

RWorksheet_cabia#4b

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1.

```
vector1 <- c(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)

zero_matrix <- matrix(0, nrow = 5, ncol = 5)

matrixr <- zero_matrix

for (i in 1:5) {
  for (j in 1:5) {
    matrixr[i, j] <- abs(vector1[i] - vector1[j])
  }
}

print(matrixr)
```

```
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]
## [1,]    0    1    2    3    4
## [2,]    1    0    1    2    3
## [3,]    2    1    0    1    2
## [4,]    3    2    1    0    1
## [5,]    4    3    2    1    0
```

```
# 2.
n <- 5

for (i in 1:n) {
  row_output <- paste(rep("x", i), collapse = " ")
  cat(row_output, "\n")
}
```

```
## x
## x x
## x x x
## x x x x
## x x x x x
```

3.

```
start <- as.numeric(readline(prompt = "Enter a starting number for Fibonacci sequence: "))

a <- 0
```

```

b <- 1

cat("Fibonacci sequence starting from", start, "up to 500:\n")

repeat {
  fib <- a + b

  if (fib > 500) {
    break
  }

  if (fib >= start) {
    cat(fib, "\n")
  }

  a <- b
  b <- fib
}

```

4.

```

# a.
library(readxl)
shoe_size <- read_excel("shoe_size.xlsx")
head(shoe_size)

```

```

## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##   `Shoe Size` Height Gender
##       <dbl>   <dbl> <chr>
## 1         6.5     66    F
## 2         9      68    F
## 3         8.5    64.5  F
## 4         8.5     65    F
## 5        10.5     70    M
## 6         7      64    F

```

```

# b.

male_subset <- subset(shoe_size, Gender == "M")
female_subset <- subset(shoe_size, Gender == "F")

num_male <- nrow(male_subset)
num_female <- nrow(female_subset)

cat("Number of observations in Male:", num_male, "\n")

```

```

## Number of observations in Male: 14
cat("Number of observations in Female:", num_female, "\n")

```

```

## Number of observations in Female: 14

```

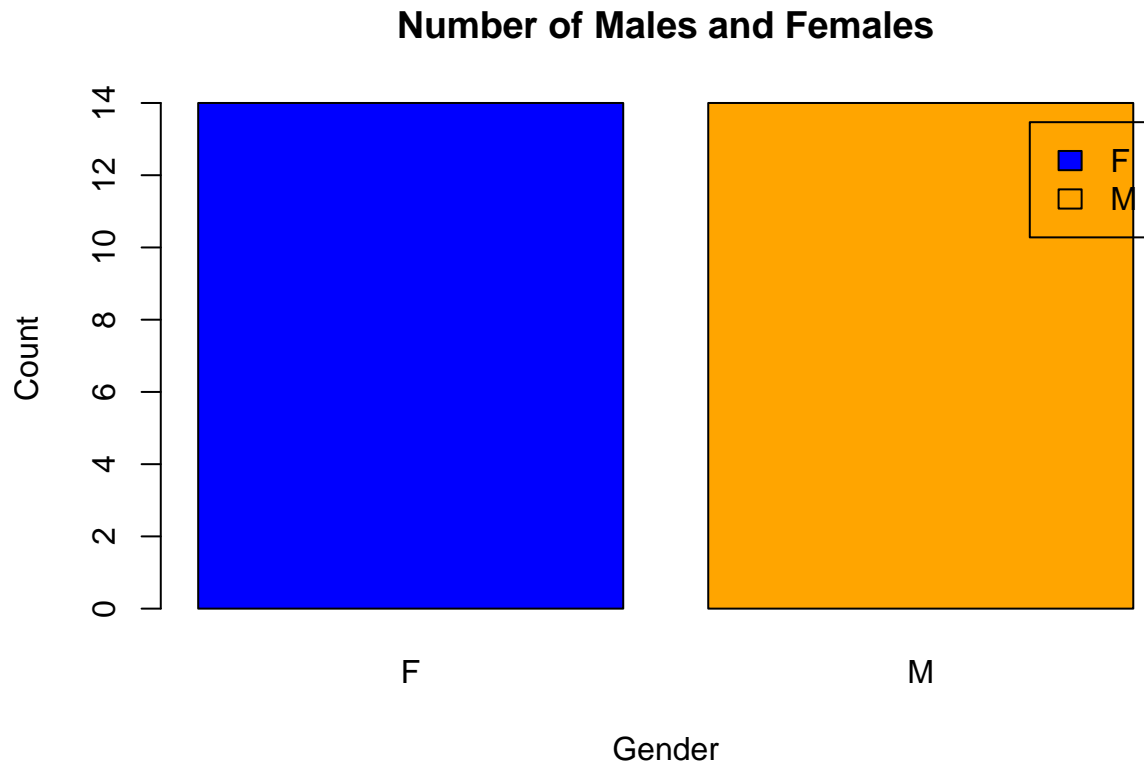
```

# c.

gender_counts <- table(shoe_size$Gender)

