Web-based Clearance System with Violation

Management using QR Code in Concepcion

Holy Cross College for BSCS4A

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A Thesis Presented to

The Faculty of the College of Computer Studies

Concepcion Holy Cross College Inc.

Concepcion, Tarlac

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In Partial Fulfillment

of the Requirements for the Degree

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science

by:

Arvin Gomez

Jerald Cutchon

Nicole Ballesteros

2023

# Introduction

In many institutions, a person who is ready to leave an institution must go through a clearance procedure in order to find out if they will be allowed to leave or not. The person will receive a clearance if they are permitted to leave. [1].

Since technology has developed, many schools are enhancing their administrative functions by automating nearly all manual procedures, including the clearance system. The administration is assisted in the performance of public tasks. Improving internal procedures and practices, through institutional computerized systems and automation which promotes transparency and accountability [2]. To make sure that the student has no prior records of violations before graduating, student violations may also be included in clearance. Students who deliberately collaborate with others to violate university laws and/or regulations are subject to disciplinary punishment, according to the National University Student Code of Conduct. Students must however resolve their violation records before graduating. [3].

QR codes are utilized for physical access control. According to Kao et al., He proposed a safe authentication system by combining QR codes and the One Time Password technique. QR codes are also used to share information between people who participate in the same social event or to share information in order to support the learning process [4]

Some universities still implement the traditional way of signing clearance, the student needs to visit the office, receive the clearance form and fill out related fields. The student is also required to hand over his/her ID for verification and obtain approval from different offices such as the library office, dean’s office, etc. [5]

The researcher conducts a study entitled Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code in Concepcion Holy Cross College for BSCS4A. It is a web-based system that can store and manage student violations. Using this system, they can reduce the usage of paper, improve the way of managing clearance, and prevent data loss.

## Project Context

Traditional Clearance forms are made accessible by academic institutions to students upon graduation, these must be signed in paper copy and brought to the various departments for approval, which when properly completed, indicate that the student has satisfied all criteria and is not owed to any of the departments or units that the student was affiliated with inside the university, the document must be delivered in a hard copy to the various offices. The students have to personally visit each office, making this method time-consuming.

In Concepcion Holy Cross College Inc., until now the process of managing clearance is still in the traditional way. Records of violation are kept only on paper, and there are instances that this record might be lost. According to Nwachukwu Prince Ololube, School records are of great importance to school guidance counselors as these records can provide counselors with a holistic picture of the students they counsel and disciplinary measures taken and can help counselors track student progress [6].

Physical presence is required, time-consuming, and students can easily forge signatures are the most often times the problem encountered during the signing of clearance. Using the Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code. The management of clearance will be automated, and there will be no requirement for the offices or departments to sign the document, so the clearance system will become signatureless. The management of violations will also be automated, which results in paperless improvement. With this, the institute's information will be accurate and it helps to prevent the loss of data. This will be also beneficial to the students by using the QR Code they can now easily look into their clearance and violations by scanning through it.

## Purpose and Description

The purpose of this study is to develop a Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code in Concepcion Holy Cross College for BSCS4A. The researcher wants to develop it to improve the clearance system of Concepcion Holy Cross College Inc.

The Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code is used for graduating students to request clearance and monitor their clearance progress. It also manages student violations. The system will provide a unique QR code to students and department staff. With this, monitoring student clearance progress and violation records will be easy with the help of the QR Code feature.

This system will be beneficial to:

**To the** **Office of Student Affairs** **(OSA).** This research can improve their clearance system, and manage violation records.

**To the Guards.** This research helps them to improve their process of storing and viewing violation records.

**To the Student.** This researchwill be also beneficial to them in terms of monitoring clearance progress as well as their violations.

**To the Researcher.** The researcher would acquire new knowledge, abilities, and research-planning techniques.

**To the future Researcher.** This research will be beneficial to the future researchers. This could act as their guide while they are gathering data regarding Clearance management system.

