

# Bill Cai

Machine Learning, Computer Vision, Computational Science

## Education

Sep 2017  
|  
Sep 2018

### M.S. in Computational Science and Engineering

Center for Computational Science and Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Cambridge, Massachusetts

- GPA: 5.00/5.00, thesis on applying computer vision and deep learning for large-scale quantification of urban and city dynamics (advised by [Carlo Ratti](#))
- Selected PhD-level Coursework: Advances in Computer Vision (w A Torralba and B Freeman), Statistical Learning Theory and Applications (w T Poggio, L Rosasco), Numerical Methods in Partial Differential Equations (w Wang Qiqi)
- Completed necessary coursework and research thesis in one year (for government scholarship purposes) that is typically completed in two years.

Sep 2014  
|  
Jun 2017

### B.A. in Economics

University of Chicago  
Chicago, Illinois

- GPA: 3.87/4.00, Graduated with Phi Beta Kappa (highest honors) and Dean's List from 2014-2017
- Selected PhD-level Coursework: Planning, Learning and Estimation for AI (w M Walter), Market Design (w E Budish, M Akbarpour), Inequality: A Perspective from Macroeconomics (w Greg Kaplan)
- Completed undergraduate coursework in 3 years, instead of the usual 4 years and graduated with academic honors and Dean's List for all years.

## Work Experience

Sep 2019  
|  
Present

### Data Scientist

Data Science and AI Division, Government Technology Agency  
Singapore

- Govtech Singapore is the technology arm of the Singapore government. The Video Analytics team works on developing and deploying computer vision and video understanding models for social good.
- Lead for AI modelling efforts in few-shot object detection, video activity recognition, and captioning models. Deployed and implemented using REST APIs in Python, with K8s backends for infrastructure abstraction.
- Tech lead on 24/7 COVID-19 crowd analytics project for 200+ cameras deployed on AWS. Designed and implemented full Terraform infrastructure-as-code, serverless architecture using AWS Lambda, API Gateway, and cloud-native solutions including AWS Rekognition, S3, ECR, API Gateway.
- Main cloud architect and DevSecOps lead for large-scale end-to-end cloud-native computer vision platform for image and video analytics. Designed fully security-compliant system, and main representative for successfully completed 3rd party security assessment for IM8 and security risk assessment.
- Extensive use and knowledge of cloud-native tools, as well as building customised toolkits around them. Including customised Kubernetes jobs for video analytics, automating Docker image vulnerability scans as part of CICD pipelines, secure authentication for frontend automation testing.

Sep 2018  
|  
Sep 2019

### Data Scientist, Computer Vision and Deep Learning

One Concern  
Menlo Park, California

- One Concern is a benevolent AI company that provides trusted insights that positively impact our communities. Our mission is to drive deep social impact through benevolent intelligence to save lives and livelihoods.
- Lead in-house inference of key features from unstructured data. Extensive use of Keras, Tensorflow, PyTorch to build deep learning tools. Wrote and built Docker images, with deployment in Kubernetes.
- Customization of open-source Javascript/HTML/CSS image annotation libraries, and deployment on Apache servers on AWS, with integration to Amazon Mechanical Turk.

Sep 2017  
|  
Sep 2018

### Graduate Research Assistant, Computer Vision

MIT Senseable City Lab  
Cambridge, Massachusetts

- Data mining and labelling, deep learning and computer vision models training, and large-scale deployment to quantify urban canopy cover and parking utilization on large city-wide scales
- Sensor-fusion of lidar and camera data for obstacle detection in autonomous marine vehicle applications in Amsterdam and Boston/Cambridge
- Implemented state-of-the-art CNN architectures for classification, semantic segmentation and instance segmentation, including residual network, Mask-RCNN, PSPNet. Utilized gradient class activation (Grad-CAM) maps to understand learned features
- Extensive use of ROS, including Google Cartographer for SLAM, Velodyne lidar, IMU, USB cameras, for sponsored project by SNCF in Paris

## Contact Info

Website and Projects:

[billcai.com](http://billcai.com)

