



# 데이터 학습 (google colab)

☀ 상태 완료

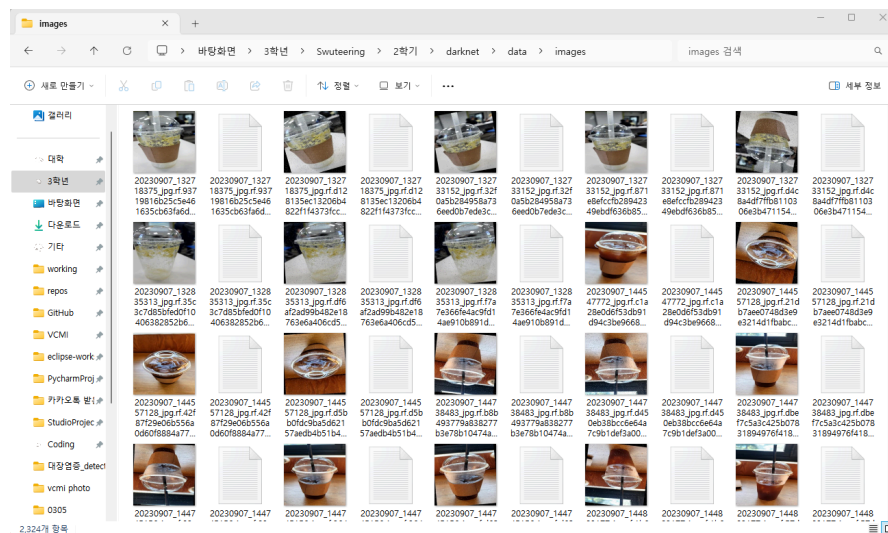
- yolo 깃허브 클론해오기

GitHub - AlexeyAB/darknet: YOLOv4 / Scaled-YOLOv4 / YOLO - Neural Networks for Object Detection (Windows and Linux version of YOLOv4 / Scaled-YOLOv4 / YOLO - Neural Networks for Object Detection (Windows and Linux version of Darknet) - AlexeyAB/darknet

<https://github.com/AlexeyAB/darknet>

git clone <https://github.com/AlexeyAB/darknet.git>

- darknet 폴더 수정
  - darknet/data 내에 images 폴더 생성
    - roboflow에서 다운로드 받은 모든 이미지와 annotation 파일들을 images 폴더 안에 업로드



- darknet/data 내에 list 폴더 생성
  - test에 쓸 데이터 경로, train에 쓸 데이터 경로, valid에 쓸 데이터 경로 지정
  - train 70, validation 10, test 20 으로 비율 설정

```
import os
import math
```

```
#####
# 당신의 데이터 셋 비율을 조정합니다.
# 세 변수의 합이 100이 되도록 해주세요.
train_set_ratio = 70
validation_set_ratio = 10
test_set_ratio = 20
#####

# file_path는 조정해주세요. 현 상태는 data/SplitDatAsTXT.py가 있고, data/images 안에 이미지들이 있습니다.
file_path = 'images\'
```