## Objectives

The general objective of this research is to design and develop a clearance management system that will help the graduating students get their clearances quickly, this will also help students that are currently enrolled monitor their violations.

This research aims to achieve the following:

1. To design and develop a Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code in Concepcion Holy Cross College for BSCS4A associated with the following features:
   1. Admin
      1. Add Student Account
         1. View Student Information
         2. Update Student Information
      2. Add Office of Student Affairs (OSA) staff Account
         1. View Office of Student Affairs (OSA) staff Information
         2. View Office of Student Affairs (OSA) staff Information
      3. Add Department Staff Account
         1. View Department Staff Information
         2. Update Department Staff Information
      4. Add Guard Account
         1. View Guard Information
         2. Update Guard Information
   2. Office of Student Affairs (OSA)
      1. View Students Violations
         1. Update Students Violations
   3. Guard
      1. View Student Violations
         1. Update Student Violations
   4. Student
      1. View Clearance Progress
      2. View Violation Records

## Scope and Delimitation

The aim of this study is to develop a computer software system that replaces the manual clearance methods for the students to easily monitor the violation of student records of the CHCCI. The Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code was exclusive for BSCS 4A only. This system is designed for graduating students of BSCS program, other year levels under the said program and other colleges are not included.

The process of this system covers the creation of individual student and department staff QR Codes which will be printed for everyday use. These QR Codes have a URL in them that can be used to access their individual webpage, once they are in their own page, the system has a pin authentication that prevents an unauthorized person to access it.

The following are the user roles of the system: Admin can (add, edit, and delete) a student account and department staff account. The Guard is the only authorized personnel that can record a student violation. Department staff can only approve student clearance and no other than that. The Office of Student Affairs (OSA) can edit, remove violations, and approve student clearance. Lastly, the Students can only view their clearance progress and violation records in real-time.

# RELATED LITERATURE

This Chapter presents the related information and previews other research work for the realization of this study. It aims to review the literature and studies related to the “Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code in Concepcion Holy Cross College for BSCS4A”.

## Discussion of Model

The Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code in Concepcion Holy Cross College for BSCS4A. Is an online clearance system that the researchers propose for the CHCCI students and offices; it implements pin authentication for users and encryption of web content; and evaluates the functionality, reliability, usability, and portability of the system. This web application has the capability to guarantee the security of the data it stores.

1. **Foreign Literature**

The article aims to create online clearance management system to overcomes the issue of manual processing, it will also reduce the amount of time and efforts and with this, students can monitor they clearance whenever they are through online. [9]

This article inclined to the study, both system aims to address the issue of manual process of taking and monitoring student clearance and improving the way of taking and monitoring clearance.

Additional interactive information about the museum artifacts will be provided through this application. By scanning the QR code that is attached to the museum object, visitors can access this information. The scanning process will be completed by the program utilizing only the camera on a mobile device. This QR code ID is then transmitted to the server to obtain more artefact data including text, image, sound, and video. [20]

The article stated above, create an application for the museum artifacts, this application uses a QR code to distinguish easily the information of the artifact by scanning through camera of the mobile device. This article was related to the study, both uses a QR code to speed up the process of monitoring and taking information.

The major goal of this literature, "Predictors of Zero Tolerance Policy Violations Among High School And Middle School Students," was to find a set of characteristics that may help determine the situations that cause a student to break zero-tolerance rules. This literature investigated whether the qualification variable, zero-tolerance policy violation, can be predicted by a set of five risk factors: I grade level, (ii) retention, (iii) suspension, (iv) race, and (v) gender. [13]

This literature aim is to know whether the following criteria have an effect when it comes to the student who violates the rules of the school. This will also can be used in the researcher’s literature when giving clearance to students.

