ASR1802 模组 Linux 驱动配置指南

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文档概述

ASR1802 模组和 Linux 的主机进行通讯需要正确配置 Linux 内核,使能 RNDIS 驱动和 CDC ACM 驱动,ASR1802 模组的软件也需要做正确的配置。ASR1802 模组通过 USB 连接主机后正常情况下需要枚举出三个设备:一个 RNDIS 的网口设备和两个 ACM 设备。第一个 ACM 设备是 Log 口,linux 主机通过这个端口接收 1802 模组的 log 并保存到本地,第二个 ACM 设备是 AT 口,主机通过这个端口发送 AT 命令给模组并接收模组上报的信息。

本文档说明如何配置 Linux 主机的 RNDIS 驱动和 ACM 设备驱动,以及 ASR1802 模组的软件需要注意哪些地方。



1 Linux 主机配置 RNDIS 驱动

在 menuconfig 中配置内核的 rndis 驱动:

```
Prompt: Host for RNDIS and ActiveSync devices (EXPERIMENTAL)

Defined at drivers/net/usb/Kconfig:234 |

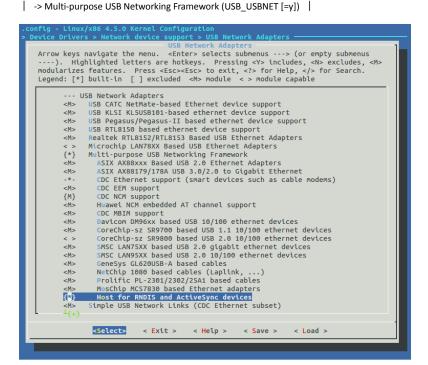
Depends on: NETDEVICES && USB && NET && USB_USBNET && EXPERIMENTAL |

Location: |

-> Device Drivers |

-> Network device support (NETDEVICES [=y]) |

-> USB Network Adapters |
```



配置完成后编译主机的内核,下载到目标板中,模组通过 USB 和目标板连接后可以看到以下的枚举过程(不同平台和版本 log 会有差异),主机会枚举出一个 ethx 的网络设备:



2 Linux 主机配置 CDC ACM 驱动

在 menuconfig 中打开 cdc acm 的驱动选项:

```
| Symbol: USB_ACM [=y] |
| Type : tristate |
| Prompt: USB Modem (CDC ACM) support |
| Location: |
| -> Device Drivers |
| -> USB support (USB_SUPPORT [=y]) |
| -> Support for Host-side USB (USB [=y]) |
| Defined at drivers/usb/class/Kconfig:6 |
| Depends on: USB_SUPPORT [=y] && USB [=y] && TTY [=y] |
| Selected by: USB_VL600 [=m] && NETDEVICES [=y] && USB_NET_DRIVERS [=y] && \|
| USB_NET_CDCETHER [=y] && TTY [=y] |
```

```
Arrow keys navigate the menu. <Enter> selects submenus -
EHCI HCD (USB 2.0) support
Root Hub Transaction Translators
                         Improved Transaction Translators
Improved Transaction Translator scheduling
Generic EHCI driver for a platform device
OXU210HP HCD support
ISP116X HCD support
                        ISP116X HCD support
ISP1362 HCD support
FOTG210 HCD support
MAX3421 HCD (USB-over-SPI) support
OHCI HCD (USB 1.1) support
OHCI support for PCI-bus USB controllers
Generic OHCI driver for a platform device
UHCI HCD (most Intel and VIA) support
Elan U132 Adapter Host Controller
SL811HS HCD support
                        SL811HS HCD support
partial ISO support
CF/PCMCIA support for SL811HS HCD
R8A66597 HCD support
                         Wireless USB Host Controller Interface (WHCI) driver
Host Wire Adapter (HWA) driver
BCMA usb host driver
SSB usb host driver
           <M>
           <M>
                         HCD test mode support
                                USB Device Class drivers ***
                        USB Modem (CDC ACM) support
                         USB Printer support
                        <Select>
                                             < Exit >
                                                                   < Help >
                                                                                          < Save >
                                                                                                                 < Load >
```

在 dirvers/usb/class/cdc-acm.c 文件中的 acm_ids 数组下面加入 ASR1802 的 VID 和 PID:

```
static const struct usb_device_id acm_ids[] = {
    /* quirky and broken devices */
    {USB_DEVICE(0x1286, 0x4e3d),}/*asr1802 acm devices*/
    { USB_DEVICE(0x076d, 0x0006), /* Denso Cradle CU-321 */
    .driver_info = NO_UNION_NORMAL, },/* has no union descriptor
    { USB_DEVICE(0x17ef, 0x7000), /* Lenovo USB modem */
    .driver_info = NO_UNION_NORMAL, },/* has no union descriptor
    { USB_DEVICE(0x0870, 0x0001), /* Metricom GS Modem */
    .driver_info = NO_UNION_NORMAL, /* has no union descriptor
    },
```



