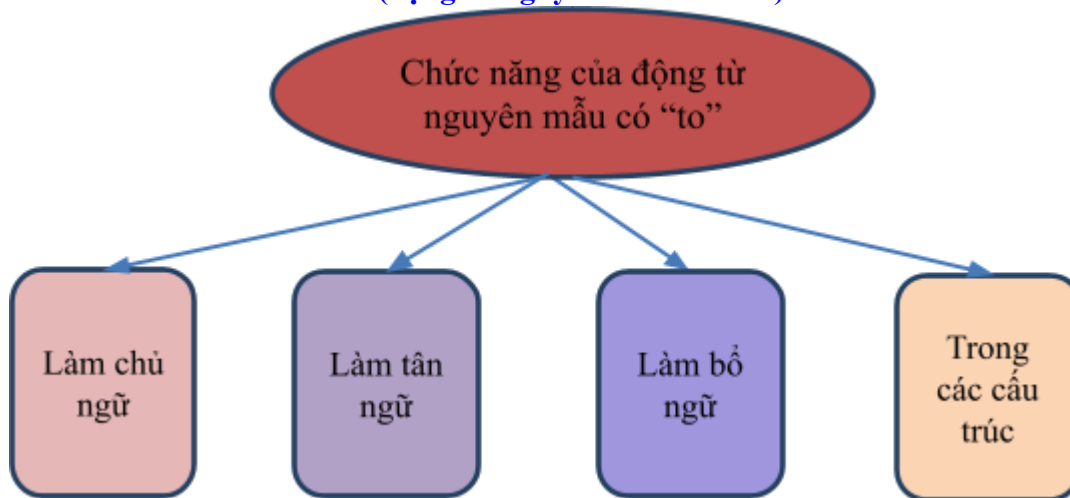


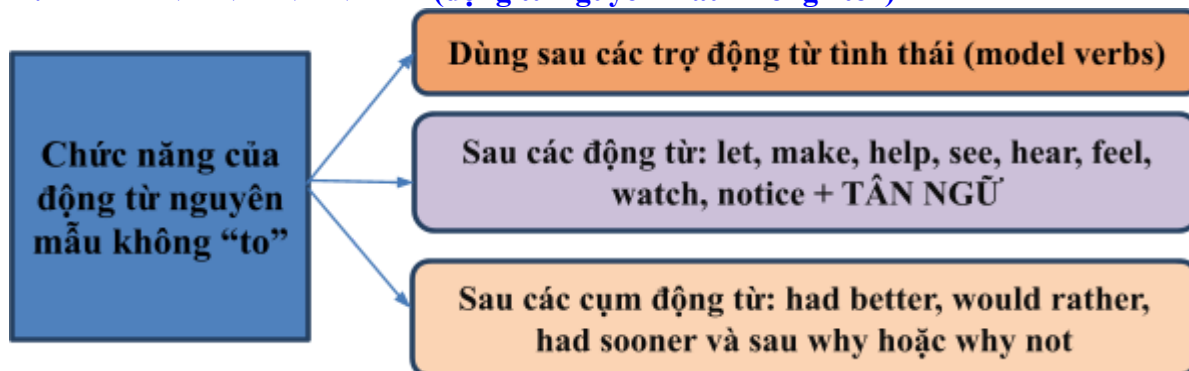
## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 5: ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU

### A. THEORY

#### I. TO INFINITIVE VERB (động từ nguyên mẫu có “to”)



#### II. BARE INFINITIVE VERB (động từ nguyên mẫu không “to”)



**Những động từ theo sau bởi “to V”**

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Afford to do st	có đủ khả năng làm gì
2	Agree to do st	đồng ý làm gì
3	Arrange to do st	sắp xếp làm gì
4	Appear to do st	hóa ra là
5	Ask to do st	yêu cầu làm gì
6	Attempt to do st	nỗ lực làm gì
7	Care to do st	quan tâm làm gì
8	Choose to do st	chọn làm gì
9	Claim to do st	thủ nhận làm gì
10	Decide to do st	quyết định làm gì
11	Demand to do st	yêu cầu làm gì
12	Deserve to do st	xứng đáng làm gì
13	Expect to do st	mong muốn làm gì
14	Fail to do st	thất bại làm gì
15	Happen to do st	tình cờ làm gì
16	Hesitate to do st	ngập ngừng làm gì
17	Hope to do st	hy vọng làm gì
18	Intend to do st	dự định làm gì
19	Learn to do st	học làm gì
20	Manage to do st	xoay xở làm gì
21	Neglect to do st	sao nhãng làm gì
22	Offer to do st	đề nghị làm gì
23	Plan to do st	có kế hoạch làm gì
24	Prepare to do st	chuẩn bị làm gì
25	Pretend to do st	giả vờ làm gì
26	Promise to do st	hứa làm gì
27	Propose to do st	đề xuất làm gì
28	Refuse to do st	từ chối làm gì
29	Seem to do st	dường như làm gì
30	Swear to do st	thề làm gì
31	Tend to do st	có khuynh hướng làm gì
32	Threaten to do st	dọa làm gì
33	Vow to do st	thề làm gì
34	Wait to do st	chờ làm gì
35	Want to do st	muốn làm gì
36	Wish to do st	ước mơ làm gì
37	Would like to do st	muốn, thích làm gì
38	Yearn/desire to do st	khát khao làm gì
39	Ask/tell sb to do st	bảo ai đó làm gì
40	Assume sb to do st	cho rằng ai đó làm gì
41	Beg sb to do st	cầu xin ai làm gì
42	Believe sb to do st	tin tưởng ai làm gì