This literature aims to know the effects of using the Android operating system and a QR code. It is titled "Implementation of QR Code and IMEI on Android and Web-Based Student Presence Systems." The QR code is displayed using the Generate QR Code program, and students can read it using a QR Code Reader. In order to prevent other students from using mobile devices, the International Mobile Equipment Identity (IMEI) is also utilized to verify the owners of mobile devices. The QR Code can also be read by the Internet via the web. [14]

The literature above is about the use of a QR Code operated on a Mobile phone and at the same can also be read with the use web-based system, to secure the QR code using IMEI the system will know who the user is and who wants to access this QR code this also can be used to secure it

Based on a purposive sampling technique, 200 students were given a questionnaire, and the data were then analyzed statistically using Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modelling (PLS-SEM). Initial findings indicated that students' attitudes toward using QR codes for course-related activities were overwhelmingly positive, which eventually affected their intents to adopt this technology. [21]

This article points out the importance of QR code and its positive outcomes to the system. The article shows that 200 students was agreed to use QR code for their activities.

1. **Local Literature**

According to Mark Kevin V. Rimando and Reynaldo R. Corpuz, the research is about “A Real-Time Tracking System for School Forms Using QR Codes with Watermarking Algorithm” examining schools' top concerns about the use of paper-based forms and how schools track their progress and location. This literature investigated the use of watermarking algorithms and QR code-based tracking systems. In addition, it discusses the structure, applications, security, and strategies for using QR codes. According to related research, existing watermarking techniques may be developed in terms of discreetness and durability in the future. [15]

This article was related when it comes to using the Real-Time tracking System it used to track all the violations that a student has disobeyed and to the general concern about the use of the manual process for tracking, what the researcher wants to do is to improve this process so that the user will not have difficulty to use it.

This “QR codes as mobile learning tools for labor room nurses at the San Pablo Colleges Medical Center” examines the use of QR codes as a mobile learning tool and examines the factors that influence the usefulness, acceptability, and feasibility of QR codes in supporting nurse learning. Research data in the form of observations and insights into her experiences using QR codes were collected from participants through individualized face-to-face semi-structured interviews. We found that QR codes, phone numbers, and URL links to mobile websites that encode textual information all have a high level of functionality, usability, and usefulness. [16]

This was related to the above studies about the QR Code the researcher of the study wants to use URL links to the mobile website to protect the said system, It will also be known here how effective the use of the QR code to facilitate the processing of information and protection.

Send information via SMS while utilizing a QR Code to track down papers. The management of student grants and scholarships would be significantly improved by the integration of these features under this criterion. Using tiny printed codes, such as QR codes, that point to materials and information relevant to their position around the library is an easier choice. [22]

This article shows the use of QR code and SMS notification in scholarship management system. This article was related to the study, the system uses a QR code and SMS notification to the integration and efficiency of the system.

1. **Foreign Study**

According to (Rochmawati, N., Anistyasari, Y., Suyatno, D. F., & Kurniawan, I. F.) in study entitled “A Responsive Web-Based QR Code for Laboratory Clearance Form” The objective of the study is to create a Laboratory Clearance Form application using QR codes. This application utilizes the Bootstrap framework, which supports responsive web design. The framework enables access to the application through a mobile device. The final product is anticipated to be a design of application to make it easier for students who will graduate to obtain their Laboratory Clearance Form in the Departments of Engineering faculty of UNESA. [10]

This research is related to the study, both study uses QR code to make the URL (Uniform Resource Locator) dynamic. It also supports web responsive design, making the system more interactive.

According to (Albert, M. B. G.) in the study entitled “Online Clearance System” The primary goal was to create an online clearance system that would replace manual forms in a reliable, efficient, effective, and transparent manner. As long as the devices they are using can access the internet, this system enables final-year students to check the status of their clearance forms online. [11]

Both studies have clearance management system which allows the user to monitor their status of their clearance form through online. With the use of Clearance System, it will eliminate the manual process of taking clearance. Due to that future user can save time, and prevent data loss.

