



# Self- Driving Car using Computer Vision

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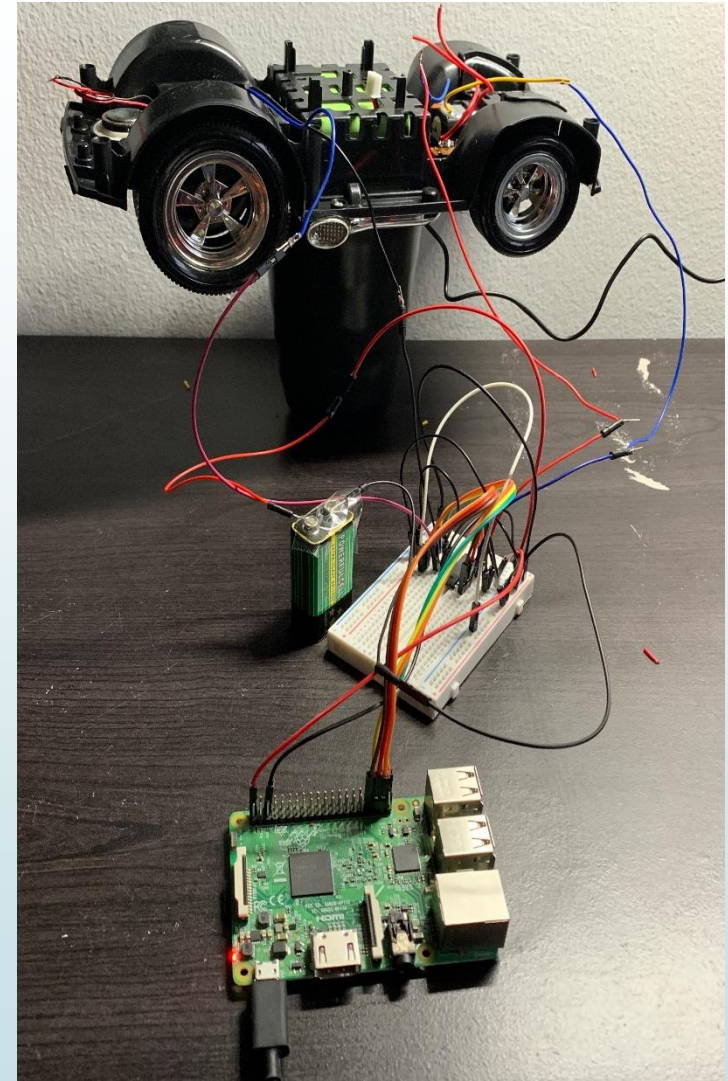
# Over View

## ■ Hardware

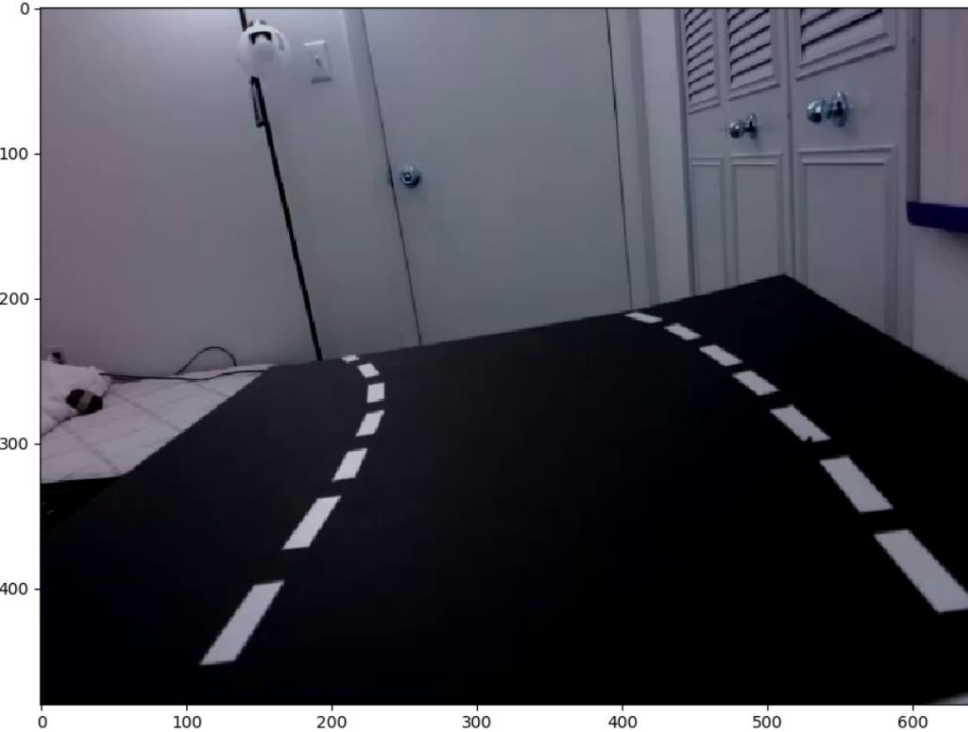
- Remote controlled car
- Raspberry pi
- Pi camera
- Bread board
- Motor
- Speed controller
- Power supply
- IC

