

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 7: CÂU CHỦ ĐỘNG – BỊ ĐỘNG

A. FORM

PHÂN BIỆT NGOẠI ĐỘNG TỪ VÀ NỘI ĐỘNG TỪ	
Ngoại động từ (Transitive Verb)	Nội động từ (Intransitive Verb)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ngoại động từ diễn tả hành động tác động trực tiếp lên người hoặc vật, nó luôn được theo sau bởi một tân ngữ. Nếu thiếu tân ngữ, câu sẽ không hoàn chỉnh. ▪ Ví dụ: He bought a bunch of flowers. (Anh ta mua một bó hoa.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Nội động từ diễn tả hành động dừng lại với người nói hay người thực hiện nó. Nội động từ không cần có tân ngữ trực tiếp đi kèm theo. Nếu có tân ngữ thì phải có giới từ đi trước; tân ngữ này được gọi là tân ngữ của giới từ (prepositional object), không phải là tân ngữ trực tiếp. ▪ Ví dụ: He has just left. (Anh ta vừa đi rồi.) We were at home last night. (Chúng tôi ở nhà tối qua.)
Ngoại động từ có dạng: $S + V + O \dots$	Nội động từ có dạng: $S + V + \dots$

CÁCH CHUYỂN TỪ CÂU CHỦ ĐỘNG SANG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG	
Chủ động: S + V(chủ động) + O	
Bị động: S + V(bị động) + <u>by + S</u> O (đứng ở cuối câu bị động hoặc đứng trước trạng từ thời gian) Bắt buộc bỏ “by people/ by someone/ by somebody/ by no one/ by nobody”	
Note:	Có thể bỏ “by me/ by you/ by them/ by us/ by him/ by her”

BẢNG CHIA CHỦ ĐỘNG – BỊ ĐỘNG

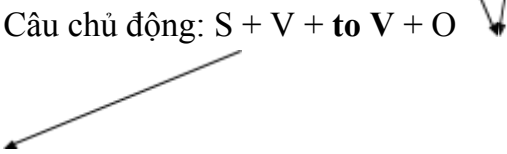
TENSES	ACTIVE VOICES	PASSIVE VOICES
1. Present simple tense (hiện tại đơn)	S + V(bare)/ V(s/es)	S + am/is/are + Vp2
2. Past simple tense (quá khứ đơn)	S + Ved/ V(cột2)	S + was/were + Vp2
3. Simple future tense (tương lai đơn)	S + will + V(bare)	S + will + be + Vp2
4. Present continuous tense (hiện tại tiếp diễn)	S + am/is/are + V-ing	S + am/is/are + being + Vp2
5. Past continuous tense (quá khứ tiếp diễn)	S + was/were + V-ing	S + was/were + being + Vp2
6. Present perfect tense (hiện tại hoàn thành)	S + have/has + Vp2	S + have/has + been + Vp2
7. Past perfect tense (quá khứ hoàn thành)	S + had + Vp2	S + had + been + Vp2
8. Near future tense (tương lai gần)	S + am/is/are + going to + V(bare)	S + am/is/are + going to + be + Vp2
9. Modal verbs (động từ khuyết thiếu)	S + modal verbs + V(bare)	S + modal verbs + be + Vp2

BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT

Các dạng	Công thức
Với các động từ chỉ quan điểm, ý kiến:	<p>S1 + V1 + that + S2 + V2 + ...</p> <p>→ It + V1(bị động) + that + S2 + V2+ ...</p>

	<p>→ S2 + V1(bị động) + to + V2(bare)</p> <p>(nếu V2 và V1 cùng thì)</p> <p>+ to have + V2(p2)</p> <p>(nếu V2 và V1 khác thì)</p>
Với động từ chỉ giác quan	<p>Câu chủ động: S + V + O + V(bare)</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + be + Vp2 + to + V(bare)</p>
	<p>Câu chủ động: S + V + O + V-ing</p> <p>Câu bị động: → S + be + Vp2 + V -ing</p>
MAKE	<p>Câu chủ động: S + make + O + V(bare)</p> <p>Câu bị động: S + be + made + to + V(bare)</p>
LET	<p>Câu chủ động: S + let + O + V(bare)</p> <p>Câu bị: S + be + allowed/permitted + to + V(bare)</p>
Động từ theo sau là “to V”	<p>Cấu trúc 1: S + V + to V + O</p>

