

ROYAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



INTRODUCTION TO HIGH-PERFORMANCE  
COMPUTING, DN2258

---

## Final project, parallel search

---

Sindri Magnússon, [sindrim@kth.se](mailto:sindrim@kth.se), 871209-7156  
Brynjar Smári Bjarnasson, [bsbj@kth.se](mailto:bsbj@kth.se), 840824-4690

September 23, 2012

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>2</b>
1.1	The data . . . . .	2
<b>2</b>	<b>OpenMP</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>2</b>
A.1	serial code . . . . .	2
A.2	OpenMP . . . . .	4

# 1 Introduction

The problem of searching

## 1.1 The data

The

# 2 OpenMP

## A Code

### A.1 serial code

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <time.h>
4 #include <math.h>
5 #include <stdlib.h>
6 long long ae_load_file_to_memory(const char *filename, char
    **result)
7 {
8     long long size = 0;
9     FILE *f = fopen(filename, "rb");
10    if (f == NULL)
11    {
12        *result = NULL;
13        return -1; // -1 means file opening fail
14    }
15    fseek(f, 0, SEEK_END);
16    size = ftell(f);
17    fseek(f, 0, SEEK_SET);
18    *result = (char *)malloc(size+1);
19    if (size != fread(*result, sizeof(char), size, f))
20    {
21        free(*result);
22        return -2; // -2 means file reading fail
23    }
24    fclose(f);
25    (*result)[size] = 0;
26    return size;
27 }
28
29 int read_file(char* input_file, char* key, int result_size_block,
    long long nr_lines, int line_size){
30    // input_file: is direction to a data file.
31    // key: the search string.
32    // result_size_block: is the block size of the array that
33    // contains the results which contains the id
34    // of the mathing data.
35    // nr_lines: nr of lines in file.
36    // line_size: size of line in char
37    //
38    // It is assumed that all lines in input_file have the same
    // length.
39
40    // open up file
41    //FILE *file;
```

```

42 //file = fopen(file_name,"r");
43 char line[line_size]; // line in file
44
45
46 int pch_id; // first column in the current line, corresponds to
47   line id
48 char* pch_seq; // second column in the current file, corresponds
49   to the seq in this line
50
51 int result_size = result_size_block; // initialed result size
52 int *result;
53 result = malloc(sizeof(*result)*result_size);
54 int result_counter = 0;
55 long long i;
56 int key_len = strlen(key);
57 for ( i = 0; i < nr_lines; i++ ) {
58   strncpy(line,&input_file[i*line_size],line_size);
59   // pch_id = atoi(strtok(line,"\t\n"));
60   // pch_seq = strtok(NULL,"\t\n");
61   // if (pch_seq == NULL){
62   //   printf("pch_id,%i", pch_id);
63   // }
64   //if ( strcmp(pch_seq, key) == 0){
65   line[line_size - 1] = '\0';
66   if ( strcmp(&line[line_size-(key_len+1)], key) == 0){
67     if (result_size == result_counter ){
68       result_size = result_size + result_size_block;
69       result = realloc(result, result_size*sizeof(*result) );
70       if (result == NULL){
71         printf("Error reallocating memory\n");
72         exit(1);
73       }
74     }
75     result[result_counter] = pch_id;
76     result_counter++;
77   }
78 }
79 return result_counter;
80 }
81
82 int main( int argc, const char* argv[] )
83 {
84   time_t start,end;
85   //int data_size = 100000000;
86   // int string_size = 6;
87   // int block_size = 1.5*(data_size/pow(10,string_size));
88   // int read_count;
89   char* file_name = "../data/file.txt";
90   char* result;
91   long long nr_bytes;
92   start = time(NULL);
93   nr_bytes = ae_load_file_to_memory(file_name,&result);
94   end = time(NULL);
95   printf("load file %f\n",difftime(end,start));
96   int line_size;
97   long long i;
98   for ( i=0 ; i<nr_bytes ; i++ ){
99     if ( result[i]=='\n' ){
100       line_size = i+1;
101       break;

```

