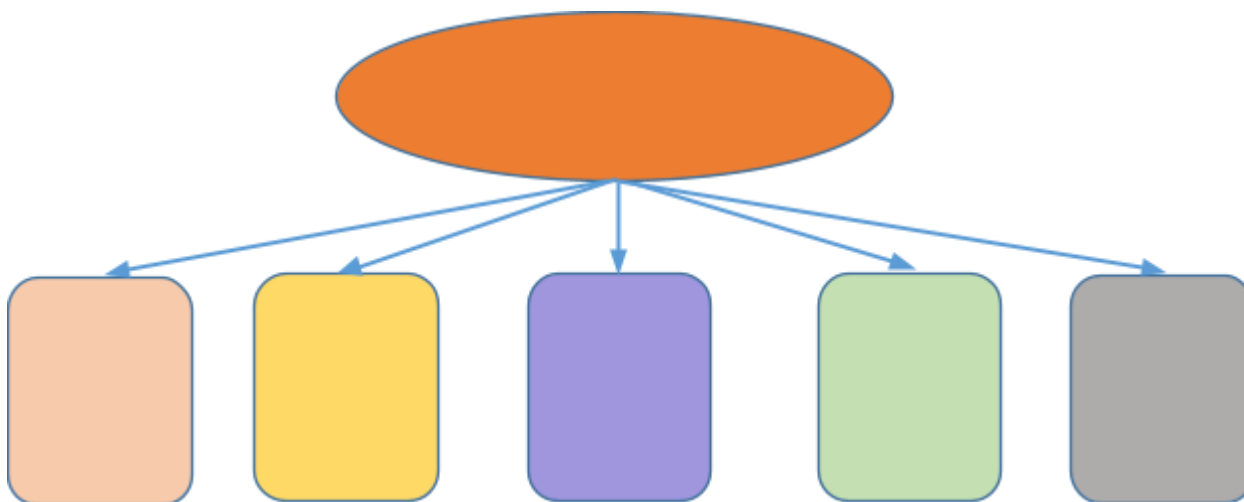


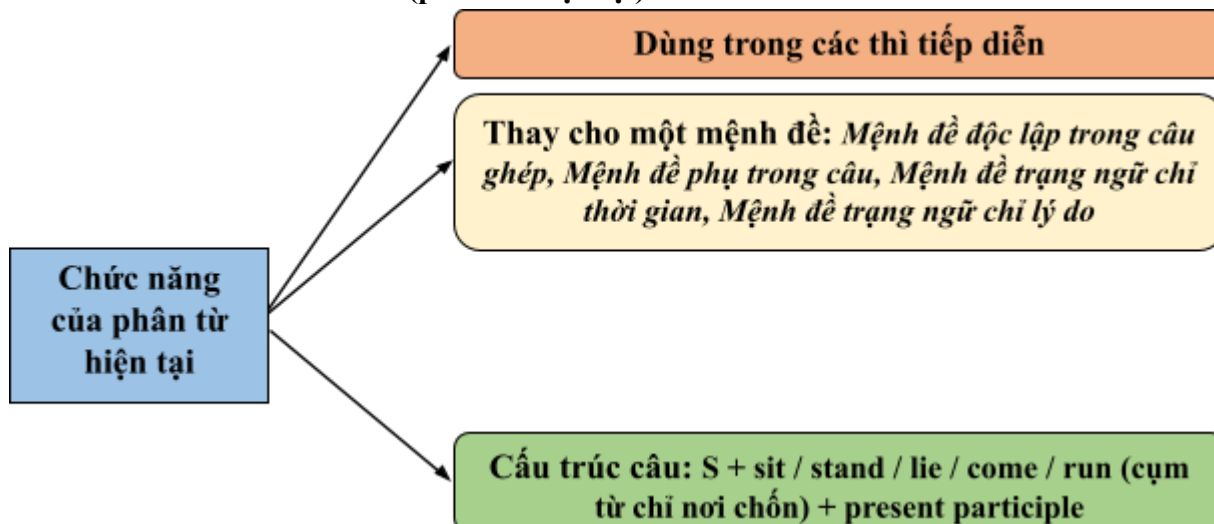
CHUYÊN ĐỀ 4: DANH ĐỘNG TỪ

A. THEORY

I. GERUND (danh động từ)



II. PRESENT PARTICIPLE (phân từ hiện tại)



Dùng như một tính từ

Cấu trúc: There + be + Noun + present participle

Sau một số động từ tri giác (see, hear, smell, feel, taste, overhear...), catch, find, spend, waste

NHỮNG ĐỘNG TỪ THEO SAU BỞI “Ving”