Câu chủ động: S + V + **to V** + O



Câu bị động: S + V + **to be** + V(p2)

Cấu trúc 2: S + V + O1 + **to V** + O2

Nếu S = O2 thì ta có công thức sau:

Câu chủ động: S + V + O1 + **to V** + O2



Câu bị động: S + V + **to be** + V(p2) + by O1

Nếu S ≠ O2 thì ta có công thức sau:

Câu chủ động: S + V + O1 + **to V** + O2



Câu bị động: S + V + O2 + **to be** + V(p2) + by O1

Động từ theo sau là “**V-ing**”

Nếu S = O2 thì ta có công thức sau:

Câu chủ động: S + V + O1 + **V-ing** + O2



Câu bị động: S + V + **being** + V(p2) + by O1

Nếu S ≠ O2 thì ta có công thức sau:

Câu chủ động: S + V + O1 + **V-ing** + O2



Câu bị động: S + V + O2 + **being** + V(p2) + by O1

Thể nhờ bảo

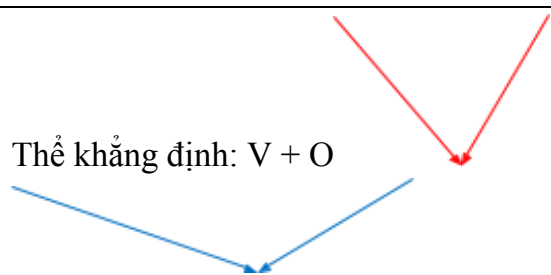
Dạng chủ động: S + **have** + sb + V(bare)

or: S + **get** + sb + to V(bare)

Dạng bị động: S + **have/get** + st + V(p2)

Câu mệnh lệnh

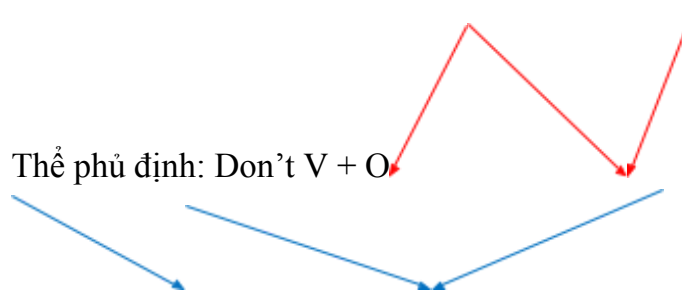
Thể khẳng định: V + O



S + **should/must** + **be** + V(p2)

Let + O + **be** + V(p2)

Thể phủ định: Don't V + O

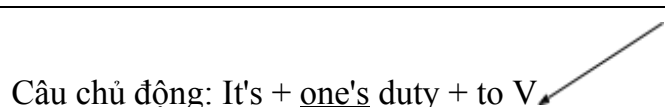


S + **should/must** + not + **be** + V(p2)


Don't **Let** + O + **be** + V(p2)

Với cấu trúc câu “**It’s one’s duty to V**”

Câu chủ động: It's + one's duty + to V



Câu bị động: S + **be** + **supposed** + to V

Với cấu trúc câu “ It’s (im)possible to V ”	<p>Câu chủ động: It + is/was + (im)possible + to V + O</p>  <p>Câu bị động: → S + can/could + (not) + be + V(p2)</p>
Với 7 động từ đặc biệt	<p>Các động từ: suggest, require, request, order, demand, insist(on), recommend.</p> <p>Câu chủ động: S + suggest/ recommend/ order/ require... + that + S + V(bare) + O</p> <p>Câu bị động: It + (be) + suggested/ recommended/ ordered/ required... + that + O + should + be + Vp2</p>
NEED	<p>Câu chủ động: Sb + need + to V</p> <p>Câu bị động: St + need + V-ing = St + need + to be + Vp2</p>

B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

Exercise 1: Give the correct form of the verb given in each following blank.

Question 1: The problem already (discuss)_____ by the board of directors when it was proposed again.

Question 2: The building (build)_____ on waste land near the town since 2017 by contractors.

Question 3: Billions of dollars (spend)_____ on cancer research by the government last year.

Question 4: References (not use)_____ in the exam rooms.

Question 5: Ted (bite)_____ by a bee while he was sitting in the garden.

Question 6: The meeting (hold)_____ in this hall tomorrow.

