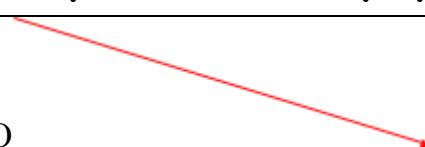
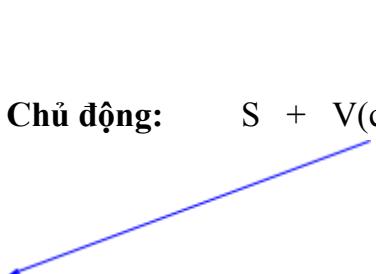


## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 7: CÂU CHỦ ĐỘNG – BỊ ĐỘNG

### A. FORM

<b>PHÂN BIỆT NGOẠI ĐỘNG TỪ VÀ NỘI ĐỘNG TỪ</b>	
<b>Ngoại động từ (Transitive Verb)</b>	<b>Nội động từ (Intransitive Verb)</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Ngoại động từ</b> diễn tả hành động tác động trực tiếp lên người hoặc vật, nó luôn được theo sau bởi một tân ngữ. Nếu thiếu tân ngữ, câu sẽ không hoàn chỉnh.</li> <li>Ví dụ: He bought a bunch of flowers. <i>(Anh ta mua một bó hoa.)</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Nội động từ</b> diễn tả hành động dừng lại với người nói hay người thực hiện nó. Nội động từ không cần có tân ngữ trực tiếp đi kèm theo. Nếu có tân ngữ thì phải có giới từ đi trước; tân ngữ này được gọi là tân ngữ của giới từ (prepositional object), không phải là tân ngữ trực tiếp.</li> <li>Ví dụ: He has just left. <i>(Anh ta vừa đi rồi.)</i> We were at home last night. <i>(Chúng tôi ở nhà tối qua.)</i></li> </ul>
<b>Ngoại động từ</b> có dạng: S + V + O ...	<b>Nội động từ</b> có dạng: S + V + ...

<b>CÁCH CHUYỂN TỪ CÂU CHỦ ĐỘNG SANG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG</b>		
<b>Chủ động:</b> S + V(chủ động) + O		
		
<b>Bị động:</b> S + V(bị động) + by + S O (đứng ở cuối câu bị động hoặc đứng trước gian)		 trạng từ thời
		Bắt buộc bỏ “by people/ by someone/ by somebody/ by no one/ by nobody”
<b>Note:</b>		
		 Có thể bỏ “by me/ by you/ by them/ by us/ by him/ by her”

### BẢNG CHIA CHỦ ĐỘNG – BỊ ĐỘNG

TENSES	ACTIVE VOICES	PASSIVE VOICES
<b>1. Present simple tense</b> (hiện tại đơn)	S + V(bare)/ V(s/es)	S + am/is/are + Vp2
<b>2. Past simple tense</b> (quá khứ đơn)	S + Ved/ V(cột2)	S + was/were + Vp2
<b>3. Simple future tense</b> (tương lai đơn)	S + will + V(bare)	S + will + be + Vp2
<b>4. Present continuous tense</b> (hiện tại tiếp diễn)	S + am/is/are + V-ing	S + am/is/are + being + Vp2
<b>5. Past continuous tense</b> (quá khứ tiếp diễn)	S + was/were + V-ing	S + was/were + being + Vp2
<b>6. Present perfect tense</b> (hiện tại hoàn thành)	S + have/has + Vp2	S + have/has + been + Vp2
<b>7. Past perfect tense</b> (quá khứ hoàn thành)	S + had + Vp2	S + had + been + Vp2
<b>8. Near future tense</b> (tương lai gần)	S + am/is/are + going to + V(bare)	S + am/is/are + going to + be + Vp2
<b>9. Modal verbs</b> (động từ khuyết thiếu)	S + modal verbs + V(bare)	S + modal verbs + be + Vp2

### BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT

Các dạng	Công thức
Với các động từ chỉ quan điểm, ý kiến:	<p>S1 + V1 + <b>that</b> + S2 + V2 + ...</p> <p>→ <b>It</b> + V1(bị động) + that + S2 + V2+ ...</p>

→ S2 + V1(bị động) + **to** + V2(bare)  
 (nếu V2 và V1 cùng thì)  
 + **to have** + V2(p2)  
 (nếu V2 và V1 khác thì)

