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UAS Kecerdasan Buatan

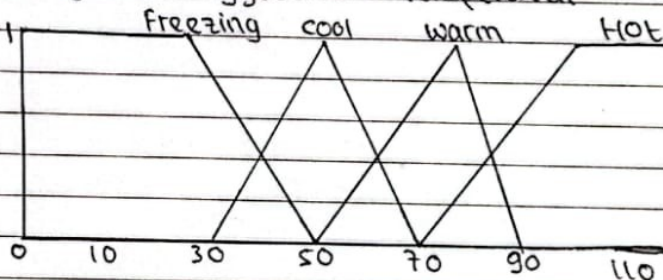
Menghitung kecepatan mobil
berdasarkan suhu dan Cuaca

* Fuzzification

Terdapat 2 Variabel yaitu temperatur dan cloud

- Temperatur punya 4 linguistik yaitu Freezing, cool, warm, Hot.
- Cloud mempunyai 3 nilai linguistik yaitu Sunny, partly cloudy, overcast

Fungsi Keanggotaan : Temperatur



Temp (F°)

① Temp (≤ 30)

Freezing = 1

cool = 0

warm = 0

Hot = 0

④ Temp (> 50 dan < 70)

Freezing = 0

cool = $\frac{70 - \text{temp}}{70 - 50}$

warm = $\frac{\text{temp} - 50}{70 - 50}$

Hot = 0

② Temp (> 30 dan < 50)

Freezing = $\frac{50 - \text{temp}}{50 - 30}$

cool = $\frac{\text{temp} - 30}{50 - 30}$

warm = 0

Hot = 0

⑤ Temp ($= 70$)

Freezing = 0

cool = 0

warm = 1

Hot = 0

③ Temp ($= 50$)

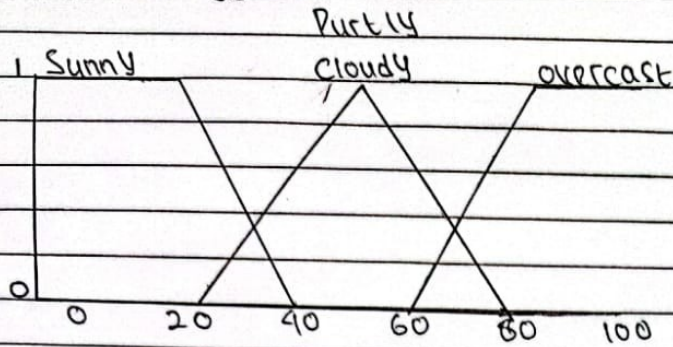
Freezing = 0

cool = 1

warm = 0

Hot = 0

Fungsi Keanggotaan = Cloud Cover



Cloud Cover (%)

① cloud (≤ 20)

Sunny = 1

Partly cloudy = 0

overcast = 0

⑤ cloud (50)

Sunny = 0

Partly cloudy = 1

overcast = 0

② cloud (> 20 dan < 40)

Sunny = $\frac{40 - \text{cloud}}{40 - 20}$

overcast = ~~0~~ 0

⑥ cloud (> 60 dan < 80)

Sunny = 0

overcast = $\frac{\text{cloud} - 60}{80 - 60}$

③ cloud (> 20 dan < 50)

Partly cloudy = $\frac{\text{cloud} - 20}{50 - 20}$

⑦ cloud (≥ 80)

Sunny = 0

Partly cloudy = 0

overcast = 1

④ cloud (> 50 dan < 80)

Sunny = 0

Partly cloudy = $\frac{80 - \text{cloud}}{80 - 50}$

* Sistem Inferensi

membuat aturan, jumlah aturan = $\sum \text{var temperatur} \times \sum \text{var cloud cover}$
 $= 4 \times 3 = \underline{12}$

Rules

- 1.) IF Freezing and Sunny then slow
- 2.) IF Freezing and partly cloudy then slow
- 3.) IF Freezing and overcast then slow
- 4.) IF cool and Sunny then slow
- 5.) IF cool and partly cloudy then slow
- 6.) IF cool and overcast then slow
- 7.) IF warm and Sunny then fast
- 8.) IF warm and Partly cloudy then fast
- 9.) IF warm and overcast then fast
- 10.) IF Hot and Sunny then fast
- 11.) IF Hot and Partly cloudy then fast
- 12.) IF Hot and overcast then fast.

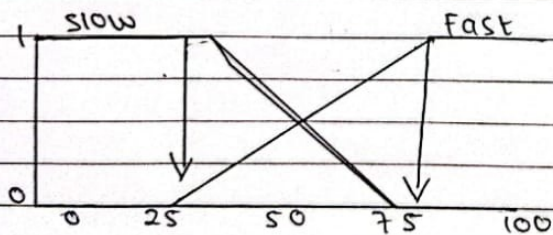
Fungsi menghitung memakai konjungsi, contoh :

IF Its Sunny and warm, drive Fast

Sunny (cover) \wedge warm (temp) \Rightarrow Fast (speed)

Fast = (min (Sunny (cover), warm (Temp)))

* Defuzzifikasi



Speed (MPH)

Speed is 20 % slow

and 70 % Fast

Speed = weighted mean

$$= \frac{\text{slow} \times 25 + \text{Fast} \times 75}{(\text{slow} + \text{Fast})}$$

$$= 2 \text{ mph}$$

Contoh Perhitungan Manual

Berapa kecepatan jika

-65 F°

-55 %

Jawab

- 65° F \Rightarrow cool = 0,25 warm = 0,75

- 55 % \Rightarrow partly cloudy = 0,83

IF cool and partly cloudy then slow [Rule ke 5]

0,25 \wedge 0,8 = 0,25 \Rightarrow slow

IF warm and partly cloudy then fast [Rule ke 8]

0,75 \wedge 0,83 = 0,75 \Rightarrow fast

$$\text{speed} = \frac{(\text{slow} \times 25) + (\text{fast} \times 75)}{\text{slow} + \text{fast}}$$

$$= \frac{(0,25 \times 25) + (0,75 \times 75)}{0,75 + 0,25}$$

$$= \frac{6,25 + 56,25}{1}$$

$$= 62,5$$