

## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 14: MẠO TỪ

### A. RULES OF ARTICLES

MẠO TỪ	CÁCH DÙNG
<b>A/AN</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Dùng trước những danh từ số ít đếm được, khi nó được nhắc tới lần đầu tiên. Trong đó: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☞ <b>a</b> dùng trước những danh từ bắt đầu bằng một phụ âm.</li> <li>☞ <b>an</b> dùng trước những danh từ bắt đầu bằng một nguyên âm.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	■ Dùng trước những danh từ khi nó mang ý nghĩa là “một”.
	■ Dùng trước những danh từ chỉ nghề nghiệp.
	■ Dùng trong các cụm từ chỉ số lượng.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Một số trường hợp ngoại lệ trong cách sử dụng a/an: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- a uniform (một bộ đồng phục)</li> <li>- a university (một trường đại học)</li> <li>- an hour (một giờ)</li> <li>- an honest man (một người đàn ông thật thà)</li> <li>- a one-eyed man (một người đàn ông mắt chột)</li> <li>- a one-way road (đường một chiều)</li> <li>- a useful way (một cách hữu ích)</li> <li>- an SOS (một tín hiệu cấp cứu)</li> <li>- a union (một liên minh, một đồng minh)</li> <li>- a unit (một đơn vị)</li> <li>- a European (một người châu Âu)</li> <li>- an M.A (một cử nhân)</li> <li>- an honorable man (một người đáng kính)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>THE</b>	■ Dùng trước những danh từ khi được nhắc tới từ lần thứ hai trở đi.
	■ Dùng trước những danh từ khi chúng được xác định bằng một mệnh đề/mệnh đề quan hệ ở phía sau.
	■ Dùng trước những danh từ là duy nhất, độc nhất.
	■ Dùng trước số thứ tự.
	■ Dùng trước tính từ để tạo thành danh từ chỉ người ở dạng số nhiều.
	■ Dùng trước tên của các quốc gia tận cùng bằng <b>-s</b> và một số quốc gia số ít.
	■ Dùng trước tên của các loại nhạc cụ, nhưng phải đứng sau động từ “ <b>play</b> ”.
	■ Dùng trước tên của các địa điểm công cộng.
	■ Dùng trước danh từ chỉ tên riêng ở dạng số nhiều để chỉ cả gia đình nhà họ.
	■ Dùng trước tính từ so sánh hơn nhất và so sánh kép.
	■ Dùng trước tên của sông, suối, biển, đại dương, sa mạc, dãy núi...
	■ Dùng trước những danh từ mà cả người nói và người nghe đều biết rõ về nó.
	■ Dùng trước các buổi trong ngày.
	■ Dùng trước tên của các tờ báo.
	■ Dùng trước tên của các tổ chức.
	■ Dùng trước danh từ số ít tượng trưng cho một nhóm động vật, một loài hoặc đồ vật.
	■ Dùng trước danh từ chỉ phương hướng.
	■ Dùng đứng trước danh từ + of + danh từ.

<b>KHÔNG DÙNG MẠO TỪ</b>	■ Dùng trong một số cụm từ cố định.
	■ Dùng trước <b>hospital/church/school/prison</b> khi nó mang ý nghĩa khác.
	■ Trước tên của các môn học.
	■ Trước tên của các môn thể thao.
	■ Trước danh từ số nhiều không xác định.
	■ Trước danh từ không đếm được.
	■ Trước tên của các phương tiện giao thông, nhưng phải đứng sau giới từ "by".
	■ Trước danh từ chỉ màu sắc.
	■ Sau tính từ sở hữu hoặc sau danh từ ở sở hữu cách.
	■ Trước tên của các bữa ăn.
	■ Trước thứ, ngày, tháng, năm, mùa (nếu không xác định).
	■ Trước tên quốc gia (trừ các quốc gia đã được liệt kê ở mục 2), tên châu lục, tên núi, tên hồ, tên đường.
	■ Trước danh từ trừu tượng.

