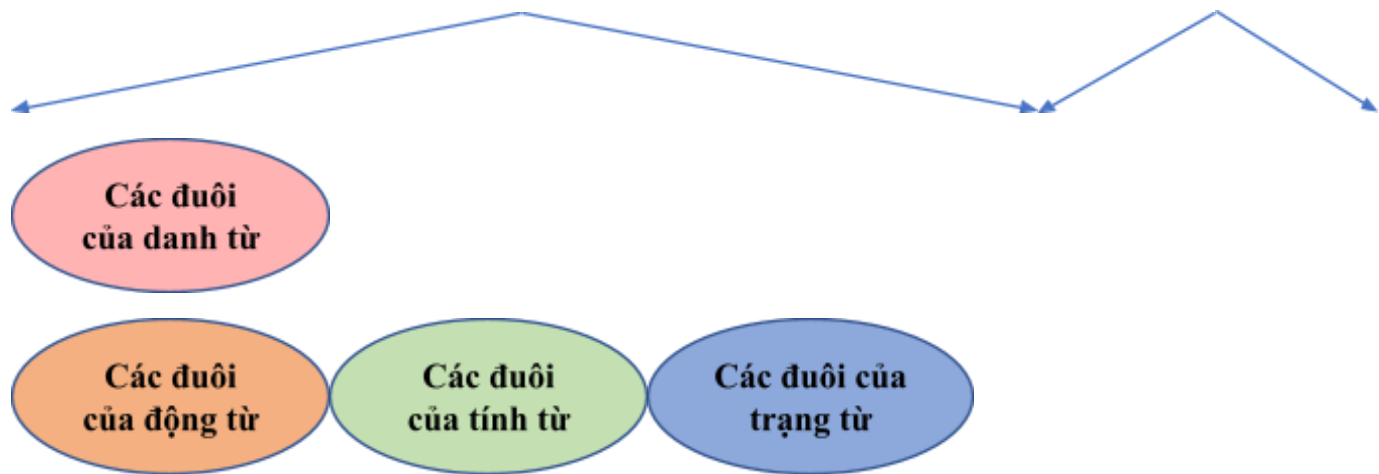


CHUYÊN ĐỀ 21: CẤU TẠO TỪ

A. THEORY

Dấu hiệu nhận biết
TỪ LOẠI



-ment -ance -ion / ation -age -al -ing -er -or -ist -ress -ant -ee -ledge -ar -ence -ness -ity -y -ty -age -cy -dom -ism -th -hood -ship	-en -ise / ze -ate -fy	-ly -full -less -ic -able -ous -some -al -ing / ed -ern -y -ible -ent -ive -like -ish -ary	-ly
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★ TRẬT TỰ TỪ

STT	QUY TẮC	VÍ DỤ
1	Sau to be (am/is/are/was/were) là tính từ .	The book <u>is</u> so <u>interesting</u> that I can't put it down.
2	Sau động từ là trạng từ .	He <u>runs</u> more <u>quickly</u> than me.
3	Sau V (tri giác) + adj V (tri giác): hear, see, smell, taste, feel...	The food <u>tastes</u> <u>delicious</u> .
4	Sau look, seem, get, become, find, make... + adj .	She <u>looks</u> <u>happier</u> than yesterday.
5	Sau mạo từ (a/an/the) + N .	<u>The</u> <u>development</u> of industry causes air pollution.
6	Sau tính từ sở hữu: my/your/our/his/her/ their/its là danh từ .	He failed the exam because of <u>his</u> <u>laziness</u> .
7	Sau sở hữu cách là danh từ .	<u>Mai's</u> <u>house</u> is very nice.
8	Sau đại từ chỉ định this/that/these/those + N .	<u>This</u> <u>machine</u> has been out of order.
9	Sau some/any/many/much + N .	There are <u>many</u> <u>people</u> waiting for the last bus.
10	Sau giới từ + N .	My parents are celebrating 30 years, <u>of</u> <u>marriage</u> next week.
11	Trước danh từ là tính từ .	Copperheads are <u>poisonous</u> <u>snakes</u> .
12	Trước tính từ là trạng từ .	The matter is <u>comparatively</u> <u>complicated</u> and sensitive.
13	Đứng đầu câu , ngăn cách với phần trong câu bằng dấu phẩy (,) là trạng từ .	<u>Traditionally</u> , the positions of the women were in the kitchen.
14	Sau danh từ là danh từ .	This firm is known for its high <u>quality</u> <u>products</u> .
15	Sau bring/take/have/buy/sell... + N .	Money doesn't <u>bring</u> <u>happiness</u> to man.
16	Giữa hai động từ là trạng từ .	He <u>will</u> <u>certainly</u> <u>die</u> if you don't call a doctor.
17	Khi có " and/or/but " thì hai vế cân nhau (cùng chức năng từ loại/ngữ pháp/ngữ nghĩa).	The International Red Cross helps people in need without any discrimination based on <u>nationality</u> , <u>race</u> , <u>religion</u> , <u>class</u> or <u>political</u> <u>opinions</u> .