Gandasari Vocational School pupils are still recording violations using paper media, which slows down the dissemination of information to parents concerning student behavior. In order to address this, the Gandasari Vocational School requires a student monitoring information system that will use computerized data processing and a web-based system to tell parents of students about the status of their children at school. [23]

This research wants to address the issue of manual process in recording student violation by creating a Web-Based Student Violation Monitoring Information System. This research is related to study; Student violation system is one of the features of the study.

To construct a new system or change an existing system in accordance with stakeholder requirements is the goal of system implementation. a student requests clearance, and an SMS message is delivered to the administrative staff handling the department's student clearances. [12]

This study aims to Design and implement Web-Based Sms-Notification Clearance System. Student will apply to the clearance system and receive a sms text for confirmation. Both studies have clearance management system that can help students school rather to reduce the time and efforts that consume in manual process

1. **Local Study**

The researchers developed an e-clearance system that automates and centralizes the clearance system. The system was designed to facilitate the fast processing of student clearance, to allow users to access the system online, and to save cost that the paper clearance entails. [7]

The study tells about paper-based forms that need to have a solid monitoring system to ensure that forms are stable and reliable. It is quite obvious that papers are a big part of business, office, and especially in schools. But somehow, once you keep those paper-based forms might be time-consuming. Just like the study " Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code in Concepcion Holy Cross College for BSCS4A" it helps the locale to go paperless to save time and easy access to records, especially student violations.

The study describes the use and predicted consequences of the Secured CCSPC Web-Based Student Clearance System. For students and designated offices, this system includes two-factor authentication. A Secure Socket Layer (SSL) for data transit, as well as a software firewall and anti-SQL Injection attack, were proposed and implemented in the clearance system. [8]

This research is related to the study because it encrypts data information and the same way we do in the system. This is a good approach when it comes to clearance system, to prevent unauthorized person to steal important data.

According to (Olipas, Cris Norman P.) in the research titled “The Design and Development of Student Information and Violation Management System (SIVMS) for a Higher Educational Institution” The goal of this project was to create and implement a Student Information and Violation Management System (SIVMS) for a higher education facility in Central Luzon, the Philippines. It made use of a descriptive developmental research approach, in which the researcher described and discussed the procedures used to create the prototype system. [17]

This research is related to the study because both studies have a student information and violation management system where students can view their information as well as their violations in school.

According to (Rochmawati, N., Anistyasari, Y., Suyatno, D. F., & Kurniawan, I. F.) in the research titled “Student and Teacher Views on a Sample Social Studies Activity with QR Code Application”. The goal of this research is to present an example social studies activity that is supported by a QR code application and to gauge the reactions of teachers and students to this experience. The study was designed as a case study, with a two-week implementation period. The researchers' semi-structured student interview form and unstructured teacher interview form were used as data collection tools in the study. The findings were obtained through data analysis using content analysis. The findings revealed that social studies instruction supported by QR code application improved the learners' cognitive and affective behaviors. It was also discovered that, aside from their use on the smartboard, students did not frequently use QR code applications in their learning activities. [18]

This research is related to the study; both studies supported QR codes, and both teachers and students can use this to view the information inside the QR code, which will speed up the process of viewing their information.

According to (Susada, R.A., Sobejana, N.P) the study entitled "Android Based Classroom Monitoring System For Teacher Using Qr Code Technology" aims to create an android-based classroom monitoring system for teachers that uses QR code technology for classroom management of the institution's administration and quick access to information for frequent report generating. The study is basically the development and testing of a system that has been tested and deployed successfully. The primary objective of this study is to (1) create a module for scanning QR codes on smartphones, (2) create a module for saving information to the device locally, and (3) create a module for retrieving information from the local server. [19]

The two studies are similar because they both make use of QR codes, which can be scanned to display user data and to provide easy access to information through the digital camera.

