```

Where **`machinename`** *and* **`username`** *should change depending on the machine and user.*

Task 1.2: Shell programs/commands.

Basic: Implement the basic functionality of the following programs: **`rm`**, **`cat`**, **`clear`**, **`cowsay`**.

Intermediate: Provide a few options and/or arguments for at least two programs. Additional points for creativity (e.g. implementing something that does not exist in bash, or differently than it is done in bash).

Advanced: Allow piping or at least redirecting output to a text file.

Task 1.3: System calls.

Basic: Within the C-programming example of your choice, implement the following system calls: **`fork()`**, **`wait()`**, and **`exec()`**.

Intermediate: Within the C-programming example of your choice, implement **`kill()`**, **`execv()`**.

Additionally: Carefully explore and then implement the **`forkbomb`**.

Task 1.4: Add some colors to your shell and name.

Task 1.5: Provide a concise and descriptive answer to the following questions.

Q1: What does the `mmap()` function do?

Q2: What happens during a context switch? Do we want the OS to perform many or few context switches? Explain.