B. PRACTICE EXERCISES**Exercise 1.1: Give the correct forms of the words in the blankets.**

- Question 1:** It is almost _____ for young people leaving school to get a job. (POSSIBLE)
- Question 2:** It was _____ of you to make fun of him like that. (KIND)
- Question 3:** Jean is the material which was _____ after sailors from Genoa in Italy. (NAME)
- Question 4:** Elvis Presley was a _____ pop singer. (FAME)
- Question 5:** Have you seen the new _____ for Double Rich shampoo? (ADVERTISE)
- Question 6:** You are _____ to choose how to spend the evening. (FREEDOM)
- Question 7:** This road is much _____ than I thought. (LENGTH)
- Question 8:** Vietnamese people are very _____ (FRIEND)
- Question 9:** _____ are able to ask questions by using their remote control. (VIEW)
- Question 10:** I want some more _____ about your school. (INFORM)
- Question 11:** Don't eat those vegetables. They're _____ (POISON)
- Question 12:** Miss Moon is the most _____ girl in my school. (BEAUTY)
- Question 13:** Fashion _____ want to change the traditional Ao Dai. (DESIGN)
- Question 14:** He is a strict _____ (EXAMINE)
- Question 15:** This school has excellent _____ (REPUTE)
- Question 16:** We often take part in many _____ activities at school. (CULTURE)
- Question 17:** If you want to _____ your English, we can help you. (IMPROVEMENT)
- Question 18:** I want to _____ for selling my house. (ADVERTISEMENT)
- Question 19:** He is an _____ of this newspaper. (EDITION)
- Question 20:** Environmental _____ is everybody's responsibility. (PROTECT)
- Question 21:** He is a famous stamp _____ (COLLECT)
- Question 22:** There was some new _____ in the laboratory. (EQUIP)
- Question 23:** They _____ me to join their family to Hue last year. (INVITATION)
- Question 24:** Some young people today have a very strange _____ (APPEAR)
- Question 25:** Her clothes look very modern and _____ (FASHION)
- Question 26:** Many designers took _____ from Vietnam's ethnic minorities. (INSPIRE)
- Question 27:** His attempt to break the world record was sadly _____ (SUCCESS)
- Question 28:** We bought this house at a _____ price. (REASON)
- Question 29:** I caught the train at the _____ station. (CENTRE)
- Question 30:** I met some _____ at the park last week. (FOREIGN)
- Question 31:** She was really _____ by the beauty of the city. (IMPRESS)
- Question 32:** These _____ will conserve the earth's resources. (INNOVATE)
- Question 33:** Many _____ come to Ho Chi Minh's Mausoleum every day. (VISIT)
- Question 34:** We enjoyed the _____ atmosphere in Hanoi. (PEACE)
- Question 35:** The _____ language in Malaysia is Bahasa Malaysia. (NATION)
- Question 36:** Taxi drivers have to have a very good _____ of the street names. (KNOW)
- Question 37:** It is said that _____ is love without wings. (FRIEND)
- Question 38:** It is the pronunciation that causes me a lot of _____ (DIFFICULT)
- Question 39:** Not long ago, I was introduced to a famous _____ (ART)
- Question 40:** Nothing is more precious than _____ (DEPEND)
- Question 41:** She is the top _____ working in our space project. (SCIENCE)

- Question 42:** It is time a _____ was made about the new school. (DECIDE)
- Question 43:** Your rice field is more _____ than ours. (PRODUCT)
- Question 44:** In order to _____ the road, they have to limit the pavement. (WIDE)
- Question 45:** _____ is now a serious problem in many countries. (FOREST)
- Question 46:** The _____ today has ever greater opportunities than ever. (YOUNG)
- Question 47:** Please call if you require _____ (ASSIST)
- Question 48:** Gauzy is _____ of the fact that he is never late. (PRIDE)
- Question 49:** The representatives joining the festival were of different _____ (NATIONAL)
- Question 50:** Nancy won the first prize in the drawing _____ (COMPETE)

Exercise 1.2: Give the correct forms of the words in the blankets.