**Table 1. Literature Matrix**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **References** | **Description** | **Strength** | **Weakness** |
| Cadiz et al. (2017) [7] | The researchers developed an e-clearance system that automates and centralizes the clearance system. The system was designed to facilitate the fast processing of student clearance, to allow users to access the system online, and to save cost that the paper clearance entails. | The paperless clearance system eliminates those disadvantages of the  manual system. Hence, the e-clearance offers the academic constituents’ convenience in the processing of  student clearance. | It is not mobile responsive. Users can access it via mobile, but the user interface is difficult to understand.  It does not consist of violation management.  so student who violate can easily and quickly escape.  Since it lacks Basic Encryption, it's possible that data submissions could be manipulated by an anonymous user. |
| Daud et al. (2022) [8] | The study describes the Secured CCSPC Web-Based Student Clearance System's use and predicted effects. This system includes two-factor authentication for students and designated offices. In the clearance system, a Secure Socket Layer (SSL) for data transit, as well as a software firewall and anti-SQL Injection attack, were offered and implemented. | No need for account creation as it relies on the CCSPC Portal to get an information by using a Web API | It does not include violation management with this student can easily bypass violations.  It is not responsive to mobile devices. Mobile users can access it, although the user experience is confusing. |
| Jonathan et al. (2019) [9] | This study proposes a system that overcomes the issues with manual processing while improving on the identified automated ones. The study adopts a case study approach of a complete manual system for leading institutions of learning in Southwest Nigeria, with the existing procedure is carried out. The new system will reduce the amount of time and efforts wasted on students’ clearance as well as reduce cost incurred on paper by the institution. | The system encrypted the entire data. Which prevents hackers from accessing their important files. The only thing the hackers can see is jumbled nonsense (random characters, numbers, and symbols) that is meaningless to them. | It does not consist of violation management with this student who can easily leave violations. |
| Rochmawati et al. (2018) [10] | The researchers developed a system that creates a Laboratory Clearance Form. To create license from this application, the student needs to request license by accessing this web application and filling  request form with their registration number. If it is success, each sub head laboratory and head laboratory will receive notification from the system about student who request the license. If all of sub head laboratories confirm, the head of laboratory will receive notification. After the head of the laboratory confirms, the student then can download the Laboratory Clearance Form. | It has a unique way of validating the users, by using QR Code technology. | The department does not have the ability to approve the student and cannot track their clearance progress.  It lacks Basic Encryption, where it means that the information submitted can be corrupted by an anonymous user. |
| Albert et al. (2019) [11] | The Researchers' main objective was to develop a reliable, effective, efficient and transparent Online Clearance System to eliminate the challenges stated. This system enables final year students monitor the progress / status of their clearance forms online as long as the technologies they are using can access the internet. | It covers a lot of functions, such as student module and administrator module. The student module can monitor their clearance progress. And in the administrator module, they can monitor the overall student’s clearance progress with a bar chart | It also lacks Basic Encryption, which means that data submitted could be manipulated by someone with an anonymous user.  It is not responsive on mobile. Mobile users have access to it. but it is still challenging to understand the user interface.  The program does not consist of violation management with this student who could also easily avoid from violations. |
| Tunde at el. (2021) [12] | The purpose of system implementation is  to create a new system or modify an existing  system in compliance to stakeholder’s requirements. The student applies for clearance, an SMS notification is sent to the admin personnel in charge of clearing students in the department. | The system sends a notification to students who might have issues in the department. The system automatically fetches the student number and sends a SMS notification. The same format applies to other units | The system does not have a student’s information management. In case the student that applies for clearance made mistake, the system cannot revise it.  This does not consist of violation management from this student who could really easily ignore from violations.  It does not work on mobile devices. Mobile phone users can use it. but even so, the user interface is difficult to comprehend.  Since it lacks Basic Encryption, it might be possible for anonymous users to manipulate provided data. |

1. Student’s Information Management (e.g., add, delete, edit, save, search, and update database).
2. Violation Management
3. Log In System
4. User/Admin Module
5. Web Based
6. Mobile Responsive
7. Data Encryption
8. QR Code