Với động từ chỉ giác quan

Câu chủ động: **S + V + O + V(bare)**

Câu bị động: **S + be + Vp2 + to + V(bare)**

MAKE

Câu chủ động: **S + make + O + V(bare)**

Câu bị động: **S + be + made + to + V(bare)**

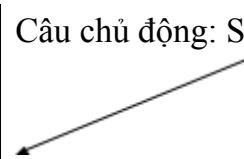
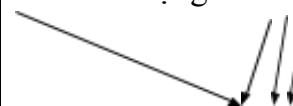
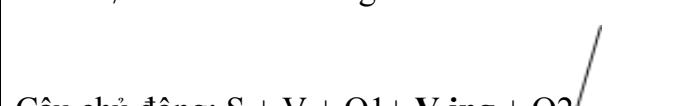
LET

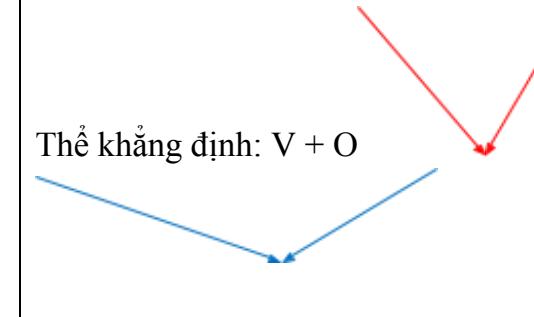
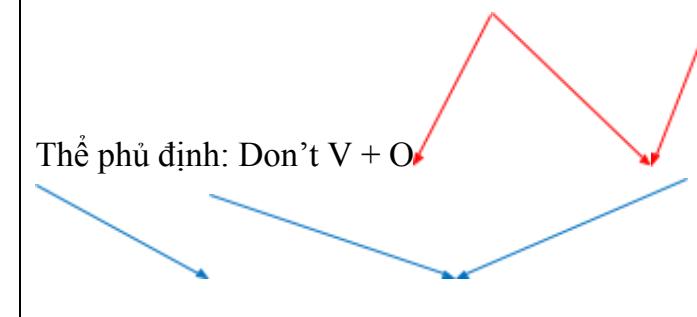
Câu chủ động: **S + let + O + V(bare)**

Câu bđ: **S + be + allowed/permited + to+ V(bare)**

Động từ theo sau là “**to V**”

Cấu trúc 1: **S + V + to V + O**

	<p>Câu chủ động: S + V + <b>to</b> V + O </p> <p>Câu bị động: S + V + <b>to be</b> + V(p2)</p> <p>Câu trúc 2: S + V + O1 + <b>to</b> V + O2</p> <p>Nếu S = O2 thì ta có công thức sau:</p> <p>Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ <b>to</b> V + O2 </p> <p>Câu bị động: S + V + <b>to be</b> + V(p2) + by O1</p> <p>Nếu S ≠ O2 thì ta có công thức sau:</p> <p>Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ <b>to</b> V + O2 </p> <p>Câu bđ: S + V + O2 + <b>to be</b> +V(p2) + by O1</p>
Động từ theo sau là “V-ing”	<p>Nếu S = O2 thì ta có công thức sau:</p> <p>Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ <b>V-ing</b> + O2 </p> <p>Câu bị động: S + V + <b>being</b> + V(p2) + by O1</p> <p>Nếu S ≠ O2 thì ta có công thức sau:</p> <p>Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ <b>V-ing</b> + O2 </p> <p>Câu bđ: S + V + O2 + <b>being</b> + V(p2) + by O1</p>
Thẻ nhớ bảo	<p>Dạng chủ động: S + <b>have</b> + sb + V(bare)</p> <p>or: S + <b>get</b> + sb + to V(bare)</p> <p>Dạng bị động: S + <b>have/get</b> + st + V(p2)</p>

	<p>Thề khăng định: V + O</p>  <p>S + <b>should/must</b> + be + V(p2) Let + O + be + V(p2)</p>
Câu mệnh lệnh	<p>Thề phủ định: Don't V + O</p>  <p>S + <b>should/must</b> + not + be + V(p2) Don't Let + O + be + V(p2)</p>
Với cấu trúc câu “It's one's duty to V”	<p>Câu chủ động: It's + <u>one's</u> duty + to V</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + be + <b>supposed</b> + to V</p> 

