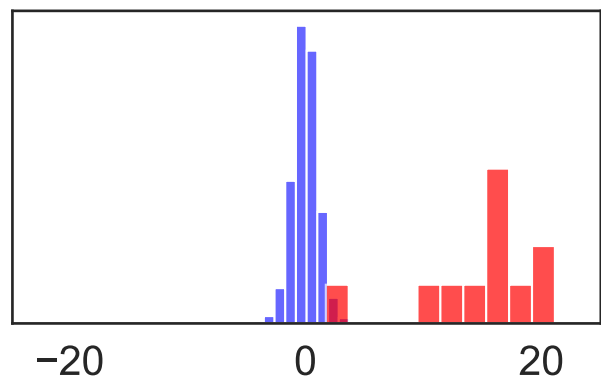
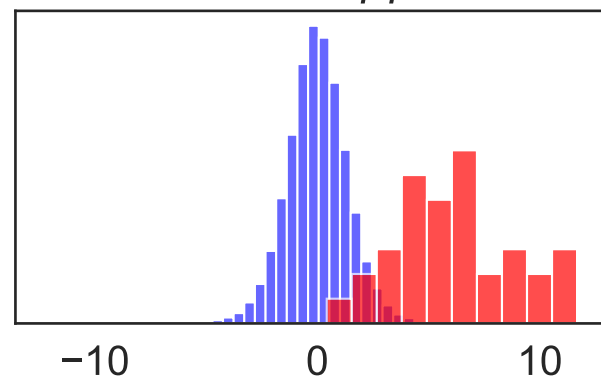
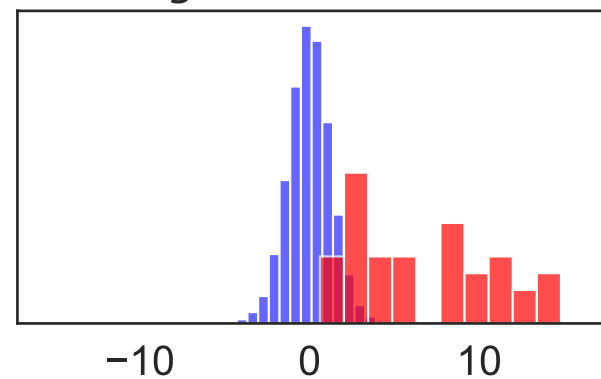
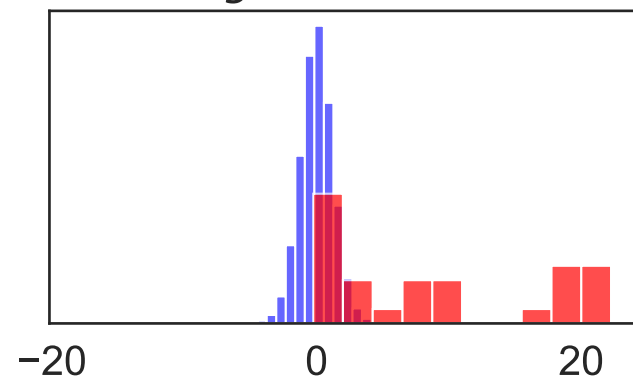
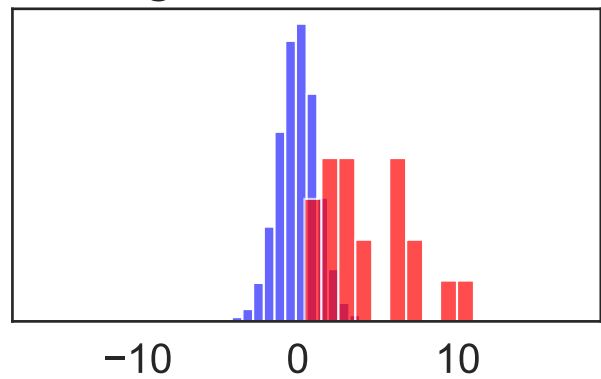
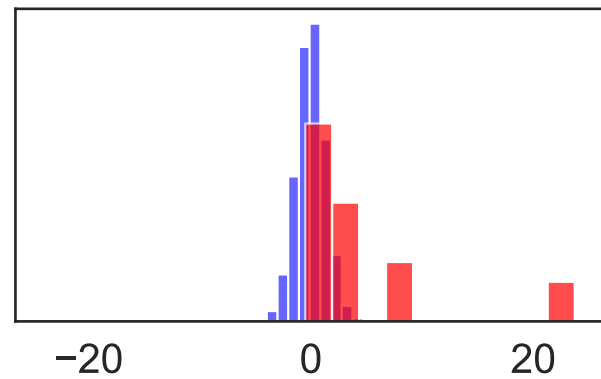
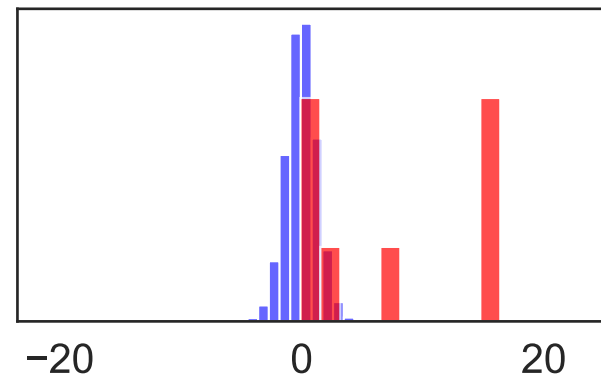
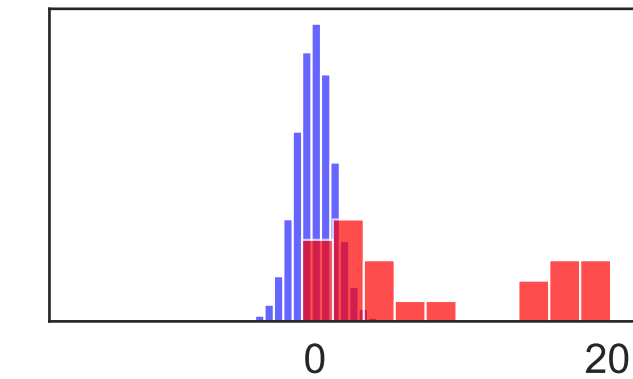
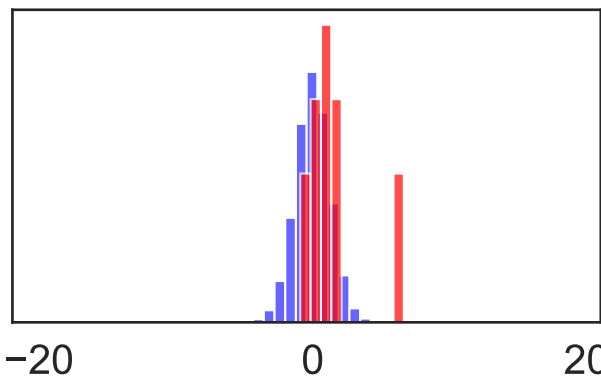
