

2023-01-11  $V_2$

large  $|\vec{k}|$  asymptotics of  $|\vec{j}|^2$

2023-01-11

V2

Asym behavior of  $J^i$  [P1]

$$J^i = A^i(\vec{l} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1) e^{-i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}_1} - A^i(\vec{l} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1) e^{-i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}_1} \\ - A^i(\vec{l} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2) e^{-i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}_2} + A^i(\vec{l} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2) e^{-i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}_2} \quad (*)$$

where

$$A^i(\vec{x}) = \int \frac{d^2 l}{(2\pi)^2} \frac{e^{i\vec{l} \cdot \vec{x}}}{l^2} \left[ \frac{k^i}{k^2} - \frac{k^i - l^i}{(\vec{l} - \vec{k})^2} \right] \\ = \frac{k^i}{k^2} H_1 + \frac{1}{k^2} [-2k^i k^j (-i\nabla_j) + k^2 (-i\nabla_i)] H_2 \quad (**)$$

$$\begin{cases} H_1 = \int \frac{d^d l}{(2\pi)^d} \frac{e^{i\vec{l} \cdot \vec{x}}}{(\vec{l} - \vec{k})^2} = -\frac{e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}}{4\pi} \left[ \frac{1}{\epsilon} + \log \vec{x}^2 + \gamma_E + \log \pi \right] \\ H_2 = \int \frac{d^d l}{(2\pi)^d} \frac{e^{i\vec{l} \cdot \vec{x}}}{l^2 (\vec{l} - \vec{k})^2} \end{cases} \quad (***)$$

 $H_1$  diverges at  $\vec{l} = \vec{k}$ 

$H_2$  diverges at  $\vec{l} = 0$  and  $\vec{l} = \vec{k}$ . The former vanishes after the derivative in (\*\*), while the latter cancels the divergence in  $H_1$ .

Below we consider  $|\vec{k}| |\vec{x}| \gg 1$  limit.

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$H_2$  has two regions dominant  $\vec{l} \sim \vec{k}$  and  $\vec{l} \sim 0$

$$H_2 = \int \frac{d^d l}{(2\pi)^d} \frac{e^{i\vec{l} \cdot \vec{x}}}{\vec{l}^2 (\vec{l} - \vec{k})^2}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{\vec{k}^2} \int \frac{d^d l}{(2\pi)^d} \frac{e^{i\vec{l} \cdot \vec{x}}}{\vec{l}^2} + \frac{1}{\vec{k}^2} \int \frac{d^d l}{(2\pi)^d} \frac{e^{i\vec{l} \cdot \vec{x}}}{(\vec{l} - \vec{k})^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\vec{k}^2} (1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}) \int \frac{d^d l}{(2\pi)^d} \frac{e^{i\vec{l} \cdot \vec{x}}}{\vec{l}^2}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4\pi} \frac{(1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}})}{\vec{k}^2} \left[ \frac{1}{\epsilon} + \log \vec{x}^2 + \gamma_E + \log \pi \right] \quad (*)4$$

Insert into (\*)2

$$A^i(\vec{x}) = \frac{k^i}{\vec{k}^2} H_1 + \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)} [-2k^i k^j (-i\nabla_j) + \vec{k}^2 (-i\nabla_i)] H_2$$

$$(-i\nabla_i) H_2 = -\frac{1}{4\pi} e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}} \frac{k^i}{\vec{k}^2} \left[ \frac{1}{\epsilon} + \log \vec{x}^2 + \gamma_E + \log \pi \right]$$

$$- \frac{1}{4\pi} \frac{1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}}{\vec{k}^2} \frac{-2ix^i}{\vec{x}^2}$$

$$= \frac{k^i}{\vec{k}^2} (-1) \frac{e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}}{4\pi} [\dots]$$

$$+ \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)} \left\{ -2k^i k^j \left[ -\frac{1}{4\pi} e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}} \frac{k^j}{\vec{k}^2} [\dots] + \frac{i}{2\pi} \frac{1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}}{\vec{k}^2} \frac{x^j}{\vec{x}^2} \right] + \vec{k}^2 \left[ -\frac{1}{4\pi} e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}} \frac{k^i}{\vec{k}^2} [\dots] + \frac{i}{2\pi} \frac{1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}}{\vec{k}^2} \frac{x^i}{\vec{x}^2} \right] \right\}$$

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$$\{ \dots \} = \frac{2}{4\pi} k^i e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}} [\dots] - \frac{i}{2} \frac{1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}}{\vec{k}^2 \vec{x}^2} \vec{k} \cdot \vec{x} k^i$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4\pi} e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}} k^i [\dots] + \frac{i}{2\pi} [1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}] \frac{x^i}{\vec{x}^2}$$


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$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} (1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}) \frac{i}{(2\pi)} \frac{1}{\vec{k}^2 \vec{x}^2} \left[ x^i - 2 \frac{\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}{\vec{k}^2} k^i \right]$$

$$= \frac{i}{2\pi} (1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}}) \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2 \vec{x}^2)} \left[ \vec{k}^2 x^i - 2(\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}) k^i \right] \quad \text{--- (*)}$$

