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#Our first machine learning model
#Garreta and Moncecchi pp 10-20
#uses Iris database and SGD classifier
import sklearn
print( 'The scikit learn version is {}'.format(sklearn.__version__))

from sklearn import datasets
iris = datasets.load_iris()
X_iris, y_iris = iris.data, iris.target
print( X_iris.shape, y_iris.shape)
#(150, 4) (150,)
print( X_iris[0], y_iris[0])
#(150, 4) (150,)
#[ 5.1  3.5  1.4  0.2] 0

#from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import preprocessing
# Get dataset with only the first two attributes
X, y = X_iris[:, :2], y_iris
# Split the dataset into a training and a testing set
# Test set will be the 25% taken randomly
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.25, random_state=33)
print( X_train.shape, y_train.shape)
#(112, 2) (112,)
# Standardize the features
scaler = preprocessing.StandardScaler().fit(X_train)
X_train = scaler.transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
colors = ['red', 'greenyellow', 'blue']
#it doesnt like "xrange" changed to "range"
for i in range(len(colors)):
    xs = X_train[:, 0][y_train == i]
    ys = X_train[:, 1][y_train == i]
    plt.scatter(xs, ys, c=colors[i])
plt.legend(iris.target_names)
plt.xlabel('Sepal length')
plt.ylabel('Sepal width')

#found a typo here... incorrect from book followed by corrected code
#from sklearn.linear_modelsklearn._model import SGDClassifier
from sklearn.linear_model import SGDClassifier

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clf = SGDClassifier()
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

print( clf.coef_)
#[[-28.53692691 15.05517618]
#[ -8.93789454 -8.13185613]
#[ 14.02830747 -12.80739966]]
print( clf.intercept_)
#[-17.62477802 -2.35658325 -9.7570213 ]

#don't forget to import Numpy as np here
import numpy as np
x_min, x_max = X_train[:, 0].min() - .5, X_train[:, 0].max() + .5
y_min, y_max = X_train[:, 1].min() - .5, X_train[:, 1].max() + .5
#error in case Xs or xs
Xs = np.arange(x_min, x_max, 0.5)
fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 3)
fig.set_size_inches(10, 6)
for i in [0, 1, 2]:
    axes[i].set_aspect('equal')
    axes[i].set_title('Class ' + str(i) + ' versus the rest')
    axes[i].set_xlabel('Sepal length')
    axes[i].set_ylabel('Sepal width')
    axes[i].set_xlim(x_min, x_max)
    axes[i].set_ylim(y_min, y_max)
    #error here need plt.
    plt.sca(axes[i])
    plt.scatter(X_train[:, 0], X_train[:, 1], c=y_train, cmap=plt.cm.prism)
    ys = (-clf.intercept_[i] - Xs * clf.coef_[i, 0]) / clf.coef_[i, 1]
    plt.plot(Xs, ys)

print( clf.predict(scaler.transform([[4.7, 3.1]])) )
#[0]

print( clf.decision_function(scaler.transform([[4.7, 3.1]])) )
#[[ 19.73905808  8.13288449 -28.63499119]]

from sklearn import metrics
y_train_pred = clf.predict(X_train)
print( metrics.accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_pred) )
#0.821428571429

y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
print( metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred) )

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#0.684210526316
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print( metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred, target_names=iris.target_names) )
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#precision recall f1-score support
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```
#setosa 1.00 1.00 1.00 8
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```
#versicolor 0.43 0.27 0.33 11
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#virginica 0.65 0.79 0.71 19
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#avg / total 0.66 0.68 0.66 38
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print( metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred) )
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#[[ 8 0 0]
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# [ 0 3 8]
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# [ 0 4 15]]
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print("My name is Binjie Xu")
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print("My NetID is: binjiex2")
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```
print("I hereby certify that I have read the University policy on Academic Integrity and that I  
am not in violation.")
```