43	<b>Cause sb to do st</b>	khuyến cho ai làm gì
44	<b>Challenge sb to do st</b>	mời ai đó tham gia vào
45	<b>Command sb to do st</b>	yêu cầu ai làm gì
46	<b>Compel sb to do st</b>	bắt buộc ai làm gì
47	<b>Consider sb to do st</b>	xem xét ai làm gì
48	<b>Enable sb to do st</b>	làm cho ai có thể làm gì
49	<b>Encourage sb to do st</b>	khuyến khích ai làm gì
50	<b>Expect sb to do st</b>	mong đợi làm gì
51	<b>Forbid sb to do st</b>	cấm ai làm gì
52	<b>Force sb to do st</b>	ép ai đó làm gì
53	<b>Get sb to do st</b>	bảo ai đó làm gì
54	<b>Instruct sb to do st</b>	chỉ dẫn ai làm gì
55	<b>Invite sb to do st</b>	mời ai đó làm gì
56	<b>Order sb to do st</b>	ra lệnh cho ai làm gì
57	<b>Prefer sb to do st</b>	muốn ai đó làm gì hơn
58	<b>Persuade sb to do st</b>	thuyết phục ai làm gì
59	<b>Remind sb to do st</b>	nhắc nhở ai làm gì
60	<b>Request sb to do st</b>	đòi hỏi ai làm gì
61	<b>Warn sb not to do st</b>	cảnh báo ai không làm gì
62	<b>Teach sb to do st</b>	dạy ai làm gì
63	<b>Urge sb to do st</b>	hối thúc ai làm gì
64	<b>Tempt sb to do st</b>	xúi giục ai làm gì
65	<b>Want sb to do st</b>	muốn ai đó làm gì
66	<b>To/in order to/so as to + V</b>	để làm gì (chỉ mục đích)
67	<b>It takes sb + time + to V</b>	ai đó tốn bao nhiêu thời gian để làm gì
68	<b>Be about to V = be going to V</b>	chuẩn bị làm gì
69	<b>How/when/where/what/who/whether+ To V</b>	
70	<b>Find it adj + to V</b>	thấy cái gì như thế nào để làm gì
71	<b>The first/second/ third/..../last/ only + to V</b>	đầu tiên/thứ hai/thứ ba,..../cuối cùng/duy nhất làm gì

### Những động từ theo sau bởi cả “to V”, “V-ing” hoặc “V(bare)”

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	<b>Try to do st</b> <b>Try doing st</b>	cố gắng làm gì thử làm gì
2	<b>Remember to do st</b> <b>Remember doing st</b>	nhớ phải làm gì nhớ đã làm gì
3	<b>Forget to do st</b> <b>Forget doing st</b>	quên phải làm gì quên đã làm gì
4	<b>Advise sb to do st</b> <b>Advise doing st</b>	khuyến ai đó làm gì khuyến làm gì
5	<b>Allow/permit sb to do st</b> <b>Allow/permit doing st</b>	cho phép ai đó làm gì cho phép làm gì
6	<b>Recommend sb to do st</b> <b>Recommend doing st</b>	khuyến bảo/dặn/đề nghị ai đó làm gì khuyến bảo/dặn/đề nghị làm gì
7	<b>Encourage sb to do st</b> <b>Encourage doing st</b>	khuyến khích ai đó làm gì khuyến khích làm gì

8	<b>Mean to do st</b> <b>Mean doing st</b>	dự định làm gì có nghĩa là
9	<b>Regret to do st</b> <b>Regret doing st</b>	rất lấy làm tiếc khi phải làm gì hối tiếc vì đã làm gì
10	<b>Go on to do st</b> <b>Go on doing st</b>	tiếp tục làm điều gì sau khi hoàn tất một công việc chỉ sự liên tục của hành động
11	<b>V(tri giác) + 0 + V(bare)</b> <b>Ving</b>	khi chứng kiến toàn bộ sự việc khi chứng kiến một phần sự việc
12	<b>Stop to do st</b> <b>Stop doing st</b>	dừng lại để làm gì dừng hẳn làm gì
13	<b>Need to do st</b> <b>Need doing st</b>	cần phải làm gì cần phải được làm
14	<b>Help sb do/to do st</b>	giúp ai đó làm gì
15	<b>Have sb do st = get sb to do st</b> <b>Have/get st done</b>	nhờ ai đó làm gì có cái gì được làm bởi ai
16	<b>Used to do st</b> <b>Be/get used to doing st</b>	thường làm gì trong quá khứ thường làm gì ở hiện tại

