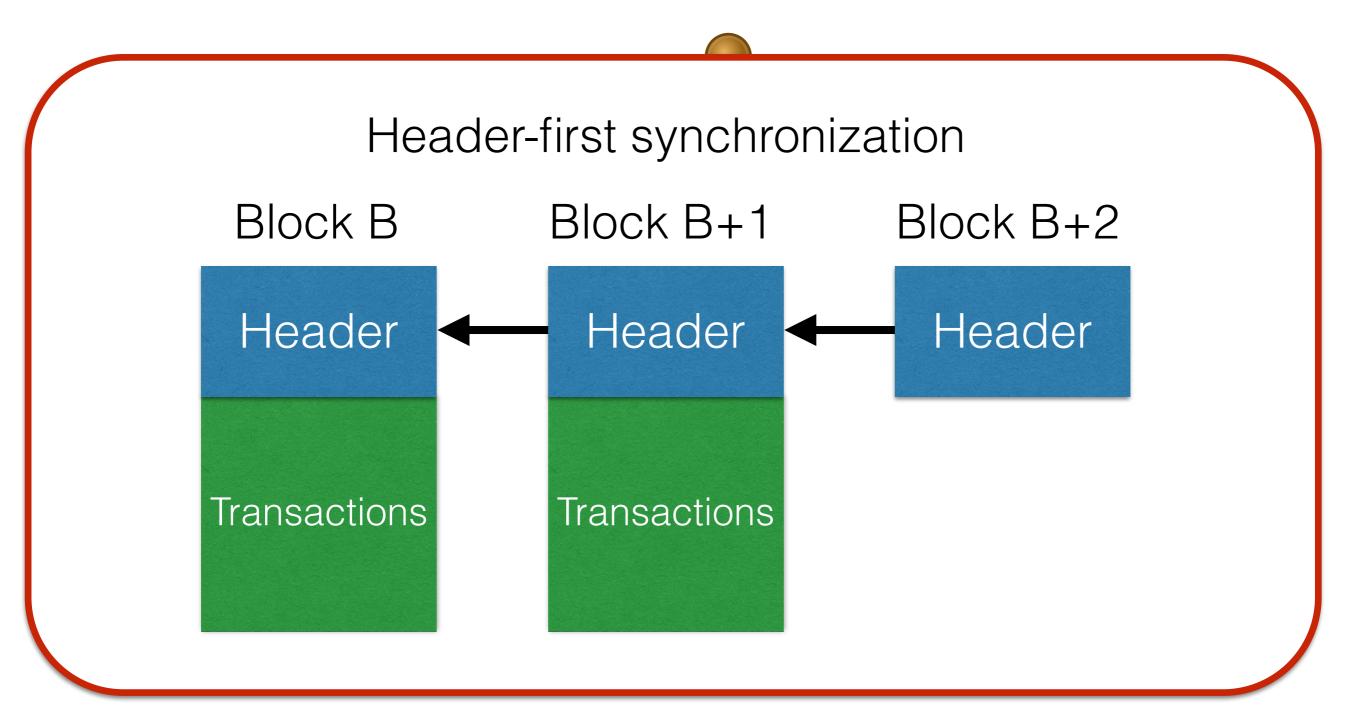


Eclipse Attacks - Delaying Blocks

1. Requirement for victim



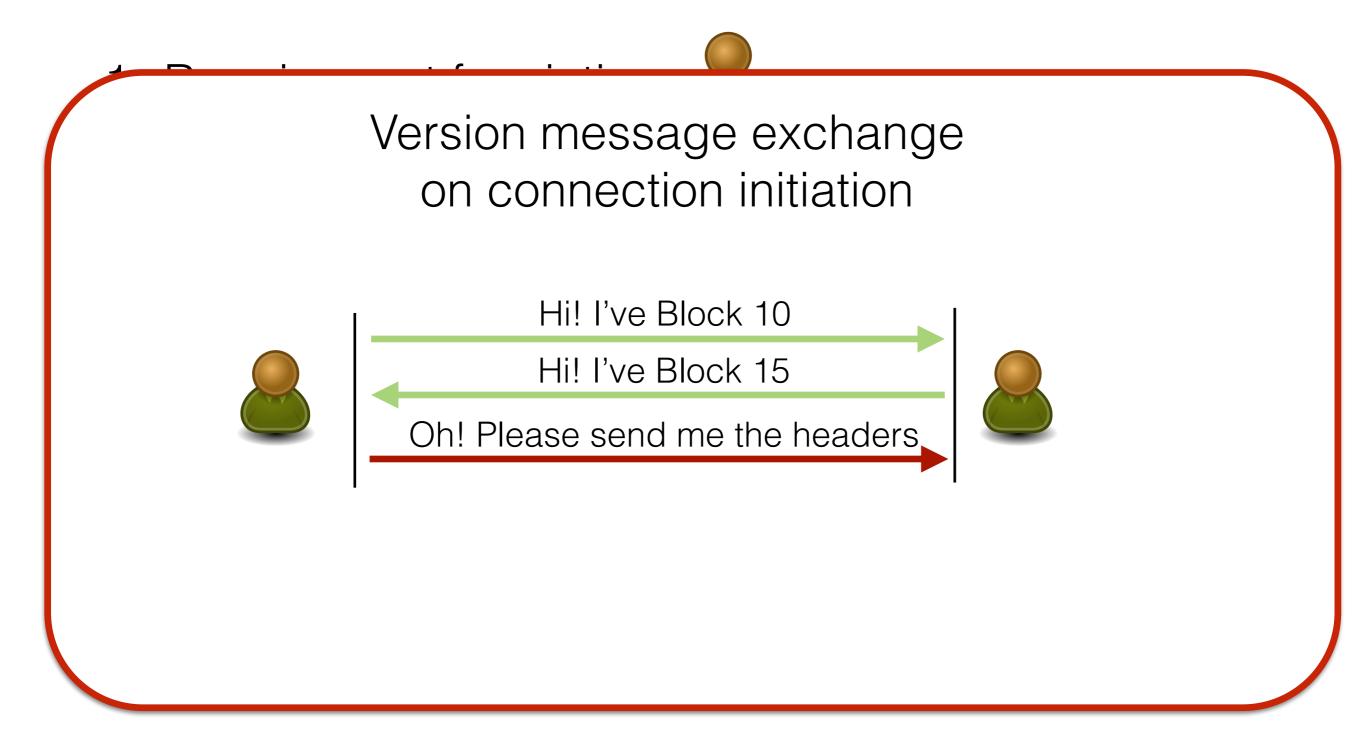
- Must not receive block header
- Must not receive version message