Với cấu trúc câu “It’s (im)possible to V”	Câu chủ động: It + is/was + (im)possible + to V + O  Câu bị động: → S + can/could + (not) + be + V(p2)
Với 7 động từ đặc biệt	Các động từ: <b>suggest, require, request, order, demand, insist(on), recommend.</b> Câu chủ động: S + suggest/ recommend/ order/ require... + that + S + V(bare) + O Câu bị động: It + (be) + suggested/ recommended/ ordered/ required... + that + O + should + be + Vp2
NEED	Câu chủ động: <b>Sb + need + to V</b> Câu bị động: <b>St + need + V-ing</b> = St + need + to be + Vp2

## B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

**Exercise 1:** Give the correct form of the verb given in each following blank.

**Question 1:** The problem already (discuss) \_\_\_\_\_ by the board of directors when it was proposed again.

**Question 2:** The building (build) \_\_\_\_\_ on waste land near the town since 2017 by contractors.

**Question 3:** Billions of dollars (spend) \_\_\_\_\_ on cancer research by the government last year.

**Question 4:** References (not use) \_\_\_\_\_ in the exam rooms.

**Question 5:** Ted (bite) \_\_\_\_\_ by a bee while he was sitting in the garden.

**Question 6:** The meeting (hold) \_\_\_\_\_ in this hall tomorrow.

**Question 7:** This house and these cars (paint) \_\_\_\_\_ for Christmas tonight by the Greens.

**Question 8:** I suggested the room (decorate) \_\_\_\_\_ before your mother's birthday.

**Question 9:** There (say) \_\_\_\_\_ a number of reasons for the falloff of the Roman Empire.

**Question 10:** When the old school friends met, a lot of happy memories (bring) \_\_\_\_\_ back.

**Question 11:** The bank is reported in the local newspaper (rob) \_\_\_\_\_ in broad daylight yesterday.

**Question 12:** The company's travel budget (reduce) \_\_\_\_\_ substantially for the last two years.

**Question 13:** Understandably, her friends (surprise) \_\_\_\_\_ when Julia married someone else after being engaged to John for two years.

~~being engaged to John for two years.~~

**Question 14:** He currently (consider) \_\_\_\_\_ to be the best British athlete.

**Question 15:** The facsimile (send) \_\_\_\_\_ when the secretary returns from lunch.

**Question 16:** By the time I came here, all the better jobs (take) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 17:** I don't remember (tell) \_\_\_\_\_ of the decision to change the company policy on vacations.

**Question 18:** It was announced that neither the passengers nor the driver (injure) \_\_\_\_\_ in the crash.

**Question 19:** A buried treasure (believe) \_\_\_\_\_ to have been hidden in the tomb.

**Question 20:** The third team had the mission successfully (complete) \_\_\_\_\_ before the set time limit.

**Question 21:** Six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world are said to (be) \_\_\_\_\_ destroyed.

**Question 22:** Public buildings throughout the country will soon (implement) \_\_\_\_\_ a no-smoking policy.

**Question 23:** According to a new policy, overnight camping in all national parks no longer (permit) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 24:** The first question must (answer) \_\_\_\_\_ before you attempt the others.

**Question 25:** The products damaged during shipment or packaging should (replace) \_\_\_\_\_ immediately.

**Question 26:** I was born and grew up in the house (destroy) \_\_\_\_\_ in an earthquake 10 years ago.

**Question 27:** Because of a mechanical problem, the replacement parts could not (ship) \_\_\_\_\_ by tomorrow.

**Question 28:** The rumors go that Jack will be arrested. He is said (take) \_\_\_\_\_ part in a bloody robbery.

**Question 29:** He would have studied medicine if he (admit) \_\_\_\_\_ to a medical school.

**Question 30:** Everyone likes (congratulate) \_\_\_\_\_ when they have got some success.

**Question 31:** The living conditions in the rural areas of the country (improve) \_\_\_\_\_ during the past 5 years.

**Question 32:** Unless we can find new sources of energy, our life will certainly (affect) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 33:** There is said (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a secret tunnel between those two houses.

