 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01

Copying skeleton files.
These files are for the users to personalise their cygwin experience.
They will never be overwritten nor automatically updated.

```
'./bashrc' -> '/home/bhodzic/./bashrc'  
'./bash_profile' -> '/home/bhodzic/./bash_profile'  
'./inputrc' -> '/home/bhodzic/./inputrc'  
'./profile' -> '/home/bhodzic/./profile'
```

bhodzic@C01318-02 ~

\$ cd C:/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01

bhodzic@C01318-02 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01

\$ gcc lab01-1.c -o lab01-1

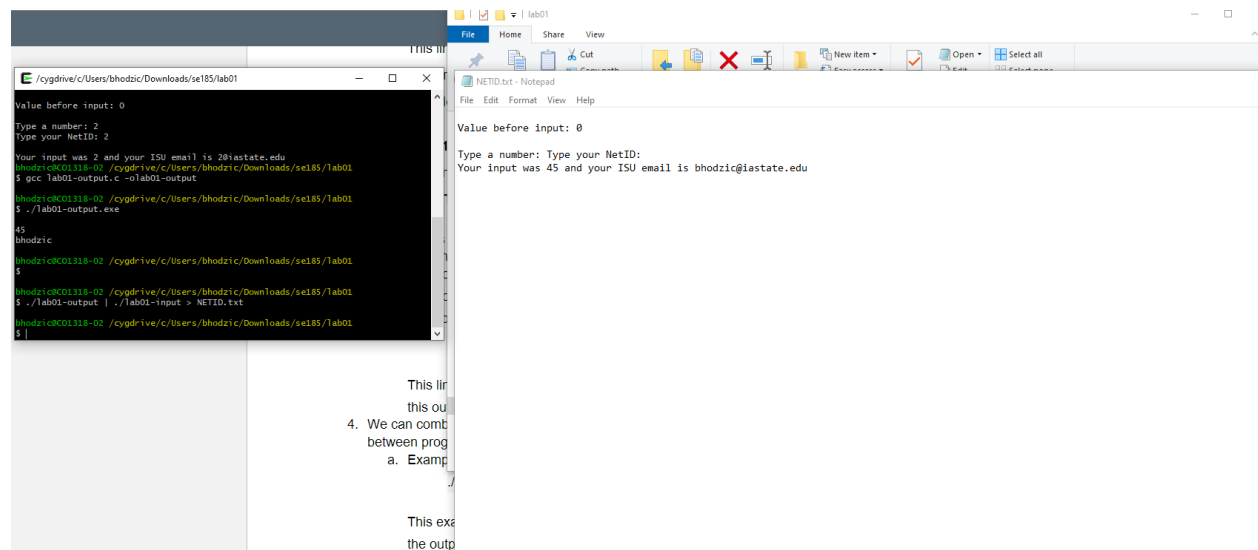
bhodzic@C01318-02 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01

\$./lab01-1.exe

hello

bhodzic@C01318-02 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01

\$ |



The screenshot shows a Windows desktop with two windows. The terminal window, titled 'Cygwin', shows the following commands and output:

```
Value before input: 0  
Type a number: 2  
Type your NetID: 2  
Your input was 2 and your ISU email is 281astate.edu  
bhodzic@C01318-02 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01  
$ gcc lab01-output.c -o lab01-output  
bhodzic@C01318-02 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01  
$ ./lab01-output.exe  
45  
bhodzic  
bhodzic@C01318-02 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01  
$  
bhodzic@C01318-02 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01  
$ ./lab01-output | ./lab01-input > NETID.txt  
bhodzic@C01318-02 /cygdrive/c/Users/bhodzic/Downloads/se185/lab01  
$ |
```

The Notepad window, titled 'NETID.txt - Notepad', shows the following text:

```
Value before input: 0  
Type a number: Type your NetID:  
Your input was 45 and your ISU email is bhodzic@iastate.edu
```

Below the windows, there is a list of tasks:

- This line
- this out
- 4. We can combine
- between prog
- a. Example
- This exe
- the output