## ➤ Software

- Opencv
  - Edge detection techniques
  - Neural Network
- python

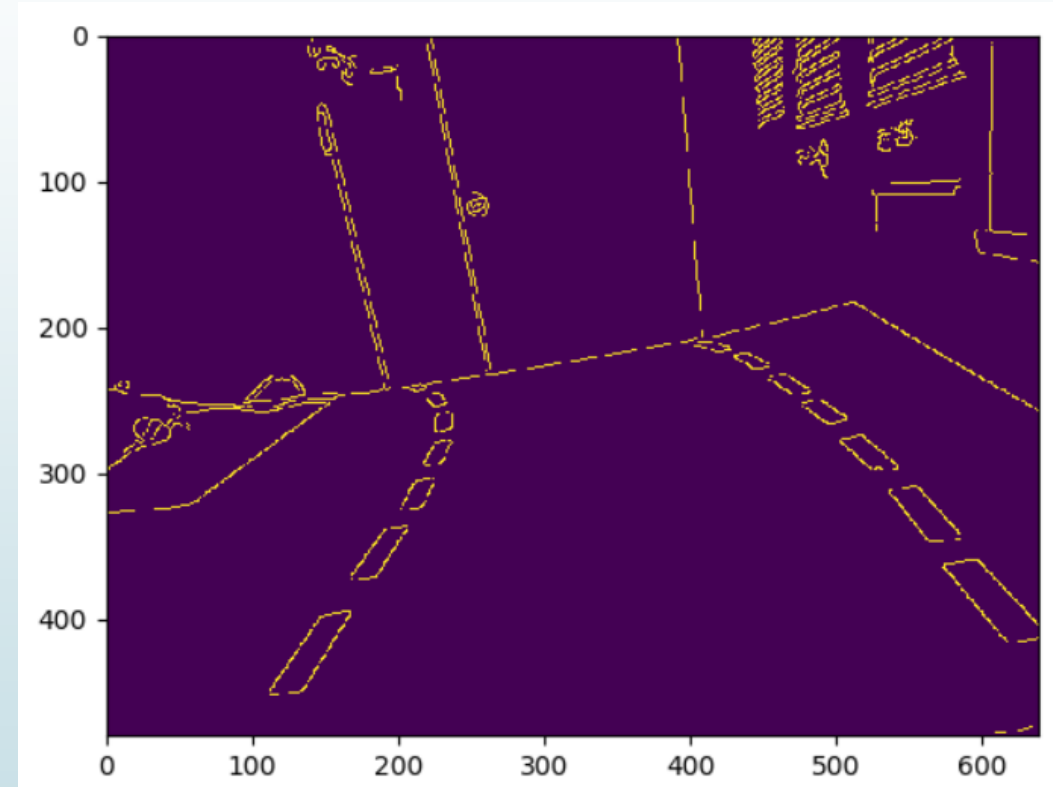
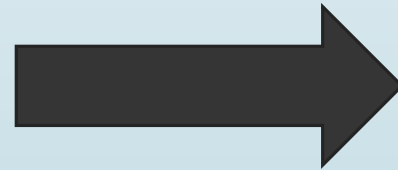