## B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

### Exercise 1: Give the correct forms of the verbs in the blankets.

- Question 1:** He wanted (see) \_\_\_\_\_ the house where the president was born.
- Question 2:** He is expected (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ in a few days.
- Question 3:** I would like him (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to a university but I can't (make) \_\_\_\_\_ him go.
- Question 4:** I arranged (meet) \_\_\_\_\_ them there.
- Question 5:** He urged us (work) \_\_\_\_\_ faster.
- Question 6:** I wish (see) \_\_\_\_\_ the manager.
- Question 7:** He warned her (not touch) \_\_\_\_\_ the wire.
- Question 8:** Don't forget (lock) \_\_\_\_\_ the door before going to bed.
- Question 9:** My mother told me (not speak) \_\_\_\_\_ to anyone about it.
- Question 10:** He tried (explain) \_\_\_\_\_ but she refused (listen) \_\_\_\_\_.
- Question 11:** He decided (disguise) \_\_\_\_\_ himself by dressing as a woman.
- Question 12:** I am prepared (wait) \_\_\_\_\_ here all night if necessary.
- Question 13:** Would you mind showing me how (work) \_\_\_\_\_ the lift.
- Question 14:** After walking three hours we stopped (rest) \_\_\_\_\_ and let the others (catch) \_\_\_\_\_ up with us.
- Question 15:** I am beginning (understand) \_\_\_\_\_ what you mean.
- Question 16:** I regret (inform) \_\_\_\_\_ you that your application has been refused.
- Question 17:** I don't allow my family (smoke) \_\_\_\_\_ at all.
- Question 18:** I tried (persuade) \_\_\_\_\_ him (agree) \_\_\_\_\_ with your proposal.
- Question 19:** Your windows need (clean) \_\_\_\_\_. Would you like me (do) \_\_\_\_\_ them for you?
- Question 20:** Stop (talk) \_\_\_\_\_. I am trying (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ a letter.
- Question 21:** His doctor advised him (give) \_\_\_\_\_ up jogging.
- Question 22:** Some people seem (have) \_\_\_\_\_ the passion for writing to the newspapers.
- Question 23:** He expects me (answer) \_\_\_\_\_ by return but I have no intention of replying at all.
- Question 24:** He postponed making a decision until it was too late (do) \_\_\_\_\_ anything.
- Question 25:** Trv (forget) \_\_\_\_\_ it. It isn't worth worrrving about it.

**Question 26:** The horse won't be well enough (run) \_\_\_\_\_ in tomorrow's race. He doesn't seem (have) \_\_\_\_\_ recovered from his long journey.

**Question 27:** It wouldn't be safe (start) \_\_\_\_\_ down now; we will have (wait) \_\_\_\_\_ till the mist clears.

**Question 28:** It's not much use having a bike if you don't know how (use) \_\_\_\_\_ it.

**Question 29:** I distinctly remember (pay) \_\_\_\_\_ him. I gave him 2\$.

**Question 30:** Did you remember (give) \_\_\_\_\_ him the key of the safe? - No, I didn't. I will go and do it now.

**Question 31:** I didn't have enough time (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ my work yesterday.

**Question 32:** As she drove past his house, she noticed him (run) \_\_\_\_\_ away from home.

**Question 33:** I was relieved (find out) \_\_\_\_\_ that I had passed the exam.

**Question 34:** She made her son (wash) \_\_\_\_\_ the windows before he could go outside (play) \_\_\_\_\_ with his friends.

**Question 35:** She lets her children (stay) \_\_\_\_\_ up very late.

**Question 36:** We had nothing (do) \_\_\_\_\_ except look at the cinema posters.

**Question 37:** We both heard him (say) \_\_\_\_\_ that he was leaving.

**Question 38:** It made him angry (wait) \_\_\_\_\_ for people who were late.

**Question 39:** I couldn't understand what the passage said, so I had my friend (translate) \_\_\_\_\_ it for me.

**Question 40:** It's important (start) \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting on time.

**Question 41:** There are too many people here for me (talk) \_\_\_\_\_ to all of them.

**Question 42:** It took ages to (download) \_\_\_\_\_ the pictures from the Internet.

**Question 43:** Whenever I have free time, I like (watch) the basketball team practicing.

**Question 44:** She sent me an e-mail (inform) \_\_\_\_\_ me that the meeting had been canceled.

**Question 45:** It was a thrill (see) \_\_\_\_\_ my brother (win) \_\_\_\_\_ the chess tournament last year.

**Exercise 2: Choose the best answers to complete the following sentences.**

**Question 1:** The skiers would rather \_\_\_\_\_ through the mountains than go by bus.

- A. to travel by train    B. travel by train    C. traveled by train    D. traveling by train