**Question 34:** He is said to (be) \_\_\_\_\_ playing football since he was 5.

**Question 35:** The train (suppose) \_\_\_\_\_ to arrive at 11.30 but it was an hour late.

**Question 36:** I don't understand why the students didn't keep silent while the speech (make) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 37:** I apologized for the mistakes (make) \_\_\_\_\_ by my team. There appears to (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a slight misunderstanding.

**Question 38:** When (ask) \_\_\_\_\_ about the price of her ring, she refused to answer.

**Question 39:** I must get my mother (clean) \_\_\_\_\_ my suit before the interview.

**Question 40:** No-one seems to (predict) \_\_\_\_\_ the correct result.

### **Exercise 2: Rewrite these sentences in passive voice.**

**Question 1:** He must pay the bills before the fifth of the month.

=> The bills \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 2:** No one has opened that box for the past hundred years.

=> That box \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 3:** The boy screamed while the dentist was pulling out one of his teeth.

=> The boy screamed while

**Question 4:** The fire has destroyed many houses.

=> Many houses \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 5:** The children are carrying the chairs into the house.

=> The chairs \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 6:** They awarded him the Nobel Prize for medicine in 1946.

=> He \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 7:** We saw him leave the office at 6 o'clock this morning.

=> He \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 8:** My parents didn't let me go to school this morning because I was ill.

=> I \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 9:** You ought to water these plants once a week.

=> These plants \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 10:** People saw her driving a car near the bridge.

=> She was seen \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 11:** People thought that he had boarded the plane in New York.

=> It \_\_\_\_\_

(Hoặc => He \_\_\_\_\_ )

**Question 12:** They believe that all children are born with equal intelligence.

=> It \_\_\_\_\_

(Hoặc => Children \_\_\_\_\_ )

**Question 13:** My parents made me change my minds but I didn't.

=> I \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 14:** She made me tell the truth.

=> I \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 15:** Why didn't you report the accident sooner?

=> Why wasn't \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 16:** Mary let us use her car yesterday.

=> We were \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 17:** I could hear someone crying in the next room.

=> Someone \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 18:** I watched people walking past.

=> People \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 19:** Jack saw the car drive up outside the police station.

=> The car \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 20:** We overheard them say that they didn't really like the food.

=> They were \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 21:** I expect you to find your money somewhere in your bedroom.

=> I expect \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 22:** We want people to obey traffic rules.

=> We want \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 23:** She wishes her husband to compliment her on her new dress.

=> She \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 24:** She wished her parents to allow her to go camping with her classmates

**Question 24:** She wished her parents to allow her to go camping with her classmates.

=> She wished \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 25:** Do you want me to take you to the airport?

=> Do you want \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 26:** Jane has just begun learning English for 2 weeks.

=> English \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 27:** People continue to use Facebook as a main way of socializing.

=> Facebook \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 28:** I don't like the children making fun of this cat.

=> I don't like \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 29:** I hate people calling me through FaceTime.

=> I hate \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 30:** Famous film stars are often afraid that people can recognize them in public places.

=> Famous film stars are often afraid of \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 31:** We have had the teacher correct our test.

=> We have had our test \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 32:** They are going to employ someone to repair the roof.

=> They \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 33:** We employed a market researcher to find out what people really want from a cable TV system.

=> We got \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 34:** She had a tailor shorten her dress.

=> She got \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 35:** It is impossible to grow roses in this poor soil.

=> Rose \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 36:** It was impossible to hand in the paper in time because Jane was ill.

=> The paper \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 37:** It's your duty to type the report before the meeting.

=> You \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 38:** It's everyone's duty to collect the litter in public areas.

=> Everyone \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 39:** You need to write a thank-you letter when you come home.

=> A thank - you letter \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 40:** I suggested putting the matter to the committee.

=> I suggested \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 41:** They told that you were the best architect in this city.

=> You \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 42:** She supposes that the flowers were killed by frost.

=> The flowers \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 43:** Why didn't you tell me about the changes of the schedule?

=> Why wasn't \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 44:** Some people inform that the director is going to take a business trip to England.

=> The director \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 45:** They promise that the performance will start on time

**Question 45:** They promise that the performance will start on time.

=> The performance \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 46:** He recommends that we should stay at the city center.

=> It \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 47:** We believed that Alice would pass the driving test.

=> It \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 48:** The director notifies all the workers that they will have to work extra hard this month.

=> All the workers \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 49:** How many trees have they cut down to build that fences?