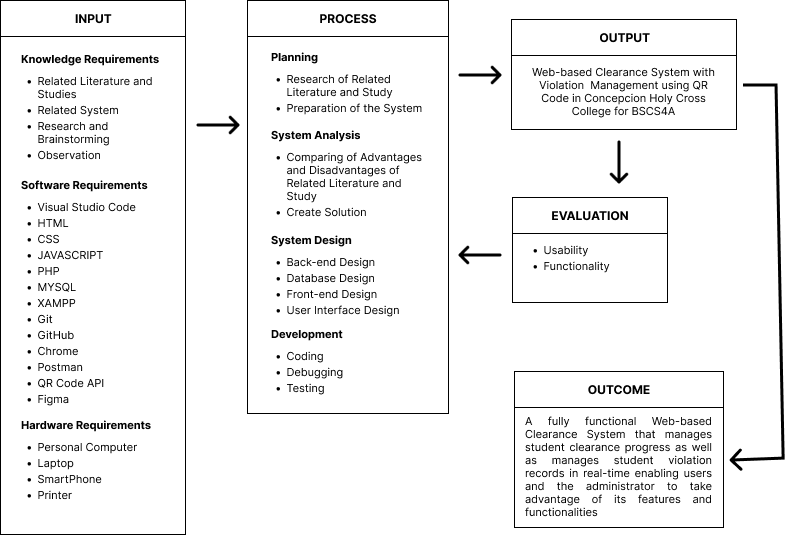
**Table 2. Functionality and Feature Matrix**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Software | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Moving Towards Global Technological Advancement: Basis for the E-Clearance  Program Development | ✔ | ✖ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ |
| Secured Cotabato City State Polytechnic College Web-Based Student Clearance System | ✔ | ✖ | ✖ | ✔ | ✔ | ✖ | ✔ | ✖ |
| Development of Online Clearance System for an Educational Institution | ✔ | ✖ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✖ |
| A Responsive Web-Based QR Code for Laboratory Clearance Form | ✔ | ✖ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✖ | ✔ |
| ONLINE CLEARANCE SYSTEM | ✔ | ✖ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ |
| Design and Implementation of a Web-Based Sms-Notification Clearance System: A Case Study of Federal Polytechnic,Ile – Oluji, Ondo State. | ✖ | ✖ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ |

*Synthesis*

In table 2, Most of the studies that the researchers found about online clearance systems have some common features, they prominently display a basic function, but they differ in the more detailed feature they offer. The analysis of other systems, such as the clearance system, revealed that they lack QR Code and the functionality of violation management. The Researcher decided to design and develop a Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code in Concepcion Holy Cross College for BSCS4A where students can monitor their clearance progress as well as monitor their violation records.

## Conceptual Framework



**Figure 1. Conceptual Framework**

This conceptual framework demonstrates the researcher's process for coming up with the following idea and developing a solution to the issue. There are three components to the input. Knowledge Requirements are where we obtain the underlying problems we are now attempting to solve, together with how we came up with the solution plan. Software requirements and hardware requirements are the tools and devices that we are going to use with regard to achieving our desired system. The process is overall the getting the idea and putting it into action in order to solve the problem. Putting it into action means implementing it in the system from designing it up to development. To put it simply, the process is the preparation of the system. Output is the exact expected system that has been designed. And Outcome will be the benefits and main feature of the system.

## Network Architecture

*Synthesis*

In order for the user to access the system. Users can use any device that has a browser and was mentioned in the hardware requirements, but the most recommended device is a smartphone since smartphones usually have a QR Code scanner. Once the link has been accessed through the browser, the browser then sends an HTTP request message to the server, asking it to send a copy of the website to the client. Then after the client inputs data, all other data sent between the client and the server is sent across your internet connection using TCP/IP.