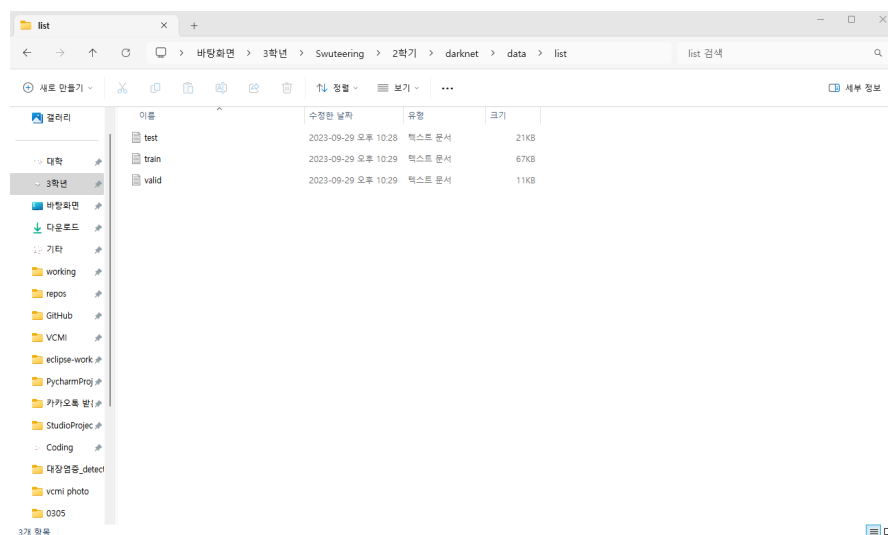
```
# 역슬래시가 아닌 /로 구분하기 위해 변경해줍니다.
file_path_as_originSlash = file_path[:-1] + "/"

file_names = os.listdir(file_path)
file_len = len(file_names)
i=0
while i<file_len:
    temp_fileName = file_names[i]
    if temp_fileName[-4:] == ".txt":
        file_names.pop(i)
        file_len = len(file_names)
        #print(str(i) + " " + str(file_len) + " " + temp_fileName)
    else: i += 1

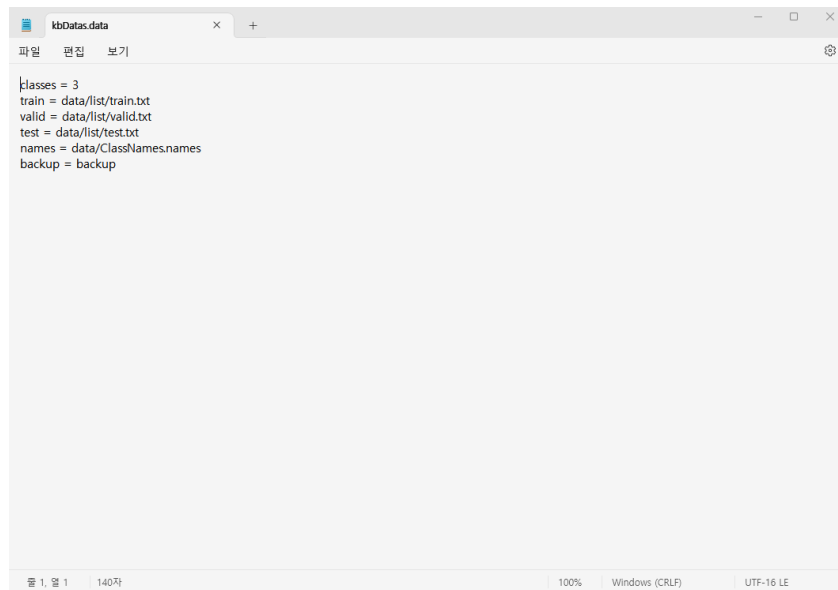
# 1. Test Set 목록
print("***** 1. Train Set 목록(비율: " + str(train_set_ratio) + "%) *****")
for i in range(0, math.ceil(file_len * (train_set_ratio / 100))):
    print('data/' + file_path_as_originSlash + file_names[i])
final_index = math.ceil(file_len * (train_set_ratio / 100))

# 2. Validation Set 목록
print("***** 2. Validation Set 목록(비율: " + str(validation_set_ratio) + "%) *****")
for i in range(final_index, final_index+ math.ceil(file_len * (validation_set_ratio / 100))):
    print('data/' + file_path_as_originSlash + file_names[i])
final_index = final_index + math.ceil(file_len * (validation_set_ratio / 100))

# 3. Test Set 목록
print("***** 3. Test Set 목록(비율: " + str(test_set_ratio) + "%) *****")
for i in range(final_index, file_len):
    print('data/' + file_path_as_originSlash + file_names[i])
```



