

Bindu Kumari.B

2VX23UE010

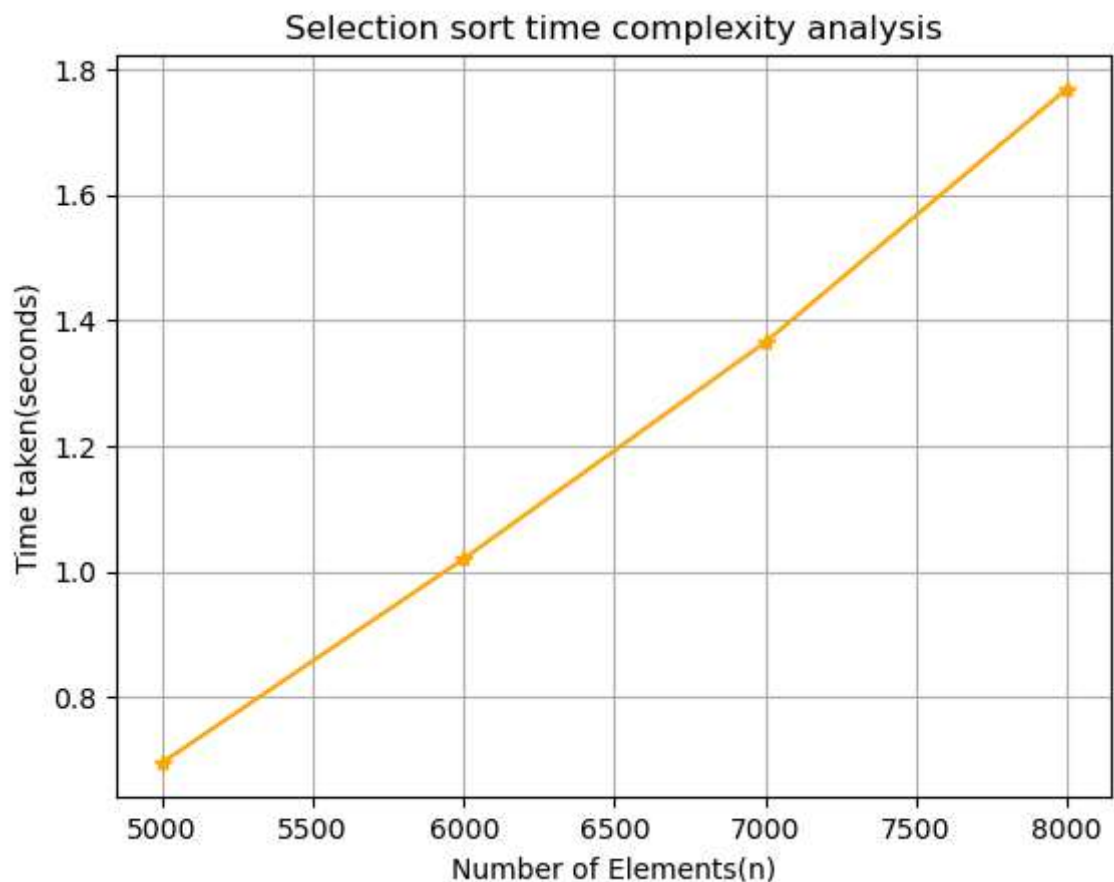
Expt 1a selection sort

```
In [5]: 1 import time
2 import random
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4
5 arr=input("enter the list of elements seperately with spaces").split()
6 arr=[int(x) for x in arr]
7 print("input array:",arr)
8
9 n=len(arr)
10
11 def selection_sort(arr):
12     for i in range(n):
13         min_idx=i
14         for j in range(i+1,n):
15             if arr[j]<arr[min_idx]:
16                 min_idx=j
17         arr[i],arr[min_idx]=arr[min_idx],arr[i]
18     return arr
19
20 sorted_arr=selection_sort(arr)
21 print("Sorted Array",sorted_arr)
22
23
24 #Time taken to sort
25 start_time = time.time()
26 sorted_arr = selection_sort(arr)
27 end_time = time.time()
28
29 print("Time taken to sort",end_time-start_time,"seconds")
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
```

```
enter the list of elements seperately with spaces7 6 5 4 3 2
input array: [7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2]
Sorted Array [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]
Time taken to sort 0.0 seconds
```

```
In [6]: 1 #For n>5000
2 n_values=[5000,6000,7000,8000]
3 time_values=[]
4
5 for n in n_values:
6     arr=[random.randint(1,9) for _ in range(n)]
7
8     start_time=time.time()
9     sorted_arr=selection_sort(arr)
10    end_time=time.time()
11
12    time_taken=end_time-start_time
13    print("time taken to sort",n,"elements:",time_taken,"seconds")
14    time_values.append(time_taken)
15
16
17 #plotting the graph
18 plt.plot(n_values,time_values,"orange",marker="*")
19 plt.xlabel('Number of Elements(n)')
20 plt.ylabel('Time taken(seconds)')
21 plt.title('Selection sort time complexity analysis')
22 plt.grid(True)
23 plt.show( )
```

```
time taken to sort 5000 elements: 0.6957223415374756 seconds
time taken to sort 6000 elements: 1.0200424194335938 seconds
time taken to sort 7000 elements: 1.364715576171875 seconds
time taken to sort 8000 elements: 1.7679531574249268 seconds
```



In []:

1