Question 7: This house and these cars (paint)_____ for Christmas tonight by the Greens.

Question 8: I suggested the room (decorate)_____ before your mother’s birthday.

Question 9: There (say)_____ a number of reasons for the falloff of the Roman Empire.

Question 10: When the old school friends met, a lot of happy memories (bring)_____ back.

Question 11: The bank is reported in the local newspaper (rob)_____ in broad daylight yesterday.

Question 12: The company’s travel budget (reduce)_____ substantially for the last two years.

Question 13: Understandably, her friends (surprise) _____ when Julia married someone else after being engaged to John for two years

being engaged to him for two years.

Question 14: He currently (consider)_____ to be the best British athlete.

Question 15: The facsimile (send)_____ when the secretary returns from lunch.

Question 16: By the time I came here, all the better jobs (take)_____.

Question 17: I don't remember (tell)_____ of the decision to change the company policy on vacations.

Question 18: It was announced that neither the passengers nor the driver (injure) _____ in the crash.

Question 19: A buried treasure (believe)_____ to have been hidden in the tomb.

Question 20: The third team had the mission successfully (complete)_____ before the set time limit.

Question 21: Six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world are said to (be)_____ destroyed.

Question 22: Public buildings throughout the country will soon (implement)_____ a no-smoking policy.

Question 23: According to a new policy, overnight camping in all national parks no longer (permit)_____.

Question 24: The first question must (answer)_____ before you attempt the others.

Question 25: The products damaged during shipment or packaging should (replace)_____ immediately.

Question 26: I was bom and grew up in the house (destroy)_____ in an earthquake 10 years ago.

Question 27: Because of a mechanical problem, the replacement parts could not (ship)_____ by tomorrow.

Question 28: The rumors go that Jack will be arrested. He is said (take)_____ part in a bloody robbery.

Question 29: He would have studied medicine if he (admit)_____ to a medical school.

Question 30: Everyone likes (congratulate)_____ when they have got some success.

Question 31: The living conditions in the rural areas of the country (improve)_____ during the past 5 years.

Question 32: Unless we can find new sources of energy, our life will certainly (affect)_____.

Question 33: There is said (be)_____ a secret tunnel between those two houses.

Question 34: He is said to (be)_____ playing football since he was 5.

Question 35: The train (suppose)_____ to arrive at 11.30 but it was an hour late.

Question 36: I don't understand why the students didn't keep silent while the speech (make)_____.

Question 37: I apologized for the mistakes (make)_____ by my team. There appears to (be)_____ a slight misunderstanding.

Question 38: When (ask)_____ about the price of her ring, she refused to answer.

Question 39: I must get my mother (clean)_____ my suit before the interview.

Question 40: No-one seems to (predict)_____ the correct result.

Exercise 2: Rewrite these sentences in passive voice.

Question 1: He must pay the bills before the fifth of the month.

=> The bills _____

Question 2: No one has opened that box for the past hundred years.

=> That box _____

Question 3: The boy screamed while the dentist was pulling out one of his teeth.

=> The boy screamed while _____

✓ The boy screamed while _____

Question 4: The fire has destroyed many houses.

=> Many houses _____

Question 5: The children are carrying the chairs into the house.

=> The chairs _____

Question 6: They awarded him the Nobel Prize for medicine in 1946.

=> He _____

Question 7: We saw him leave the office at 6 o'clock this morning.

=> He _____

Question 8: My parents didn't let me go to school this morning because I was ill.

=> I _____

Question 9: You ought to water these plants once a week.

=> These plants _____

Question 10: People saw her driving a car near the bridge.

=> She was seen _____

Question 11: People thought that he had boarded the plane in New York.

=> It _____

(Hoặc => He _____)

Question 12: They believe that all children are born with equal intelligence.

=> It _____

(Hoặc => Children _____)

Question 13: My parents made me change my mind but I didn't.

=> I _____

Question 14: She made me tell the truth.

=> I _____

Question 15: Why didn't you report the accident sooner?

=> Why wasn't _____

Question 16: Mary let us use her car yesterday.

=> We were _____

Question 17: I could hear someone crying in the next room.

=> Someone _____

Question 18: I watched people walking past.

=> People _____

Question 19: Jack saw the car drive up outside the police station.

=> The car _____

Question 20: We overheard them say that they didn't really like the food.

