

A weekly puzzle from [Le Monde](#) on umbrella sharing:

*Four friends, Antsa, Cyprien, Domoina and Fy, are leaving school to return to their common housing. It is raining and they only have one umbrella with only room for two. Given walking times,  $x^1$ ,  $x^2$ ,  $x^3$  and  $x^4$ , find the fastest time by which all of the four will be home, assuming they all agree to come back with the umbrella if need be.*

A recursive R function produces the solution

```
bez=function(starz=rexp(4),finiz=rep(0,4),rtrn=F){
  if((!rtrn)&(sum(starz>0)==2)){return(max(starz))
  }else{
    tim=1e6
    if(rtrn){
      for(i in (1:4)[finiz>0]){
        nstart=starz;nstart[i]=finiz[i]
        nfini=finiz;nfini[i]=0
        targ=finiz[i]+bez(nstart,nfini,FALSE)
        if(targ<tim){
          tim=targ
          if(i!=j){
            nstar=starz;nstar[i]=nstar[j]=0
            nfini=finiz;nfini[i]=starz[i];nfini[j]=starz[j]
            targ=max(starz[i],starz[j])+bez(nstar,nfini,TRUE)
            if (targ<tim){
              tim=targ
              nstar=nstar[i];nfini=nfini[i]
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
  tim
}
```

which gives for instance

```
> bez()
[1] 3.297975
> bez(1:4)
[1] 11
> bez(rep(3,4))
[1] 15
```