=> How many trees \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 50:** I had my nephew paint the gate last week.

=> I had the \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 51:** She will have Peter wash her car tomorrow.

=> She \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 52:** They have her tell the story again.

=> They \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 53:** John gets his sister to clean his shirt.

=> John \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 54:** Anne had had a friend type her composition.

=> Anne had \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 55:** It was impossible to persuade him to join with us.

=> He \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 56:** It's everyone's duty to take part in the campaign to plant trees in spring.

=> Everyone \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 57:** I will get the dressmaker to make a new dress.

=> I will \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 58:** He had a mechanic repair his car.

=> He had \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 59:** She often gets the technician to maintain the heater.

=> She often \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 60:** They had the police arrest the shoplifter.

=> They got \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 61:** Are you going to have the shoemaker repair your shoes?

=> Are \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 62:** I must have the dentist check my teeth.

=> I must have my \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 63:** She will have a veterinary surgeon examine her dog.

=> She will \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 64:** We had a man take this photograph when we were on holiday last summer.

=> We had \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 65:** The Greens had a carpet cleaner clean their carpet.

=> The Greens had their \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 66:** The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plant.

=> A11

**Question 67:** Will they hold the ceremony at the square next week?

=> Will \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 68:** He saw the robber pointing the gun to the bank manager.

=> The robber \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 69:** He wishes the director to consider him for this position.

=> He wishes \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 70:** Don't open the gifts in front of the givers because it seems to be impolite.

=> The gifts \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 71:** They have decided to sell the house

=> They have decided that \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 72:** Someone saw him pick up a stone and throw it at the riot police.

=> He \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 73:** I want you to repair the car now.

=> I want the \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 74:** I'd like someone to take me to the Opera House.

=> I'd like \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 75:** They were doing a physical experiment when I was there.

=> A physical \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 76:** Nobody told me that they had discharged John from hospital.

=> I \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 77:** They had taken the victim to hospital before the police came.

=> The victim \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 78:** By the time you come back, they will have finished the project.

=> By the time you come back, the

project \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 79:** By the time you come back here in 5 years' time, they will have knocked down those houses.

=> Those houses \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 80:** We get him to look after our house when we are on business.

=> We get our \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 81:** They say that many people are homeless after the tsunami.

=> Many people \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 82:** They think that the prisoner escaped by climbing over the wall.

=> The prisoner \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 83:** They believe that the thieves got in through the kitchen window.

=> The thieves \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 84:** They report that over 200,000 people were killed in the tsunami.

=> Over 200,000

**Question 85:** We found that they had cancelled the soccer match.

=> We found that the \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 86:** Who wrote the report on the air pollution?

=> By whom \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 87:** My sister has just swept the floor and washed the dishes

~~Question 8: My sister has just swept the floor and washed the dishes.~~

=> The floor \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 88:** I didn't realize that somebody was recording our conversation.

=> I didn't realize that our \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 89:** They are building a new highway around the city.

=> A new highway \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 90:** The restaurant serves seafood every Monday.

=> Seafood \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 91:** We have to tell Mary about our change in plans.

=> Mary \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 92:** They didn't explain anything about that.

=> Nothing \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 93:** People should send their complaints to the head office.

=> Their complaints \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 94:** The teacher gave us two very difficult exercises.

=> Two very difficult \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 95:** His colleagues gave him a present when he retired.

=> He \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 96:** We will send you the results as soon as they are ready.

=> You will \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3: Choose the best answer of each question below.**

**Question 1:** Most forests in other climatic areas \_\_\_\_\_ by human beings.

A. have already been affected      B. have already affected

C. have already been affecting      D. had already been affected

**Question 2:** The application form \_\_\_\_\_ to the university before May 31st.

A. must send      B. sent      C. must be sending      D. must be sent

**Question 3:** "What a beautiful shirt you're wearing!" "Thank you. It \_\_\_\_\_ especially for me by my mother."

A. is made      B. has made      C. made      D. was made

**Question 4:** Once \_\_\_\_\_ in large quantities, these products will be more affordably priced.

A. are produced      B. having produced      C. produced      D. producing

**Question 5:** Jane would never forget \_\_\_\_\_ first prize in such a prestigious competition.

A. to be awarded      B. being awarded      C. to have awarded      D. having awarded

**Question 6:** When \_\_\_\_\_ about their preferences for movies, many young people say that they are in favor of science fiction.