=> They were _____

Question 21: I expect you to find your money somewhere in your bedroom.

=> I expect _____

Question 22: We want people to obey traffic rules.

=> We want _____

Question 23: She wishes her husband to compliment her on her new dress.

=> She _____

Question 24: She wished her parents to allow her to go camping with her classmates

Question 24: She wished her parents to allow her to go camping with her classmates.

=> She wished _____

Question 25: Do you want me to take you to the airport?

=> Do you want _____

Question 26: Jane has just begun learning English for 2 weeks.

=> English _____

Question 27: People continue to use Facebook as a main way of socializing.

=> Facebook _____

Question 28: I don't like the children making fun of this cat.

=> I don't like _____

Question 29: I hate people calling me through FaceTime.

=> I hate _____

Question 30: Famous film stars are often afraid that people can recognize them in public places.

=> Famous film stars are often afraid of _____

Question 31: We have had the teacher correct our test.

=> We have had our test _____

Question 32: They are going to employ someone to repair the roof.

=> They _____

Question 33: We employed a market researcher to find out what people really want from a cable TV system.

=> We got _____

Question 34: She had a tailor shorten her dress.

=> She got _____

Question 35: It is impossible to grow roses in this poor soil.

=> Rose _____

Question 36: It was impossible to hand in the paper in time because Jane was ill.

=> The paper _____

Question 37: It's your duty to type the report before the meeting.

=> You _____

Question 38: It's everyone's duty to collect the litter in public areas.

=> Everyone _____

Question 39: You need to write a thank-you letter when you come home.

=> A thank - you letter _____

Question 40: I suggested putting the matter to the committee.

=> I suggested _____

Question 41: They told that you were the best architect in this city.

=> You _____

Question 42: She supposes that the flowers were killed by frost.

=> The flowers _____

Question 43: Why didn't you tell me about the changes of the schedule?

=> Why wasn't _____

Question 44: Some people inform that the director is going to take a business trip to England.

=> The director _____

Question 45: They promise that the performance will start on time.

Question 43: They promise that the performance will start on time.

=> The performance _____

Question 46: He recommends that we should stay at the city center.

=> It _____

Question 47: We believed that Alice would pass the driving test.

=> It _____

Question 48: The director notifies all the workers that they will have to work extra hard this month.

=> All the workers _____

Question 49: How many trees have they cut down to build that fences?

=> How many trees _____

Question 50: I had my nephew paint the gate last week.

=> I had the _____

Question 51: She will have Peter wash her car tomorrow.

=> She _____

Question 52: They have her tell the story again.

=> They _____

Question 53: John gets his sister to clean his shirt.

=> John _____

Question 54: Anne had had a friend type her composition.

=> Anne had _____

Question 55: It was impossible to persuade him to join with us.

=> He _____

Question 56: It's everyone's duty to take part in the campaign to plant trees in spring.

=> Everyone _____

Question 57: I will get the dressmaker to make a new dress.

=> I will _____

Question 58: He had a mechanic repair his car.

=> He had _____

Question 59: She often gets the technician to maintain the heater.

=> She often _____

Question 60: They had the police arrest the shoplifter.

=> They got _____

Question 61: Are you going to have the shoemaker repair your shoes?

=> Are _____

Question 62: I must have the dentist check my teeth.

=> I must have my _____

Question 63: She will have a veterinary surgeon examine her dog.

=> She will _____

Question 64: We had a man take this photograph when we were on holiday last summer.

=> We had _____

Question 65: The Greens had a carpet cleaner clean their carpet.

=> The Greens had their _____

Question 66: The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plant.

=> All

Question 67: Will they hold the ceremony at the square next week?

=> Will _____

Question 68: He saw the robber pointing the gun to the bank manager.

=> The robber _____

Question 69: He wishes the director to consider him for this position.

=> He wishes _____

Question 70: Don't open the gifts in front of the givers because it seems to be impolite.

=> The gifts _____

Question 71: They have decided to sell the house

=> They have decided that _____

Question 72: Someone saw him pick up a stone and throw it at the riot police.

=> He _____

Question 73: I want you to repair the car now.

=> I want the _____

Question 74: I'd like someone to take me to the Opera House.

=> I'd like _____

Question 75: They were doing a physical experiment when I was there.

=> A physical _____

Question 76: Nobody told me that they had discharged John from hospital.

=> I _____

Question 77: They had taken the victim to hospital before the police came.

