



# Channel Networks Summary







**Theory (Avarikioti et al.) and practice (Lightning) suggest star-topologies.**

# The good, bad and ugly of Payment Channels



**Collateral for each  
hop**



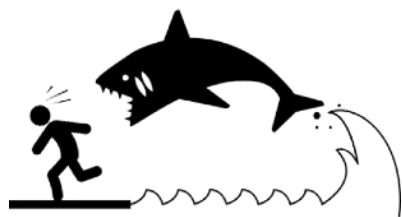
**No direct connection  
needed**



**Decentralized, limited  
censorship**



**On-chain channel  
establishment**



**Wormhole  
attacks**



**Optimistically fast and  
cheap**