```

```
barplot(gender_counts,
       main = "Number of Males and Females",
       xlab = "Gender",
       ylab = "Count",
       col = c("blue", "orange"),
       legend = rownames(gender_counts),
       beside = TRUE)
```

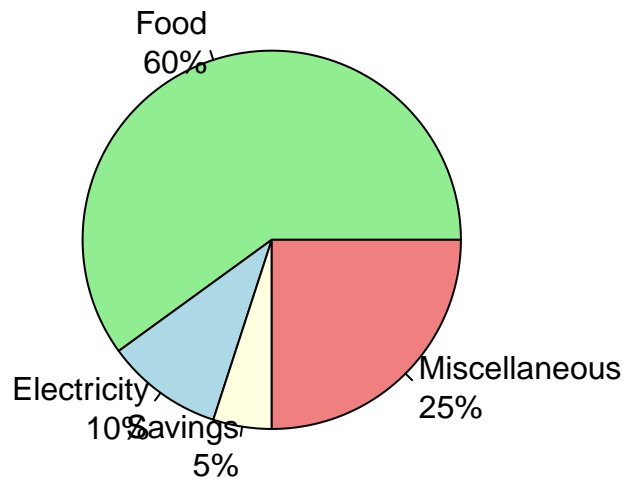


5.

```
expenses <- c(60, 10, 5, 25)
labels <- c("Food", "Electricity", "Savings", "Miscellaneous")
colors <- c("lightgreen", "lightblue", "lightyellow", "lightcoral")

pie(expenses,
    labels = paste(labels, "\n", round((expenses / sum(expenses)) * 100, 1), "%", sep = ""),
    col = colors,
    main = "Monthly Income Distribution of Dela Cruz Family")
```

Monthly Income Distribution of Dela Cruz Family



6.

```
# a.
data(iris)

str(iris)

## 'data.frame':  150 obs. of  5 variables:
## $ Sepal.Length: num  5.1 4.9 4.7 4.6 5 5.4 4.6 5 4.4 4.9 ...
## $ Sepal.Width : num  3.5 3 3.2 3.1 3.6 3.9 3.4 3.4 2.9 3.1 ...
## $ Petal.Length: num  1.4 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.5 ...
## $ Petal.Width : num  0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 ...
## $ Species      : Factor w/ 3 levels "setosa","versicolor",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...

# b.
mean_values <- colMeans(iris[, 1:4])

print(mean_values)

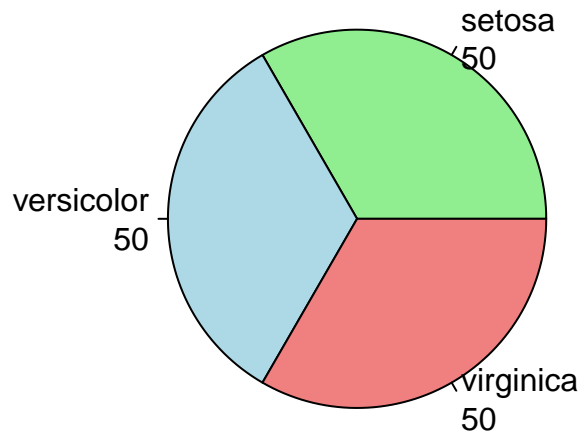
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##      5.843333      3.057333      3.758000      1.199333

# c.
species_counts <- table(iris$Species)

colors <- c("lightgreen", "lightblue", "lightcoral")

pie(species_counts,
    labels = paste(names(species_counts), "\n", species_counts, sep = ""),
    col = colors,
    main = "Species Distribution in Iris Dataset")
```