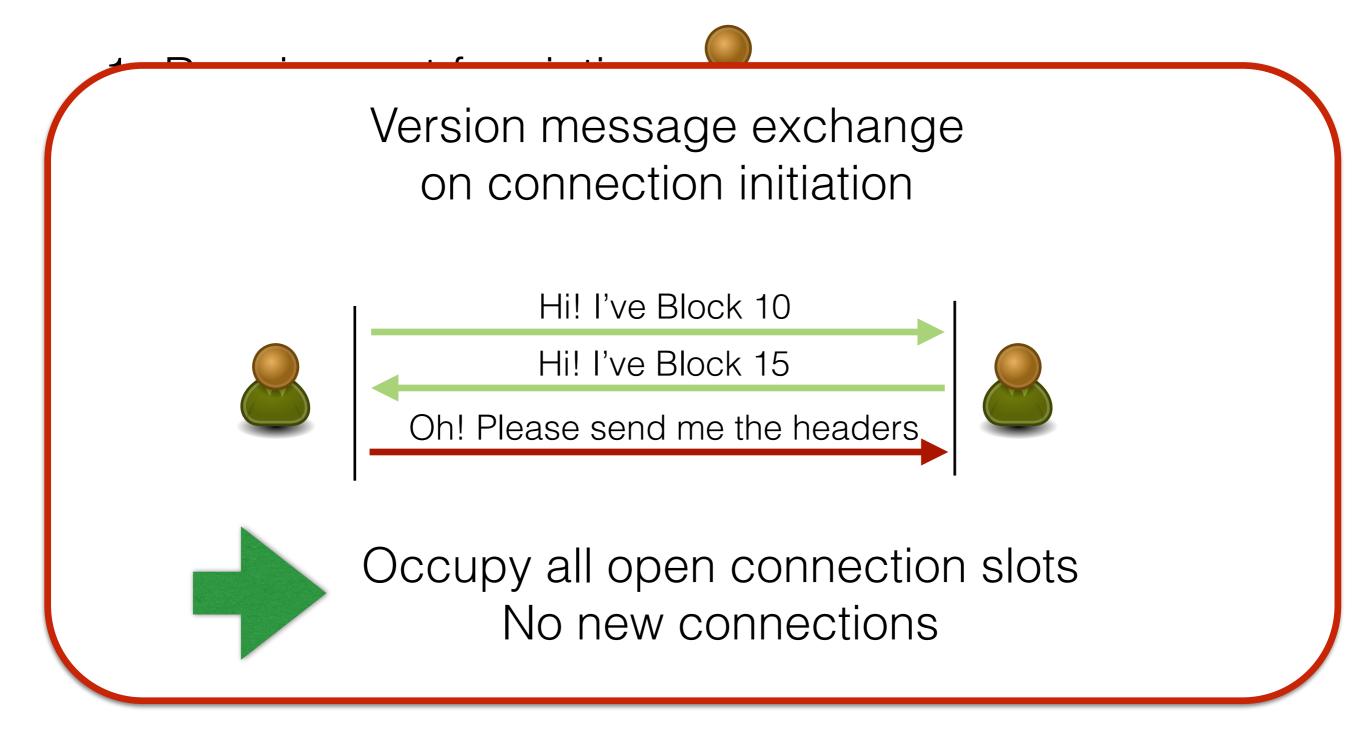


1. Requirement for victim



- Must not receive block header
- Must not receive version message





1. Requirement for victim



- Must not receive block header
- Must not receive version message

1. Requirement for victim



- Must not receive block header