## B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

**Exercise 1:** Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

**Question 1:** I have bought \_\_\_\_\_ new shirt which matches \_\_\_\_\_ jacket I bought last week.

A. some/a    B. the/a    C. a/the    D. some/the

**Question 2:** Could you lend me some more? I've spent \_\_\_\_\_ money you gave me yesterday.

A. Ø    B. the    C. a    D. an

**Question 3:** The principle river in Wales is \_\_\_\_\_ Severn, which flows from the slopes of Plynlimon to \_\_\_\_\_ English border.

A. Ø / Ø    B. the/the    C. a/the    D. the/a

**Question 4:** Until recently \_\_\_\_\_ economy of \_\_\_\_\_ southern United States was based on \_\_\_\_\_ cotton.

A. an/the/ Ø    B. the/ Ø/Ø    C. the/the/the    D. the/the/ Ø

**Question 5:** I still keep wondering if I was doing \_\_\_\_\_ right thing when \_\_\_\_\_ I asked my father for \_\_\_\_\_ permission to leave school.

A. a/ Ø    B. the/ Ø    C. Ø    D. Ø/a

**Question 6:** We needed \_\_\_\_\_ house to live in when we were in London.

A. a    B. the    C. any    D. Ø

**Question 7:** You are \_\_\_\_\_ only person whose opinion is of any value to me in \_\_\_\_\_ present regrettable circumstances.

A. the/Ø    B. the/the    C. the/a    D. Ø/the

**Question 8:** The boy told me he hated \_\_\_\_\_ doctors.

A. the    B. some    C. Ø    D. a

**Question 9:** He had \_\_\_\_\_ laughing eyes and \_\_\_\_\_ most charming mouth.

A. the/the    B. a/a    C. Ø/a    D. Ø/the

**Question 10:** My brother hopes to travel around the world \_\_\_\_\_ next summer.

A. a    B. an    C. the    D. Ø (no article)

**Question 11:** Richard Byrd was \_\_\_\_\_ first person in history to fly over \_\_\_\_\_ North Pole.

A. the - a    B. the - Ø    C. the - the    D. Ø - Ø

**Question 12:** \_\_\_\_\_ university is an institution of higher education and research, which grants academic degrees.

A. A    B. An    C. The    D. Some

**Question 13:** In most \_\_\_\_\_ developed countries, up to 50 % of \_\_\_\_\_ population enters higher education at some time in their lives.

A. the / Ø    B. Ø / Ø    C. the / the    D. Ø / the

**Question 14:** Reports are coming in of a major oil spill in \_\_\_\_\_ Mediterranean.

A. an    B. Ø    C. the    D. a

**Question 15:** \_\_\_\_\_ non-verbal language is \_\_\_\_\_ important aspect of interpersonal communication.

A. The - a    B. Ø - an    C. A - the    D. The - Ø

**Question 16:** Is it acceptable to touch \_\_\_\_\_ person on \_\_\_\_\_ shoulder in a conversation?

A. a - the    B. the - a    C. the - the    D. a - a

**Question 17:** The excursion is \_\_\_\_\_ unique opportunity to discover \_\_\_\_\_ wild in its natural beauty.

A. an - Ø    B. a - the    C. the - the    D. an - the

**Question 18:** \_\_\_\_\_ colleges and universities are the main institutions that provide \_\_\_\_\_ tertiary education.

A. Ø - Ø    B. The - Ø    C. The - the    D. Ø - the

**Question 19:** I have left my book in \_\_\_\_\_ kitchen and I would like you to get it for me.

A. the    B. a    C. Ø    D. an

**Question 20:** Of all the world's major oceans, \_\_\_\_\_ Arctic Ocean is the shallowest.

A. an    B. the    C. a    D. Ø

**Question 21:** My uncle's company made a very good profit in \_\_\_\_\_ 1990s.

A. the    B. Ø    C. a    D. an

**Question 22:** Park Hang-seo, who is the head coach of \_\_\_\_\_ Vietnam national football team, is a new idol of many people.

A. Ø    B. a    C. the    D. an

**Question 23:** Africa has always had a large migratory population because of war and \_\_\_\_\_ famine.

A. a    B. an    C. the    D. Ø

**Question 24:** My neighbor is \_\_\_\_\_ photographer. Let's ask him for \_\_\_\_\_ advice about color film.

A. a - the    B. the - an    C. a - Ø    D. the - the

**Question 25:** The man grew up in \_\_\_\_\_ orphanage in \_\_\_\_\_ United Kingdom.

A. the/ an    B. an/ the    C. an/ an    D. the/ Ø

**Question 26:** Housewives find it easier to do domestic chores thanks to \_\_\_\_\_ invention of labour-saving devices.