LinkedIn Profile:

[linkedin.com/in/billcai77](https://www.linkedin.com/in/billcai77)

Email Address:

[me@billcai.com](mailto:me@billcai.com)

## Skills

Python, Javascript, C++  
Tensorflow, Keras, PyTorch  
Docker, Kubernetes  
Julia, MATLAB, R, Stata, SQL  
Terraform, Selenium, Serverless  
Certified AWS Solutions  
Architect Professional  
Certified AWS DevOps  
Engineer

## Interests

Coding, Programming  
Applied Mathematics  
(Optimization, Numerical PDEs)  
Economic Theory (Market  
Design, Computational Macro)  
Reading (Non-fiction)  
Basketball (Celtics)  
Football (Arsenal)

## Academic Service/Talks

NeurIPS 2020 Climate Change  
AI Program Committee  
ICLR 2020 Climate Change AI  
Program Committee  
Reviewer for CVPR 2021,  
NeurIPS 2020, ICLR 2020  
MIT Computational Science and  
Engineering Student Seminar  
2018

## Ongoing Research, Journal and Conference Publications

- Dec 2020 ● SB-MTL: Score-based Meta Transfer-Learning for Cross-Domain Few-Shot Learning  
[arXiv preprint](#)  
John Cai, **Bill Yang Cai**, Shengmei Shen
- Oct 2019 ● Quantifying Urban Canopy Cover with Deep Convolutional Neural Networks  
Published in [NeurIPS Workshop on Climate Change AI](#)  
**Bill Yang Cai**, Xiaojiang Li, Carlo Ratti
- Aug 2018 ● Deep Learning Based Video System for Accurate and Real-Time Parking Measurement  
Published in [IEEE Internet of Things Journal](#)  
[Special Issue on Enabling a Smart City: Internet of Things Meets AI](#)  
**Bill Yang Cai**, Ricardo Alvarez, Michelle Sit, Fabio Duarte, Carlo Ratti
- Apr 2018 ● Treepedia 2.0: Applying Deep Learning for Large-scale Quantification of Urban Tree Cover  
Published in [IEEE BigData Congress 2018](#), [arXiv preprint](#)  
**Bill Yang Cai**, Xiaojiang Li, Ian Seiferling, Carlo Ratti

## Research Projects

- Sep 2017 | Sep 2018 ● [Treepedia](#)  
*Role: Computer Vision and Deep Learning Lead*  
Treepedia is a project by the MIT Senseable City Lab in partnership with the World Economic Forum to measure canopy cover and green spaces in cities globally. This project has inspired planners and policymakers to design greener cities, and has been featured on the [Wall Street Journal](#), [Time](#), [Wired](#), and [Forbes](#). I developed the Tensorflow-based deep learning algorithms used to detect and quantify canopy cover from Google Street View images, from data annotation to model training/hyperparameter tuning to eventual [trained model/library](#).
- Jan 2018 | Sep 2018 ● [Roboat](#)  
*Role: Computer Vision Engineer*  
Roboat is a 5 year research project and collaboration between the Amsterdam Institute for Advanced Metropolitan Solutions and MIT to develop the world's first fleet of urban autonomous floating vessels. Our project has been featured on [CNBC](#), [The Verge](#), [Reuters](#), [Quartz](#), and [Fortune](#). I tuned and deployed Tensorflow-based instance segmentation and object detection models on boat-based GPUs/mini PCs to detect live obstacles, and provide estimated obstacle locations and types to the ROS-based motion planner.
- Apr 2018 | Sep 2018 ● [Space Legibility](#)  
*Role: Robotics and Computer Vision Lead*  
Space Legibility is a 2 year project between SNCF, France's national state-owned railway company, and MIT to investigate the interactions between space design and commuter usage in train stations based in Paris. I adapted [Google's ROS-based Cartographer library](#) which uses our lab's Velodyne VLP16 Lidar and IMU, in order to provide dense 3D maps of train stations in Paris (Gare De Lyon, Gare St Lazare) as well as MIT's famous infinite corridor.