A. having asked      B. asking      C. asked      D. are asked

**Question 7:** The old woman still recalls clearly \_\_\_\_\_ by her teacher when she was late on her first day at school.

A. to be criticized      B. to have criticized      C. being criticized      D. criticizing

**Question 8:** One man \_\_\_\_\_ outside his own country is tipped to become the new President.

A. little knowing      B. to know little      C. little known      D. to be little known

**Question 9:** When \_\_\_\_\_ the 2018 Oscar for the best Actor in a Supporting Role, Sam Rockwell  
~~thanked his mom and dad for inspiring him with the love for movies~~

~~marked his mom and dad for inspiring him with his love for movies.~~

- A. was awarded      B. having awarded      C. awarding      D. awarded

**Question 10:** When \_\_\_\_\_ about the theft, the suspect said that he had taken no part in it.

- A. questioning      B. having questioned      C. questioned      D. was questioning

**Question 11:** \_\_\_\_\_ with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.

- A. When compared      B. On comparing      C. Having compared      D. To compare

**Question 12:** Orphan elephants need \_\_\_\_\_ the same companionship as they \_\_\_\_\_ from their mothers in the wild.

- A. to be given - would have received      B. to have given - had received

- C. to have been given - would receive      D. being given - are receiving

**Question 13:** The mountaineers who had been trapped by the avalanche were very lucky \_\_\_\_\_ by the rescue team within an hour.

- A. to have found      B. having been found

- C. to have been found      D. being found

**Question 14:** Authorities should warn people against \_\_\_\_\_ hazardous foods containing additives. Still better, perhaps, they shouldn't allow such products \_\_\_\_\_ in the first place.

- A. to be using - produced      B. having used - to produce

- C. using - to be produced      D. being used - being produced

**Question 15:** Naturally, she seems quite content \_\_\_\_\_ first prize in last week's art competition.

- A. to have been awarded      B. being awarded

- C. to have awarded      D. having been awarding

**Question 16:** The power failure resulted in many of the underground trains \_\_\_\_\_ for up to one hour.

- A. to delay      B. to have delayed      C. to be delayed      D. being delayed

**Question 17:** She appears \_\_\_\_\_ deeply by what I said to her yesterday, because she's been avoiding me all day today.

- A. to have been offended      B. to be offended

- C. having been offended      D. having offended

**Question 18:** We had the printer \_\_\_\_\_ but they couldn't work out what the problem was; they said it was just too old a model.

- A. to be serviced      B. having serviced      C. serviced      D. to service

**Question 19:** My sister \_\_\_\_\_ her laptop serviced last weekend.

- A. did      B. got      C. made      D. took

**Question 20:** You should \_\_\_\_\_ a professional to check your house for earthquake damage.

- A. have      B. get      C. make      D. take

**Question 21:** We \_\_\_\_\_ a cable TV put in this week.

- A. are having      B. get      C. have      D. have got

**Question 22:** The dishwasher isn't working again, so my mother is thinking of having \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. it repaired      B. it repairing      C. repaired it      D. repairing it

**Question 23:** We \_\_\_\_\_ while we were on holiday.

- A. had our alarm system stolen      B. had stolen our alarm system

- C. got stolen our alarm system      D. were stolen our alarm system

**Question 24:** The A.I. expert wanted to have his assistant \_\_\_\_\_ the newly made robot.

- A. activate      B. activated      C. activating      D. to activate

**Question 25:** I spoke to Victor last night and he said he \_\_\_\_\_ while he was on holiday.

- A. got stolen his phone      B. had his phone stolen
- C. had stolen his phone      D. was got his phone stolen

**Question 26:** The patient \_\_\_\_\_ his blood tested to find out the cause of his breakdown.

- A. asked      B. had      C. ordered      D. took

**Question 27:** We \_\_\_\_\_ that my father's new car \_\_\_\_\_ by Friday. He has promised to give his old one to me and I want to drive to York in it at the weekend.

