

# CS386D Database Systems

## HW 10 Solutions

### Part 3

1. Constructs like views, recursive queries
2. Enterprise information integration (EII) and business workflows to name two.
3.  $\sigma_{\text{person}}((\text{Frequents} \bowtie \text{Likes}) \bowtie \text{Sells})$
4. a) Sells: 3  
b) Happy: 1  
c) Likes: 2
5. bar, beer, p
6. a) 5  
b) 1 (beer)
7. a)  $\text{OpenDays}(r,d) := \text{Restaurant}(r, d, \_, \_)$   
  
b)  $\text{ClosedDays}(r,d) := \text{Restaurant}(r, \_, \_, \_) \text{ AND } \text{Restaurant}(\_, d, \_, \_) \text{ AND NOT } \text{Restaurant}(r, d, \_, \_)$   
OR,  
 $\text{ClosedDays}(r,d) := \text{Restaurant}(r, \_, \_, \_) \text{ AND } \text{Restaurant}(\_, d, \_, \_) \text{ AND NOT } \text{OpenDays}(r,d)$   
(This is based on the assumption that all days are present in the table. This was a hard problem. Other equivalent answers are possible)  
  
c) No  
d) Cannot be determined. The database does not indicate the restaurant is open. The database also does not say it is close. So under the open world assumption, it simply can't be determined.
8. a) Not safe. The unsafe variable is price.  
b) Not safe. The unsafe variables are r2, d2, o2, c2.  
c) Safe.