# OpenCV – Edge detection



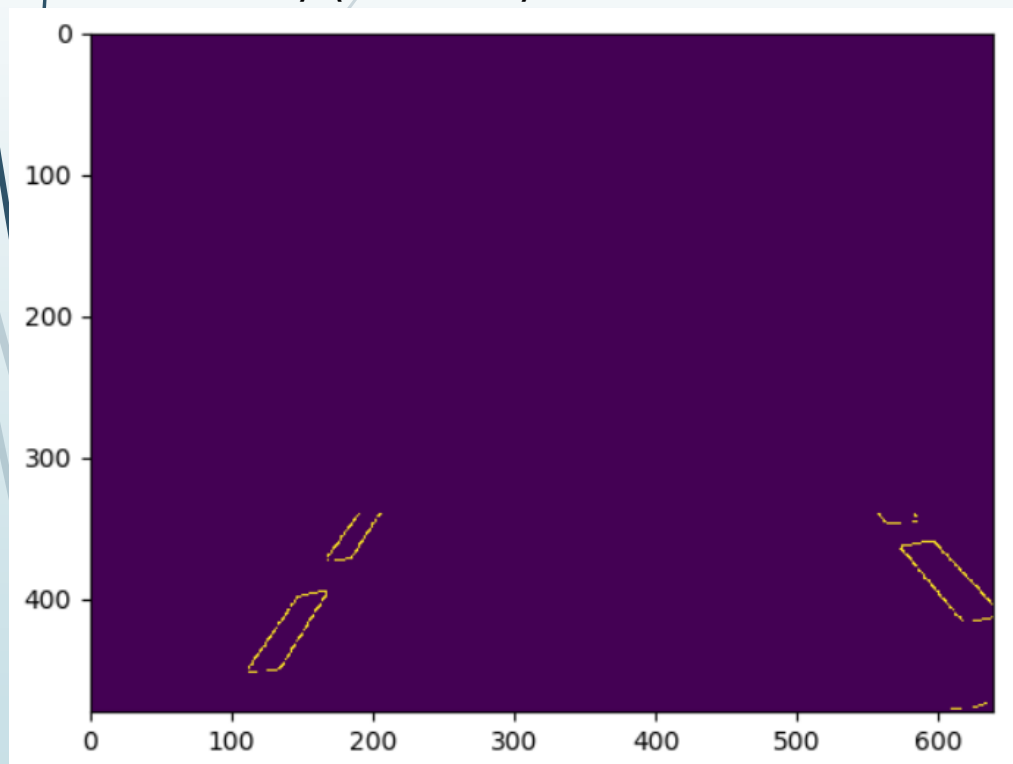
Initial Frame

1. RGB to Gray
2. GaussianBlur
3. cv2.Canny



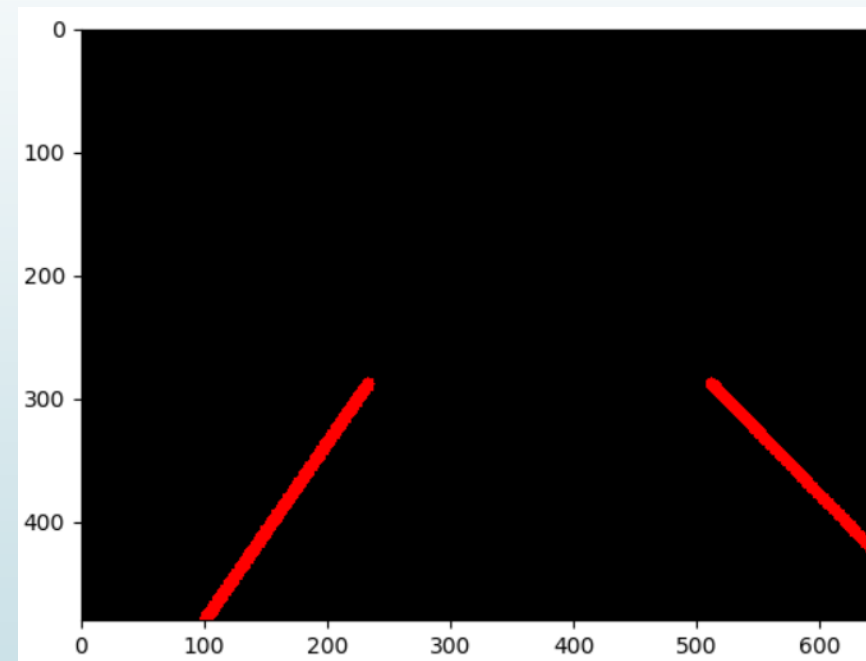