- A. expect - will have been delivered      B. are expected - will be delivering
- C. have been expecting - is delivering      D. are expecting - will have delivered

**Question 28:** I wish my father had bought me a new mobile phone instead of having it \_\_\_\_\_ like that.

- A. to repair      B. repaired      C. repairing      D. being repaired

**Question 29:** We are going to \_\_\_\_\_ next June, or else they will be expired.

- A. get our passports renewed      B. get to renew our passports
- C. have had our passports renewed      D. have our passports to renew

**Question 30:** It \_\_\_\_\_ that half of your plate should consist of vegetables and fruits.

- A. is suggested      B. is suggesting      C. suggesting      D. suggests

**Question 31:** Foods \_\_\_\_\_ into energy in the digestive system.

- A. are broke down and converted      B. are broken down and converted
- C. break down and convert      D. broken down and converted

**Question 32:** Stephen William Hawking \_\_\_\_\_ on 8th January, 1942 in Oxford, England.

- A. bom      B. has bom      C. is bom      D. was bom

**Question 33:** \_\_\_\_\_ by your father?

- A. Did that book write      B. Did that book written
- C. Was that book writing      D. Was that book written

**Question 34:** Acupuncture is part of traditional Chinese medicine(TCM) and \_\_\_\_\_ in China for thousands of years.

- A. has been used      B. has using      C. has used      D. has been using

**Question 35:** Mr. Snow \_\_\_\_\_ that course since 1985.

- A. hasn't taught      B. haven't taught      C. have been taught      D. taught

**Question 36:** The acupuncturist decides which and how many needles will \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. be use      B. be used      C. use      D. used

**Question 37:** The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the student for lying.

- A. was punished      B. is punished      C. punished      D. has been punished

**Question 38:** As the patient could not walk, he \_\_\_\_\_ home in a wheel chair.

- A. has carried      B. was carrying      C. was carried      D. has been carried

**Question 39:** The injured \_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital in an ambulance.

- A. have taken      B. was taking      C. were taken      D. were taking

**Question 40:** It \_\_\_\_\_ that the painting is a fake.

- A. believed      B. is believed      C. is believing      D. was believing

**Question 41:** Most studies \_\_\_\_\_ that acupuncture does not reduce nausea and

vomiting caused by radiation therapy.

- A. are shown      B. were shown      C. have shown      D. have been shown

**Question 42:** Acupuncture may not \_\_\_\_\_ if you have low white blood cell counts or low platelet

~~Question 42: Acupuncture may not \_\_\_\_\_ if you have low white blood cell counts or low platelet counts.~~

- A. recommend      B. recommended      C. is recommended      D. be recommended

**Question 43:** Many American automobiles \_\_\_\_\_ in Detroit, Michigan.

- A. manufacture      B. have manufactured  
C. are manufactured      D. are manufacturing

**Question 44:** “When \_\_\_\_\_?” - “In 1928.”

- A. penicillin was invented      B. did penicillin invented  
C. was penicillin invented      D. did penicillin invent

**Question 45:** In recent years, the government has imposed pollution controls on automobile manufacturers. Both domestic and imported automobiles must \_\_\_\_\_ anti-pollution devices.

- A. equip with      B. be equipped with      C. equip by      D. be equipped by

**Question 46:** The first draft resolution \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday; it \_\_\_\_\_ long before the beginning of the meeting.

- A. has not been discussed - had been withdrawn  
B. was not discussed - has been withdrawn  
C. was not discussed - had been withdrawn  
D. had not been discussed - was withdrawn

**Question 47:** A new underground line \_\_\_\_\_ now. They say one of its stations \_\_\_\_\_ in my street.

- A. is constructed - will be built      B. is being constructed - has been built  
C. is being constructed - will be built      D. will be constructed - to be built

**Question 48:** Do you believe that such a problem can \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. solve      B. be solving      C. is solved      D. be solved

**Question 49:** On September 9th 1850, California \_\_\_\_\_ to the United States as the thirty-first state.

- A. has been admitted      B. is admitted      C. was admitted      D. admitted

**Question 50:** The child's arm was swollen because he \_\_\_\_\_ by a bee.

- A. stung      B. had stung      C. had been stung      D. had being stung

**Question 51:** Today many serious childhood diseases \_\_\_\_\_ by early immunization.

- A. are preventing      B. can prevent      C. prevent      D. can be prevented

**Question 52:** If you want to develop inner tranquility, you have to stop \_\_\_\_\_ by every little thing that happens.

- A. bothering      B. being bothered      C. to bother      D. to be bothered

**Question 53:** Richard really didn't mind \_\_\_\_\_ by the party to celebrate his fortieth birthday although he told his friends that they shouldn't have done it.