- Question 1:** It was one of his most important _____ (ACHIEVE)
- Question 2:** The teacher had great _____ in his students. (CONFIDENT)
- Question 3:** We have a good _____ with our neighbors. (RELATIVE)
- Question 4:** Burning coal is an _____ way to heat the house. Gas is much cheaper. (ECONOMY)
- Question 5:** Faraday spent his _____ in the countryside. (CHILD)
- Question 6:** Many people think that Faraday is the greatest _____ in history. (INVENT)
- Question 7:** _____ is often more useful than definition for giving meanings of words. (ILLUSTRATE)
- Question 8:** He left for a _____ of reasons. (VARY)
- Question 9:** The United Nations _____ is an international one. (ORGANIZE)
- Question 10:** I'm worried about the _____ of the children. (SAFE)
- Question 11:** People hate him because of his _____ (HONEST)
- Question 12:** The firm is working on a new product in _____ with several overseas partners. (COMBINE)
- Question 13:** The _____ of the country requires the ingenuity of many high-tech engineers. (MODERN)
- Question 14:** Everyone must obey the rules of _____ (SOCIAL)
- Question 15:** After the hot summer, there was a _____ of water. (SHORT)
- Question 16:** Coke is a _____ of cola flavor, water carbon dioxide and sugar. (MIX)
- Question 17:** _____ I agree with you. (BASIC)
- Question 18:** The _____ of the world population is being studied. (GROW)
- Question 19:** English has become the main language of _____ (COMMUNICATE)
- Question 20:** _____ speak louder than words. (ACT)
- Question 21:** That I got zero mark is _____ (FORGET)
- Question 22:** He didn't go to school because of his _____ (SICK)
- Question 23:** They live in a _____ area in the north-east of the country. (MOUNTAIN)
- Question 24:** The police are looking for a dangerous _____ (CRIME)
- Question 25:** She receives a lot of _____ from her friends. (COURAGE)
- Question 26:** There are _____ about wearing uniforms at school. (AGURE)
- Question 27:** The _____ situation in that country is getting worse and worse. (ECONOMY)
- Question 28:** The Internet has _____ developed in every field. (INCREASE)
- Question 29:** There are a lot of well _____ teachers in that school. (QUALIFY)
- Question 30:** _____ are concerned about the use of dynamite to catch fish. (ENVIRONMENT)

- Question 31:** Please stand at the _____ to the museum. I'll come in ten minutes. (ENTER)
- Question 32:** Some package trips to Thailand are _____ cheap. (SURPRISE)
- Question 33:** Many Hong Kong people lead a busy _____ (LIVE)
- Question 34:** The _____ in this hotel is very slow. (SERVE)
- Question 35:** She pays a _____ visit to her mother in the hospital. (DAY)
- Question 36:** The success or _____ of the plan depends on you. (FAIL)
- Question 37:** This temple was built by the local _____ over 100 years. (INHABIT)
- Question 38:** Angkor Wat was _____ built to honor a Hindu God. (ORIGIN)
- Question 39:** It is _____ to eat too much sugar and fat. (HEALTH)
- Question 40:** If you give a reasonable _____ for your bad behavior last night, I will forgive you. (EXPLAIN)
- Question 41:** My brother often does experiments about electricity for _____ (PLEASE)
- Question 42:** These shoes are beautiful, but they are very _____ (COMFORT)
- Question 43:** Many rural areas in Viet Nam have been _____ in the last few years. (URBAN)
- Question 44:** There wasn't any _____ in our village many years ago. (ELECTRIC)
- Question 45:** _____, the stepmother was very cruel to her. (FORTUNATE)
- Question 46:** A fairy appeared and _____ changed her old clothes. (MAGIC)
- Question 47:** The tiger wanted to see the farmer's _____ (WISE)
- Question 48:** It is easy to change people's _____? (BELIEVE)
- Question 49:** You don't have to spend your time in a _____ place. (CROWD)
- Question 50:** What is the _____ to that problem? (SOLVE)