1. Decimal ~~1000000~~

a. Decimal: 1

Hexadecimal: 1

Octal: 1

Binary: 1

$$1/16 = 0 \text{ R: } 1 \quad 4$$

$$1/8 = 0 \text{ R: } 4 \quad 4$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ R: } 4 \quad 4$$

b. Decimal: 10

Binary: 1010

$$10/2 = 5 \text{ R: } 0 \quad 5/2 = 2 \text{ R: } 1 \quad 2/2 = 1$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

Octal: 12

$$10/8 = 1 \text{ R: } 2$$

$$1/8 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

Hexadecimal: A

$$10/16 = 0 \text{ R: } 10$$

c. Decimal: 42

Binary: 101010

$$42/2 = 21 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$21/2 = 10 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$10/2 = 5 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$5/2 = 2 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$2/2 = 1$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

Octal: 52

$$42/8 = 5 \text{ R: } 2$$

$$5/8 = 0 \text{ R: } 5$$

Hexadecimal: 2A

$$42/16 = 2 \text{ R: } 10$$

$$2/16 = 0 \text{ R: } 2$$

d. Decimal: 255

Binary: 11111111

$$255/2 = 127 \text{ R: } 1 \quad 127/2 = 63$$

$$63/2 = 31 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$31/2 = 15 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$15/2 = 7 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$7/2 = 3 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$3/2 = 1 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

Octal: 377

$$255/8 = 31 \text{ R: } 7$$

$$31/8 = 3 \text{ R: } 7$$

Hexadecimal: FF

$$255/16 = 15 \text{ R: } 15$$

$$15/16 = 0$$

2. Hexadecimal: F

Decimal: 15

Binary: 1111

~~Octal: 17~~

Octal: 17

B. Hexadecimal: DF

Decimal: 223

Binary: 11101111

Octal: 337

C. Hexadecimal: 81

Decimal: 129

Binary: 10000001

Octal: 201

$$15 \times 16^0 = 15$$

$$15/2 = 7 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$7/2 = 3 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$3/2 = 1 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$15/8 = 1 \text{ R: } 7$$

$$1/8 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$13 \times 16^1$$

$$15 \times 16^0$$

$$223/2 = 111 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$111/2 = 55 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$55/2 = 27 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$27/2 = 13 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$13/2 = 6 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$6/2 = 3 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$3/2 = 1 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$223/8 = 27 \text{ R: } 7$$

$$27/8 = 3 \text{ R: } 3$$

$$3/8 = 0 \text{ R: } 3$$

$$8 \times 16^1 + 1 \times 16^0$$

$$129/2 = 64 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$64/2 = 32 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$32/2 = 16 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$16/2 = 8 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$8/2 = 4 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$4/2 = 2 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$2/2 = 1 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$129/8 = 16 \text{ R: } 1$$

$$16/8 = 2 \text{ R: } 0$$

$$2/8 = 0 \text{ R: } 1$$

3. A. Binary: 10010011
Decimal: 147

Octal: 223

Hexadecimal: 93

B. Binary: 11111111
Decimal: 63

4.

Octal: 77

Hexadecimal: 3F

$$\begin{aligned} & 1 \times 2^7 + 0 \times 2^6 + 0 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 + \\ & 0 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ & 147/8 = 18 \quad R: 3 \quad 18/8 = 2 \quad R: 2 \\ & 2/8 = 0 \quad R: 2 \\ & 147/16 = 9 \quad R: 3 \quad 9/16 = 0 \quad R: 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 1 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 \\ & 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ & 63/8 = 7 \quad R: 7 \quad 7/8 = 0 \quad R: 7 \\ & 63/16 = 3 \quad R: 15 \quad 3/16 = 0 \quad R: 3 \end{aligned}$$

4. Octal: 122
Decimal: 18

Binary: 10010

Hexadecimal: 12

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \times 8^1 + 2 \times 8^0 \\ & 16 + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 18/2 = 9 \quad R: 0 \quad 9/2 = 4 \quad R: 1 \\ & 4/2 = 2 \quad R: 0 \quad 2/2 = 1 \quad R: 0 \\ & 1/2 = 0 \quad R: 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 18/16 = 1 \quad R: 2 \quad 1/16 = 0 \quad R: 1 \end{aligned}$$