**Question 2:** They decided \_\_\_\_\_ to Japan for their summer holiday.

- A. going    B. to go    C. go    D. to going

**Question 3:** His parents think it's time for him \_\_\_\_\_ married.

- A. gets    B. get    C. to get    D. got

**Question 4:** Peter's father ordered \_\_\_\_\_ not to stay out late again.

- A. him    B. to him    C. that he    D. for him

**Question 5:** Smoking is bad for your health. You had better \_\_\_\_\_ it up.

- A. to give    B. give    C. giving    D. to be giving

**Question 6:** It took three and a half hours \_\_\_\_\_ to Singapore.

- A. to fly    B. flying    C. to be flown    D. fly

**Question 7:** She refused \_\_\_\_\_ them.

- A. to help    B. help    C. having helped    D. helping

**Question 8:** It is not easy \_\_\_\_\_ a high-paid job.

- A. find    B. finding    C. finds    D. to find

**Question 9:** Would you like the doctor \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. coming    B. to come    C. come    D. comes

**Question 10:** There is no need \_\_\_\_\_ the door of the meeting room tonight.

- A. to lock    B. to be locking    C. to be locked    D. locked

**Question 11:** My husband wants me \_\_\_\_\_ this letter before afternoon.

- A. to post    B. posting    C. post    D. posts

**Question 12:** We need to stop \_\_\_\_\_ at what damage we have done to the nature and try \_\_\_\_\_ it before it's too late.

- A. looking/ to fix    B. to look/ to fix    C. to look/ fixing    D. looking/ fixing

**Question 13:** We walked for ten kilometers and then we stopped \_\_\_\_\_ a rest.

- A. to have    B. have    C. having    D. has

**Question 14:** It is raining hard. We had better \_\_\_\_\_ at home tonight.

- A. staying    B. to stay    C. stay    D. to be staying

~~A. staying~~    ~~B. to stay~~    ~~C. stay~~    ~~D. to be staying~~  
**Question 15:** I \_\_\_\_\_ play with dolls when I was small.

A. enjoyed    B. hated    C. started    D. used to

**Question 16:** If we don't do anything \_\_\_\_\_ the ice on the poles from melting, the earth will be flooded one day.

A. for stop    B. to stopping    C. to stop    D. stop

**Question 17:** The pollution rate in this area seems \_\_\_\_\_ slowly.

A. increase    B. increasing    C. to increase    D. to be increase

**Question 18:** Your hair is too long now. It needs \_\_\_\_\_.

A. to cut    B. cutting    C. being cut    D. to be cutting

**Question 19:** I expected them \_\_\_\_\_ me a job.

A. offer    B. offering    C. to be offered    D. to offer

**Question 20:** Tom said that he could \_\_\_\_\_ me with this assignment.

A. helped    B. helping    C. to help    D. help

**Question 21:** John made me \_\_\_\_\_ a lot with his hilarious jokes.

A. laughing    B. to laugh    C. laugh    D. laughed

**Question 22:** I'd like \_\_\_\_\_ all of you to enjoy my party on this Friday.

A. to invite    B. inviting    C. invite    D. not invite

**Question 23:** We expect Linh \_\_\_\_\_ to the airport late as the plane will take off in 15 minutes.

A. to come    B. not to come    C. not coming    D. coming

**Question 24:** I'm happy \_\_\_\_\_ that you've passed your driving test. Congratulations!

A. not hearing    B. hear    C. hearing    D. to hear

**Question 25:** My mother said that she would rather \_\_\_\_\_ to Hoi An than Nha Trang.

A. to travel    B. travelling    C. not to travel    D. travel

**Question 26:** I allow my little daughter \_\_\_\_\_ with her friends in the flower garden.

A. not to play    B. to play    C. playing    D. play

**Question 27:** You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ out with your friends as it is very dangerous in the evening.

A. went    B. go    C. going    D. to go

**Question 28:** My parents let my sister \_\_\_\_\_ camping with her friends in the mountain.

A. not go    B. going    C. go    D. to go

**Question 29:** We intend \_\_\_\_\_ him the truth for fear that he'll fly into a fit of madness.

A. to tell    B. telling    C. not tell    D. not to tell

**Question 30:** I really believe that you should let your son \_\_\_\_\_ his own decisions; he is certainly old enough \_\_\_\_\_ so.

A. to be making – done    B. making – being done

C. to make – for doing    D. make – to do

**Question 31:** My father can't decide whether \_\_\_\_\_ the job or not, because if he does, it'll require him \_\_\_\_\_ away from home very often.

A. to take – to be    B. to be taking – being

C. taking – to have been    D. taking – having been

**Question 32:** It should be a priority for world leaders \_\_\_\_\_ durable solutions for world peace rather than \_\_\_\_\_ their time and effort on transitory ones.

A. to find – waste    B. finding – to waste

C. having found – wasted    D. being found – wasting

**Question 33:** When my uncle's horse broke its leg, he was very upset because he knew that he had no option but \_\_\_\_\_ the vet \_\_\_\_\_ it humanely.

A. asking – having killed    B. ask – kill

C. to ask – to kill    D. having asked – killed

**Question 34:** Soon after take-off, the hijackers went into the captain's cabin and told him \_\_\_\_\_ them to another destination.

A. flying    B. to fly    C. fly    D. flew

**Question 35:** Ann Nolan Clark's simple but poetic prose and ability \_\_\_\_\_ people \_\_\_\_\_ cultural similarities and differences gained her a mainstream following.