=> The victim _____

Question 78: By the time you come back, they will have finished the project.

=> By the time you come back, the
project _____

Question 79: By the time you come back here in 5 years' time, they will have knocked down those houses.

=> Those houses _____

Question 80: We get him to look after our house when we are on business.

=> We get our _____

Question 81: They say that many people are homeless after the tsunami.

=> Many people _____

Question 82: They think that the prisoner escaped by climbing over the wall.

=> The prisoner _____

Question 83: They believe that the thieves got in through the kitchen window.

=> The thieves _____

Question 84: They report that over 200,000 people were killed in the tsunami.

=> Over 200,000 _____

Question 85: We found that they had cancelled the soccer match.

=> We found that the _____

Question 86: Who wrote the report on the air pollution?

=> By whom _____

Question 87: My sister has just swept the floor and washed the dishes

Question 87: My sister has just swept the floor and washed the dishes.

=> The floor _____

Question 88: I didn't realize that somebody was recording our conversation.

=> I didn't realize that our _____

Question 89: They are building a new highway around the city.

=> A new highway _____

Question 90: The restaurant serves seafood every Monday.

=> Seafood _____

Question 91: We have to tell Mary about our change in plans.

=> Mary _____

Question 92: They didn't explain anything about that.

=> Nothing _____

Question 93: People should send their complaints to the head office.

=> Their complaints _____

Question 94: The teacher gave us two very difficult exercises.

=> Two very difficult _____

Question 95: His colleagues gave him a present when he retired.

=> He _____

Question 96: We will send you the results as soon as they are ready.

=> You will _____

Exercise 3: Choose the best answer of each question below.

Question 1: Most forests in other climatic areas _____ by human beings.

- A. have already been affected B. have already affected
C. have already been affecting D. had already been affected

Question 2: The application form _____ to the university before May 31st.

- A. must send B. sent C. must be sending D. must be sent

Question 3: "What a beautiful shirt you're wearing!" "Thank you. It _____ especially for me by my mother."

- A. is made B. has made C. made D. was made

Question 4: Once _____ in large quantities, these products will be more affordably priced.

- A. are produced B. having produced C. produced D. producing

Question 5: Jane would never forget _____ first prize in such a prestigious competition.

- A. to be awarded B. being awarded C. to have awarded D. having awarded

Question 6: When _____ about their preferences for movies, many young people say that they are in favor of science fiction.

- A. having asked B. asking C. asked D. are asked

Question 7: The old woman still recalls clearly _____ by her teacher when she was late on her first day at school.

- A. to be criticized B. to have criticized C. being criticized D. criticizing

Question 8: One man _____ outside his own country is tipped to become the new President.

- A. little knowing B. to know little C. little known D. to be little known

Question 9: When _____ the 2018 Oscar for the best Actor in a Supporting Role, Sam Rockwell thanked his mom and dad for inspiring him with the love for movies

THANKED HIS MOTHER AND GAVE HER INSPIRING HIM WITH HIS LOVE FOR MOVIES.

A. was awarded B. having awarded C. awarding D. awarded

Question 10: When _____ about the theft, the suspect said that he had taken no part in it.

A. questioning B. having questioned C. questioned D. was questioning

Question 11: _____ with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.

A. When compared B. On comparing C. Having compared D. To compare

Question 12: Orphan elephants need _____ the same companionship as they _____ from their mothers in the wild.

A. to be given - would have received B. to have given - had received

C. to have been given - would receive D. being given - are receiving

Question 13: The mountaineers who had been trapped by the avalanche were very lucky _____ by the rescue team within an hour.

A. to have found B. having been found

C. to have been found D. being found

Question 14: Authorities should warn people against _____ hazardous foods containing additives. Still better, perhaps, they shouldn't allow such products _____ in the first place.

A. to be using - produced B. having used - to produce

C. using - to be produced D. being used - being produced

Question 15: Naturally, she seems quite content _____ first prize in last week's art competition.

A. to have been awarded B. being awarded

C. to have awarded D. having been awarding

Question 16: The power failure resulted in many of the underground trains _____ for up to one hour.

A. to delay B. to have delayed C. to be delayed D. being delayed

Question 17: She appears _____ deeply by what I said to her yesterday, because she's been avoiding me all day today.