- Must not receive version message

2. Requirements for adversary

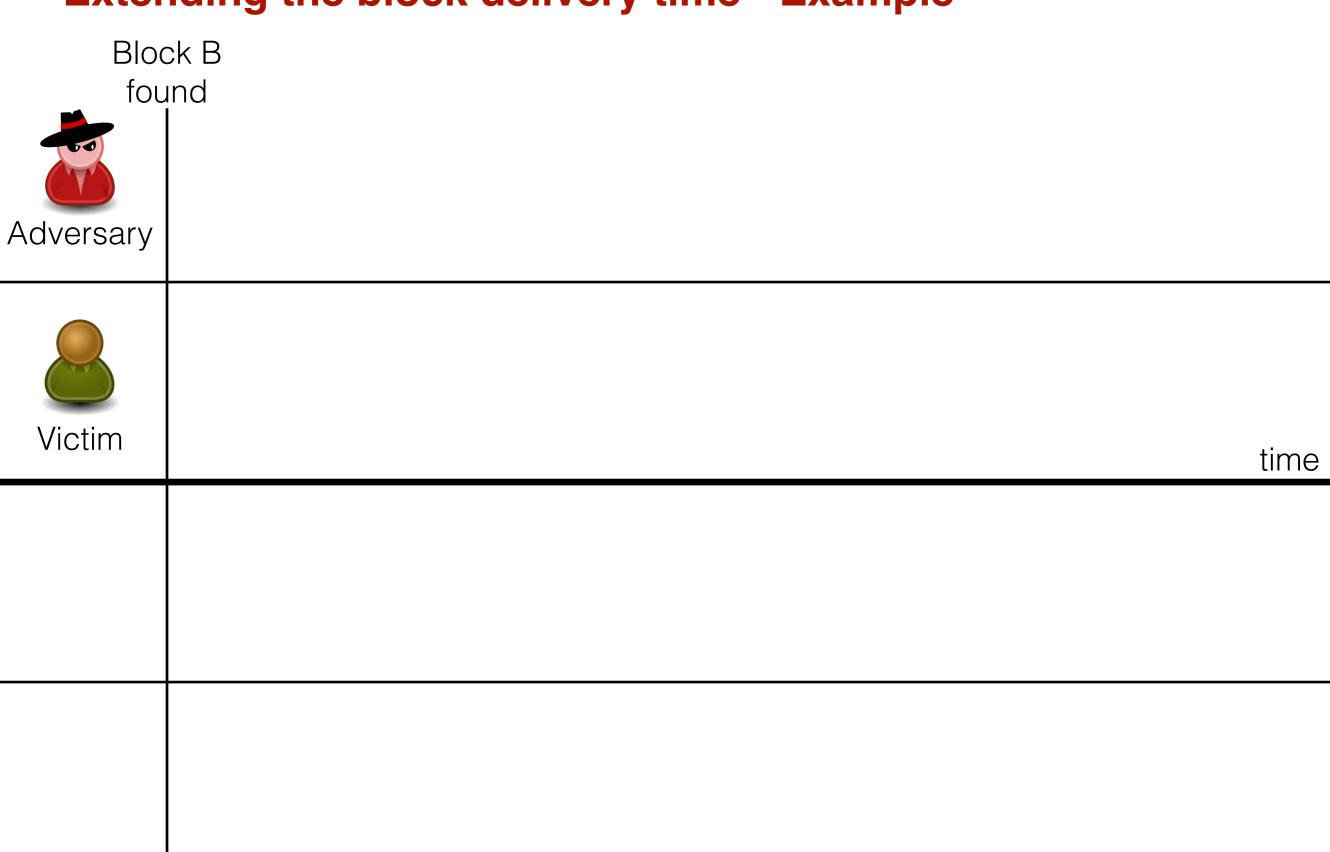


- Must be first relayer for all blocks
- Should perform connection depletion





time



Block B found
Header: B Mainchain: B

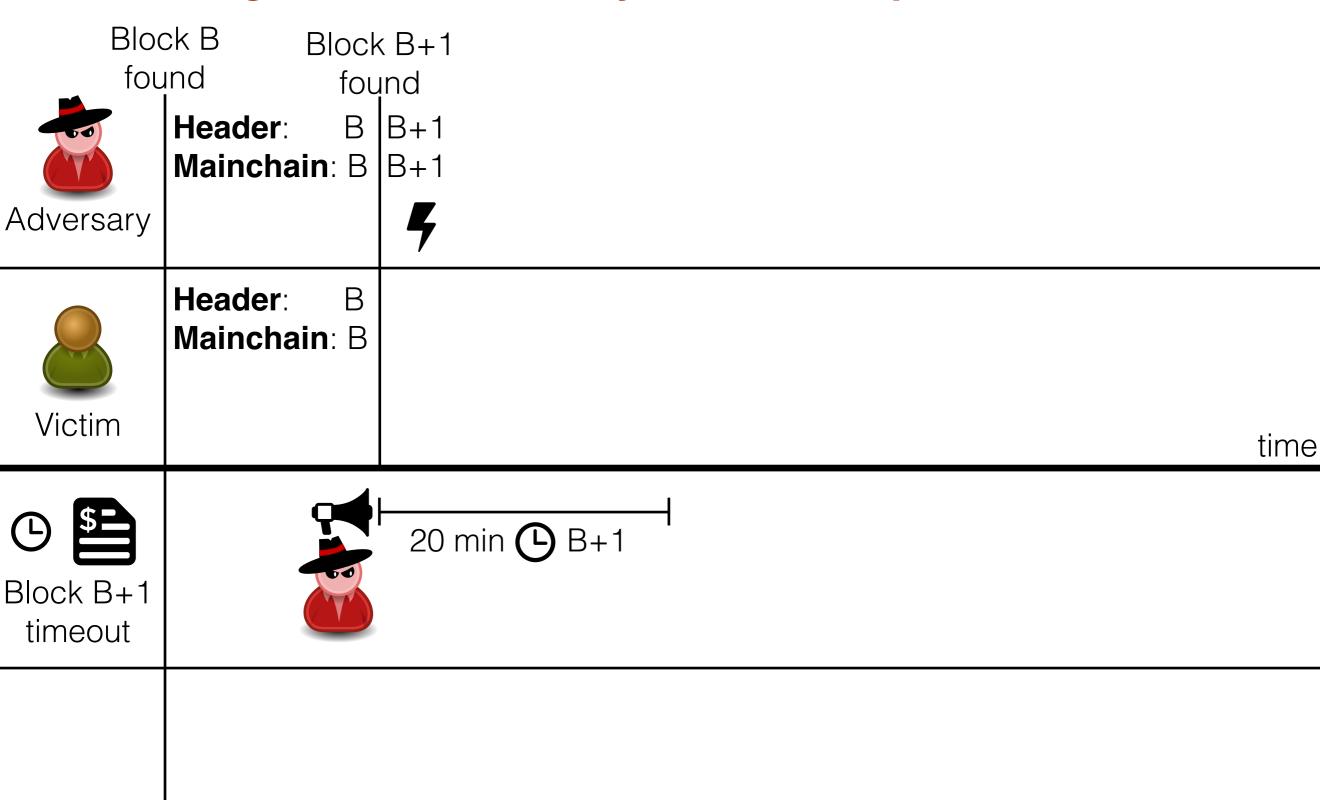


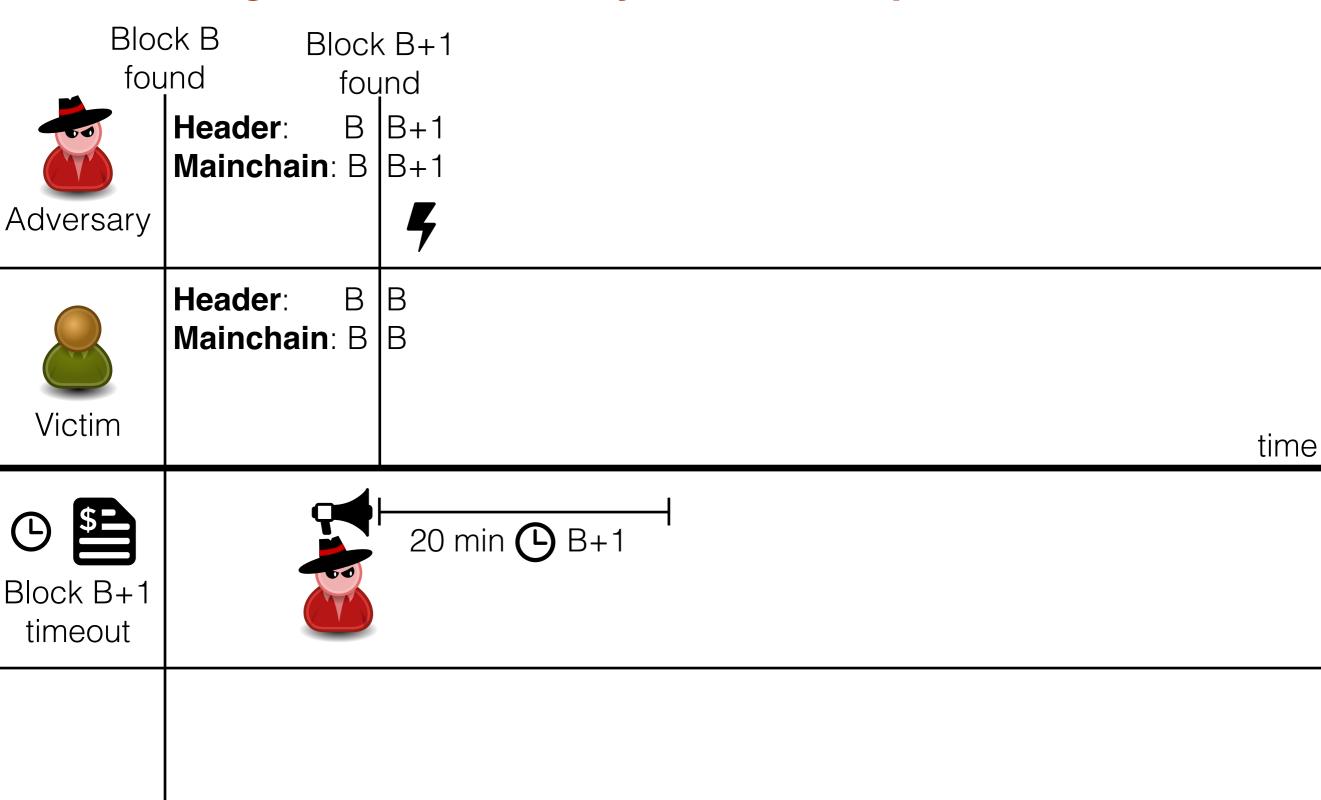
Header: B
