



## Correct answer

Q1: Which of the following statements about virtual memory are true?

- (a) Virtual memory allows programs to access more memory than is available in the real primary memory of the machine.
- (c) Virtual memory provides protection for the operating system.
- (d) Virtual memory gives programs their own address space (starting at address zero).
- (e) The size of virtual memory can be smaller than the size of physical memory.

VM allows for a lot of security, because it allows for different programs to have different address spaces without using 32-bits worth of space per program. On the other hand, it does take more than one access per virtual access, so there is some tradeoff. It's almost always worth it, though.

Q2: Which is the primary need for a translation look-aside buffer (TLB) when using virtual memory?

(a) It significantly reduces the average access time to memory by caching page table information.

TLB mainly serves as a cache for pages. As such, it reduces the average access time to memory. The other choices are untrue, as the TLB is by design minimal, with no real data stored. Also, pages are already in physical memory.