- A. surprising      B. being surprised      C. to surprise      D. to be surprised

**Question 54:** Ann hoped \_\_\_\_\_ to join the private club. She could make important business contacts there.

- A. inviting      B. being invited      C. to invite      D. to be invited

**Question 55:** The new students hope \_\_\_\_\_ in many of the school's social activities.

- A. including      B. being included      C. to include      D. to be included

**Question 56:** Presidential \_\_\_\_\_ held every four years on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November.

- A. electing      B. elections are      C. is elected      D. elected and

**A. victims**    **B. victims are**    **C. is victim**    **D. victim and****Question 57:** The university \_\_\_\_\_ by private funds as well as by tuition income and grants.

- A. supports    B. is supporting    C. is supported    D. has supported**

**Question 58:** The department store \_\_\_\_\_ by the Dickinson for many years.

- A. has been run    B. is run    C. runs    D. has run**

**Question 59:** This is the first time I have seen this car. Where \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. did it make    B. did it made    C. was it make    D. was it made**

**Question 60:** Whole-grain food products \_\_\_\_\_ in most large supermarkets across the United States and Canada.

- A. now can purchase    B. can now be purchased  
C. now to purchase    D. the purchase of which**

**Question 61:** "What happened to the postman?" "He \_\_\_\_\_ to a new town to work."

- A. has sent    B. was send    C. was sent    D. sent**

**Question 62:** He was advised \_\_\_\_\_ singing lessons.

- A. take    B. taken    C. taking    D. to take.**

**Question 63:** Dynamite \_\_\_\_\_ by Alfred Bernard Nobel.

- A. have been invented    B. invented  
C. was invented    D. was being invented**

**Question 64:** \_\_\_\_\_ this work \_\_\_\_\_ before you went to Moscow?

- A. Will/ have been done    B. Has/ been done  
C. Will/ be done    D. Had/ been done**

**Question 65:** If \_\_\_\_\_ about it, will you be able to answer?

- A. are asked    B. ask    C. will be asked    D. asked**

**Question 66:** Vitamin C \_\_\_\_\_ by the human body. It gets into the blood stream quickly.

- A. absorbs easily    B. is easily absorbing  
C. is easily absorbed    D. absorbed easily**

**Question 67:** All bottles \_\_\_\_\_ before transportation.

- A. frozen    B. is frozen    C. was frozen    D. were frozen**

**Question 68:** Everything that \_\_\_\_\_ remained a secret.

- A. had be overheard    B. had been overheard  
C. had been overheared    D. would had been overheard**

**Question 69:** I \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. have not given the money    B. have not been given the money  
C. have not been give the money    D. have not be given the money**

**Question 70:** It \_\_\_\_\_ that learning English is easy.

- A. are said    B. said    C. is said    D. is sayed**

**Question 71:** Peter and Tom \_\_\_\_\_ in an accident yesterday.

- A. is hurt    B. is hurted    C. were hurt    D. were hurted**

**Question 72:** South Florida and Hawaii \_\_\_\_\_ by a hurricane.

- A. is hit    B. have been hit    C. have are hit    D. has been hit**

**Question 73:** We can't go along here because the road \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. is repairing    B. is repaired    C. is being repaired    D. repairs**

**Question 74:** The story I've just read \_\_\_\_\_ Agatha Christie.**A. was written    B. was written by    C. was written from    D. wrote by**

**Question 75:** I'm going to go out and \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. have cut my hair      B. have my hair cut      C. cut my hair      D. my hair be cut

**Question 76:** A lot of pesticide residue can \_\_\_\_\_ unwashed produce.

- A. find      B. found      C. be finding      D. be found

**Question 77:** Some film stars \_\_\_\_\_ difficult to work with.

- A. are said be      B. are said to be      C. say to be      D. said to be

**Question 78:** Why did Tom keep making jokes about me? - I don't enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ at.

- A. be laughed      B. to be laughed      C. laughing      D. being laughed

**Question 79:** The preparation \_\_\_\_\_ by the time the guest \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. had been finished - arrived      B. have finished - arrived

- C. had finished - were arriving      D. have been finished - were arrived

**Question 80:** There's somebody behind us. I think we are \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. being followed      B. are followed      C. follow      D. following