# TECHNICAL BACKGROUND

## Software Development Requirement

**Table 3. Software Requirements**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SOFTWARE** | **DESCRIPTION** |
| **Windows 10** | Operating System on the Developer's Computer or Laptop |
| **Visual Studio Code** | It is a text or code editor that will be used for coding and modifying the system's programming codes. |
| **HTML** | The code that will be used to organize and display a web page's content |
| **CSS** | It will be used to design and layout web pages. |
| **JAVASCRIPT** | Will be used to construct highly responsive interfaces, in order to enhance the user experience and provide dynamic functionality |
| **PHP** | A programming language that will be used for the system back-end. |
| **SQL** | Is a query language that is required in order for MySQL to work. |
| **MYSQL** | To store and retrieve information from the database |
| **XAMPP** | Is a local host or server that will be used to test the website on computers and laptops before it is deployed to the main server. |
| **CHROME** | A browser to test and access the website |
| **POSTMAN** | Will be used to test APIs |
| **QR CODE API** | To implement the QR Code feature for the system |
| **FIGMA** | To design and layout the desired user-friendly interface (without code) |
| **MS Word** | Software that will be used to document the study |

Visual Studio Code will be used to create and debug the web-based application. The front-end stacks will be HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. PHP will be utilized for the backend. The database for the program will be provided by the researcher using MySQL databases.

## Hardware Development

**Table 3. Software Requirements**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **HARDWARE** | **SPECIFICATION** |
| **Personal Computer** | Operating System: Windows 10  Processor: AMD Ryzen 2600  GPU: Nvidia GT710  RAM: 8.00gb Memory |
| **Laptop** | Operating System: Windows 10  Processor: Intel Core i3-2370M  RAM: 4.00gb Memory |
| **Smart Phone** | Operating System: Android  Processor: Octa-core (2.0GHz, 1.8GHz)  RAM: 4 GB  Storage: 64 GB  Display: 6.53 inches |
| **Printer** | Brand and Model: Epson L3110  Printing Resolution: 5, 760 x 1, 440 DPI  Printing Method: Epson Micro Piezo print head  Int Technology: Dye Ink |

This section demonstrates the hardware and devices that will be used to create the Web-based Clearance System with Violation Management using QR Code in Concepcion Holy Cross College for BSCS4A. This is suitable computer hardware for running the application, and this type of specification will also be compatible with application testing. The application is compatible with Windows 7 and later versions of the operating system.

## Sources of Data

The data was acquired by the researchers through the reading of research, literatures, and studies about the clearance system, violation management, and QR Code. The researcher acquired ideas and knowledge through these literature and studies to help with the creation of new features and functionalities for Clearance System. Additionally, the researcher would use these references to improve the system's implementation and design.

# REFERENCES

References:

[1] Umar F, “Online Clearance System”, 2021

[2] Dr. Radhika K., “Use of Technology in School Governance and Administration”, 2019

[3] National University Student Code of Conduct, 2020

[4] Krombholz KFrühwirt PKieseberg P et al., “QR code security: A survey of attacks and challenges for usable security”, 2018

[5] Isra J., Nov 20, 2022. [Online] “Clearance Procedure”. KOC University. Available: https://registrar.ku.edu.tr/en/sss/what-is-clearance-procedure-why-and-how-to-do-it/?fbclid=IwAR15R4e4oJj-UaByCJrq5vRSEjWJJZk2ePaF-DHLO17xI0Hhyk-F37uKyBI

[6] Nwachukwu P., “Excellent School Records Behaviour for Effective Management of Educational Systems” 2020.

[7] Cadiz III, L., Bondoc, C. N., & Estroga, J. (2017). Moving Towards Global Technological Advancement: Basis for the E-Clearance Program Development. International Journal of Computing Academic Research (IJCAR), 6(6), 171-179.

[8] Daud, G. S., & Maguid, M. A. (2022). Secured Cotabato City State Polytechnic College Web-Based Student Clearance System. Randwick International of Social Science Journal, 3(1), 61-66.