Exercise 2.1: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences

- Question 1:** Every morning, my father usually drinks several cups of tea, has a _____ breakfast and then leads the buffalo to the field.
A. quick B. quickly C. quickness D. quicker
- Question 2:** Mr. Lam is a cycle driver in Ho Chi Minh City, who usually has a _____ working day.
A. business B. busy C. busily D. busying
- Question 3:** The man _____ about his son's travelling because there is so much traffic on the narrow and crowded way to school.
A. worrisome B. worrying C. worriment D. worries
- Question 4:** He wants to learn English because it is an _____ language.
A. internationally B. international C. internationalize D. internationalism
- Question 5:** English is an effective means to understand other cultures, religions and _____ in the world because most books about these issues are in English.
A. civilizations B. civilians C. civilities D. civilizers
- Question 6:** Filmmakers are maybe thinking about making money _____ of bad effects on children.
A. disregard B. regardful C. regardless D. disregarding
- Question 7:** At home, I don't have a cassette recorder to listen to my lessons; therefore I can't practice and have a good _____ before classes.
A. preparative B. preparedly C. irreparable D. preparation
- Question 8:** He usually avoids going to parties because he has _____ remembering people's names.
A. troublesome B. trouble C. troubling D. troubler

Question 9: I stopped worrying about what people think about me and I tried to pay _____ to what people were saying.

- A. attention B. attentive C. attentiveness D. attentively

Question 10: I was woken up _____ by the sound of someone hammering on the front door.

- A. suddenness B. sudden C. suddentive D. suddenly

Question 11: In 1891, Marie Curie came to Paris and studied at the Sorbonne, a world _____ university in Paris at that time.

- A. fame B. famously C. famous D. famousness

Question 12: In spite of her difficult living conditions, she worked _____ hard to save money for a study tour abroad.

- A. extremeness B. extremely C. extremism D. extremity

Question 13: As a _____ and mature student, Marie Curie earned a Physics degree with flying colors.

- A. brilliant B. brilliantly C. brilliantness D. brilliance

Question 14: His financial problems escalated after he became _____.

- A. employment B. employer C. unemployed D. employee

Question 15: The government has announced an ambitious programme to _____ the railway network.

- A. modem B. modernistic C. modernity D. modernize

Question 16: _____ is a person whose job is to connect people using a telephone system.

- A. Telephone B. Telephonist C. Telephonic D. Telephony

Question 17: The well-known _____, Joseph Rowntree, was concerned with the welfare of his employees.

- A. humanization B. humanism C. human D. humanitarian

Question 18: I didn't really want to go to the party, but I thought I'd better put in an _____.

- A. appearance B. disappear C. appear D. disappearance

Question 19: Are the players _____ and physically prepared to play a tough game?

- A. mentalism B. mentality C. mentally D. mental

Question 20: Those who disagreed with the director's viewpoint were _____ edged out of the company.

- A. gradually B. gradualism C. gradual D. gradualness

Question 21: There was a lot of opposition from the parents of the _____ children because they used to believe that their children could not learn anything at all.

- A. ability B. disabled C. unable D. disablement

Question 22: We've spent a lot of money on _____ and we're beginning to see the results.

- A. advertising B. advertisers C. advertisement D. advertise

Question 23: Although her idea, at first, met with _____ from the parents of the disabled children, more children attended her class later.

- A. opposite B. oppositional C. oppositeness D. opposition

Question 24: The International Red Cross helps people in need without any discrimination based on _____, race, religion, class or political opinions.

- A. national B. nationally C. nationality D. native

Question 25: The six-month-old _____ club, which comprises 19 deaf, mute or mentally retarded children, is now having its first exhibition in Hanoi.

- A. photographic B. photograph C. photographer D. photographically

Question 26: Patricia has checked the reports and can vouch for the _____ of the information.

A. accurateness B. accurately C. accuracy D. accurate

Question 27: The legend of Santa Claus - who _____ leaves presents in stockings at Christmas as children sleep - has its roots in a real man.

A. magician B. magical C. magically D. magic

Question 28: The pilot of the aircraft was forced to make an _____ landing on Lake Geneva.

A. emerge B. emergent C. emerging D. emergency

Question 29: I think some subjects aren't necessary for small school children at all, for example _____ or industrial technology.

A. agriculture B. agriculturalist C. agricultural D. agriculturally

Question 30: It's an extremely _____ cure for a headache.

A. effect B. effective C. effectual D. effector

Question 31: _____ in the experiment also keep track of what they eat and drink over three days so their eating habits can be evaluated.

