

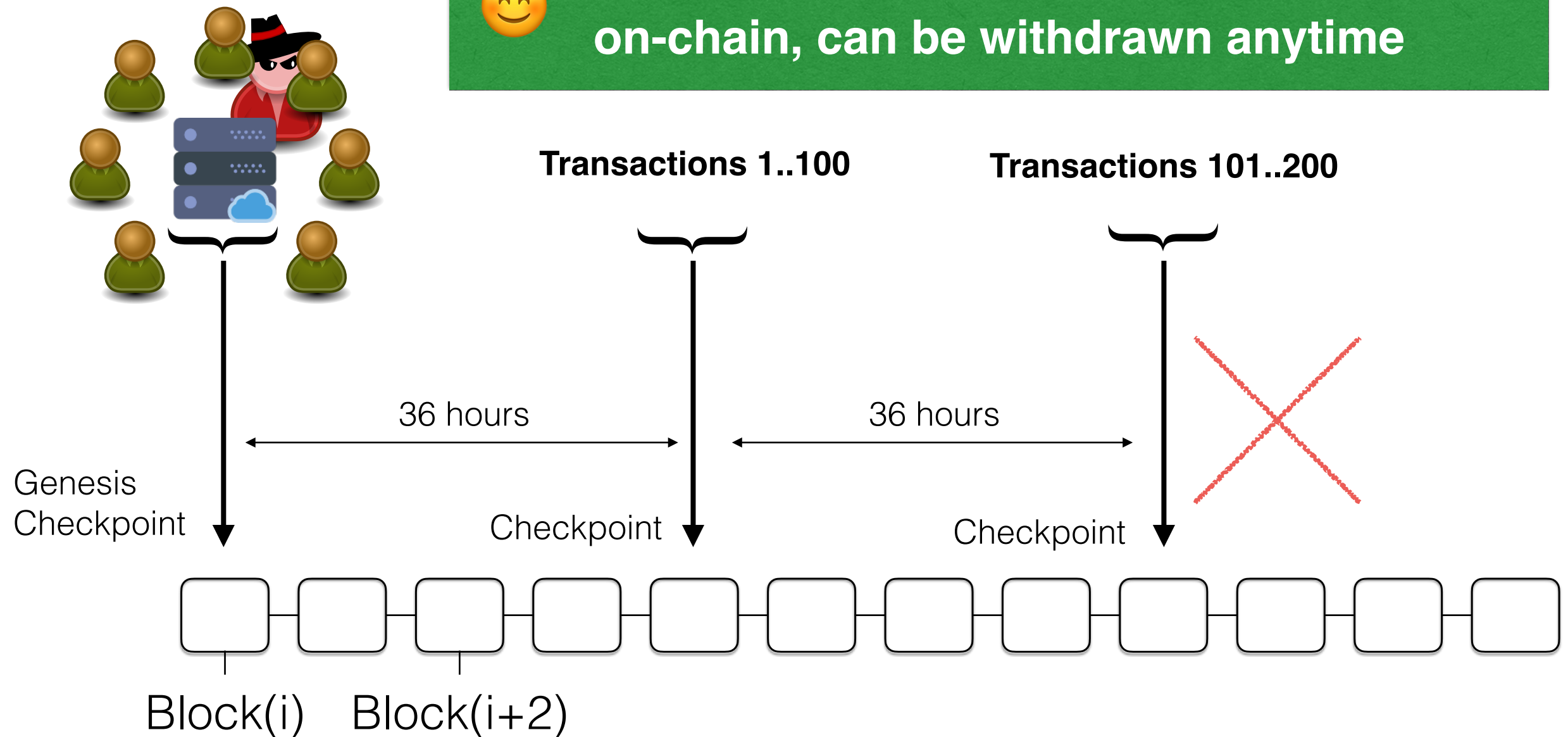


**Commit-Chains
NOCUST Security**

NOCUST operator disappears ... just after checkpoint



Transaction 1..200 are committed
on-chain, can be withdrawn anytime



NOCUST server disappears ... after a few transactions



