

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

POSITIVE

| | | | | |
|------|---|---|---|----------------------------|
| I | + | HAVE + V ₃ / V _{ED} | = | I HAVE CLEANED THE TABLE. |
| YOU | | | | |
| WE | + | HAS + V ₃ / V _{ED} | = | SHE HAS CLEANED THE TABLE. |
| THEY | | | | |
| HE | | | | |
| SHE | | | | |
| IT | | | | |

NEGATIVE

| | | | | |
|------|---|--|---|-------------------------------|
| I | + | HAVEN'T + V ₃ / V _{ED} | = | I HAVEN'T CLEANED THE TABLE. |
| YOU | | | | |
| WE | + | HASN'T + V ₃ / V _{ED} | = | SHE HASN'T CLEANED THE TABLE. |
| THEY | | | | |
| HE | | | | |
| SHE | | | | |
| IT | | | | |

QUESTION

| | | | | |
|------|---|---|---|----------------------------|
| HAVE | + | I + V ₃ / V _{ED} | = | HAVE I CLEANED THE TABLE? |
| | | YOU + V ₃ / V _{ED} | | |
| | | WE + V ₃ / V _{ED} | | |
| | | THEY + V ₃ / V _{ED} | | |
| HAS | + | HE + V ₃ / V _{ED} | = | HAS SHE CLEANED THE TABLE? |
| | | SHE + V ₃ / V _{ED} | | |
| | | IT + V ₃ / V _{ED} | | |
| | | | | |