A. making – to appreciate    B. make – to be appreciating

C. to have made – appreciated    D. to make – appreciate

**Question 36:** In designing a new product, it is important \_\_\_\_\_ the production process carefully, as a mistake discovered later on can be expensive \_\_\_\_\_.

A. having planned – rectify    B. to be planning – rectified

C. to plan – to rectify    D. plan – to be rectified

**Question 37:** As far as I can see, you can't decide whether \_\_\_\_\_ alone or share the flat with a friend, but were I you, I'd choose \_\_\_\_\_ on my own, as then you'll be more independent.

A. to live – to live    B. to have lived – having lived

A. to live – to live

B. to have lived – having lived

C. to be living – live

D. living – living

**Question 38:** I was a little late leaving the office, so I only just managed \_\_\_\_\_ to the post office in time the letter.

A. to have got – posted

B. to get – to post

C. getting – to be posting

D. having got – posting

**Question 39:** Don't hesitate \_\_\_\_\_ me a ring if any difficulty arises while signing the contract with the landlady.

A. giving

B. to have given

C. to give

D. being given

**Question 40:** The first physician \_\_\_\_\_ experiments on living animals was Galen, who lived in Rome from AD 129 to about 199.

A. to conduct

B. being conducted

C. to be conducting

D. conducted

**Question 41:** We are very anxious because we are hoping \_\_\_\_\_ our application at the adoption agency approved by the end of the week.

A. to have had

B. having

C. to have

D. to be having

**Question 42:** When the opposition managed \_\_\_\_\_ some evidence of corruption, the authorities declared the election \_\_\_\_\_ invalid.

A. uncovered – be

B. uncovering – being

C. to be uncovering – to have been

D. to uncover – to be

**Question 43:** Out of all the OECD countries, Turkey is reported \_\_\_\_\_ the most expensive electricity, while Norway has the least expensive.

A. to be having

B. to have

C. having had

D. having

**Question 44:** I demand \_\_\_\_\_ the person who is in charge of handling customers' complaints here.

A. to be seen

B. having seen

C. seeing

D. to see

**Question 45:** I'm sorry that I didn't remember \_\_\_\_\_ \$100 from you, but I promise \_\_\_\_\_ you back as soon as I get my salary next week.

A. borrowing – to pay

B. to borrow – having paid

C. having borrowed – pay

D. to be borrowing – paying

**Question 46:** Upon arriving at the flat \_\_\_\_\_ it, we noticed that it hadn't been decorated as tastefully as the estate agent had led us \_\_\_\_\_.

A. to view – to believe

B. to be viewing – believed

C. having viewed – believe

D. viewing – to have believed

**Question 47:** I'd like \_\_\_\_\_ your sister \_\_\_\_\_ my daughter's wedding dress as she's such a talented seamstress.

A. having – made

B. have – having made

C. to be having – making

D. to have – make

**Question 48:** I must remember \_\_\_\_\_ Frances when I get home to let her \_\_\_\_\_ about the changes to the schedule.

A. having called – know

B. calling – to know

C. to be calling – known

D. to call – know

**Question 49:** Normally she's too proud \_\_\_\_\_ that she's made a mistake, so it's incredible that we got her \_\_\_\_\_ in this case.

A. to admit – to apologize

B. to be admitting – apologize

C. to have admitted – apologize

D. admitting – having apologized

### Exercise 3: Rewrite each of the following sentences with gerund or present participle or perfect participle.

**Question 1:** Remember to phone me as soon as you come home.

→ Don't ...

**Question 2:** I wish I hadn't told him the truth.

→ I regret ...

**Question 3:** "If I were you, I would have an apology to make to him."

→ She advised ...

**Question 4:** I've spent years building up my collection.

→ It ...

**Question 5:** This car was too expensive for me to buy.

→ I couldn't ...

**Question 6:** "I'll come round and see him every day", said she.

→ She promised \_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 7:** My father doesn't let me go out late at night.

→ My father doesn't allow \_\_\_\_\_.



My father doesn't allow ...

**Question 8:** I am looking forward to hearing from you.

→ I expect ...

**Question 9:** The campaign has certainly succeeded in raising public awareness of the issue.

→ The campaign has certainly ....

**Question 10:** "Would you like to stay with us for a few weeks?"

→ Her family invited me ...

**Question 11:** "Try to learn foreign languages at school well."

→ He encouraged me ....

**Question 12:** "Don't forget to take all personal belongings with you when you leave the plane."

→ Passengers are reminded ...

**Question 13:** Computerization should enable us to cut production costs by half.

→ Computerization should help ...

**Question 14:** "I think it's a wise decision to invest in the project," he said to a foreign businessman.

→ He persuaded ....

**Question 15:** You should ask your accountant to give you some financial advice.

→ You should tell ...