A. Participles B. Participations C. Participates D. Participants

Question 32: Ambulances arrived at the scene of the accident and took the injured to _____.

A. hospitable B. hospitality C. hospitalization D. hospital

Question 33: Computer is an _____ storage device which manages large collections of data.

A. electronic B. electron C. electronically D. electronical

Question 34: Computer is a personal _____ which helps you to interact with other computers and with people around the world.

A. communication B. communicator C. communicant D. communicability

Question 35: You would be well-advised to have the _____ vaccinations before you go abroad.

A. appropriately B. appropriative C. appropriate D. appropriation

Question 36: In our _____ of how much your initial investment might be worth at term, we are assuming an 8% rate of return.

A. illustratable B. illustration C. illustrative D. illustrator

Question 37: The success of the 22nd SEA Games had a great contribution of many _____ volunteers.

A. support B. supporter C. supportive D. supportively

Question 38: Laura is anxious about her parents' _____ because they may not let her stay the night away from home.

A. permissible B. permission C. permissively D. permissiveness

Question 39: There's an element of _____ in his behavior that makes me distrust him.

A. calculable B. calculator C. calculation D. calculative

Question 40: The students are visiting some caves because they want to understand their _____ lesson better and some of them have never been inside a cave.

A. geography B. geographical C. geographer D. geographically

Question 41: I think seat 4 or 5 is the most _____ for me because I've never been a boat before.

A. suitability B. suitably C. suitability D. suitable

Question 42: The Botanical Garden was a very _____ place where we made a short tour round the garden and took some pictures of the whole class.

A. beautify B. beautifully C. beautiful D. beautification

Question 43: The children slept soundly because it was so _____ and quiet in the garden.

A. peaceable B. peacefulness C. peaceably D. peaceful

Question 44: My teacher has had _____ of asking you to show the students the process of fixing computers.

- A. intention B. intentional C. intently D. intentness

Question 45: That was an _____ performance from such a young tennis player.

- A. impression B. impressive C. impressing D. impressionist

Question 46: Stars of the _____ world turned out to celebrate his 40th year in show business.

- A. entertain B. entertainer C. entertainment D. entertainingly

Question 47: She was prepared to take on the job, with all its _____ risks.

- A. associated B. association C. associative D. associating

Question 48: An old farmer said that their lives had changed a lot thanks to the _____ our children brought home.

- A. knowledge B. knowledgeability C. knowledgeable D. knowledgeableness

Question 49: When he saw the crash, the young boy acted very _____ and called the police.

- A. responsibility B. responsible C. responsiveness D. responsibly

Question 50: Farmers hoped that with an education of science and _____, their children could find a way of bettering their lives.

- A. technological B. technologist C. technology D. technologically

Question 51: He said their lives had changed a lot thanks to the knowledge their children brought home from high _____ schools or colleges.

- A. technical B. technicality C. technically D. technician

Question 52: In my hometown, there have been a lot of changes and _____ in recent years.

- A. improved B. improvements C. improvers D. improves

Question 53: A _____ change in my hometown is the big park in the centre where people can go for fresh air or pleasure after a day's hard work.

- A. remarking B. remarkably C. remark D. remarkable

Question 54: The burglars attacked the boys _____ with pieces of wood.

- A. violently B. violet _____ C. violent D. violence

Question 55: If we get to like watching TV too much, our lives are _____ dominated, and even we don't have time for friends and relatives or do necessary other things.

- A. uncertainly B. certain C. certainly D. certainty

Question 56: The cost of the project has increased _____ since it began.

- A. dramatic B. dramatize C. dramatist D. dramatically

Question 57: For centuries, people have been challenged by the mysteries that lie beneath the ocean, however, today's _____ has overcome many of the challenges of the depth by using modern devices.

- A. scientism B. scientist C. scientific D. scientifically

Question 58: Guide dogs open up the lives of the blind or _____ impaired.

- A. visually B. visualize C. visualization D. visualizing

Question 59: Marine plants and animals fall into three major groups, some of which live on or _____ on the bottom like the starfish.

- A. dependent B. independence C. dependability D. depend

Question 60: The government set up a commission to _____ the problem of inner city violence.

- A. investigator B. investigate C. investigation D. investigative

Question 61: From the satellite photos, we can know a wide range of information, including water_____, depth and the undersea population.