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	Admit doing st	thú nhận làm gì
2	Appreciate doing st	cảm kích làm gì
3	Avoid doing st	tránh làm gì
4	Be busy doing st	bận làm gì
5	Be worth doing st	đáng làm gì
6	Can't help/stand/bear doing st	không thể chịu/nhịn được
7	Consider doing st	xem xét, cân nhắc làm gì
8	Delay/postpone/put off doing st	hoãn lại làm gì
9	Deny doing st	phủ nhận làm gì
10	Enjoy/fancy doing st	thích làm gì
11	Feel like doing st	thích/muốn làm gì
12	Finish doing st	hoàn thành làm gì
13	Get/be accustomed/used to doing st	quen làm gì
14	Hate/detest/resent doing st	ghét làm gì
15	Have difficulty (in) doing st	gặp khó khăn trong việc làm gì
16	Imagine doing st	tưởng tượng làm gì
17	Involve doing st	có liên quan làm gì
18	Keep doing st	cứ làm gì
19	Look forward to doing st	mong đợi làm gì
20	Mention doing st	đề cập làm gì

21	Mind doing st	phiên/ngại làm gì
22	Miss doing st	suýt, lỡ làm gì
23	Practice doing st	thực hành làm gì
24	Recall doing st	nhớ lại làm gì
25	Recommend doing st	đề xuất làm gì
26	Resist doing st	phản đối làm gì
27	Risk doing st	liều lĩnh làm gì
28	Spend time doing st	dành thời gian làm gì
29	Suggest doing st	gợi ý làm gì
30	There is no point in doing st = It's no use/good doing st	không đáng làm gì
31	Tolerate doing st	chịu đựng làm gì
32	Waste time doing st	lãng phí thời gian làm gì

III. PERFECT GERUND (danh động từ hoàn thành) và PERFECT PARTICIPLE (phân từ hoàn thành)

Công thức: HAVING + VP2	
Danh động từ hoàn thành	Phân từ hoàn thành
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dùng thay cho hình thức hiện tại của danh động từ khi chúng ta đề cập đến hành động trong quá khứ. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dùng rút ngắn mệnh đề khi hành động trong mệnh đề đó xảy ra trước. Dùng rút ngắn mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ thời gian.

B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

Exercise 1: Decide the underlined parts are gerund (G) or present participle (P).

Question 1: Staying up late is harmful to skin.

Question 2: Her boss caught him speaking privately in the working time, so he was fired.

Question 3: After completing the plan, we had a vacation in Hawaii.

Question 4: This is the most embarrassing problem that I have ever seen.

Question 5: The painting was beautiful. I stood there admiring it for a long time.

Question 6: I've just heard that there's been a major accident that has all of the traffic tied up. If we want to get to the play on time, we'd better avoid taking the high way.

Question 7: Did you ever finish designing the office for that new client of yours?

Question 8: It was their 25th wedding anniversary last week.

Question 9: My sister was cleaning the floor when the telephone rang.

Question 10: My brother is fond of pointing out my mistakes.

Question 11: My habit is sleeping whenever I'm sad.

Question 12: My hobby, playing table tennis, makes me feel happy.

Question 13: He washed his car, singing happily.

Question 14: Walking in the rain gives me a pleasure.

Question 15: The girl lending me this book is my best friend.

Question 16: Leaving school, he has worked in a restaurant.

Question 17: I saw your children playing on the street.

Question 18: She said how much she appreciated the overwhelming generosity of the public in responding to the appeal.

Question 19: Neil denied breaking the window.

Question 20: Driving carelessly, he had an accident.

Exercise 2: Give the correct forms of the verbs in the blankets.

Question 1: My boss spends two hours a day (travel)_____ to work.

Question 2: (Swim)_____ is my favorite sport.

Question 3: I enjoy (play)_____ tennis with my friends.

Question 4: In spite of (miss)_____ the train, we arrived on time.

Question 5: _____ (complete) the book, he had a holiday.

Question 6: The man denied (be)_____ at the scene of the accident last night.

Question 7: _____ (park) the car about a kilometer from the stadium, I walked the rest of the way.

Question 8: (take)_____ the umbrella with him, he went out in the heavy rain.

Question 9: I have to work hard these days. I am always busy (do)_____ my homework.

Question 10: I suggested (spend)_____ the day in the garden.

Question 11: Why do you keep (look)_____ back? Are you afraid of (be)_____ followed?

Question 12: (Find)_____ a hotel, we looked for some places to have dinner.

Question 13: (Feel)_____ tired, I went to bed early.

Question 14: The man (talk)_____ with my mother over there is my new neighbor.

Question 15: We must avoid (hurt)_____ other people's feeling.

Question 16: (Learn)_____ a foreign language takes a long time.

Question 17: (Fail)_____ twice, he didn't want to try again.

Question 18: Jack admitted (steal)_____ the money.