Mainchain: B

time

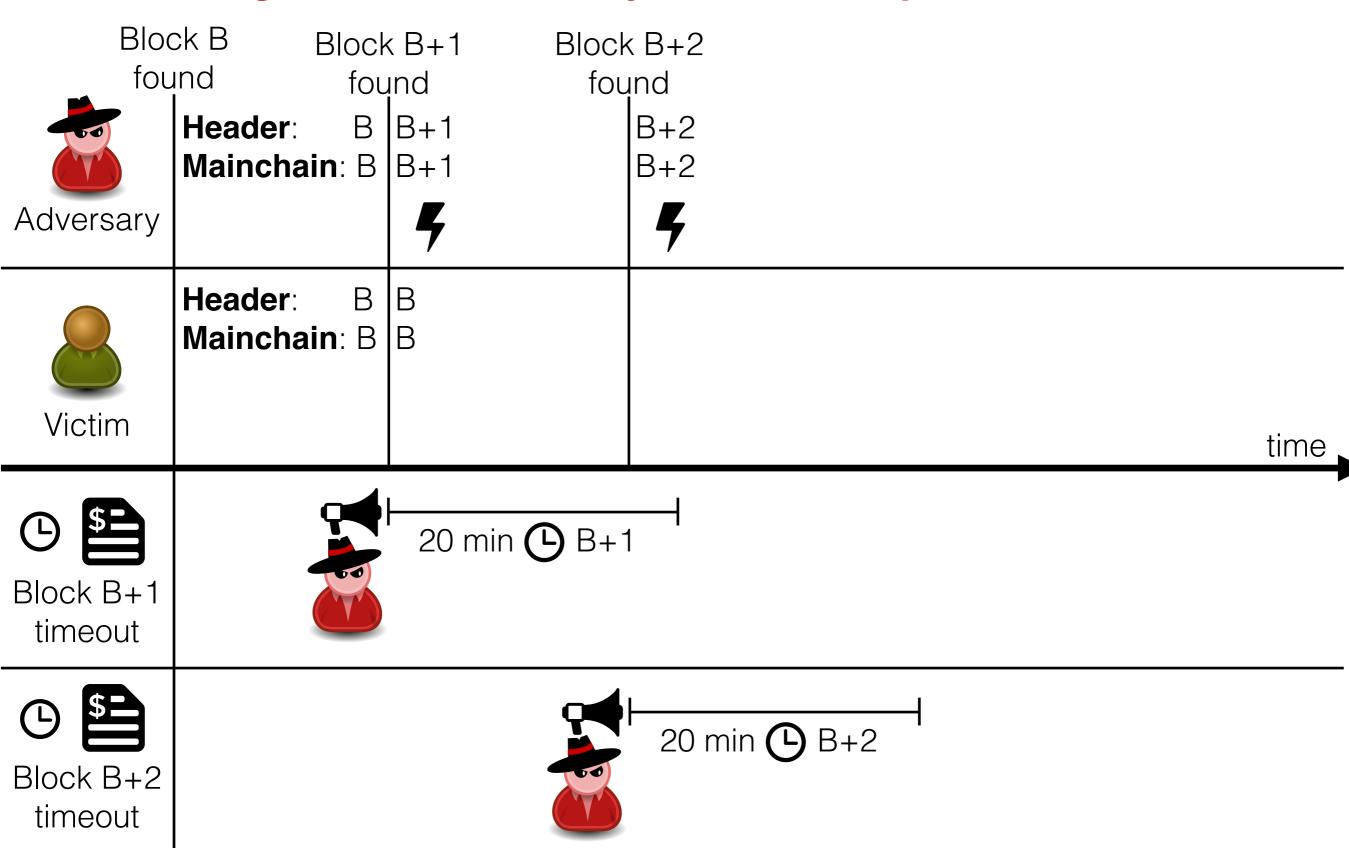
Bloc		ock B+1 found			
	Header: Mainchain:	B B			
Victim	Header: Mainchain:	ВВ			time

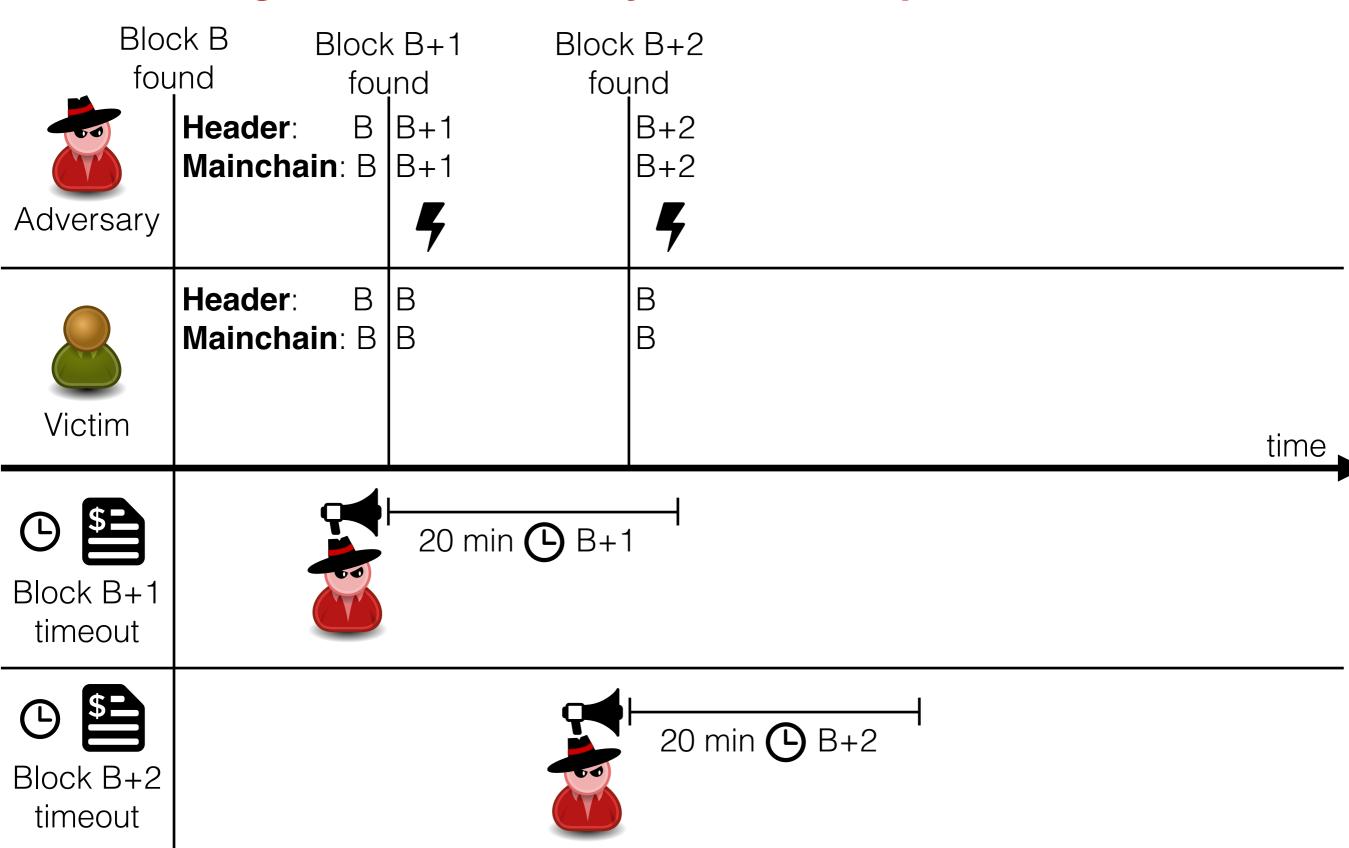
	ck B Block and fou	k B+1 und
Advorcary	Header: B Mainchain: B	B+1 B+1
Adversary	Header: B	7
Victim	Mainchain: B	timo
		time