[9] Jonathan, O., Misra, S., Makinde, F., Damasevicius, R., Maskeliunas, R., & Leon, M. (2019, November). Development of Online Clearance System for an Educational Institution. In International Conference on Applied Informatics (pp. 327-339). Springer, Cham.

[10] Rochmawati, N., Anistyasari, Y., Suyatno, D. F., & Kurniawan, I. F. (2018, November). A Responsive Web-Based QR Code for Laboratory Clearance Form. In Journal of Physics: Conference Series (Vol. 1108, No. 1, p. 012048). IOP Publishing.

[11] Albert, M. B. G. (2019). ONLINE CLEARANCE SYSTEM (Doctoral dissertation, DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATICS TECHNOLOGY A Report Submitted to the School of Computing and Informatics Technology for the Study Leading to a Project in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Award of the Degree of Bachelor of Information Technology of Makerere University. Supervisor Mr. Bitwire George Albert Department of Information Technology School of Computing and Informatics Technology, Makerere University).

[12] Tunde, F. J., AjinajaMichealOlalekan, O., & Victor, J. O. Design and Implementation of a Web-Based Sms-Notification Clearance System: A Case Study of Federal Polytechnic, Ile–Oluji, Ondo State.

[13] Roberson, A. J. (2019). Predictors of Zero Tolerance Policy Violations Among High School and Middle School Students.

[14] Hermanto, N., & Baihaqi, W. M. (2018, November). Implementation of QR Code and Imei on Android and Web-Based Student Presence Systems. In 2018 3rd International Conference on Information Technology, Information System and Electrical Engineering (ICITISEE) (pp. 276-280). IEEE.

[15] Rimando, M. K. V., & Corpuz, R. R. (2022). A Real Time Tracking System for School Forms Using QR Codes with Watermarking Algorithm. Journal of Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning and Neural Network (JAIMLNN) ISSN: 2799-1172, 2(03), 24-33.

[16] Del Rosario-Raymundo, M. R. (2017). QR codes as mobile learning tools for labor room nurses at the San Pablo Colleges Medical Center. Interactive Technology and Smart Education.

[17] Olipas, C. N. P. (2020). The Design and Development of Student Information and Violation Management System (SIVMS) for a Higher Educational Institution. Online Submission, 6(8), 72-80.

[18] Karakus, S., & Seyihoglu, A. (2022). Student and Teacher Views on a Sample Social Studies Activity with QR Code Application. Journal of Inquiry Based Activities, 12(1), 70-89.

[19] Sobejana, N., & Susada, R. (2021). Android-Based Classroom Monitoring System for Teacher Using QR Code Technology. Available at SSRN 3779314.

[20] Octavia, T., Handojo, A., KUSUMA, W. T., YUNANTO, T. C., & THIOSDOR, R. L. (2019). Museum Interactive Edutainment Using Mobile Phone and QR Code (Doctoral dissertation, Petra Christian University).

[21] Abdul Rabu, S. N., Hussin, H., & Bervell, B. (2019). QR code utilization in a large classroom: Higher education students’ initial perceptions. Education and Information Technologies, 24(1), 359-384.

[22] Secugal, K. A. S., Sermeno, J. P., & Mistio, N. E. (2021). QR-Code tracking and SMS notification transaction interface for scholarship management system. International Journal of Applied Science and Engineering, 18(4), 1-8.

[23] Triansyah, J., Apriyanti, M., Nurachim, R. I., & Saraswati, S. D. (2022). Web-Based Student Violation Monitoring Information System Design at SMK Gandasari. The IJICS (International Journal of Informatics and Computer Science), 6(1), 15-21.

# APPENDICES

## Appendix A: Definition of Terms

**Query –**

**Front-end –**

**Back-end –**

**Git repositories -**

**API –**

**QR Code -**