

Bill Cai

Machine Learning Scientist/Engineer

Work Experience

- 2022
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Present
- **Applied Scientist**
ML Solutions Lab, Amazon Web Services Singapore
 - The Amazon Machine Learning (ML) Solutions Lab pairs customer teams with ML experts to help customers identify and build ML solutions to address highest return-on-investment ML opportunities.
- 2019
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2022
- **Machine Learning Engineer**
Data Science and AI Division, Government Technology Agency Singapore
 - Govtech Singapore is the technology arm of the Singapore government. The Video Analytics team works on developing and deploying computer vision and video understanding models for social good.
 - Lead for AI modelling efforts in few-shot object detection, video activity recognition, and captioning models. Deployed and implemented using REST APIs in Python/Typescript, with K8s backends for infrastructure abstraction.
 - Main cloud architect and DevSecOps lead for petabyte-scale cloud-native computer vision platform and ML pipelines for image and video analytics. Scaled ML infra engineering squad from 1-3 people, supporting a larger data science and analytics team of 20, with petabyte-level of data-intensive products that save >1mil man-hours annually.
 - Tech lead for crowd analytics project for 200+ cameras deployed on AWS. Designed and implemented full Terraform infrastructure-as-code, serverless architecture using AWS Lambda, API Gateway, and cloud-native solutions including AWS Rekognition, S3, ECR, API Gateway.
 - Practical experience with deploying, updating, and maintaining a secure and compliance-ready cloud-native system. Designed a fully security-compliant system, and main representative for successfully completed 3rd party security assessments for IM8 and security risk assessment.
 - First and only DS/ML engineer emplaced onto Digital Technologist Scheme, which is a talent initiative with selection by external industry experts, and re-designed pay scheme and development pathways to retain and develop technical talent. Received COVID-19 Recognition Award from Minister for contributions to Singapore's pandemic response.
- 2018
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2019
- **Data Scientist, Computer Vision and Deep Learning**
One Concern Menlo Park, California
 - One Concern is a benevolent AI company that provides trusted insights that positively impact our communities. Our mission is to drive deep social impact through benevolent intelligence to save lives and livelihoods.
 - Lead in-house inference of key features from unstructured data, such as satellite images and street-level imagery. Extensive use of Keras, Tensorflow, PyTorch to build deep learning tools. Wrote and built Docker images, with deployment in Kubernetes.
 - Backend engineering for a city-scale and real-time platform for infrastructure resilience. In charge of resilience and infrastructure recovery estimations, using combinatorial and graph optimisation techniques. Launched a new power and water utility modelling engineering effort that grew from a 2 person team into a 10+ person new product team, while leading algorithmic and ML engineering technical functionalities. In charge of key technical challenges including vectorising bottleneck computations to 100x in Python to increase computational output.
 - Customization of open-source Javascript/HTML/CSS image annotation libraries with integration to Amazon Mechanical Turk.
- 2017
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2018
- **Graduate Researcher, Computer Vision**
MIT Senseable City Lab Cambridge, Massachusetts
 - Data mining and labelling, deep learning and computer vision models training, and large-scale deployment to quantify urban canopy cover and parking utilization on large city-wide scales
 - Sensor-fusion of lidar and camera data for obstacle detection in autonomous marine vehicle applications in Amsterdam and Boston/Cambridge
 - Implemented state-of-the-art CNN architectures for classification, semantic segmentation and instance segmentation, including residual network, Mask-RCNN, PSPNet. Utilized gradient class activation (Grad-CAM) maps to understand learned features
 - Extensive use of ROS, including Google Cartographer for SLAM, Velodyne lidar, IMU, USB cameras, for sponsored project by SNCF in Paris
- 2017
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2017
- **Summer Associate, Product Analytics**
Thumbtack San Francisco, California
 - Built live dashboards with Python, R, SQL, Javascript/HTML/CSS to track key metrics
 - Modeled two-sided matching and dynamic marketplaces in Python. Our [engineering blog post](#) that explains more!
 - Analyzed A/B test results, including using quasi-experimental methods, to understand impact of product feature changes on customer behavior
 - Worked closely with product managers, engineers and designers to shape product decisions

Contact Info

Website and Projects:

billcai.com

LinkedIn Profile:

[linkedin.com/in/billcai77](https://www.linkedin.com/in/billcai77)

Email Address:

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Skills

Building large-scale and operational ML systems
Deep learning and ML frameworks: PyTorch, Tensorflow, sklearn, JAX
Python, Typescript, Julia, MATLAB, R, Stata, SQL
AWS Solutions Architect Pro, AWS DevOps Eng Pro
Docker, Kubernetes, Terraform

Interests

Coding, Programming
ML Research (160+ citations, h-index of 6) [Google Scholar](#)
Economic Theory (PhD classes in Market/Auction Design, Computational Macro)

Conferences, Talks and Seminars

ICLR 2020, NeurIPS 2020, NeurIPS 2021, ICML 2021
Climate Change Workshop Program Committee
Reviewer for CVPR, NeurIPS, IEEE Internet of Things Journal
Singapore Tech Forum 2019 Panelist
IEEE BigData Congress 2018 Presentation
MIT CCE Student Seminar 2018

Education

● M.S. in Computational Science and Engineering

Center for Computational Science and Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge, Massachusetts

- GPA: 5.00/5.00, thesis on applying computer vision and deep learning for large-scale quantification of urban and city dynamics (advised by [Carlo Ratti](#))
- Selected Coursework: Advances in Computer Vision, Statistical Learning Theory and Applications, Numerical Methods in Partial Differential Equations, Optimization Methods

● B.A. in Economics

University of Chicago
Chicago, Illinois

- GPA: 3.87/4.00, Graduated with Phi Beta Kappa (highest honors) and Dean's List for all years

Research, Journal and Conference Publications

- Dec 2020 ● DAMSL: Domain Agnostic Meta Score-based Learning
[CVPR 2021 Workshop on Learning from Limited and Imperfect Data](#)
John Cai, **Bill Yang Cai**, Shengmei Shen
- Oct 2019 ● Quantifying Urban Canopy Cover with Deep Convolutional Neural Networks
[Published in NeurIPS Workshop on Climate Change AI](#)
Bill Yang Cai, Xiaojiang Li, Carlo Ratti
- Dec 2018 ● Quantifying Legibility in Indoor Spaces Using Deep Convolutional Neural Networks: A Case Study in Train Stations
[Published in Building and Environment](#)
Wang Zhoutong, Liang Qianhui, **Bill Yang Cai**, Louis Charron, Fabio Duarte, Carlo Ratti
- Dec 2018 ● Deep Learning Architect: Classification for Architectural Design through the Eye of Artificial Intelligence
[Published in Computational Urban Planning and Management for Smart Cities](#)
Yuji Yoshimura, **Bill Yang Cai**, Wang Zhoutong, Carlo Ratti
- Aug 2018 ● Deep Learning Based Video System for Accurate and Real-Time Parking Measurement
[Published in IEEE Internet of Things Journal](#)
[Special Issue on Enabling a Smart City: Internet of Things Meets AI](#)
Bill Yang Cai, Ricardo Alvarez, Michelle Sit, Fabio Duarte, Carlo Ratti
- Apr 2018 ● Treepedia 2.0: Applying Deep Learning for Large-scale Quantification of Urban Tree Cover
[Published in IEEE BigData Congress 2018, arXiv preprint](#)
Bill Yang Cai, Xiaojiang Li, Ian Seiferling, Carlo Ratti
- Feb 2018 ● Using Street-level Images and Deep Learning for Urban Landscape Analysis
[Published in Landscape Architecture Frontiers](#)
Xiaojiang Li, **Bill Yang Cai**, Carlo Ratti

Featured AI projects

- 2020
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Ongoing ● [Safedistparks](#)
Role: Engineering Lead
Safedistparks is a public website that provides real-time crowd estimation in Singapore's parks nationwide. With more than 180 cameras connected, the system provides park visitors information to plan their trips, and operational information for informed and efficient park management. The system has replaced more than two-thirds of original manpower first deployed at the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, with more than a million man-hours saved per year. Find out more from the interviews on Singaporean national [news channel](#) and [newspaper](#).
- 2017
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2018 ● [Treepedia](#)
Role: Computer Vision and Deep Learning Lead
Treepedia is a project by the MIT Senseable City Lab in partnership with the World Economic Forum to measure canopy cover and green spaces in cities globally. This project has inspired planners and policymakers to design greener cities, and has been featured on the [Wall Street Journal](#), [Time](#), [Wired](#), and [Forbes](#).