✓

Insert into (\*1)

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$$J^z = \frac{i}{2\pi} \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)^2} \left\{ \frac{e^{-i\vec{k}\cdot\vec{x}_1} + e^{i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3)}}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)^2} \left[ (\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{k}^2)^2 - 2\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1) \vec{k}^2 \right] \right. \\ \left. - (\vec{x}_3 \rightarrow \vec{x}_4) \right. \\ \left. - (\vec{x}_1 \rightarrow \vec{x}_2) \right. \\ \left. + (\vec{x}_3 \rightarrow \vec{x}_4, \vec{x}_1 \rightarrow \vec{x}_2) \right\} \quad (*)6$$

$$|J|^2 = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^2} \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)^4} \left\{ \frac{2+2\cos(\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1))}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)^2} \left[ (\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{k}^2)^2 + 4[\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)]^2 \vec{k}^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - 4\vec{k}^2 [(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)\cdot\vec{k}]^2 \right] \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2+2\cos(\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1))}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)^2} (\vec{k}^2)^2 \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2+2\cos(\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_2))}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_2)^2} (\vec{k}^2)^2 + \frac{2+2\cos(\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_2))}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_2)^2} (\vec{k}^2)^2 \right. \\ \left. - \frac{[+e^{i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)} + e^{-i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)}] + c.c.}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)^2} \left[ (\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1) (\vec{k}^2)^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - 2\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1) \vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1) \vec{k}^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - 2\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1) \vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1) \vec{k}^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + 4\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1) \vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1) \vec{k}^2 \right] \right. \\ \left. - \frac{[+e^{i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_4)} + e^{-i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_2)}] + c.c.}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_2)^2} [(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_2)] (\vec{k}^2)^2 \right. \\ \left. + \frac{[+e^{i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_4)} + e^{-i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_2)}] + c.c.}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_2)^2} [(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_1)\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_2)] (\vec{k}^2)^2 \right. \\ \left. + \frac{[+e^{i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)} + e^{-i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_2)}] + c.c.}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_2)^2} [(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_3+\vec{x}_2)] (\vec{k}^2)^2 \right. \\ \left. - \frac{[+e^{i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)} + e^{-i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_2)}] + c.c.}{(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_2)^2} [(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_1)\cdot(\vec{b}-\vec{x}_4+\vec{x}_2)] (\vec{k}^2)^2 \right\}$$



$$\frac{[1 + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)} + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)} + e^{i\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4)} + c.c.]}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)^2}$$

$$* (\vec{k}^2)^2 [(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2) \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)] \}$$

$$= \frac{2}{(2\pi)^2 (\vec{k}^2)^2} \left\{ \frac{1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1))}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)^2} + \frac{1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1))}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)^2} + \frac{1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2))}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)^2} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2))}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)^2} \right\} \checkmark$$

$$- \frac{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1) \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)^2} [1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4))] \checkmark$$

$$- \frac{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1) \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)^2} [1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2))] \checkmark$$

$$+ \frac{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1) \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)^2} [\cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_2 - \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4))] \checkmark$$

$$+ \frac{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1) \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)^2} [\cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4))] \checkmark$$

$$- \frac{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1) \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)^2} [1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2))] \checkmark$$

$$- \frac{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2) \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)^2} [1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4))] \checkmark$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{1}{(2\pi)^2 (\vec{k}^2)} \left\{ - \frac{(\vec{x}_1 + \vec{x}_4 - \vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_2)^2}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)^2} \left[ \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4)) \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)) \right] \right. \\
&\quad - \frac{(\vec{x}_1 + \vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4 - \vec{x}_2)^2}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)^2} \left[ \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4)) \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)) \right] \right. \\
&\quad + (\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2)^2 \left[ \frac{1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2))}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)^2} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2))}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)^2} \right] \\
&\quad + (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4)^2 \left[ \frac{1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1))}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_1)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_1)^2} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{1 + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)) + \cos(\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2))}{(\vec{b} - \vec{x}_3 + \vec{x}_2)^2 (\vec{b} - \vec{x}_4 + \vec{x}_2)^2} \right] \Big\}
\end{aligned}$$

where  $\vec{\gamma}_A = \vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2$

$\vec{\gamma}_B = \vec{x}_3 - \vec{x}_4$

————— (\*)



In general,

$$|\vec{J}|^2 = \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)^2} B_1 + \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)^2} B_2 \cos(|\vec{k}| |\vec{x}| \cos(\theta_k - \theta_x))$$

Integrate over the angle  $\theta_k$  of  $\vec{k}$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} d\theta_k |\vec{J}|^2 = \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)^2} B_1 * 2\pi + \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)^2} 2\pi J_0(|\vec{k}| |\vec{x}|) B_2$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} d\theta_k |\vec{J}|^2 \cos(2\theta_k) = -2\pi \frac{1}{(\vec{k}^2)^2} B_2 \cos(2\theta_x) J_2(|\vec{k}| |\vec{x}|)$$