- A. temperance B. temperately C. temperature D. temperateness

Question 62: Plants and animals of the sea, however small or oversized, all contribute to its_____.

- A. biodiversity B. biochemically C. bioactive D. biogenetic

Question 63: All governments should have laws that _____the hunt for these endangered sea animals for any purpose.

- A. prohibitively B. prohibition C. prohibit D. prohibitionist

Exercise 2.2: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences

Question 1: These scientists have collected different samples to_____for their experiment.

- A. analyst B. analyze C. analysis D. analyzable

Question 2: If no effective measures were taken to _____whale, these wonderful animals would disappear forever.

- A. protection B. protectively C. protector D. protect

Question 3: Whales are in danger because of the increase in_____of other sea animals.

- A. popularity B. population C. populate D. popularize

Question 4: We should stop and prevent doing what can do serious damage to our_____by conserving rare plants and animals and by stopping the pollution.

- A. environment B. environmental C. environmentalist D. environs

Question 5: The survey found that many graduates had difficulty working_____.

- A. depend B. independence C. dependability D. independently

Question 6: When planning meals, you need to think about_____and taste as well as nutritional value.

- A. variable B. variety C. variedly D. variability

Question 7: _____dams hold back needed water and provide power for homes and industries.

- A. Hydroelectric B. Hydroelectricity C. Hydroelectrically D. Hydro

Question 8: A forest fire can be made mostly by a _____cigarette butt or a campfire.

- A. careful B. carelessness_____C, carefully D. careless

Question 9: When going Cue Phuong National Park, _____can study butterflies, visit caves, hike mountains and look at the 1,000-year-old tree.

- A. touristy B. tourism C. tourists D. touring

Question 10: The accident seemed to have _____destroyed his confidence.

- A. complete B. completely C. completer D. completeness

Question 11: Journalists may enter the danger zone but _____we cannot guarantee their safety.

- A. fortunately B. unfortunateness C. unfortunately D. fortunate

Question 12: His parents won't let him play ice hockey because they think it's too _____.

- A. dangerous B. endangered C. danger D. endangering

Question 13: He didn't want to be involved in the _____for the conference, although he was willing to attend and speak.

- A. organizing B. organizer C. organization D. organize

Question 14: We _____the possibility that it could have been an accident.

- A. elimination B. eliminatory C. eliminative D. eliminated

Question 15: _____ includes a concern for the quality of the environment, so that people can enjoy living in it.

- A. Conservation B. conservator C. conservable D. conservatively

Question 16: Several passages from the book were printed in a _____ newspaper before it was published.

- A. nationally B. nationalization C. national D. nationality

Question 17: He said that the songs were " _____ inappropriate" for schoolchildren.

- A. lyricism B. lyrically C. lyricist D. lyrical

Question 18: Music is very much an integral part of our life which is played during almost all important events and on _____ occasions and sets the tone for them.

- A. specialization B. specialize C. specialist D. special

Question 19: The band seemed to lack the _____ and spontaneity of their early years.

- A. joyful B. joyously C. joyfulness D. joyless

Question 20: To become a novelist, you need to be _____.

- A. imaginary B. imagination C. imaginative D. imaginable

Question 21: The charity will go under unless a _____ donor can be found within the next few months.

- A. generous B. generator C. generously D. generosity

Question 22: We have to suffer a lot of floods due to our serious _____ of forests.

- A. destroy B. destructive C. destruction D. destructor

Question 23: England was one of the first countries to _____.

- A. industry B. industrial C. industrialize D. industrialization

Question 24: Passengers were kept for three hours in a _____ waiting room.

- A. disgusting B. disgust C. disgustful D. disgustedly

Question 25: I suppose he is quite _____ - he sends me flowers on my birthday and tells me I'm looking beautiful and so on.

- A. romance B. romantic C. romanticize D. romantically

Question 26: Her new _____ series will be her debut on the small screen.

- A. detector B. detection C. detectible D. detective

Question 27: In the early 19th century, scientists discovered that when a _____ of still pictures were set in motion, they could give the feeling of movement.

- A. sequence B. sequent C. sequential D. sequentially

Question 28: Farmers make their soil more productive by distributing _____.

- A. fertile B. fertility C. fertilizers D. fertilizable

Question 29: World Cup, the _____ football tournament, which is considered the most popular sporting event in the world, is held every four years.

- A. intemationality B. international C. internationalism D. internationally

Question 30: Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with _____.