Species Distribution in Iris Dataset



```
# d.
setosa_subset <- iris[iris$Species == "setosa", ]
versicolor_subset <- iris[iris$Species == "versicolor", ]
virginica_subset <- iris[iris$Species == "virginica", ]
```

```
setosa_last_six <- tail(setosa_subset, 6)
versicolor_last_six <- tail(versicolor_subset, 6)
virginica_last_six <- tail(virginica_subset, 6)
```

```
print("Last six rows of Setosa:")
```

```
## [1] "Last six rows of Setosa:"
```

```
print(setosa_last_six)
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
## 45           5.1         3.8         1.9         0.4   setosa
## 46           4.8         3.0         1.4         0.3   setosa
## 47           5.1         3.8         1.6         0.2   setosa
## 48           4.6         3.2         1.4         0.2   setosa
## 49           5.3         3.7         1.5         0.2   setosa
## 50           5.0         3.3         1.4         0.2   setosa
```

```
print("Last six rows of Versicolor:")
```

```
## [1] "Last six rows of Versicolor:"
```

```
print(versicolor_last_six)
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width   Species
## 95           5.6         2.7         4.2         1.3 versicolor
## 96           5.7         3.0         4.2         1.2 versicolor
## 97           5.7         2.9         4.2         1.3 versicolor
## 98           6.2         2.9         4.3         1.3 versicolor
## 99           5.1         2.5         3.0         1.1 versicolor
## 100          5.7         2.8         4.1         1.3 versicolor
```

```
print("Last six rows of Virginica:")
```

```
## [1] "Last six rows of Virginica:"
```

```
print(virginica_last_six)
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width  Species
## 145          6.7         3.3         5.7         2.5 virginica
## 146          6.7         3.0         5.2         2.3 virginica
## 147          6.3         2.5         5.0         1.9 virginica
## 148          6.5         3.0         5.2         2.0 virginica
## 149          6.2         3.4         5.4         2.3 virginica
## 150          5.9         3.0         5.1         1.8 virginica
```

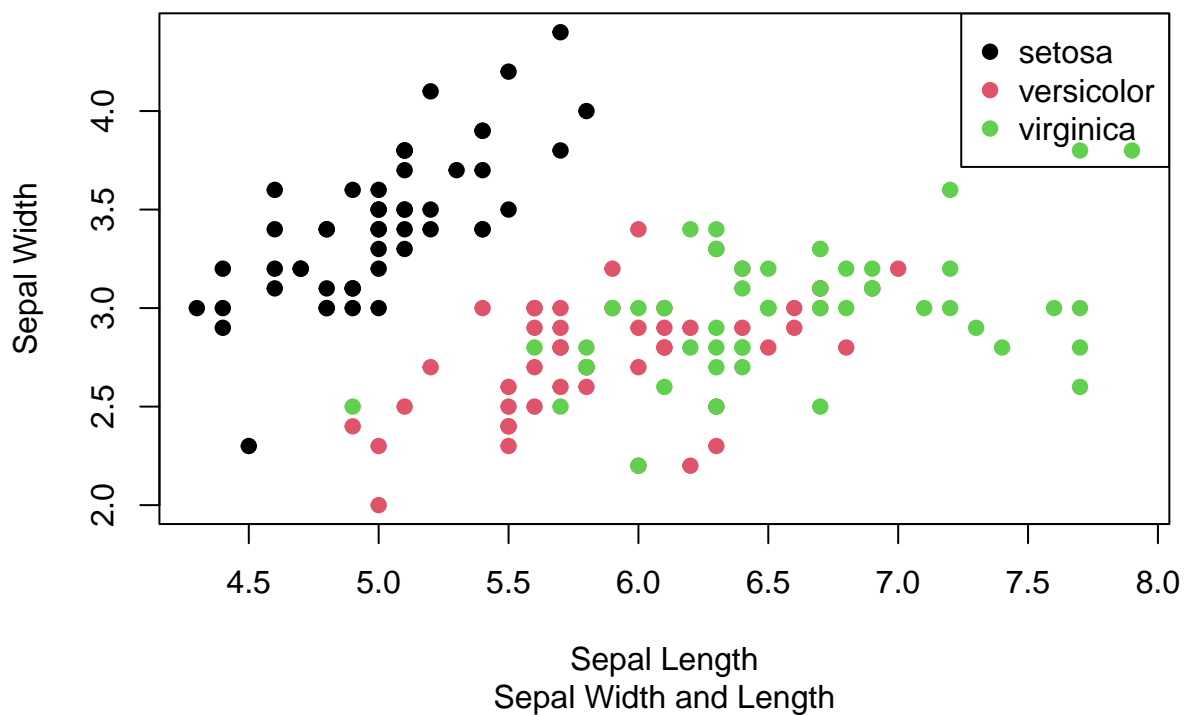
```
# e.
```

```
iris$Species <- as.factor(iris$Species)
```

```
plot(iris$Sepal.Length, iris$Sepal.Width,
     col = iris$Species,
     pch = 19,
     main = "Iris Dataset",
     sub = "Sepal Width and Length",
     xlab = "Sepal Length",
     ylab = "Sepal Width")
```

```
legend("topright", legend = levels(iris$Species), col = 1:3, pch = 19)
```

