

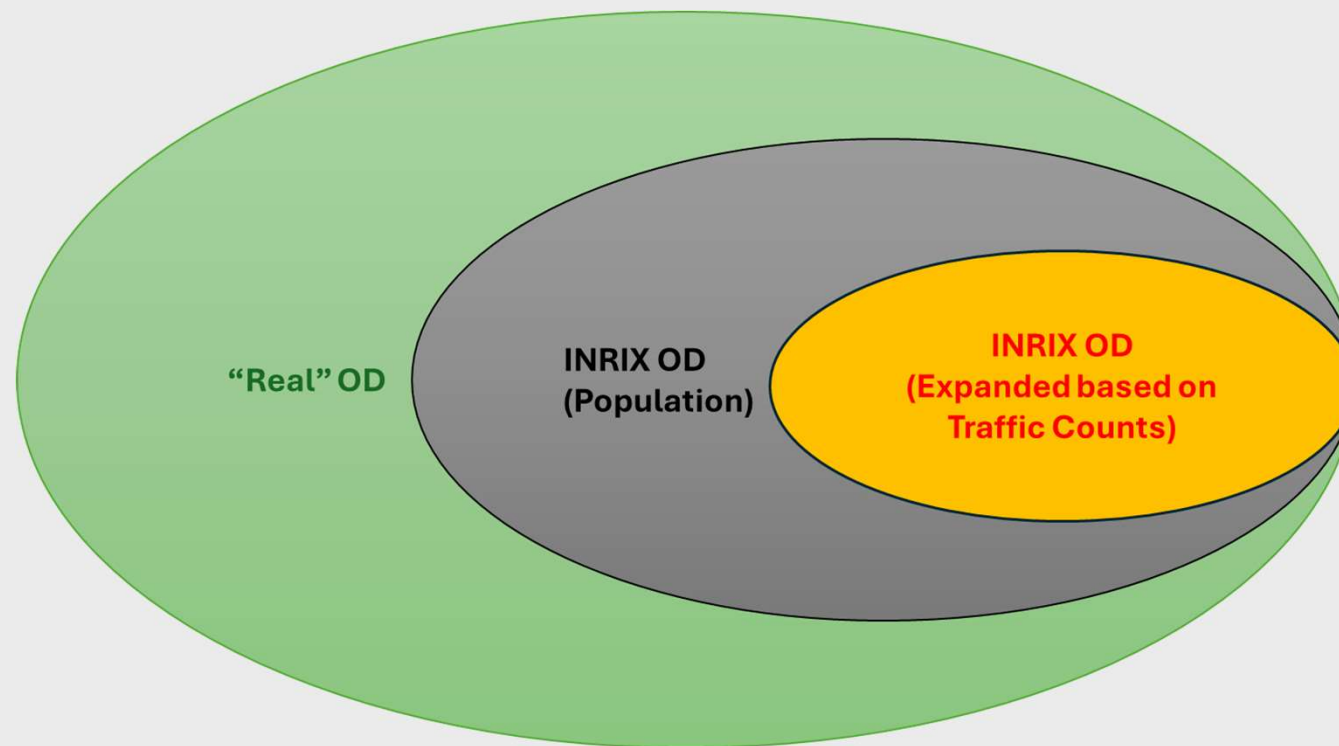


September 8, 2025

Evaluating GPS Data Sample Rates: A Case Study of INRIX Data in Texas

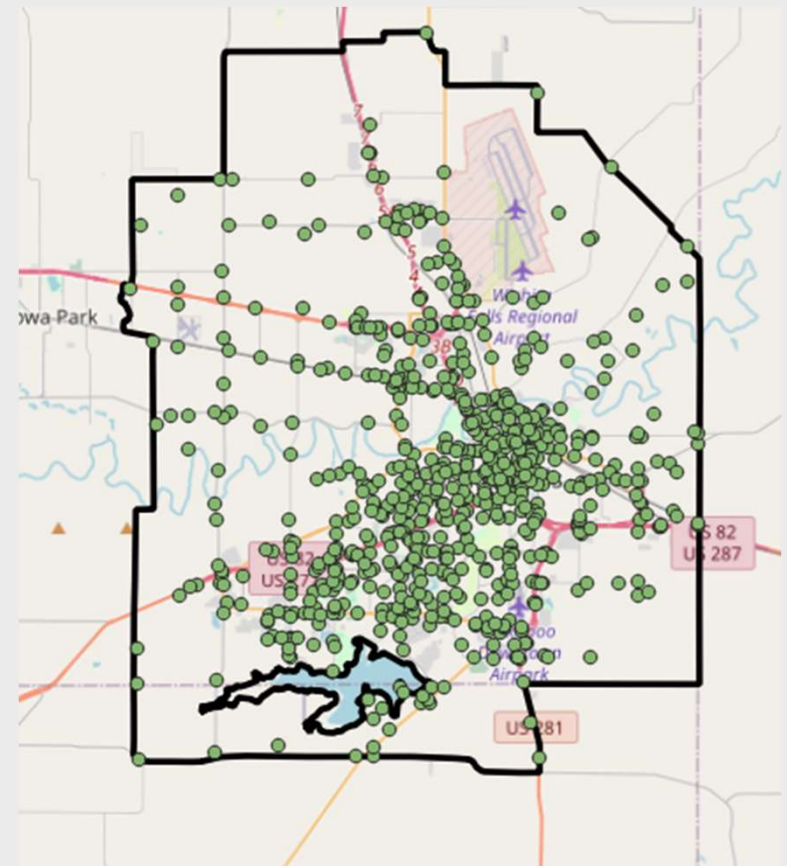
Anxi Jia, Aichong Sun, Sanju Maharjan,
Vijay Sivaraman, Geena Maskey, Janie Temple

Application of INRIX data on OD Development



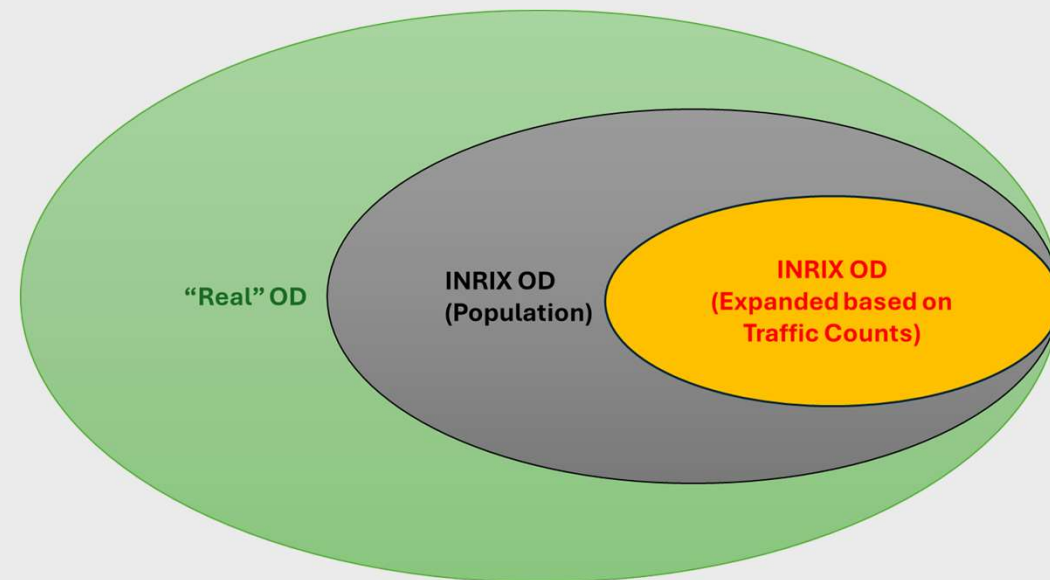
AADT Counts in Wichita Falls, TX

- Wichita Falls, TX:
 - Location: North Texas, near the Oklahoma border, northwest of Dallas-Fort Worths
 - Area: 71 square mile
 - Population: 105,000
 - Transportation: Served by U.S. Highways 287, 281, and 82
 - Field counts: 257 count locations, covering freeway, highway, frontage road, ramp, arterials
 - AADT value range: 52 – 31,884



