# で GNOME 开启 Linux 之旅

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## GNOME 是什么?

- 桌面环境
- 开发平台 (GTK+)
  - C/C++
  - Python
  - JavaScript
  - Vala





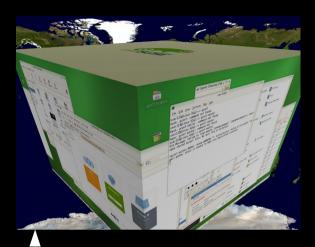
KDE GNOME Qt GTK+

1996 1997 1999.3

2006

**LXDE** 

XFCE (GTK+ 2.x)



GNOME GNOME 2.32 Shell(3.0)

2010.9 2011.4

2010.10

Unity





Cinnamon 2012.1



2011.8 MATE



### Ubuntu & GNOME

- Redhat
  - RHEL
- SUSE
  - SLES
- Canonical
  - Ubuntu

• Fedora

openSUSE

- Ubuntu GNOME
- Kubuntu
- Lubuntu
- UbuntuKylin

### **GNOME**

- 窗口管理器 (Mutter, Shell)
- 文件管理器 (Nautilus, Sushi)
- 硬件管理 (Bluetooth, Network, Disk, Power)
- 图形工具集 (Gtk+, Clutter, St)
- 存储与索引 (Tracker)
- 媒体框架 (Gstreamer, pulseaudio)
- 进程音通信 IPC (D-Bus, Gsettings)

### **GNOME**

- 翻译 (damned lies, gtranslator)
- 效率管理 (Calendar, Notes, Tasks, Todo)
- 浏览器 (Epiphany)
- 安全 (PolicyKit, seahorse, sandboxing)
- 通信 (empathy)
- 系统设置 (Control Center)
- 设计准则和标准 (Hig, wmspec, icons, thumnails)

## 开发工具

- terminal
- gedit
- anjuta
- Builder
- meld
- ghex

- gitg
- devhelp
- yelp
- gtk-doc

- nemiver
- gnome-boxes
- d-feet
- looking glass

### GNOME 3 扩展机制

- 定制 GNOME Shell
- 优势
  - 不用更改源代码
  - 不用重新编译
  - 容易使用,语法简单
  - 自我保护,调试方便

# 常用扩展

https://extensions.gnome.org

- Windows Alt Tab
- Applications Menu
- Frippery Move Clock
- Dash to Dock

# 如何创建一个扩展?

一分钟搞定!!

### Demo

- gnome-shell-extension-tool –create-extension
- Alt + F2  $\rightarrow$  r
- ~/.local/share/gnome-shell/extensions/

# GNOME 福利

- GNOME.Asia
- GUADEC
- Google Summer of Code



### Become a friend of GNOME!

### 它会为你开启体验开源世界的大门

# Thank you!

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## 参考链接与图片链接

- https://live.gnome.org/GnomeShell/Extensions
- gnome-shell-extension-mutt in github.com
- https://extensions.gnome.org
- http://shaohy.17geek.us/lib/exe/fetch.php? media=blog:geminis:firefox wallpaper.png