A. to have been offended B. to be offended

C. having been offended D. having offended

Question 18: We had the printer _____ but they couldn't work out what the problem was; they said it was just too old a model.

A. to be serviced B. having serviced C. serviced D. to service

Question 19: My sister _____ her laptop serviced last weekend.

A. did B. got C. made D. took

Question 20: You should _____ a professional to check your house for earthquake damage.

A. have B. get C. make D. take

Question 21: We _____ a cable TV put in this week.

A. are having B. get C. have D. have got

Question 22: The dishwasher isn't working again, so my mother is thinking of having _____.

A. it repaired B. it repairing C. repaired it D. repairing it

Question 23: We _____ while we were on holiday.

A. had our alarm system stolen B. had stolen our alarm system

C. got stolen our alarm system D. were stolen our alarm system

Question 24: The A.I. expert wanted to have his assistant _____ the newly made robot.

A. activate B. activated C. activating D. to activate

~~A. activate~~ ~~B. activated~~ ~~C. activating~~ ~~D. to activate~~

Question 25: I spoke to Victor last night and he said he _____ while he was on holiday.

- A. got stolen his phone B. had his phone stolen
C. had stolen his phone D. was got his phone stolen

Question 26: The patient _____ his blood tested to find out the cause of his breakdown.

- A. asked B. had C. ordered D. took

Question 27: We _____ that my father's new car _____ by Friday. He has promised to give his old one to me and I want to drive to York in it at the weekend.

- A. expect - will have been delivered B. are expected - will be delivering
C. have been expecting - is delivering D. are expecting - will have delivered

Question 28: I wish my father had bought me a new mobile phone instead of having it _____ like that.

- A. to repair B. repaired C. repairing D. being repaired

Question 29: We are going to _____ next June, or else they will be expired.

- A. get our passports renewed B. get to renew our passports
C. have had our passports renewed D. have our passports to renew

Question 30: It _____ that half of your plate should consist of vegetables and fruits.

- A. is suggested B. is suggesting C. suggesting D. suggests

Question 31: Foods _____ into energy in the digestive system.

- A. are broke down and converted B. are broken down and converted
C. break down and convert D. broken down and converted

Question 32: Stephen William Hawking _____ on 8th January, 1942 in Oxford, England.

- A. bom B. has bom C. is bom D. was bom

Question 33: _____ by your father?

- A. Did that book write B. Did that book written
C. Was that book writing D. Was that book written

Question 34: Acupuncture is part of traditional Chinese medicine(TCM) and _____ in China for thousands of years.

- A. has been used B. has using C. has used D. has been using

Question 35: Mr. Snow _____ that course since 1985.

- A. hasn't taught B. haven't taught C. have been taught D. taught

Question 36: The acupuncturist decides which and how many needles will _____.

- A. be use B. be used C. use D. used

Question 37: The teacher _____ the student for lying.

- A. was punished B. is punished C. punished D. has been punished

Question 38: As the patient could not walk, he _____ home in a wheel chair.

- A. has carried B. was carrying C. was carried D. has been carried

Question 39: The injured _____ to the hospital in an ambulance.

- A. have taken B. was taking C. were taken D. were taking

Question 40: It _____ that the painting is a fake.

- A. believed B. is believed C. is believing D. was believing

Question 41: Most studies _____ that acupuncture does not reduce nausea and vomiting caused by radiation therapy.

- A. are shown B. were shown C. have shown D. have been shown

Question 42: Acupuncture may not _____ if you have low white blood cell counts or low platelet

Question 42: Acupuncture may not _____ if you have low white blood cell counts or low platelet counts.

- A. recommend B. recommended C. is recommended D. be recommended

Question 43: Many American automobiles _____ in Detroit, Michigan.

- A. manufacture B. have manufactured
C. are manufactured D. are manufacturing

Question 44: “When _____?” - “In 1928.”

- A. penicillin was invented B. did penicillin invented
C. was penicillin invented D. did penicillin invent

Question 45: In recent years, the government has imposed pollution controls on automobile manufacturers. Both domestic and imported automobiles must _____ anti-pollution devices.

- A. equip with B. be equipped with C. equip by D. be equipped by

Question 46: The first draft resolution _____ yesterday; it _____ long before the beginning of the meeting.

- A. has not been discussed - had been withdrawn
B. was not discussed - has been withdrawn
C. was not discussed - had been withdrawn
D. had not been discussed - was withdrawn

Question 47: A new underground line _____ now. They say one of its stations _____ in my street.