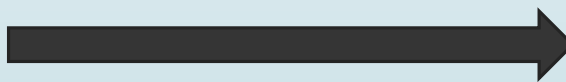
Canny Image

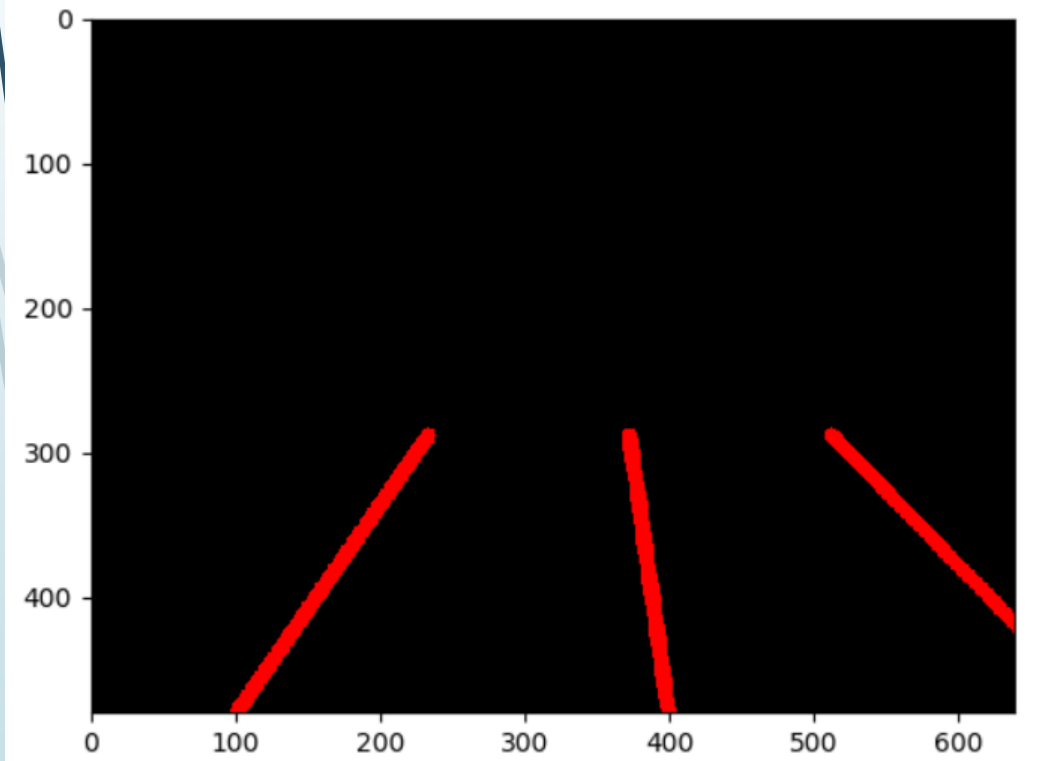
(100,height),(width,height),(width,300),(100,300)