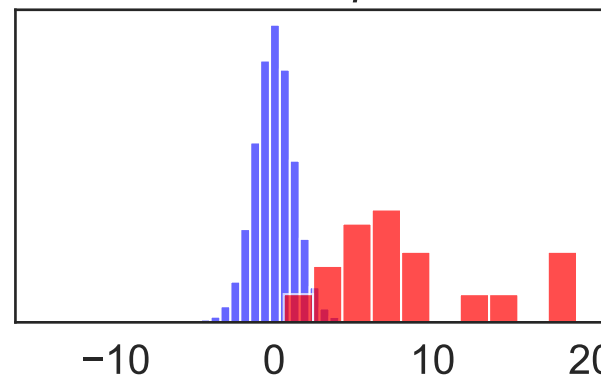
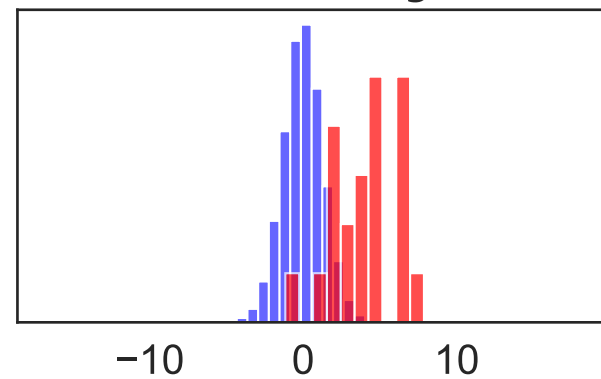
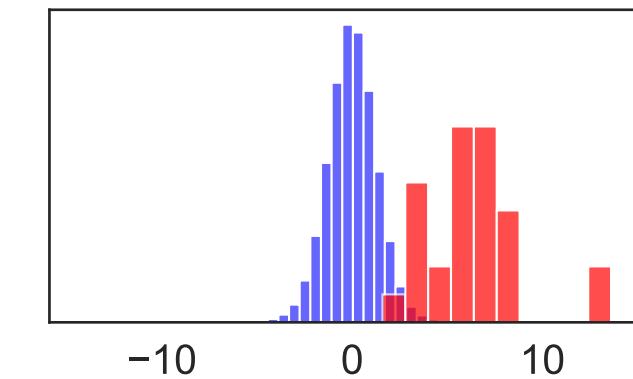
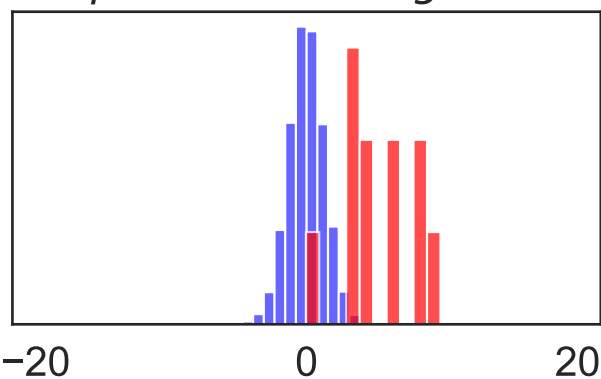
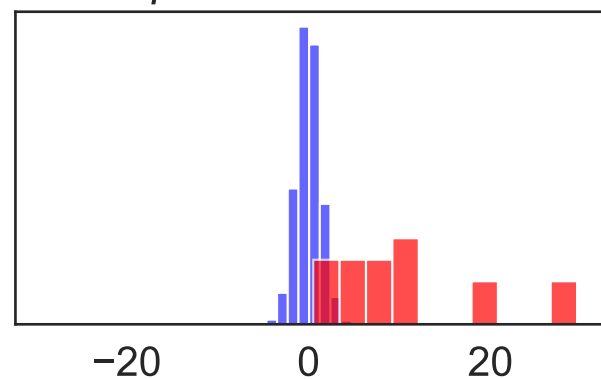
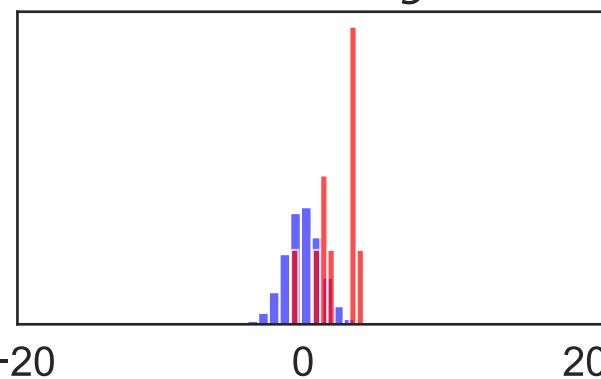
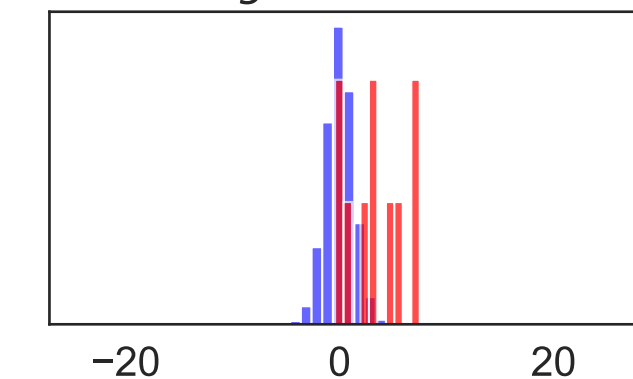
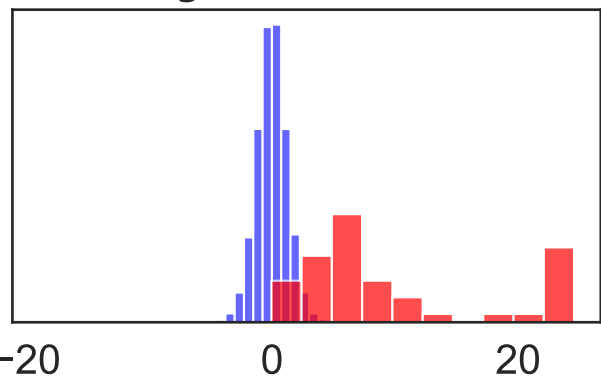
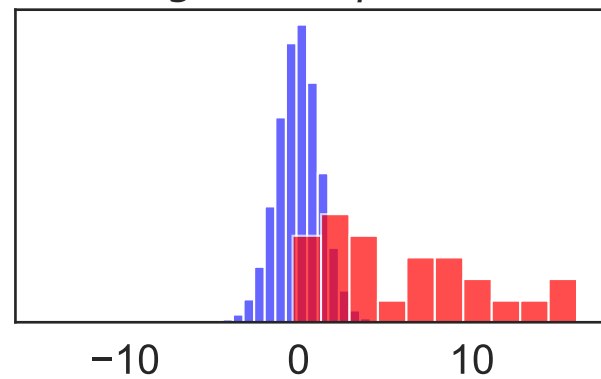