**Exercise 4: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

**Question 1:** Sue plans study abroad next year according to her parent's advice.

A. plans B. study C. according to D. advice

**Question 2:** Don't forget calling me as soon as you arrive here.

A. Don't B. forget C. calling D. arrive

**Question 3:** Lan should seriously to consider becoming a singer. She's a great talent.

A. should B. to consider becoming C. a D. talent

**Question 4:** The teacher doesn't let her students to use their mobile phones in class.

A. The B. doesn't let C. to use D. in

**Question 5:** We hope having a chance to study together at the same university in the future.

A. having B. to study C. at D. the same

**Question 6:** This story with tragic ending made me crying.

A. with B. ending C. made D. crying

**Question 7:** After a two-hour discussion, we decided to expanding the car market in America.

A. two-hour B. decided C. to expanding D. market

**Question 8:** Everyone in this company would like to promoted to a higher position.

A. Everyone B. would like C. to D. promoted

**Question 9:** You'd better spend too much money on shopping or you won't have any left.

A. spend B. on C. won't D. left

**Question 10:** I used to learn fixing electrical devices around my house when I was at high school.

A. used to B. fixing C. when D. at

## REVISION FOR GERUND AND INFINITIVE

**Exercise 5: Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form: GERUND or INFINITIVE (In some sentences, both form are correct).**

**Question 1:** I'm not in a hurry. I don't mind..... (wait) for you.

**Question 2:** I'll lend you the book when I've finished..... (read) it.

**Question 3:** How old were you when you learnt ..... (drive).

**Question 4:** My father gave up ..... (smoke) three years ago.

**Question 5:** I always try to avoid.....(borrow) money from my friends.

**Question 6:** The traffic was very heavy this morning, but I managed ..... (get) to school on time.

**Question 7:** Could you please stop ..... (make) so much noise?

**Question 8:** I hope .....(run) in the marathon next month.

**Question 9:** Look! It's started ..... (rain) again.

**Question 10:** It was too late, so we decided..... (take) a taxi home.

**Question 11:** My sister always enjoys ..... (listen) to classical music.

**Question 12:** I've put off ..... (write) the letter so many times. I really must do it today.

**Question 13:** They don't have much money. They can't afford.....(go) out very often.

**Question 14:** I'm still looking for a job but I hope .....(find) something soon.

**Question 15:** My mother can't stand.....(stay) at home without doing anything.

**Question 16:** How long have you been able ..... (swim) John?



**Question 16:** How long have you been able.....(swim), John?

**Question 17:** You must promise.....(not/be) late again.

**Question 18:** When I saw her in that funny hat, I couldn't help.....(laugh).

**Question 19:** They refused..... (lend) him the money although he needed it.

**Question 20:** Please, don't forget..... (post) the letter for me today! It's urgent.

**Question 21:** If you want..... (improve) English, you should practice.....(speak) it more often.

**Question 22:** However, she did not plan.....(be) a secretary all her life.

**Question 23:** But she couldn't imagine..... (do) the same job for years and years.

**Question 24:** The only thing that prevented her from ..... (study) law was a lack of time and money.

**Question 25:** "I must remember..... (phone) the hospital," she thought.

**Question 26:** He always urges her ..... (think) of her future.

**Question 27:** He used.....(talk) about the value of a good education when she was younger.

**Question 28:** Men will have to get used to .....(think) of women as equals, and not just as housewives or pretty faces.

**Question 29:** You must remember .....(buy) some sugar. We haven't got any now.

**Exercise 6: Choose the best answers to complete the following sentences.**

**Question 1:** As far as orchids are concerned, the most experienced person is undoubtedly Miss Ito. She appears \_\_\_\_\_ all the relevant articles in special journals.

- A. she has read    B. having read    C. to have read    D. reading

**Question 2:** Their worst mistake was to have promised every worker \_\_\_\_\_ their wages.

- A. to have doubled    B. to double    C. doubling    D. the doubling

**Question 3:** If I knew how \_\_\_\_\_ frankly to me about their personal problems, I wouldn't need a psychologist.

- A. to get all those distrustful teenagers speak    B. to make all those distrustful teenagers to speak  
C. to get all those distrustful teenagers to speak    D. best force all those distrustful teenagers to speak

**Question 4:** He felt rather embarrassed at his daughter's willingness \_\_\_\_\_ in a topless costume.

- A. to be photographed    B. for being photographed  
C. to photograph her    D. on being photographed

**Question 5:** The timing of his suggestion was extremely bad, as at that time the college board was considering \_\_\_\_\_ the full cost of the course.

- A. getting even the poorer students pay    B. to get even the poorer students to pay  
C. getting even the poorer students to pay    D. to get even the poorer students paying

**Question 6:** What is the point \_\_\_\_\_ yet another language one year before leaving the school?

- A. of getting some of them take    B. to get some of them take  
C. to get some of them to be taking    D. of getting some of them to take

**Question 7:** The fact of \_\_\_\_\_ in the grim years of World War II has left deep traces on her character.

- A. having brought up    B. having been brought up  
C. bringing up    D. having to bring up

**Question 8:** What will you do if they don't agree \_\_\_\_\_? There is no way we can force them.

- A. to have their luggage searched    B. on having their luggage searched  
C. to having searched their luggage    D. to have searched their luggage

**Question 9:** Damien risked \_\_\_\_\_ when he failed \_\_\_\_\_ at the traffic lights.

- A. to be arrested – stopping    B. to arrest – to be stopped  
C. having been arrested – stopped    D. being arrested – to stop

**Question 10:** Duncan only pretended \_\_\_\_\_ sorry for \_\_\_\_\_ his neighbor's window.

- A. having been – to be smashed    B. to be – having smashed  
C. being – smashing    D. to have been – being smashed

**Question 11:** Knowing Irene as I do, I was certain she would protest about \_\_\_\_\_ for the defeat.

- A. holding her responsibility    B. having held responsibility  
C. being held responsible    D. holding responsible

**Question 12:** Most of us found the Mayor's idea \_\_\_\_\_ their own candidates for royal honors a little awkward; but he was right, of course.