```

102     }
103 }
104
105 // assume that all the lines in the file have the same size
106 long long data_size = nr_bytes / line_size;
107
108 int string_size = 6;
109 int block_size = 1.5*(data_size/pow(10,string_size));
110 int read_count;
111 start = time(NULL);
112 read_count =
113     read_file(result,"123123",block_size,data_size,line_size);
114 end = time(NULL);
115 printf("search: %f\n",difftime(end,start));
116 printf("result found: %i\n", read_count);
117 }

```

../src/search\_serial.c

## A.2 OpenMP

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <time.h>
4 #include <math.h>
5 #include <omp.h>
6 #include <stdlib.h>
7 long long ae_load_file_to_memory(const char *filename, char
8     **result)
9 {
10     long long size = 0;
11     FILE *f = fopen(filename, "rb");
12     if (f == NULL)
13     {
14         *result = NULL;
15         return -1; // -1 means file opening fail
16     }
17     fseek(f, 0, SEEK_END);
18     size = ftell(f);
19     fseek(f, 0, SEEK_SET);
20     *result = (char *)malloc(size+1);
21     if (size != fread(*result, sizeof(char), size, f))
22     {
23         free(*result);
24         return -2; // -2 means file reading fail
25     }
26     fclose(f);
27     (*result)[size] = 0;
28     return size;
29 }
30 int read_file(char* input_file, char* key, int result_size_block,
31     long long nr_lines, int line_size){
32     // input_file: is direction to a data file.
33     // key: the search string.
34     // result_size_block: is the block size of the array that
35     // contains the results which contains the id
36     // of the matching data.
37     // nr_lines: nr of lines in file.
38     // line_size: size of line in char

```

```

38 //
39 // It is assumed that all lines in input_file have the same
    length.
40
41 // open up file
42 //FILE *file;
43 //file = fopen(file_name,"r");
44 char line[line_size]; // line in file
45
46
47 int pch_id; // first column in the current line , corresponds to
    line id
48 char* pch_seq; // second column in the current file , corresponds
    to the seq in this line
49
50 // #pragma omp parallel private(pch_id,pch_seq)
    shared(result,result_counter)
51 int result_size = result_size_block; // initialized result size
52 int *result;
53 result = malloc(sizeof(*result)*result_size);
54 int result_counter = 0;
55 long long i;
56 int key_len = strlen(key);
57 #pragma omp parallel for private(pch_id,pch_seq,i,line)
    shared(result,result_counter,result_size,key,result_size_block)
58 for ( i = 0; i < nr_lines; i++ ) {
59     strncpy(line,&input_file[i*line_size],line_size);
60     // pch_id = atoi(strtok(line,"\\t\\n"));
61     // pch_seq = strtok(NULL,"\\t\\n");
62     // if (pch_seq == NULL){
63     //     printf("pch_id,%i", pch_id);
64     // }
65     // if ( strcmp(pch_seq, key) == 0){
66     line[line_size - 1] = '\\0';
67     if ( strcmp(&line[line_size - (key_len+1)], key) == 0){
68         if (result_size == result_counter ){
69             result_size = result_size + result_size_block;
70             result = realloc(result, result_size*sizeof(*result) );
71             if (result == NULL){
72                 printf("Error reallocating memory\\n");
73                 exit(1);
74             }
75         }
76         result[result_counter] = pch_id;
77         result_counter++;
78     }
79 }
80
81 return result_counter;
82 }
83
84
85 int main( int argc, const char* argv[] )
86 {
87     double start,end;
88     double dif;
89     //int data_size = 100000000;
90     // int string_size = 6;
91     // int block_size = 1.5*(data_size/pow(10,string_size));
92     // int read_count;
93     char* file_name = "../data/file.txt";
94     char* result;

```

```

95  long long nr_bytes;
96  start = omp_get_wtime();
97  nr_bytes = ae_load_file_to_memory(file_name,&result);
98  end = omp_get_wtime();
99  dif = end-start;
100 printf("LoadFile: %f\n", dif);
101 int line_size;
102 long long i;
103 for ( i=0 ; i<nr_bytes ; i++ ){
104     if ( result[i]=='\n' ){
105         line_size = i+1;
106         break;
107     }
108 }
109
110 // assume that all the lines in the file have the same size
111 long long data_size = nr_bytes / line_size;
112
113 int string_size = 6;
114 int block_size = 1.5*(data_size/pow(10,string_size));
115 int read_count;
116 start = omp_get_wtime();
117 read_count =
118     read_file(result,"123123",block_size,data_size,line_size);
118 end = omp_get_wtime();
119 dif = end - start;
120 printf("Search: %f\n",dif);
121 printf("result found: %i\n", read_count);
122
123 }

```

../src/search\_openmp.c