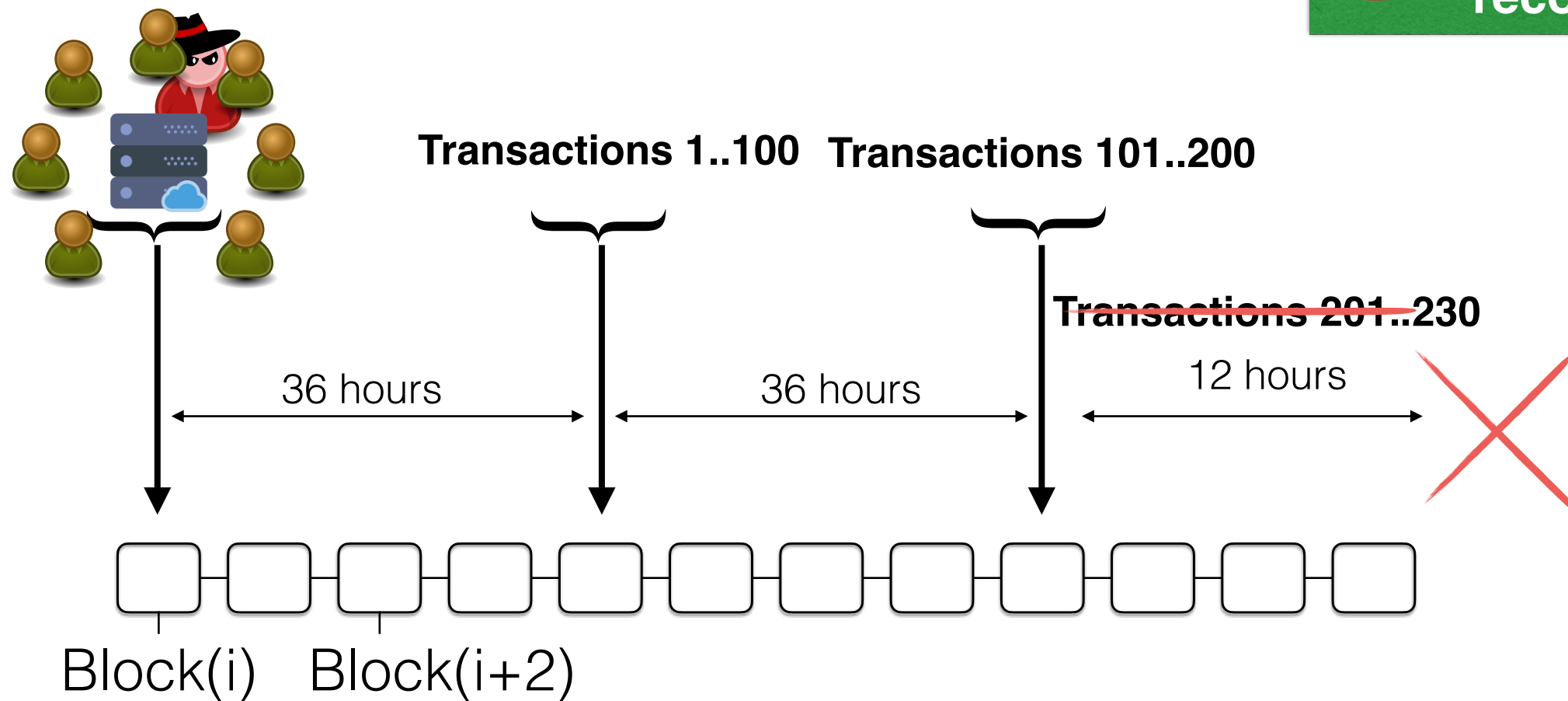
Transaction 1..200
are safe



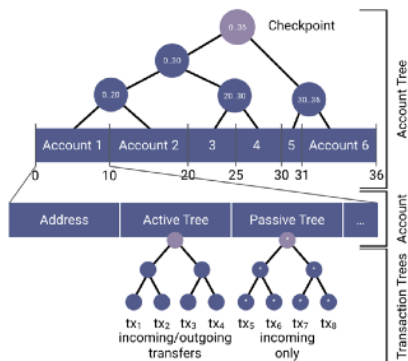
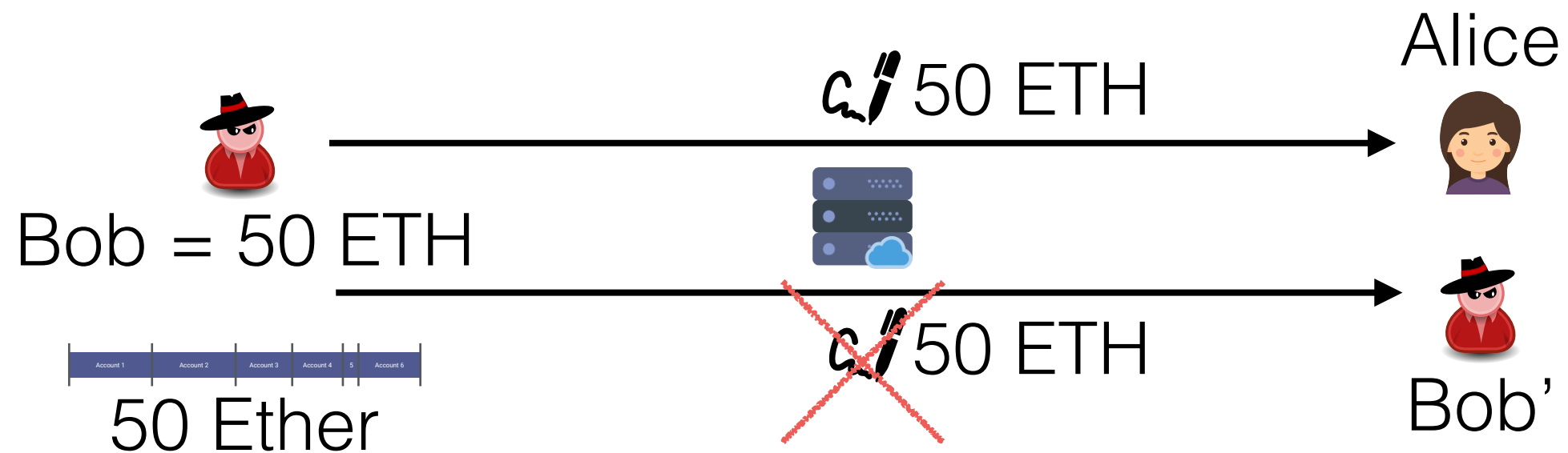
Transaction 201..230 are
not committed on chain!



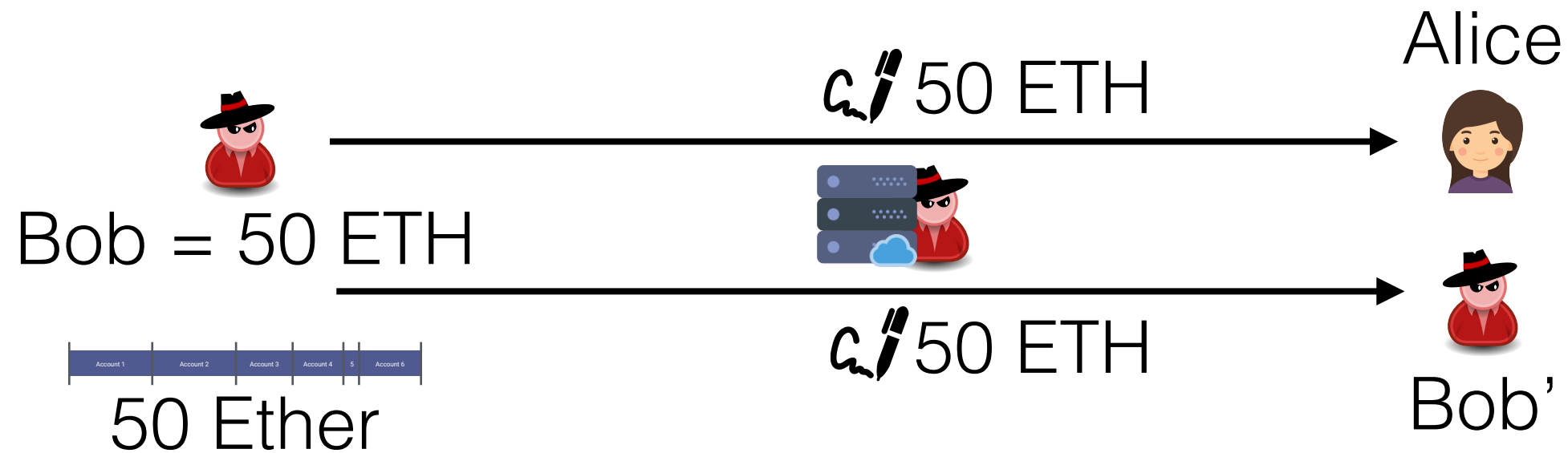
Insurance Pool
recovers tx



Users to attempt double-spending



NOCUST server colludes with client to attempt double-spending



Attempt to create coins



50 Ether \neq 100 Ether

Operator is challenged !



Attempt to steal coins



50 Ether of Alice are lost

Operator is challenged !