A. an    B. some    C. the    D. a

**Question 27:** Apparently, \_\_\_\_\_ science, mathematics, and technology are defined as much by what they do and how they do it as they are by \_\_\_\_\_ results they achieve.

A. the / the    B. Ø / the    C. Ø / Ø    D. the / Ø

**Question 28:** More and more investors are pouring \_\_\_\_\_ money into food and beverage start-ups.

A. the    B. a    C. an    D. Ø

**Question 29:** \_\_\_\_\_ man suffering from \_\_\_\_\_ shock should not be given anything to drink.

A. A/the    B. The/ a    C. Ø/ a    D. A/ Ø

**Question 30:** I won't be home for \_\_\_\_\_ dinner this evening. I'm meeting some friends after \_\_\_\_\_ work and we're going to \_\_\_\_\_ cinema.

A. Ø/the/Ø    B. The/Ø/Ø    C. Ø/Ø/the    D. Ø/the/the

**Question 31:** "Did you have \_\_\_\_\_ nice holiday?" - "Yes, it was \_\_\_\_\_ best holiday I have ever had."

A. a - the    B. the - the    C. the - a    D. a - a

**Question 32:** A worrying conclusion in the study called "Heat and Learning" is that \_\_\_\_\_ global warming may affect the future income of \_\_\_\_\_ students around the world.

A. the/ the    B. Ø/ the    C. a/ many    D. Ø/ Ø

**Question 33:** The escaping prisoner camped in \_\_\_\_\_ woods but he didn't light \_\_\_\_\_ fire because \_\_\_\_\_ smoke rising from the wood might attract \_\_\_\_\_ attention.

A. the/a/ Ø /Ø    B. a/the/the/Ø    C. the/a/ Ø/the    D. a/a/ Ø/Ø

**Question 34:** My brother has been playing \_\_\_\_\_ piano since he was a small child.

A. the    B. a    C. no article    D. an

**Question 35:** Donald Trump is \_\_\_\_\_ president of \_\_\_\_\_ United States.

A. the/the    B. a/Ø    C. the/an    D. the/Ø

**Question 36:** Our planned visit to \_\_\_\_\_ United Kingdom fell through because we were unable to get the visas.

A. a    B. an    C. the    D. no article

**Question 37:** According to \_\_\_\_\_ National Weather Service, \_\_\_\_\_ cyclones are \_\_\_\_\_ areas of circulating

winds that rotate counterclockwise in \_\_\_\_\_ Northern Hemisphere and clockwise in \_\_\_\_\_ Southern Hemisphere

A. Ø/Ø/the/the/the      B. the/Ø/Ø /the/the      C. the/Ø/the/Ø/Ø      D. the/Ø/Ø/an/the

**Question 38:** Bodies of \_\_\_\_\_ dead in the tragic accident yesterday were taken away.

A. the      B. a      C. an      D. Ø

**Question 39:** \_\_\_\_\_ Socialist Republic of Vietnam is a country with a great patriotism through its history.

A. The      B. A      C. An      D. Ø

**Question 40:** My parents hope to travel around \_\_\_\_\_ world next summer.

A. a      B. an      C. the      D. Ø

**Question 41:** A recent survey has shown that \_\_\_\_\_ increasing number of men are willing to share the housework with their wives.

A. a      B. an      C. the      D. some

**Question 42:** First our team should identify \_\_\_\_\_ specific need in the community and then carry out a project to address that need.

A. an      B. Ø      C. a      D. the

**Question 43:** Domestic appliances like washing machines and dishwashers have made \_\_\_\_\_ life much easier.

A. the      B. a      C. Ø      D. An

**Question 44:** We moved to the countryside because we wanted to be close to \_\_\_\_\_ nature.

A. a      B. the      C. an      D. Ø

**Question 45:** She was drinking \_\_\_\_\_ glass of orange juice.

A. a      B. the      C. Ø      D. an

**Question 46:** Mrs Florida felt that her marriage had become \_\_\_\_\_ prison.

A. a      B. the      C. Ø      D. an

**Question 47:** Laura is \_\_\_\_\_ most intelligent girl I've ever known

A. an      B. Ø      C. a      D. the

**Question 48:** \_\_\_\_\_ residents of the village are living a happy life although they lack \_\_\_\_\_ modern facilities.