Cropped canny image

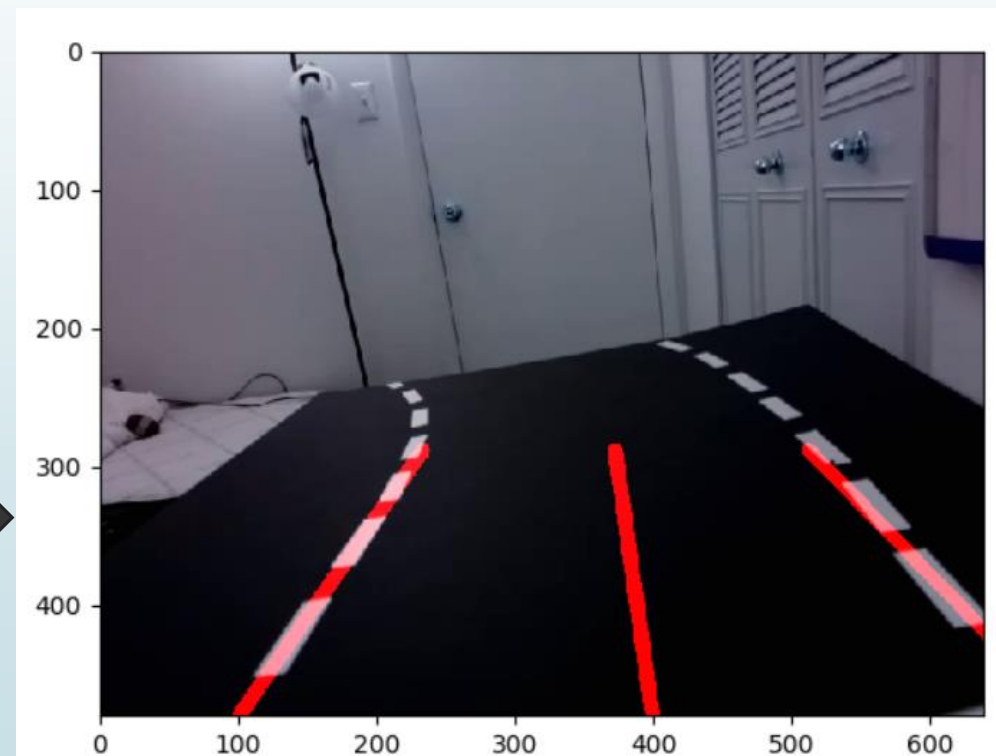
1. Get lines using `cv2.HoughLinesP`
2. Separate left and right lanes