- A. extinct B. extinction C. extinctive D. extincor

Question 31: The _____ match of the 2002 World Cup attracted a television audience of over 26 billion viewers.

- A. finalist B. finally C. finalization D. final

Question 32: They now live in California, but _____ they came from Mexico.

- A. origin B. originally C. original D. originality

Question 33: Van Mieu - Quoc Tu Giam, originally built in 1070 in the Ly dynasty, as _____ of Confucian ways of thought and behaviour.

A. representable B. represent C. representation D. representative

Question 34: Although the city is a _____ tourist destination for many people, it has its problems.

A. favoritism B. favor C. favorite D. favorable

Question 35: After more than 900 years of existence, Van Mieu is an example of well-preserved _____ Vietnamese architecture.

A. traditionalize B. traditionally C. traditionalist D. traditional

Question 36: Modernizing _____ buildings can often do more harm than good.

A. historic B. historian C. historically D. historicity

Question 37: Hue, a World _____ Heritage by UNESCO in 1993, was founded by the Nguyen Dynasty.

A. Cultural B. Culturology C. Culturally D. Culture

Question 38: Between 1076 and 1779, Quoc Tu Giam was a place to _____ the talented for the nation.

A. product B. produce C. productively D. production

Question 39: Such characters as fairies or witches in Walt Disney animated cartoons are purely _____.

A. imaginary B. imaginative C. imagining D. imaginable

Question 40: The firefighters' single-minded devotion to the rescue of the victims of the fire was _____.

A. respecting B. respective C. respectful D. respectable

Question 41: Since _____ has been so poor, the class has been closed.

A. attendance B. attendant C. attending D. attendee

Question 42: Tom is getting ever keener on doing research on _____.

A. biology B. biological C. biologist D. biologically

Question 43: They are always _____ of what their children do.

A. support B. supporting C. supportive D. supportively

Question 44: The mobile phone is an effective means of _____ in the world nowadays.

A. communicated B. communication C. communicate D. communicative

Question 45: It is not always easy to make a good _____ at the last minute.

A. decide B. decision C. decisive D. decisively

Question 46: Cultural _____ can be found in such simple processes as giving or receiving a gift.

A. differences B. different C. differently D. differ

Question 47: Travelling to _____ countries in the world enables me to learn many interesting things.

A. differ B. difference C. differently D. different

Question 48: The job market is constantly changing due to innovative technology and new _____.

A. competition B. competitively C. competitive D. compete

Question 49: In Vietnam, children begin their primary _____ at the age of six.

A. educational B. educationally C. educate D. education

Question 50: Many librarians and teachers are now accepting graphic novels as proper literature for children as they _____ young people and motivate them to read.

A. attract B. attractively C. attraction D. Attractive

Question 51: The success of the company in such a _____ market is remarkable.

A. compete B. competitively C. competitive D. Competition

Question 52: People tend to be unaware of the messages they are sending to others. So, it is _____ to consider your own body language before dealing with people from other cultures.

- A. usefully B. use C. usefulness D. useful

Question 53: Project-based learning provides wonderful opportunities for students to develop their _____.

- A. creative B. creativity C. create D. creatively

Question 54: Candidates are advised to dress formally to make a good _____ on job interviewers.

- A. impress B. impressively C. impression D. impressive

Question 55: It is believed that travelling is a good way to expand our _____ of the world

- A. knowledgeable B. knowledgeably C. knowledge D. Know

Question 56: Susan has achieved great _____ in her career thanks to her hard work.

- A. success B. succeed C. successful D. Successfully

Question 57: Participating in teamwork activities helps students develop their _____ skills.

- A. social B. society C. socially D. socialize

Question 58: You should turn off the lights before going out to save _____.

- A. electricity B. electrify C. electric D. electrically

Question 59: The study also found that social networks allow us to have discussions with a much more diverse set of people than in the real world, so we share knowledge with people from a wide _____ of backgrounds.

- A. vary B. variety C. various D. variously

Question 60: The candidates took a _____ breath before he walked into the interview room.

- A. deeply B. deep C. deepen D. Depth

Question 61: With his good sense of humor, Martin is quite _____ with the students.

- A. popularly B. popular C. popularize D. popularity

Question 62: Laura came to _____ me for taking care of her dog when she was away.

- A. thank B. thankfully C. thankfulness D. Thankful

Question 63: I think mobile phones are _____ for people of all ages.

- A. usage B. use C. usefully D. useful