A. Ø/ Ø      B. Ø/the      C. the/the      D. the/Ø

**Question 49:** Tom sat down on \_\_\_\_\_ edge of a log and looked at \_\_\_\_\_ glassy surface of the lake.

A. a/a      B. the/the      C. Ø/the      D. the/ Ø

**Question 50:** \_\_\_\_\_ deposit of 5 pounds is payable by anyone who wishes to become \_\_\_\_\_ reader of the library.

A. A/a      B. The/the      C. The/Ø      D. The/a

**Exercise 2.1: Fill in the blanks with a(n), the. Put on X where none is required.**

**Question 1:** The scientists are working on \_\_\_\_\_ drug capable of arresting the spread of cancerous cells.

**Question 2:** In that mood I was unsuitable for attending \_\_\_\_\_ parents' meeting at the school.

**Question 3:** It's time he acted like \_\_\_\_\_ responsible adult and stopped blaming others for his wrongdoings.

**Question 4:** I liked reading in \_\_\_\_\_ garden, which was several steps below the level of the yard.

**Question 5:** Jason's father bought him \_\_\_\_\_ bike that he wanted for his birthday.

**Question 6:** \_\_\_\_\_ Statue of Liberty was a gift of friendship from \_\_\_\_\_ France to \_\_\_\_\_ United states.