Iris Dataset



```
# f.
```

```
# Pie Chart. The pie chart visually represents the distribution of species, making it easy to see which
```

```
#Scatterplot, The scatterplot illustrates the relationship between sepal length and width, revealing how
```

7.

```
library(readxl)
alexa_data <- read_excel("alexa_file.xlsx")
str(alexa_data)

## tibble [3,150 x 5] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ rating      : num [1:3150] 5 5 4 5 5 5 3 5 5 5 ...
## $ date        : POSIXct[1:3150], format: "2018-07-31" "2018-07-31" ...
## $ variation    : chr [1:3150] "Charcoal Fabric" "Charcoal Fabric" "Walnut Finish" "Charcoal Fabr
## $ verified_reviews: chr [1:3150] "Love my Echo!" "Loved it!" "Sometimes while playing a game, you c
## $ feedback     : num [1:3150] 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
```

a.

```
alexa_data$variation <- gsub("Black Dot", "BlackDot", alexa_data$variation)
alexa_data$variation <- gsub("Black Plus", "BlackPlus", alexa_data$variation)
alexa_data$variation <- gsub("Black Show", "BlackShow", alexa_data$variation)
alexa_data$variation <- gsub("Black Spot", "BlackSpot", alexa_data$variation)
# Fix "White" variants
alexa_data$variation <- gsub("White Dot", "WhiteDot", alexa_data$variation)
alexa_data$variation <- gsub("White Plus", "WhitePlus", alexa_data$variation)
alexa_data$variation <- gsub("White Show", "WhiteShow", alexa_data$variation)
alexa_data$variation <- gsub("White Spot", "WhiteSpot", alexa_data$variation)
alexa_data$variation[1052:2000]
```

```
## [1] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [6] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [11] "Black Spot" "White Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot"
## [16] "White Spot" "White Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [21] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot"
## [26] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [31] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot"
## [36] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot"
## [41] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "White Spot"
## [46] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot"
## [51] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot"
## [56] "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot"
## [61] "Black Spot" "White Spot" "White Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot"
## [66] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot"
## [71] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [76] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [81] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [86] "White Spot" "White Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [91] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [96] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [101] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot"
## [106] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [111] "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot"
## [116] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
## [121] "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot"
## [126] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot"
## [131] "White Spot" "Black Spot" "White Spot" "Black Spot" "Black Spot"
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
## [946] "Black Plus" "Black Plus" "Black Plus" "Black Plus"
```

b.

```
library(knitr)
values <- c(10, 5, 14)
names <- c(4, 6, 8)
colors <- c("red", "green", "blue")
barplot(values, names.arg=names, col=colors, main="Change bar width", width=c(1, 0.5, 1.5))
```