- A. is constructed - will be built B. is being constructed - has been built
C. is being constructed - will be built D. will be constructed - to be built

Question 48: Do you believe that such a problem can _____?

- A. solve B. be solving C. is solved D. be solved

Question 49: On September 9th 1850, California _____ to the United States as the thirty-first state.

- A. has been admitted B. is admitted C. was admitted D. admitted

Question 50: The child's arm was swollen because he _____ by a bee.

- A. stung B. had stung C. had been stung D. had being stung

Question 51: Today many serious childhood diseases _____ by early immunization.

- A. are preventing B. can prevent C. prevent D. can be prevented

Question 52: If you want to develop inner tranquility, you have to stop _____ by every little thing that happens.

- A. bothering B. being bothered C. to bother D. to be bothered

Question 53: Richard really didn't mind _____ by the party to celebrate his fortieth birthday although he told his friends that they shouldn't have done it.

- A. surprising B. being surprised C. to surprise D. to be surprised

Question 54: Ann hoped _____ to join the private club. She could make important business contacts there.

- A. inviting B. being invited C. to invite D. to be invited

Question 55: The new students hope _____ in many of the school's social activities.

- A. including B. being included C. to include D. to be included

Question 56: Presidential _____ held every four years on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November.

- A. electing B. elections are C. is elected D. elected and

A. creating B. creations are C. is created D. created and

Question 57: The university_____by private funds as well as by tuition income and grants.

A. supports B. is supporting C. is supported D. has supported

Question 58: The department store_____by the Dickinson for many years.

A. has been run B. is run C. runs D. has run

Question 59: This is the first time I have seen this car. Where_____?

A. did it make B. did it made C. was it make D. was it made

Question 60: Whole-grain food products_____in most large supermarkets across the United States and Canada.

A. now can purchase B. can now be purchased

C. now to purchase D. the purchase of which

Question 61: "What happened to the postman?" "He_____to a new town to work.

A. has sent B. was send C. was sent D. sent

Question 62: He was advised_____singing lessons.

A. take B. taken C. taking D. to take.

Question 63: Dynamite_____by Alfred Bernard Nobel.

A. have been invented B. invented

C. was invented D. was being invented

Question 64:_____this work_____before you went to Moscow?

A. Will/ have been done B. Has/ been done

C. Will/ be done D. Had/ been done

Question 65: If_____about it, will you be able to answer?

A. are asked B. ask C. will be asked D. asked

Question 66: Vitamin C_____by the human body. It gets into the blood stream quickly.

A. absorbs easily B. is easily absorbing

C. is easily absorbed D. absorbed easily

Question 67: All bottles_____before transportation.

A. frozen B. is frozen C. was frozen D. were frozen

Question 68: Everything that_____remained a secret.

A. had be overheard B. had been overheard

C. had been overheard D. would had been overheard

Question 69: I_____.

A. have not given the money B. have not been given the money

C. have not been give the money D. have not be given the money

Question 70: It_____that learning English is easy.

A. are said B. said C. is said D. is sayed

Question 71: Peter and Tom_____in an accident yesterday.

A. is hurt B. is hurted C. were hurt D. were hurted

Question 72: South Florida and Hawaii_____by a hurricane.

A. is hit B. have been hit C. have are hit D. has been hit

Question 73: We can't go along here because the road_____.

A. is repairing B. is repaired C. is being repaired D. repairs

Question 74: The story I've just read_____Agatha Christie.

A. was written B. was written by C. was written from D. wrote by

A. was written B. was written by C. was written from D. wrote by

Question 75: I'm going to go out and _____

A. have cut my hair B. have my hair cut C. cut my hair D. my hair be cut

Question 76: A lot of pesticide residue can _____ unwashed produce.

A. find B. found C. be finding D. be found

Question 77: Some film stars _____ difficult to work with.

A. are said be B. are said to be C. say to be D. said to be

Question 78: Why did Tom keep making jokes about me? - I don't enjoy _____ at.

A. be laughed B. to be laughed C. laughing D. being laughed

Question 79: The preparation _____ by the time the guest _____

A. had been finished - arrived B. have finished - arrived
C. had finished - were arriving D. have been finished - were arrived

Question 80: There's somebody behind us. I think we are _____.

A. being followed B. are followed C. follow D. following