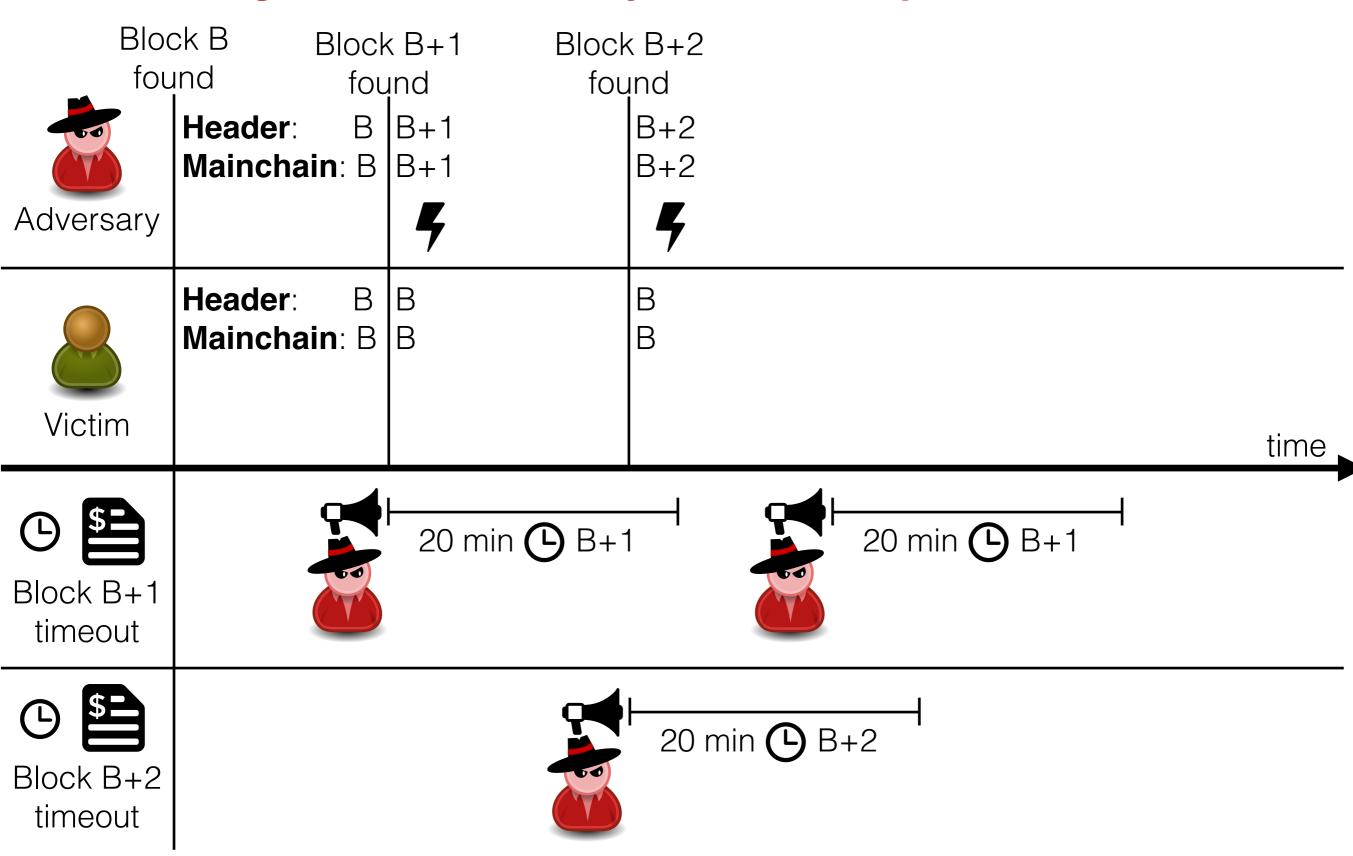


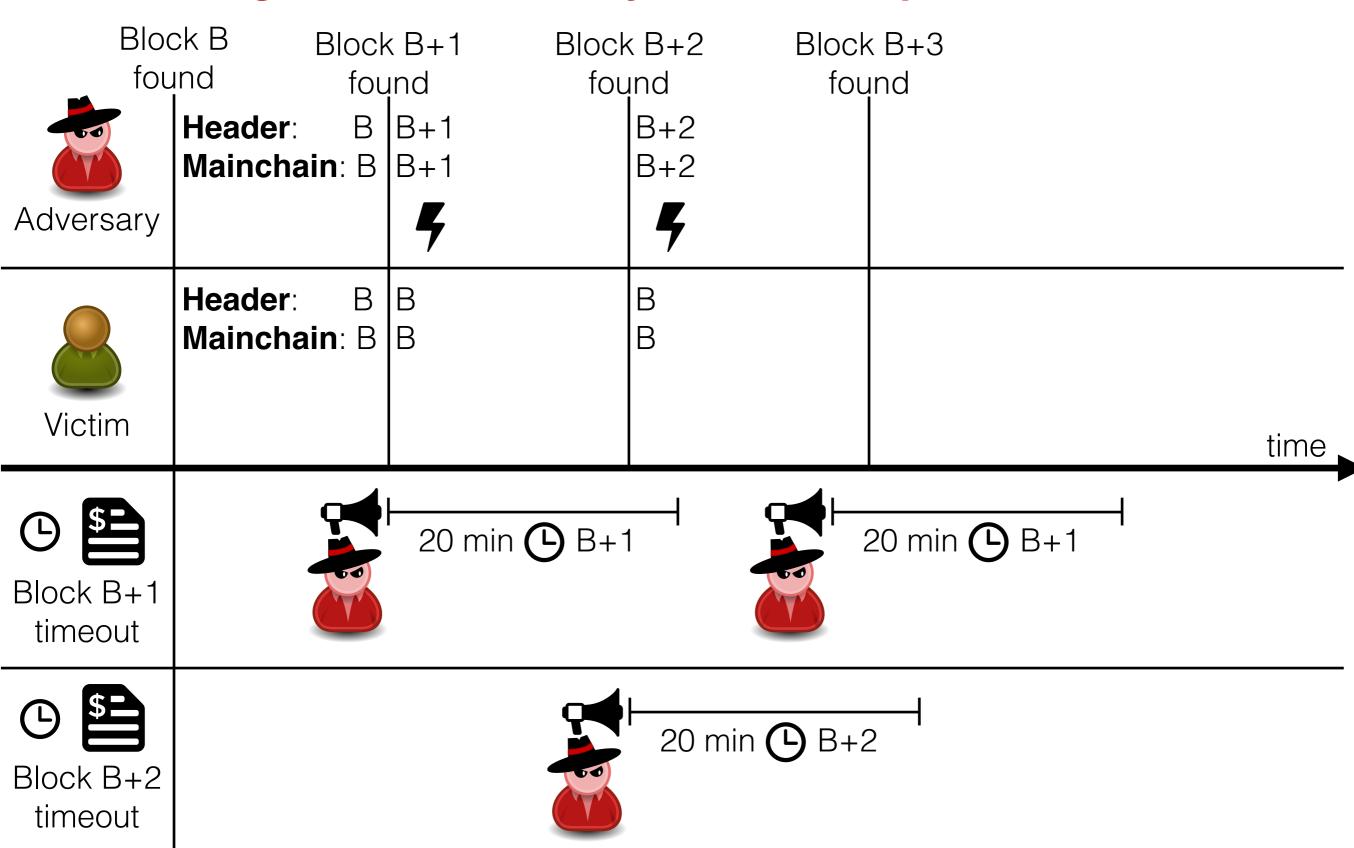


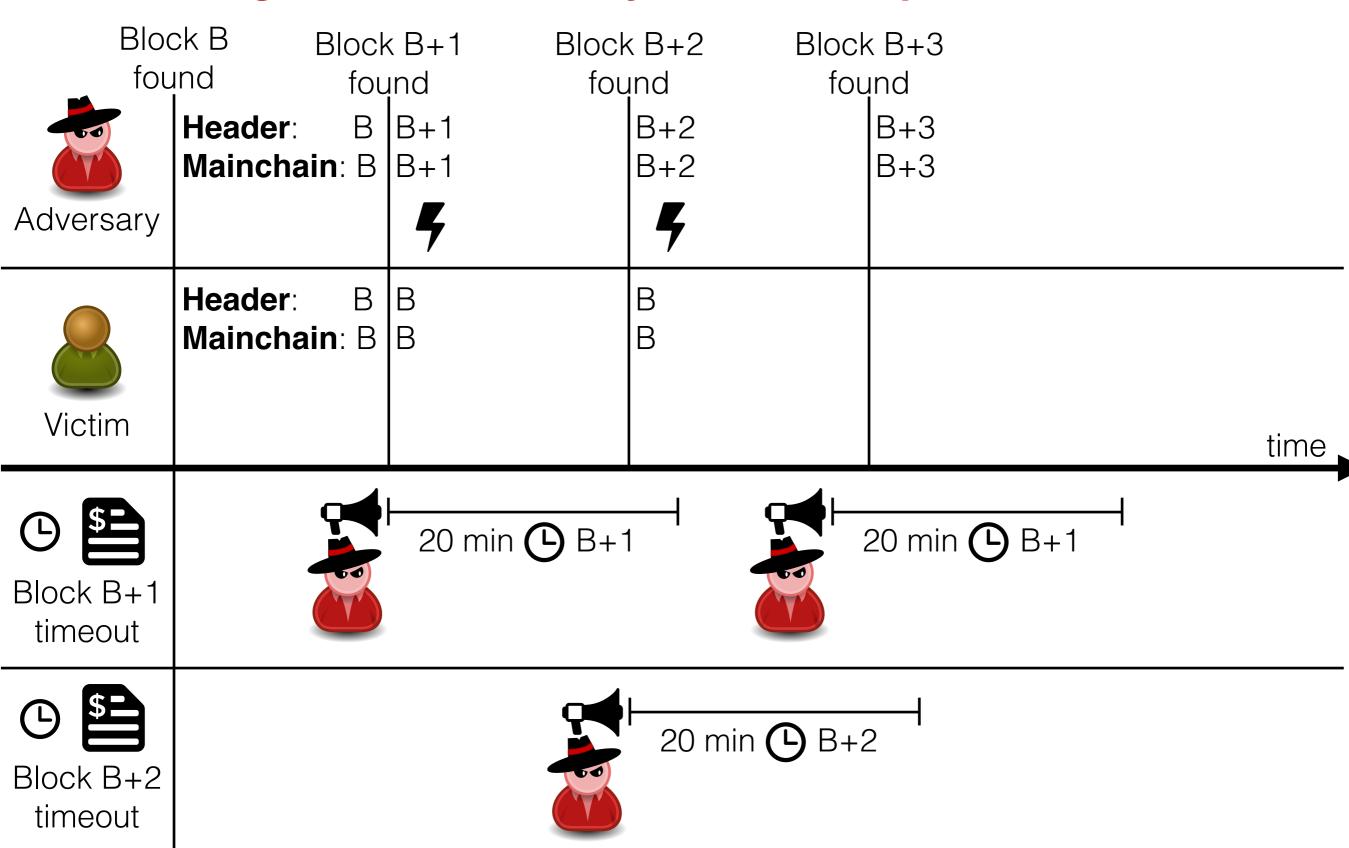
			-
	•		k B+2 und
Adversary	Header: B Mainchain: B	B+1 B+1	
Victim		B B	time
Block B+1 timeout		20 min () B+	