**Question 7:** Rita is studying \_\_\_\_\_ English and \_\_\_\_\_ Math this semester.

**Question 8:** Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ man who is waiting for the bus over there?

**Question 9:** Please give me \_\_\_\_\_ cup of \_\_\_\_\_ coffee with \_\_\_\_\_ cream and \_\_\_\_\_ sugar.

**Question 10:** \_\_\_\_\_ big books which are on \_\_\_\_\_ table are for my history class.

**Question 11:** My \_\_\_\_\_ car is four years old, but it still runs well.

**Question 12:** There are only \_\_\_\_\_ few seats for \_\_\_\_\_ tonight's musical.

**Question 13:** \_\_\_\_\_ chair that you are sitting in is broken.

**Question 14:** \_\_\_\_\_ Civil War was fought in \_\_\_\_\_ United States between 1861 and 1865.

**Question 15:** We went by \_\_\_\_\_ train to the west of England.

**Question 16:** \_\_\_\_\_ people who live in \_\_\_\_\_ Scotland are called the Scots.

**Question 17:** This house is very nice. Has it got \_\_\_\_\_ garden?

- Question 18:** There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ airport near where I live. \_\_\_\_\_ nearest airport is 70 miles away.
- Question 19:** Did you have \_\_\_\_\_ nice holiday? Yes, it was \_\_\_\_\_ best holiday I've ever had.
- Question 20:** Mai always plays \_\_\_\_\_ piano whenever she has free time.
- Question 21:** My daughter was born on \_\_\_\_\_ fifth of January.
- Question 22:** Yesterday I went to \_\_\_\_\_ school by \_\_\_\_\_ bus because my bike had been broken down.
- Question 23:** It takes me \_\_\_\_\_ hour to finish my work.
- Question 24:** She used to have \_\_\_\_\_ cat and \_\_\_\_\_ dog but \_\_\_\_\_ dog died.
- Question 25:** English is spoken all over \_\_\_\_\_ world.
- Question 26:** \_\_\_\_\_ deaf are unable to hear anything.
- Question 27:** I like studying \_\_\_\_\_ math best.
- Question 28:** People all over the world like \_\_\_\_\_ football.
- Question 29:** \_\_\_\_\_ tea is produced in Thai Nguyen.
- Question 30:** I wish today were on \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday.
- Question 31:** I often have \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast at 6:00pm and \_\_\_\_\_ lunch at 11:00 pm.
- Question 32:** She gave me \_\_\_\_\_ apple and gave Lan 2 \_\_\_\_\_ apples.
- Question 33:** \_\_\_\_\_ Smiths are going to Ha Long bay next summer.
- Question 34:** If I won the lottery, first I would buy \_\_\_\_\_ piece of land in the country.
- Question 35:** This morning I bought a newspaper and \_\_\_\_\_ magazine. \_\_\_\_\_ newspaper is in my bag but I don't know where I put \_\_\_\_\_ magazine.
- Question 36:** I saw \_\_\_\_\_ accident this morning. \_\_\_\_\_ car crashed into \_\_\_\_\_ tree. \_\_\_\_\_ driver of \_\_\_\_\_ car wasn't hurt but \_\_\_\_\_ car was badly damaged.
- Question 37:** Maria comes from \_\_\_\_\_ United States. She is \_\_\_\_\_ American girl.
- Question 38:** The boy said: " \_\_\_\_\_ moon is bigger than \_\_\_\_\_ earth."
- Question 39:** I bought \_\_\_\_\_ car last week. \_\_\_\_\_ car is over there.
- Question 40:** I need \_\_\_\_\_ few apples but \_\_\_\_\_ lot of sugar.
- Question 41:** Where is \_\_\_\_\_ nearest shop? There is one at \_\_\_\_\_ end of this street.
- Question 42:** My friends live in \_\_\_\_\_ old house in \_\_\_\_\_ small village. There is \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful garden behind \_\_\_\_\_ house. I would like to have \_\_\_\_\_ garden like that.
- Question 43:** The office walls and furniture are \_\_\_\_\_ uniform grey.
- Question 44:** John and Mary went to \_\_\_\_\_ school yesterday and then studied in \_\_\_\_\_ library before returning home.
- Question 45:** On our trip to \_\_\_\_\_ Spain, we crossed \_\_\_\_\_ Atlantic Ocean.
- Question 46:** Rita plays \_\_\_\_\_ violin and her sister plays \_\_\_\_\_ guitar.
- Question 47:** David played \_\_\_\_\_ basketball and \_\_\_\_\_ baseball at \_\_\_\_\_ Boy's club this year.
- Question 48:** The political science class is taking \_\_\_\_\_ trip to \_\_\_\_\_ France in \_\_\_\_\_ Spring.
- Question 49:** Last night there was \_\_\_\_\_ bird singing outside my house.
- Question 50:** He is \_\_\_\_\_ honest person.

**Exercise 2.2: Fill in the blanks with a(n), the. Put on X where none is required.**

- Question 1:** \_\_\_\_\_ photographs show him wearing \_\_\_\_\_ T-shirt and ripped jeans that were \_\_\_\_\_ student's uniform of \_\_\_\_\_ time.
- Question 2:** He is \_\_\_\_\_ one-eyed man.
- Question 3:** There is \_\_\_\_\_ useful method of learning English.
- Question 4:** I've got \_\_\_\_\_ uncle.
- Question 5:** Your shoes are under \_\_\_\_\_ bed.
- Question 6:** There is a strike at \_\_\_\_\_ hospital.
- Question 7:** There is \_\_\_\_\_ onion left in the fridge.
- Question 8:** There is a splendid view of \_\_\_\_\_ Lake Geneva from his hotel.
- Question 9:** She is \_\_\_\_\_ nurse, so her work is to take care of \_\_\_\_\_ sick.
- Question 10:** \_\_\_\_\_ summer is \_\_\_\_\_ warmest season but \_\_\_\_\_ summer of 1971 was unusually cool.
- Question 11:** He began to hum \_\_\_\_\_ song. It was \_\_\_\_\_ old popular song.