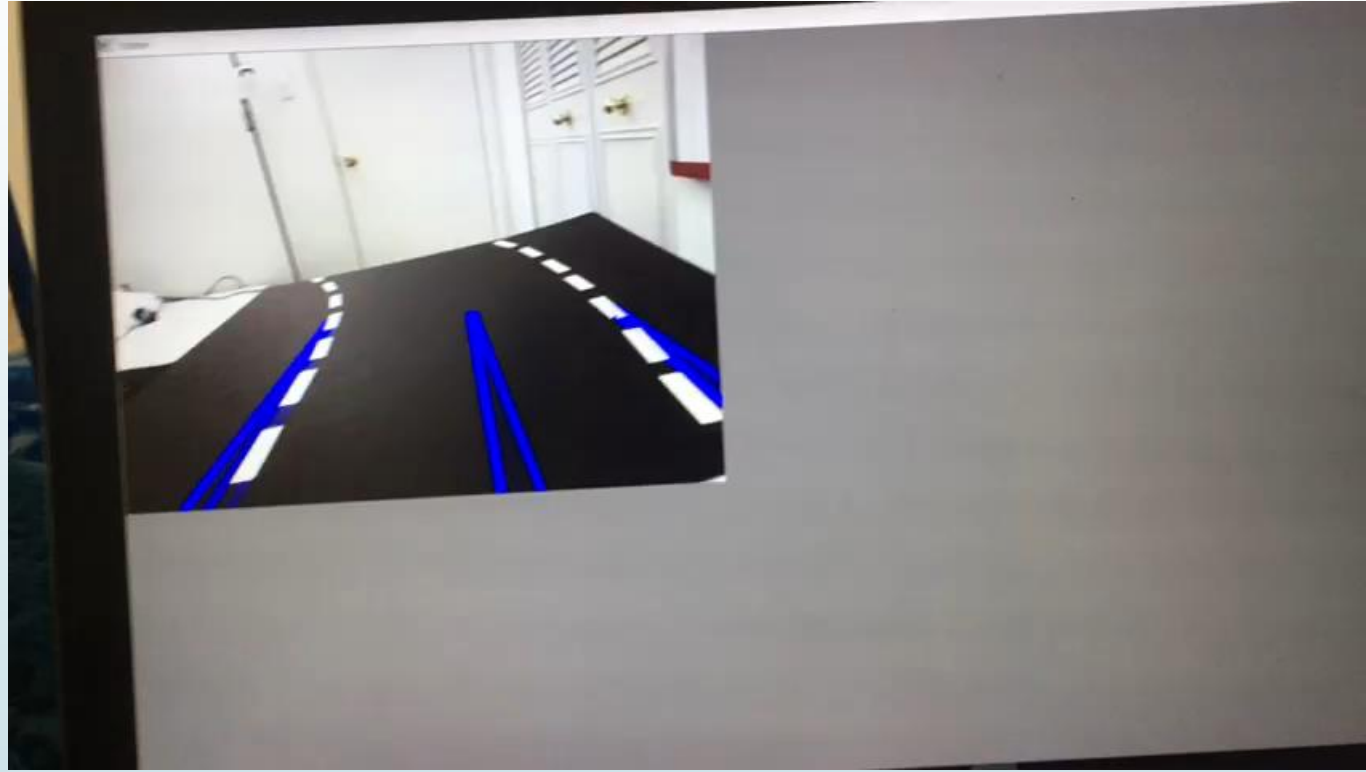




Left lane, right lane and mid line

Combined  
image

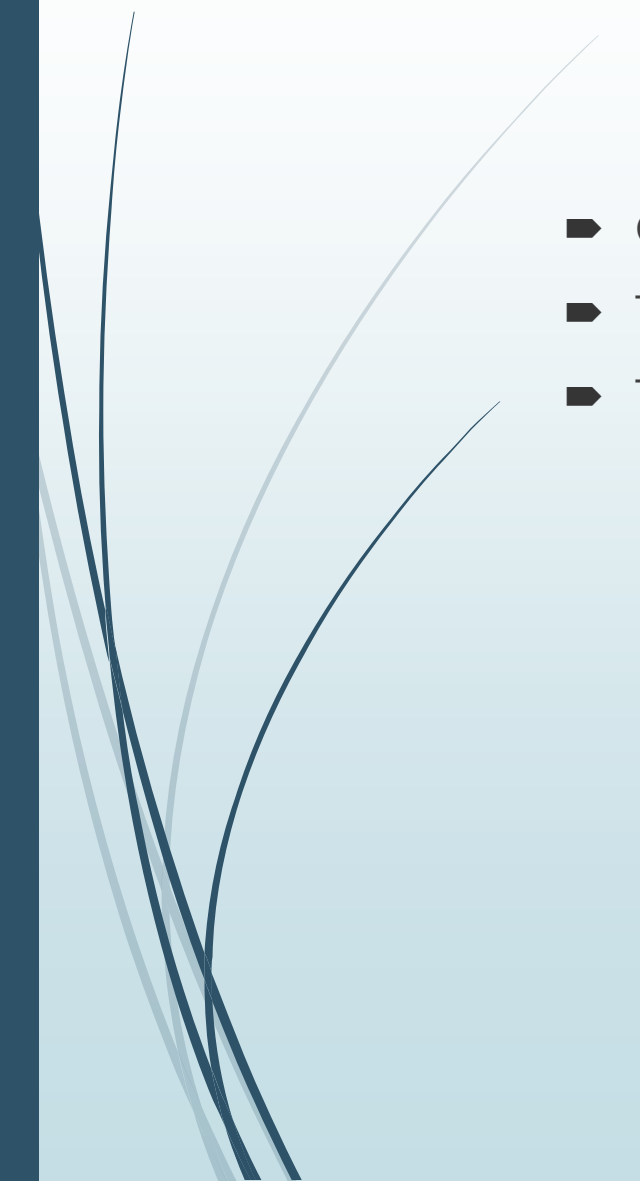








# CV2 Neural Network

- Collecting training data
  - Training and generating the model
  - Testing
- 





# Collecting Training data

- Run the car using keyboard control in different backgrounds
- Get the video from pi camera
- Convert to grayscale image :- `cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY`
- Discard the upper half (surroundings) of the image
- Store the pixels in stack (2D => 1D)
- Save as numpy format (.npz) with two attributes
  - Training data :- 1D array
  - Training Labels:- Key pressed
- Keys used (training labels)
  - Left arrow :- 0
  - Right arrow :- 1
  - Up arrow :- 2
- Saves the frames only when the keys pressed to avoid noises

# The Neural Network

- `cv2.ml.ANN_MLP_create()`
- `layer_sizes` (input size, 32, 3) :- `input_size = 120 * 320`