编译好的 kernel 下载到目标板后,ASR1802 通过 USB 连接到目标板,会在/dev 目录下枚举出 ttyACM0 和 ttyACM1(如果系统有其它 ACM 设备,设备序号会递增,不一定是这两个序号),ttyACM0 是 log 端口,ttyACM1 是 AT 端口。枚举过程的 log 如下(不同平台和版本 log 会有差异):

```
<4>[usb1]------ Start Mount USB Device -----
<4>[usb1] Device is connected
<4>[usb1]USB_EVENTS_CHECK_CONNECT
<4>[usb1] HS Reset
<4>[usb1] HS device connected
<6>usb 1-1: new high-speed USB device number 12 using MtkUsbHcdHub
<4>[usb1] HS Reset
<4>[usb1] HS device connected
<3>cdc_acm 1-1:1.2: This device cannot do calls on its own. It is not a modem.
<6>cdc_acm 1-1:1.2: ttyACM0: USB ACM device
<3>cdc_acm 1-1:1.4: This device cannot do calls on its own. It is not a modem.
<6>cdc_acm 1-1:1.4: This device cannot do calls on its own. It is not a modem.
```

3 ASR1802 软件配置的注意事项

为了保证 linux 主机能正确枚举出 ASR1802 的设备,模组的软件需要作以下两点配置:

1. 在 hop/bsp/src/main.c 需要将 usbDrvCfg 的第一个选项设置为 USB_GENERIC_MIFI_DRIVER:

2. hal/usb_standart/src/usb_descriptor.c 的函数 USB2MgrUpdateDescriptor()里面,在 desc 变量的 switch 语句中找到 USB_GENERIC_MIFI_DESCRIPTOR 的配置,按照下面选中部分的代码进行设置:

```
01325:
                        /*INTERFACE ASSOCIATION DESCRIPTOR */
                        configDesc[configDesc num++] = 0x08; // bLength
                        configDesc[configDesc_num++] = 0x0b; // INTERFACE ASSOCIATION DESCRIPTOR bit
01327:
                        configDesc[configDesc_num++] = 0x00; // bFirstInterface
01328:
                        configDesc[configDesc_num++] = 0x02; // bInterfaceCount
configDesc[configDesc_num++] = 0xe0; // 0xef; // bFunction
configDesc[configDesc_num++] = 0x01; // 0x04; // bFunction
01329:
01330:
01331:
                        configDesc[configDesc_num++]
configDesc[configDesc_num++]
01332:
                                                               0x03;//0x01;
01333:
                                                             = 0x05; //
                                                                           Index of string descriptor describ:
01334:
                        /*********************
01335:
```

3. hal/usb_device/src/cidriver/mvUsbModem.c 文件的 mvUsbModem0RxHISR()函数里面,在接收到 AT 命令数据的代码中,加入如下条件过滤掉无效的 AT 命令,防止 ACM 设备的回显数据引起 ASR1802 的状态出错:



```
while(length)
31341:
31342:
31343:
                     if (length > mvUsbModemRxSize)
01344:
01345:
                            txLength = mvUsbModemRxSize;
31346:
31347:
                     else
31348:
31349:
                           txLength = length;
31350:
31351:
31352:
31353:
                     buf_ptr = (char *)malloc(txLength);
ASSERT(buf_ptr != NULL);
∂1354:
∂1355:
                     memcpy(buf_ptr, RxPtr, txLength);
31356:
31357:
                     sATPMode = Get_sATP_Mode(TEL_AT_CMD_ATP_0);
∂1358:
∂1359:
                     if(sATPMode == MODEM_CONTROL_MODE)
31360:
                           ATParserMsg atMsg;
31361:
31362:
                            if(txLength > 2 && (*buf_ptr == 'a' || *buf_ptr == 'A')
    && (*(buf_ptr+1) == 't' || *(buf_ptr+1) == 'T'))
01363:
31364:
01365:
01366:
                                 atMsg.data = (char *)buf_ptr;
atMsg.length = txLength;
atMsg.sATPInd = TEL_AT_CMD_ATP_0;
31367:
31368:
                                 DBGMSG("sATP%d->AtChanThread", atMsg.sATPInd);
31370:
                                 osa_status = OSAMsgQSend(gATMsgQ, sizeof(atMsg), (UINT8*)&atMsg, OSA_NO_SUSPEND);
ASSERT(osa_status == OS_SUCCESS);
∂1372:
∂1373:
31374:
31375:
31376:
31377:
                            élse
                                  \textbf{CPUartLogPrintf}(\texttt{"%s:give up the msg(%d):%s\r\n"}, \underline{ func}, \texttt{txLength}, \texttt{buf}\_\texttt{ptr}); \\
31378:
31379:
                        ? end if sATPMode==MODEM_CONTR... ?
01380:
```