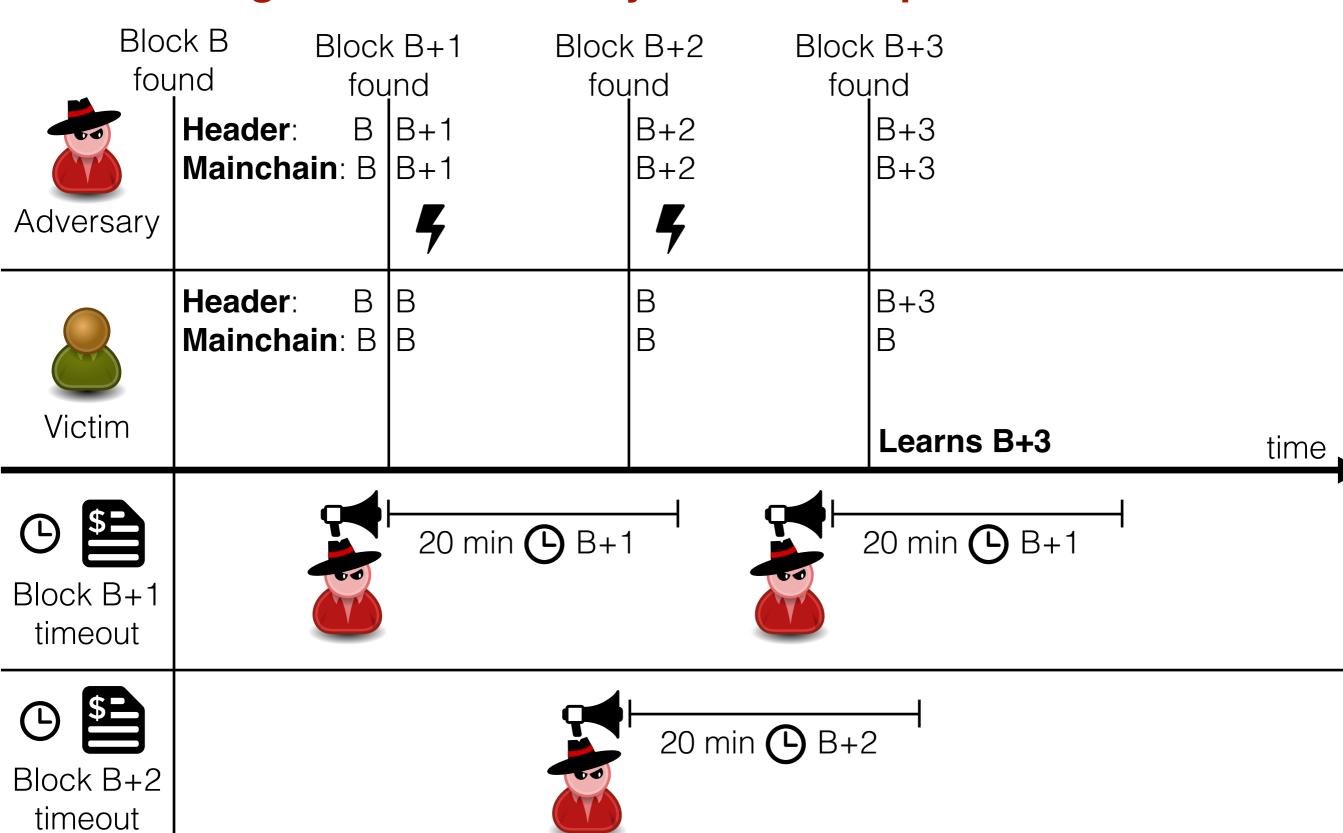


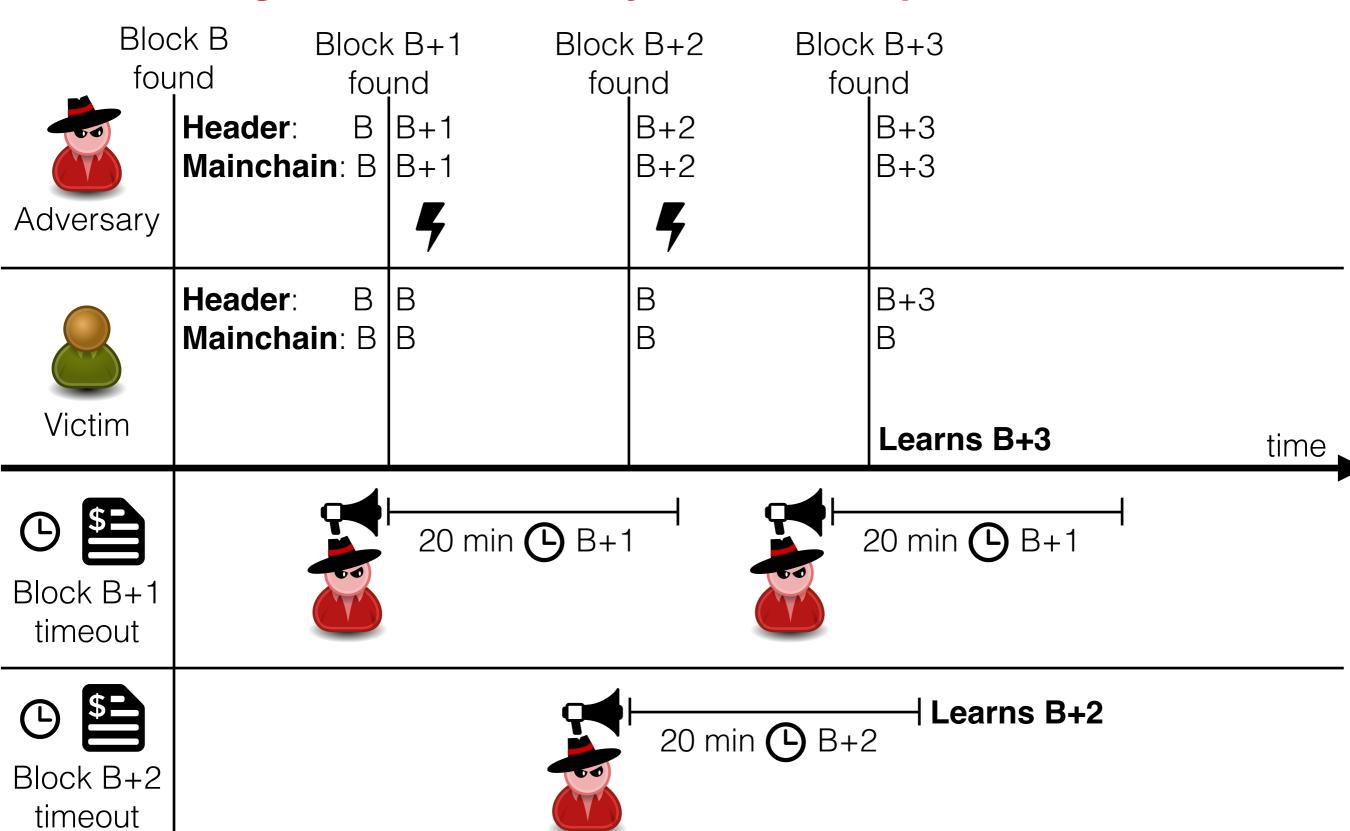


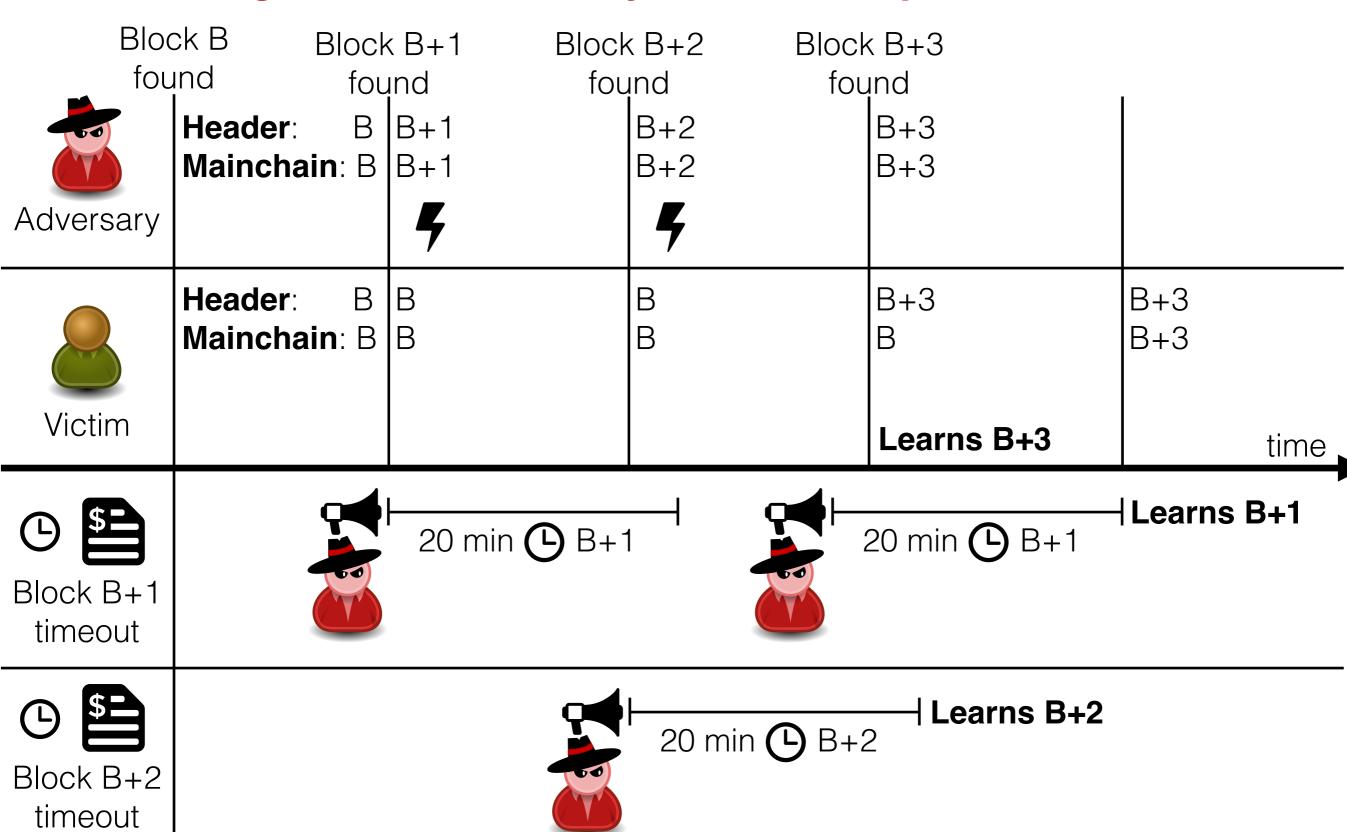




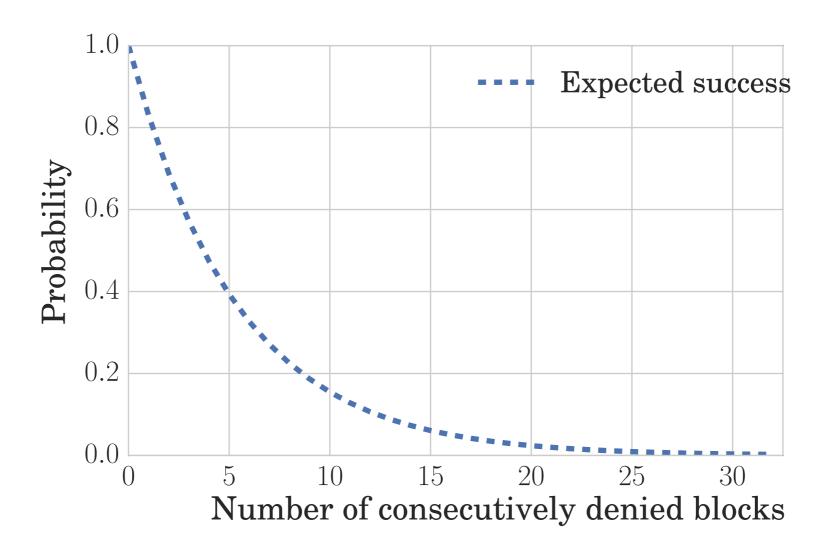








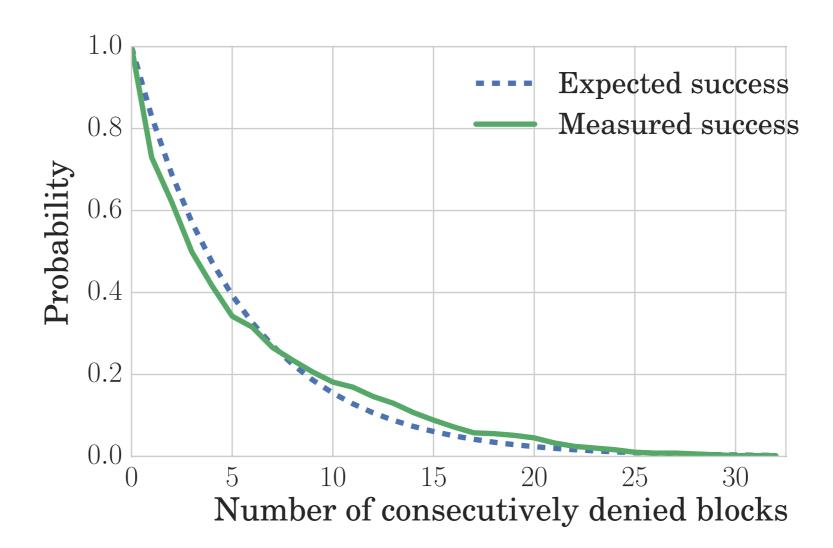
Experimental validation - Continuous block denial



Probability for N blocks = P^N

based on P = 0.83

Experimental validation - Continuous block denial



Probability for N blocks = P^N

based on P = 0.83