- A. of having the local people to nominate    B. of having the local people nominate  
C. of getting the local people nominate    D. to let the local people for nominating

**Question 13:** They are not buying any coal because they expect \_\_\_\_\_ in their home by the end of September.

- A. having gas heating installed    B. having gas heating to be installed  
C. to have installed gas heating    D. to have gas heating installed

**Question 14:** I'm a busy man and I have plenty of work to do. And I strongly object \_\_\_\_\_ to spend long hours in the waiting-room.

- A. to be forced    B. against forcing me    C. to being forced    D. to force me

- Question 15:** We waited over five hours for Sam Willis in the hope \_\_\_\_\_ the project.  
 A. to get his sisters and him finance      B. to get his sisters and him to finance  
 C. of getting his sisters and him finance      D. of getting his sisters and him to finance
- Question 16:** Why shouldn't I believe him when he says he prefers \_\_\_\_\_ at home over the weekend?  
 A. come with us than stay      B. coming with us to staying  
 C. to come with us rather than stay      D. coming with us from staying
- Question 17:** Jeremy is a terrible snob; when he takes part in the debates of our Fine Arts Society, it is typical of him \_\_\_\_\_ the works of artists he hasn't even heard about.  
 A. to pretend to have seen      B. to pretend having seen  
 C. pretending to see      D. pretending having seen
- Question 18:** None of you appear \_\_\_\_\_ it here at all. How about \_\_\_\_\_ to another club?  
 A. enjoying – to go      B. having enjoyed – to be going  
 C. to have enjoyed – to have gone      D. to be enjoying – going
- Question 19:** It's a waste of time \_\_\_\_\_ at those suede leather boots in the shop window; you don't have enough money \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
 A. to look – having bought      B. looking – to buy  
 C. having looked – buy      D. to have looked – buying
- Question 20:** Of the two elective courses, my son can't decide which one \_\_\_\_\_, as he is interested in both.  
 A. to choose      B. to have chosen      C. choosing      D. being chosen
- Question 21:** Huda remembered \_\_\_\_\_ the Great Wall of China when she was a child, but she had forgotten about \_\_\_\_\_ there on a video camera.  
 A. to have visited – being filmed      B. to have been visited – filming  
 C. having visited – having been filmed      D. to visit – to film
- Question 22:** Steward deserved \_\_\_\_\_ out of his dormitory after he allowed Violet \_\_\_\_\_ overnight in the building.  
 A. to have been thrown – to stay      B. to throw – to have stayed  
 C. being thrown – having stayed      D. to be thrown – stayed
- Question 23:** My goal this year is \_\_\_\_\_ a good mark in the university exam \_\_\_\_\_ as many practice exams as I can.  
 A. to be achieved – having done      B. achieve – being done  
 C. achieving – to do      D. to achieve – by doing
- Question 24:** Mark doesn't know where \_\_\_\_\_ the best offers on mobile phones, but he's considering \_\_\_\_\_ out the shops around the bridge.  
 A. to be found – having checked      B. finding – to check  
 C. to find – checking      D. found – to be checked
- Question 25:** When I got tired, I stopped \_\_\_\_\_ and thought about \_\_\_\_\_ a minibus for the rest of the way.  
 A. walking – taking      B. walked – being taken  
 C. to walk – to take      D. to be walking – having taken
- Question 26:** Ludwig got Friedrich \_\_\_\_\_ his car \_\_\_\_\_ him that he'd give him \$10 for it.  
 A. washing – to tell      B. wash – for telling  
 C. being washed – telling      D. to wash – by telling
- Question 27:** Janet can't think of what \_\_\_\_\_ Mark for his birthday, but she has invited him to have dinner with her in the Galata Tower \_\_\_\_\_ the occasion.  
 A. to buy – to celebrate      B. to be bought – having celebrated  
 C. buying – celebrating      D. to buying – to be celebrated
- Question 28:** The vast majority of the population of the US was opposed \_\_\_\_\_ the Second World War, even after the fall of France.  
 A. being entered      B. to enter      C. to entering      D. to be entered
- Question 29:** It's important \_\_\_\_\_ in advance whether you need \_\_\_\_\_ a visa for whichever country you are going to.  
 A. to be checked – getting      B. checked – to be getting  
 C. checking – having got      D. to check – to get
- Question 30:** Yvonne's intention was \_\_\_\_\_ the house before you returned, so she was stunned \_\_\_\_\_ that you were at the front door.  
 A. to be cleaned – being told      B. to clean – to be told  
 C. cleaning – telling      D. to have cleaned – having told
- Question 31:** \_\_\_\_\_ by bus can be very slow, so many people prefer \_\_\_\_\_ about by metro if there is one on the same route.  
 A. To travel – to have gone      B. Travel – having gone  
 C. Travelling – to go      D. Having travelled – gone

C. Having - to go

D. Having - to go

**Question 32:** Ian pretended \_\_\_\_\_ his homework, but actually he had been concentrating on \_\_\_\_\_ to level 3 on his computer game King Kong.

