# 项目构建步骤说明(Windows版本)

在你的代码填写完成后,初始的代码组织结构为:

```
Lab1

├── CMakeLists.txt

├── include

├── Game.h

├── GameBoard.h

├── GameRender.h

├── InputHandler.h

└── Src

├── Game.cpp

├── GameBoard.cpp

├── GameRender.cpp

├── GameRender.cpp

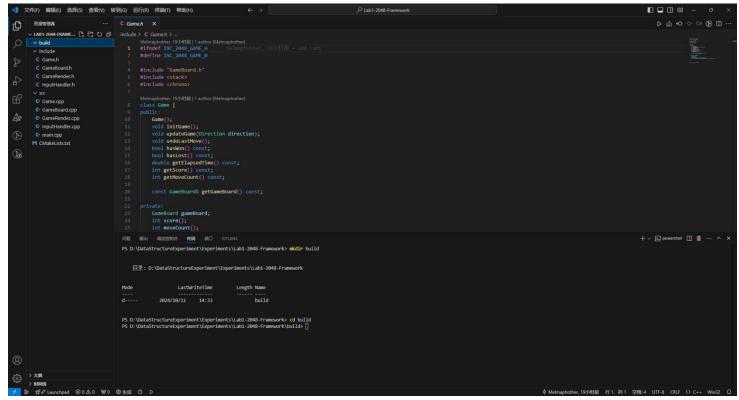
├── InputHandler.cpp

└── InputHandler.cpp
```

```
| 3 | 200 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
```

### 创建build文件夹

在vscode代码下面的窗口打开终端,使用 mkdir build 创建 build 文件夹,用于放置构建项目依赖的文件以及构建好的文件,然后使用 cd build 命令进入 build 文件夹。

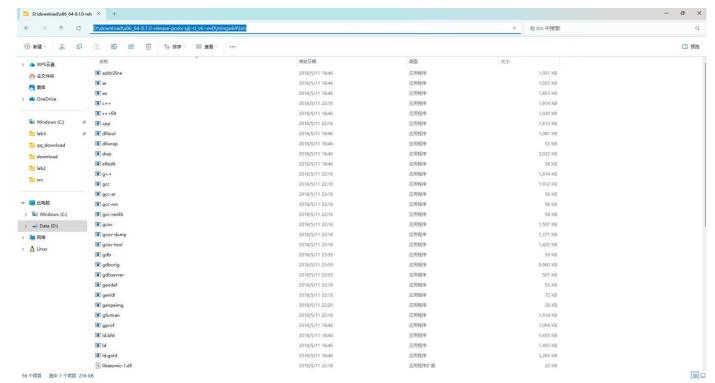


## 在构建之前需要先下载好两个工具

### **MinGW**

使用官网下载 https://github.com/GorvGoyl/MinGW64/releases/download/v2.0/MinGW64.zip(如果有魔法)或从群里助教上传的 mingw64 文件下载,下载到本地后,需要添加环境变量,按以下步骤进行:

• 找到 mingw64/bin 的绝对路径:



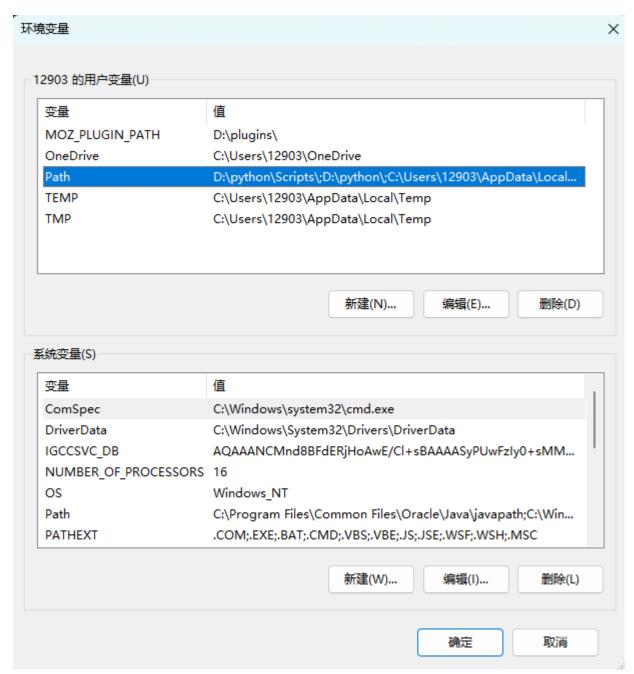
• 在系统菜单里选择编辑系统环境变量



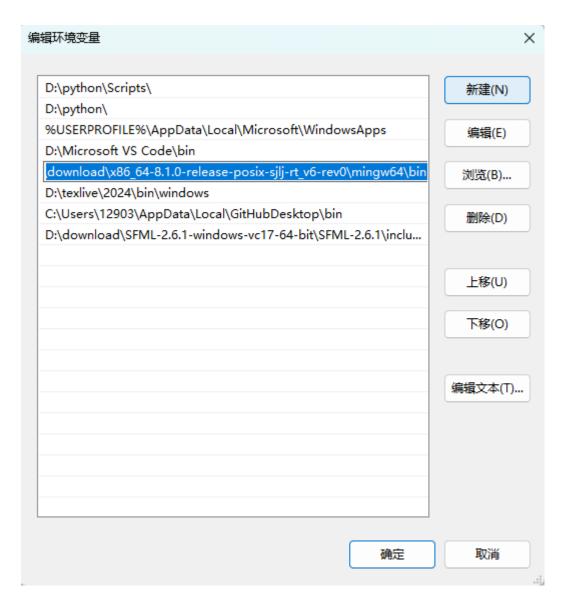
点击 环境变量



• 双击选择 Path 进行编辑



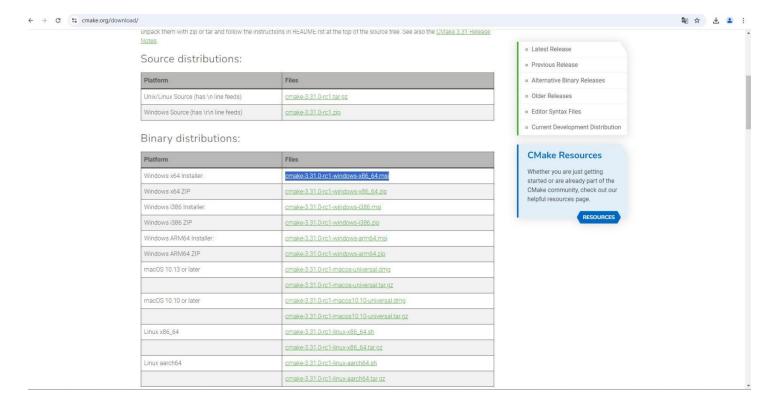
• 新建一栏, 粘贴上刚刚找到的 mingw64/bin 的绝对路径, 点击确定即可保存。



这个操作是为了让系统能够找到mingw构建工具。

### **CMake**

去CMake的下载网站 https://cmake.org/download/ 下载



安装过程中会自动勾选 添加至环境变量 ,不用手动设置。

## 构建过程

#### 1. 直接在终端运行构建命令

• 下载好必需的工具后,在 build 目录下的终端里输入 cmake .. -G "MinGW Makefiles" 命令进行 makefile的生成:

```
PS D:\DataStructureExperiment\Experiments\Lab1-2048-Framework\build> cmake .. -G "MinGw Makefiles"
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 8.1.0
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 8.1.0
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working C compiler: D:/download/x86_64-8.1.0-release-posix-sjlj-rt_v6-rev0/mingw64/bin/gcc.exe - skipped
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: D:/download/x86_64-8.1.0-release-posix-sjlj-rt_v6-rev0/mingw64/bin/c++.exe - skipped
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
-- Configuring done (17.1s)
-- Generating done (0.0s)
-- Build files have been written to: D:/DataStructureExperiment/Experiments/Lab1-2048-Framework/build
PS D:\DataStructureExperiment\Experiments\Lab1-2048-Framework\build>
```

makefile生成成功后,执行命令 mingw32-make,如果源代码没有问题的话,make过程输出参考如下:

```
PS D:\DataStructureExperiment\Experiments\Lab1-2048-Framework\build> mingw32-make

[ 16%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/2048.dir/src/main.cpp.obj

[ 33%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/2048.dir/src/Game.cpp.obj

[ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/2048.dir/src/GameBoard.cpp.obj

[ 66%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/2048.dir/src/InputHandler.cpp.obj

[ 83%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/2048.dir/src/GameRender.cpp.obj

[ 100%] Linking CXX executable 2048.exe

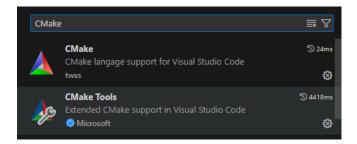
[ 100%] Built target 2048

PS D:\DataStructureExperiment\Experiments\Lab1-2048-Framework\build>
```

中间构建失败了可能是代码存在错误,需要进行修改。

#### 2. 使用vscode中的CMake插件(推荐,更方便)

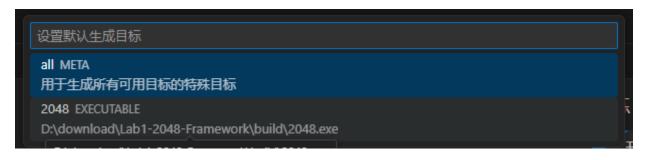
• 在vscode中下载 CMake 和 CMake Tools 插件,能自动检测本地的CMake构建工具



· 配置处选择本地安装的 mingw64 编译工具



• 点击生成可选择生成的可执行文件



• 最终运行或调试程序可直接使用下面的"调试"或"启动"