- `TrainMethod` :- `cv2.ml.ANN_MLP_BACKPROP`
- `ActivationFunction` :- `cv2.ml.ANN_MLP_SIGMOID_SYM`
- Save the model

```
Image array shape: (1167, 51200)
Label array shape: (1167, 4)
Loading data duration: 2.85s
Before neural network
after nn
after nn1
Training ...
(1050, 51200)
(1050, 4)
Training duration: 779.77s
after nn2
Train accuracy: 69.14%
Validation accuracy: 60.68%
Model saved to: 'saved_model/nn_model.xml'
```

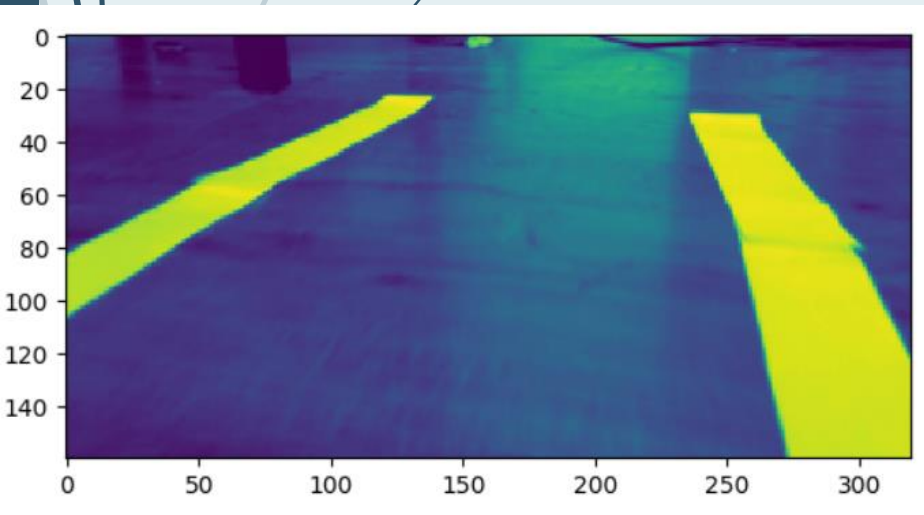


# Testing

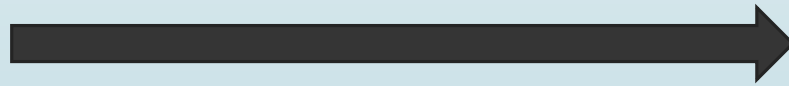
- Get the model to the pi
- Get the video
- Do the preprocessing (RBG2Gray and take half of the image)
- Give to the model
- Get the prediction (either 0, 1 , 2 )
- Change the direction of the car accordingly

# The improvement

- Do an edge detection before training



```
cv2.threshold(threshed, 0, 255,  
cv2.THRESH_BINARY_INV |  
cv2.THRESH_OTSU)
```





# Demo