A. to have been doing – getting

B. having done – to get

C. to be doing – having got

D. doing – to be getting

**Question 33:** I know that Rupert dislikes \_\_\_\_\_ so I was sorry \_\_\_\_\_ that he had been kidnapped by three masked gunmen in a helicopter.

A. to fly – to be heard

B. flying – to hear

C. having flown – hearing

D. to be flown – having heard

**Question 34:** Instead of wasting so much time trying to locate the fault, I would have \_\_\_\_\_ it for me.

A. ordered a mechanic do

B. had a mechanic to do

C. made a mechanic to do

D. had a mechanic do

**Question 35:** We all understand that the main purpose of the show should be \_\_\_\_\_ good about their contribution.

A. to make all those taking part feel

B. to make all those taking part feeling

C. making that all those taking part will feel

D. making all those taking part to feel

**Question 36:** It has been claimed that \_\_\_\_\_ in icy water, as done in Russia and Finland, can help the body \_\_\_\_\_ off illness.

A. to swim – being fought

B. to have swum – to be fighting

C. swimming – fight

D. having swum – fighting

**Question 37:** Nobody really understands why the military government of Myanmar has decided \_\_\_\_\_ the capital of the country from Rangoon to a new site far inland.

A. being moved

B. to move

C. moving

D. having moved

**Question 38:** Until 1965, the southern states of the US didn't let the vast majority of black people \_\_\_\_\_.

A. vote

B. to vote

C. to have voted

D. voting

**Question 39:** \_\_\_\_\_ for many years to live in a highly polluted environment, the people around the Aral Sea now appear \_\_\_\_\_ the highest rates of esophageal cancer in the world.

A. To be forced – having

B. Having forced – to have had

C. Forcing – having had

D. Having been forced – to have

**Question 40:** Simon would rather \_\_\_\_\_ archaeology than literature, as he thinks it would be interesting \_\_\_\_\_ the remains of the Phrygian cities.

A. to have studied – uncovering

B. be studying – to uncover

C. to be studied – for uncovering

D. having studied – in uncovering

**Question 41:** One of the Japanese government's major concerns is \_\_\_\_\_ a decline in the national population, so they are trying to encourage more couples \_\_\_\_\_ children.

A. to prevent – to have

B. being prevented – having

C. to have prevented – have had

D. to be prevented – have

**Question 42:**

A. to have bought – being checked

B. bought – to be checked

C. buying – having been checked

D. to buy – checking

**Question 43:** In 1999, many people in the world were disturbed \_\_\_\_\_ that the US and Australia refused \_\_\_\_\_ the Kyoto treaty on climate change.

A. to have learned – to have signed

B. having learned – signing

C. to learn – to sign

D. learning – to be signed

**Question 44:** As opposed to \_\_\_\_\_, refrigeration enables people \_\_\_\_\_ food from going off without any risks to their health.

A. having salted – to be keeping

B. salting – to keep

C. to be salted – to be kept

D. to have salted – being kept

**Question 45:** Glen is certain \_\_\_\_\_ paella tonight, so let's go over to his flat and help him \_\_\_\_\_ it!

A. to have cooked – to eat

B. to be cooked – eat

C. cooking – to eat

D. to cook – having eaten

**Question 46:** Olivia was extremely angry at \_\_\_\_\_ for the post of assistant manager, as she had devoted herself \_\_\_\_\_ the company for 15 years.

A. to be rejected – to improve

B. to reject – to be improved

C. having been rejected – to improving

D. being rejected – improving

**Question 47:** It was Heinrich Schliemann's ambition \_\_\_\_\_ the buried city of Troy, so he taught himself \_\_\_\_\_ ancient Greek and Ottoman Turkish.

A. to uncover – to speak

B. to be uncovered – speaking

C. uncovering – to be spoken

D. to have uncovered – being spoken

**Question 48:** The smartest way \_\_\_\_\_ situations like this is to speak to the manager first.

A. to be approached

B. having approached

C. approaching

D. to approach

**Question 49:** Experts will come together \_\_\_\_\_ the damage caused by the floods before they decide what

**Question 49:** Experts will come together \_\_\_\_\_ the damage caused by the floods before they decide what \_\_\_\_\_ next.

- A. being assessed – doing                      B. assessing – being done  
C. to assess – to do                      D. for assessing – done

**Question 50:** Marissa was right \_\_\_\_\_ her contract properly because, otherwise, she would have been astonished \_\_\_\_\_ that she was expected to work throughout the summer.

- A. to be reading – finding                      B. to have read – to find  
C. to read – to be found                      D. reading – to have found