- Question 12:** \_\_\_\_\_ deaf are \_\_\_\_\_ people who can't hear anything.
- Question 13:** My hometown is on the bank of \_\_\_\_\_ Red river.
- Question 14:** Tung's father bought him \_\_\_\_\_ bicycle that he had wanted for his birthday.
- Question 15:** My mother goes to church in \_\_\_\_\_ morning.
- Question 16:** I eat \_\_\_\_\_ banana every day.
- Question 17:** Harry is a sailor. He spends most of his life at \_\_\_\_\_ sea.
- Question 18:** \_\_\_\_\_ young man listened to \_\_\_\_\_ conservation with \_\_\_\_\_ amused smile.
- Question 19:** He tried to park his car but \_\_\_\_\_ space wasn't big enough.
- Question 20:** We had \_\_\_\_\_ dinner in a restaurant.
- Question 21:** We had \_\_\_\_\_ meal in a restaurant.
- Question 22:** \_\_\_\_\_ rose is my favorite color.
- Question 23:** He heard \_\_\_\_\_ popular song played by \_\_\_\_\_ dance band on \_\_\_\_\_ radio.
- Question 24:** \_\_\_\_\_ fact that he would have independent means made her feel relieved.
- Question 25:** Mary loves \_\_\_\_\_ flowers.
- Question 26:** Jill went to \_\_\_\_\_ hospital to see her friend.
- Question 27:** Mrs Lan went to \_\_\_\_\_ school to meet her son's daughter.
- Question 28:** Carol went to \_\_\_\_\_ prison to meet her brother.
- Question 29:** \_\_\_\_\_ questions Ann asked always seemed to be \_\_\_\_\_ questioned to which Paul knew the answers.
- Question 30:** She works six days \_\_\_\_\_ week.
- Question 31:** \_\_\_\_\_ sun is a star.
- Question 32:** What did you have for \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast this morning.
- Question 33:** London is \_\_\_\_\_ capital of England.
- Question 34:** When was \_\_\_\_\_ telephone invented?
- Question 35:** What he said reminded me of \_\_\_\_\_ film I had seen.
- Question 36:** We haven't been to \_\_\_\_\_ cinema for years.
- Question 37:** Do you need \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella?
- Question 38:** \_\_\_\_\_ injured man was taken to \_\_\_\_\_ hospital.
- Question 39:** She went out without \_\_\_\_\_ money.
- Question 40:** Tosi speaks \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese at home.
- Question 41:** A man and a woman were standing outside my house. \_\_\_\_\_ Man looked English but I think \_\_\_\_\_ woman was a foreigner.
- Question 42:** The Soviet Union was \_\_\_\_\_ first country to send a man into \_\_\_\_\_ space.
- Question 43:** Did you watch "Titanic" on \_\_\_\_\_ television or at \_\_\_\_\_ cinema?
- Question 44:** After \_\_\_\_\_ lunch, we went for a walk by \_\_\_\_\_ sea.
- Question 45:** Peru is \_\_\_\_\_ country in South America. \_\_\_\_\_ capital is Lima.
- Question 46:** It was a beautiful day. \_\_\_\_\_ sun shone brightly in \_\_\_\_\_ sky.
- Question 47:** It is said that Robin Hood robbed \_\_\_\_\_ rich and gave the money to \_\_\_\_\_ poor.
- Question 48:** Life is not so easy for \_\_\_\_\_ unemployed.
- Question 49:** On our trip to Spain, we crossed \_\_\_\_\_ Atlantic Ocean.
- Question 50:** Mel's mother is in \_\_\_\_\_ hospital, so we went to visit her last night.

**Exercise 3:** Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

**Question 1:** Once tested for viruses, the software can be installed in the school

A      B      C

computer system for the use.

D

**Question 2:** It was only birthday he had celebrated since he was a child.

A      B      C      D

**Question 3:** Nowadays, everybody knows Apples and almost everybody knows that a

**A      B      C**

company was founded by Steve Jobs, an American inventor and entrepreneur.

**D**

**Question 4:** The teacher entered the room while the students were discussing their plan

**A      B      C**

for an excursion.

**D**

**Question 5:** Of all papers I read this morning, none interested me as much as this one.

**A      B      C      D**

**Question 6:** Steve Jobs died in 2011 after battling with the pancreatic cancer for nearly

**A      B      C      D**

a decade.

**Question 7:** He left on the 10 o'clock train yesterday to see his father who was taken

**A      B**

to the hospital last week when he broke his right leg.

**C      D**

**Question 8:** Every week, his mother goes to university to visit him while my mother

**A      B**

has never come to visit me since I went to university.

**C      D**

**Question 9:** I have visited Portugal but I have never been to Netherlands, so I intend

**A      B      C**

to visit it next summer.

**D**

**Question 10:** Last month, while my friend was traveling round England by the car, he

**A      B**

crashed the car into a tree.

**C      D**