GPS Trips in Wichita Falls, Tx

- 14,179,737 INRIX trips have at least one field counts
- 19,067,368 INRIX trips within the study area
- 74.4% (**yellow**) of the INRIX trips could be expanded based on traffic counts
- 25.6% (**gray**) of INRIX trips need **to be expanded using other approach for complete regional O-D pattern**



Methodology - Continued

- Essentially an ODME Approach - Optimization (Gradient Descent)
 - Objective Function:
 - Minimizing the difference between expanded trip counts and AADT
 - Prevent the occurrence of excessively large expansion factors

$$\text{Objective} = \sum_{\text{link}} (\text{Estimated Volume} - \text{AADT})^2 + \lambda \sum_{\text{trip}} (\text{Expansion Factor})^2$$

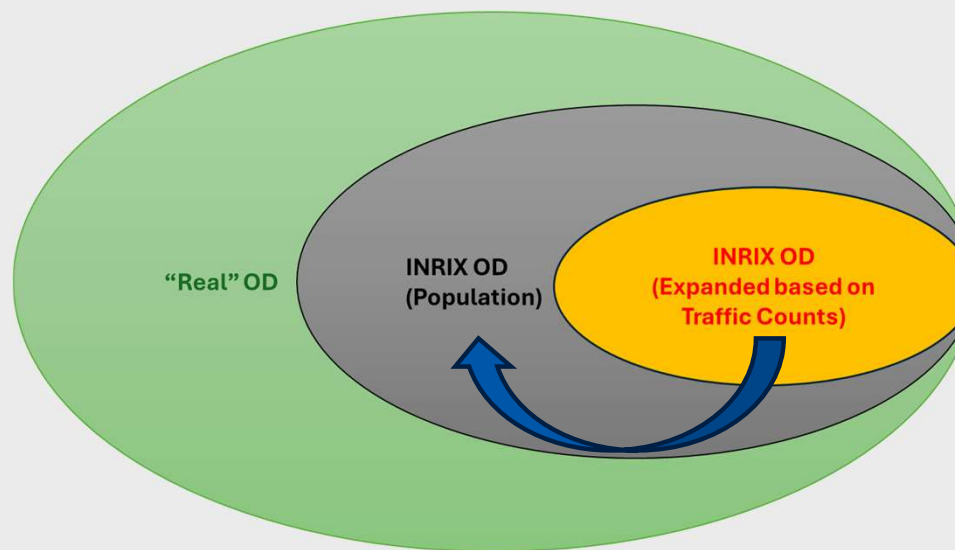
- Expansion Factor updates:

$$f_{\text{trip}} = \max(f_{\text{trip}} - \eta \cdot \text{gradient}, 0.1)$$

Trip Expansion Results - 3

- Regional Results:
 - Average expansion factor (overall) method is efficient and adequate for expanding INRIX trips within the study area
 - Total trips in TexPack model: 430,880 (referred to as "Real" OD)
 - The expanded INRIX trips are approximately 95% of those in TexPack model.

Methods	Groups	Number of Expanded Trips
Average expansion factor (overall)	1	410,601
Average expansion factors (trip length groups)	5	406,644
Average expansion factors (vehicle class groups)	3	410,027
Average expansion factors (cluster analysis)	8	411,744



Ongoing Work

- Critical Assumptions for ODME - Mutual Exclusiveness
 - A: All target roadway traffic used for matching originates exclusively from the trips designated for adjustment.
 - B: Every trip included in the adjustment process contributes exclusively to the target roadway traffic considered in the matching
- Weighting Strategies in Objective Function
 - To address potential violation of assumption A
 - Preprocessing prevents the violation of assumption B