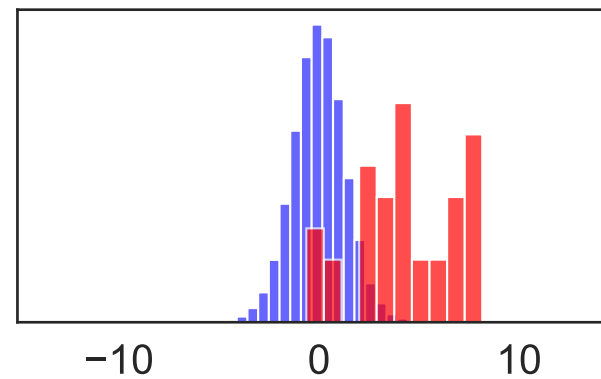
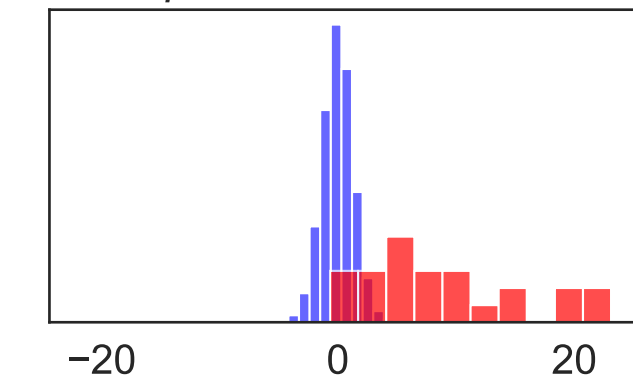


*male  $\Rightarrow$  female**lower  $\Rightarrow$  upper**English  $\Rightarrow$  German**English  $\Rightarrow$  Dutch**English  $\Rightarrow$  Afrikaans**German  $\Rightarrow$  Afrikaans**Dutch  $\Rightarrow$  Afrikaans**Dutch  $\Rightarrow$  German**Afrikaans  $\Rightarrow$  German**French  $\Rightarrow$  Spanish**French  $\Rightarrow$  Portuguese**French  $\Rightarrow$  Italian**Spanish  $\Rightarrow$  Portuguese**Spanish  $\Rightarrow$  Italian**Italian  $\Rightarrow$  Portuguese**Portuguese  $\Rightarrow$  Italian**English  $\Rightarrow$  French**English  $\Rightarrow$  Spanish**French  $\Rightarrow$  German**Spanish  $\Rightarrow$  German*

random pairs  
counterfactual pairs

