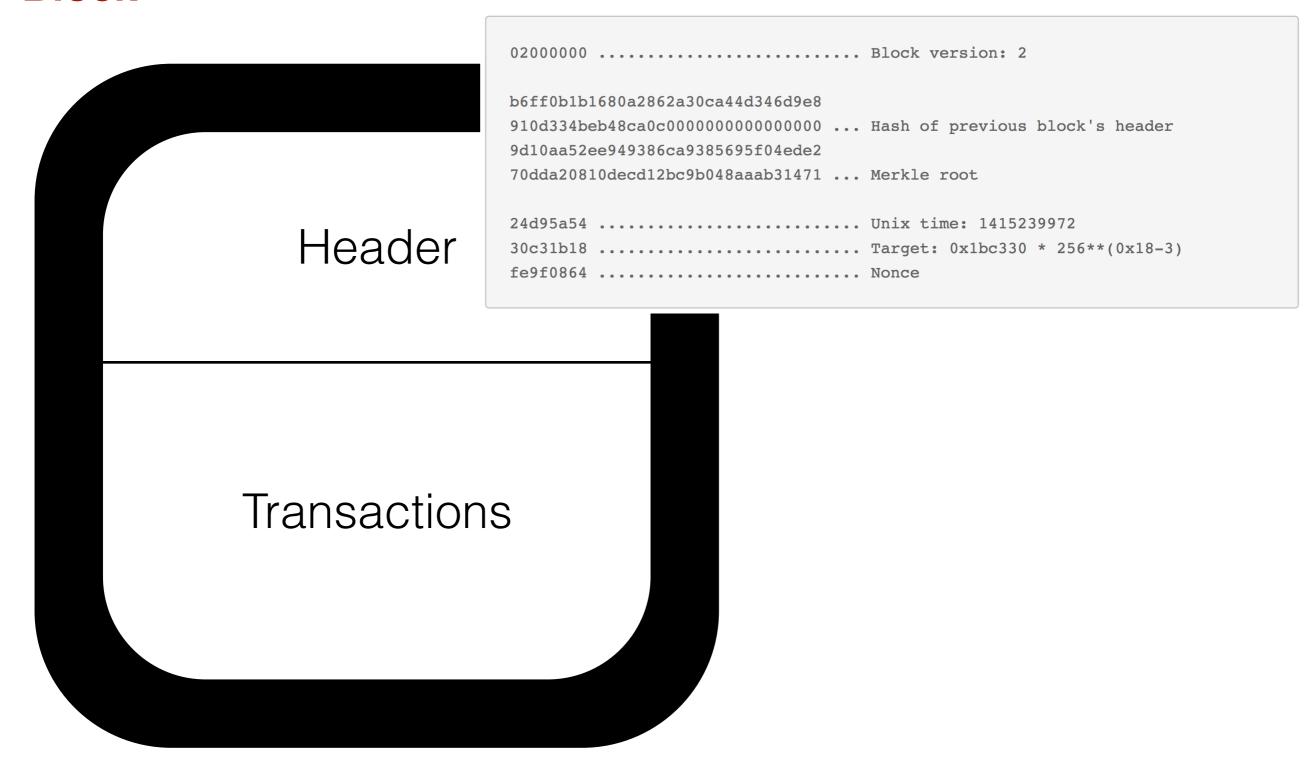


Block



Blockchain