- .data 파일 만들기
  - 모델에 쓰일 자료들의 위치 지정

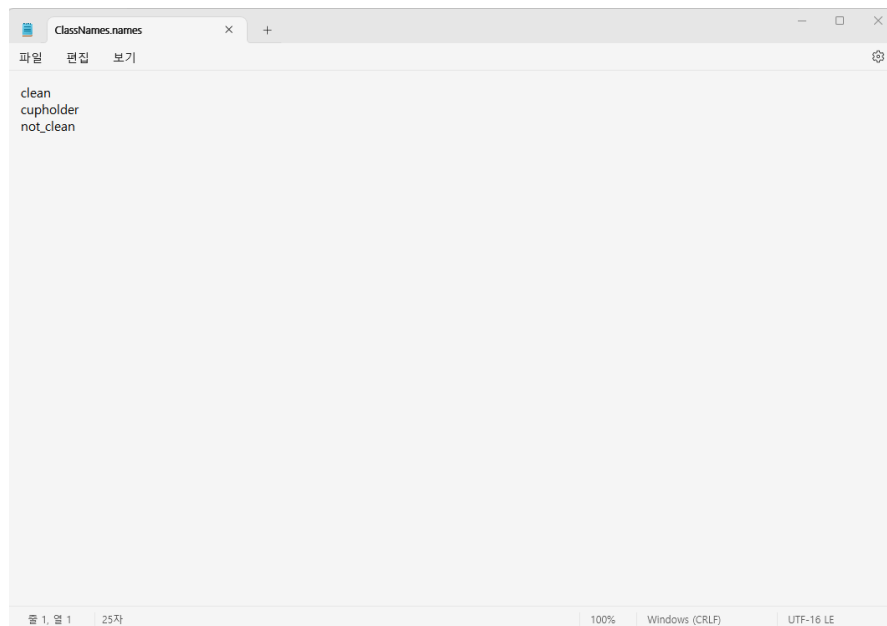


A screenshot of a text editor window titled 'kbData.data'. The editor shows the following text:

```
classes = 3  
train = data/list/train.txt  
valid = data/list/valid.txt  
test = data/list/test.txt  
names = data/ClassNames.names  
backup = backup
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates '줄 1, 열 1' (Line 1, Column 1), '140자' (140 characters), '100%', 'Windows (CRLF)', and 'UTF-16 LE'.

- .names 파일 만들기
  - 클래스 이름 지정해주기



A screenshot of a text editor window titled 'ClassNames.names'. The editor shows the following text:

```
clean  
cupholder  
not_clean
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates '줄 1, 열 1' (Line 1, Column 1), '25자' (25 characters), '100%', 'Windows (CRLF)', and 'UTF-16 LE'.

- cfg 파일 수정
  - /darknet/cfg/yolov4-tiny-custom.cfg 파일을 찾는다



- yolov4-tiny.ipynb
  - 런타임 유형을 T4로 변경한 후 실행

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
!mkdir /content/darknet
```

```
!unzip "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/kb_Detection_Darknet.zip" -d "/content/darknet"
```

```
%cd /content/darknet
```

```
!sed -i 's/OPENCV=0/OPENCV=1/' Makefile
!sed -i 's/GPU=0/GPU=1/' Makefile
!sed -i 's/CUDNN=0/CUDNN=1/' Makefile
!sed -i 's/CUDNN_HALF=0/CUDNN_HALF=1/' Makefile
!sed -i 's/LIBSO=0/LIBSO=1/' Makefile
```

```
!make
!chmod +x ./darknet
```

```
!rm -rf /content/darknet/backup
!ln -s /content/drive/MyDrive/YOLOv4/backup /content/darknet
```

```
!sudo apt install dos2unix
```

```
!dos2unix ./data/list/train.txt
!dos2unix ./data/list/valid.txt
!dos2unix ./data/list/test.txt
!dos2unix ./data/ClassNames.names
!dos2unix ./data/kbDats.data
!dos2unix ./cfg/yolov4-custom.cfg
```

```
def imShow(path):
    import cv2
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    %matplotlib inline

    image = cv2.imread(path)
    height, width = image.shape[:2]
    resized_image = cv2.resize(image, (3*width, 3*height), interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)

    fig = plt.gcf()
    fig.set_size_inches(18, 10)
    plt.axis("off")
    plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(resized_image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
    plt.show()

def upload():
    from google.colab import files
    uploaded = files.upload()
    for name, data in uploaded.items():
        with open(name, 'wb') as f:
            f.write(data)
            print('saved file', name)
```

```
def download(path):  
    from google.colab import files  
    files.download(path)
```

```
%cd /content/darknet
```

```
!wget https://github.com/AlexeyAB/darknet/releases/download/darknet_yolo_v4_pre/yolov4.conv.137
```

```
%cd /content/darknet/
```

```
# yolo 학습
```

```
!time ./darknet detector train data/kbDats.data cfg/yolov4-custom.cfg yolov4.conv.137 -dont_show -map
```

```
# train loss 이미지 출력 및 valid data에 대한 mAP 함께 출력  
imshow('chart.png')
```

```
# test 데이터에 대한 prediction 출력
```

```
!time ./darknet detector test data/kbDats.data cfg/yolov4-custom.cfg backup/yolov4-custom_final.weights -dont  
download('result_v4.txt')
```

```
# 이미지 예측
```

```
!time ./darknet detector test data/kbDats.data cfg/yolov4-custom.cfg backup/yolov4-custom_final.weights /cont  
imshow('predictions.jpg')  
download('predictions.jpg')
```