Question 19: _____ (open) the drawer, she took out a book.

Question 20: She warned the little boy against _____ (play) with matches.

Question 21: Tom regrets (spend)_____ too much time (play)_____ computer games.

Question 22: Students stopped (make)_____ noise when the teacher came in.

Question 23: Would you mind (turn)_____ off the radio?

Question 24: They postponed (build)_____ an elementary school for lack of finance.

Question 25: It's no use (advise)_____ him. He never allows anybody to give advice.

Question 26: Is there anything here worth (buy)_____?

Question 27: We missed (watch)_____ a football match last night.

Question 28: My family is considering (take)_____ a trip to the USA next year.

Question 29: The police didn't permit (camp)_____ in this wood for security reasons.

Question 30: She is looking forward to (see)_____ her friends.

Question 31: You should try (wear)_____ any shirts you want to buy.

Question 32: There are people can't help (laugh)_____ when they see someone (slip)_____ on a banana skin.

Question 33: He went to bed without (lock)_____ the doors.

Question 34: She prefers (eat)_____ to (prepare)_____ meals.

Question 35: The flowers need (water)_____ but you needn't water them now.

Question 36: There are many patients (wait)_____ for their turns, Sir.

Question 37: She sat silently at the corner of the room (hold)_____ an old doll.

Question 38: (Not obey)_____ his parents, he lost all his money and was about to be homeless.

Question 39: She apologized to me for (be)_____ so impolite last night.

Question 40: (Spend)_____ all his money on gambling, he came back home and asked for his father's money.

Exercise 3: Choose the best answers to complete the following sentences.

Question 1: It was his own fault, but I couldn't help_____ sorry for him.

A. feeling B. to feel C. having felt D. to have felt

Question 2: The medical authorities warned everyone not to drink the water without first_____ it.

A. being boiled B. boiling C. having boiled D. having to boil

Question 3: Most people talk too much and don't realize how important_____ is.

A. to be listening B. to be listened C. have listened D. listening

Question 4: If you've finished_____ the dictionary, I'd like to borrow it.

A. to have used B. to use C. using D. having used

Question 5: Would you mind_____?

A. that I am reading aloud B. explaining it once again, please
C. what causes you a lot of trouble D. to bring the books back by tomorrow

Question 6: On the whole, I enjoy_____ our local club, but I think there are far too many rules and regulations to feel completely at ease.

A. attending B. attend C. to attend D. being attended

Question 7: I deeply regret_____ to her so severely yesterday. She was badly hurt.

A. to be speaking B. to speak C. having spoken D. being spoken

Question 8: Smokers generally do know that smoking is extremely harmful, but it's just that they can't help_____ it.

A. doing B. to do C. do D. having done

Question 9: She thanked me for_____ her a lot when she was in trouble.

A. having helped B. helping C. to help D. help

Question 10: _____ cigarettes for years, he was diagnosed with lung cancer.

A. Smoking B. Having smoked
C. Having been smoked D. Being smoked

Question 11: _____ cigarettes for years, he was diagnosed with lung cancer.

A. Smoking B. Having smoked
C. Having been smoked D. Being smoked

Question 12: While_____ the historical building, they had to get some of the missing tiles specially made.

A. to restore B. restore C. restoring D. being restored

Question 13: I think_____ outside in the open air is much more enjoyable than_____ exercise in some stuffy gyms.

A. to walk - done B. walking - doing
C. walk - to be doing D. having walked - do

Question 14: Authorities should warn people against _____ hazardous foods containing additives.

A. to be using B. having used C. using D. being used produced

Question 15: _____ contaminated water from a nearby river, lots of people in this village suffer from cancers.

A. Drinking B. Having drunk

C. Having been drunk D. Drunk

Question 16: Every member of the team praised him for _____ the team win the championship.

A. having helped B. helping

C. having been helped D. being helped

Question 17: There's someone _____ on the door. Come to see who he/she is.

A. knock B. knocking C. to knock D. having knocked

Question 18: _____ between the two attacks, the commander tried to prevent the enemy troops _____ their strength.

A. Without delaying - to gather B. By not delaying - from gathering

C. In delaying - for gathering D. Having delayed - without gathering

Question 19: The power failure resulted in many of the underground trains _____ for up to one hour.

A. to delay B. to have delayed C. to be delayed D. being delayed

Question 20: Did you actually see the boy _____ over the fence into Mr. Jones' garden, or did you just hear other boys _____ about it?

A. jumping — talking B. to jump — being talked

C. having jumped - to talk D. to be jumping - talk

Question 21: She is looking forward to _____ you again.

A. meet B. meeting C. met D. be met

Question 22: _____ photographs of the place, I had no desire to go there.

A. Have seen B. Had seen C. Having seen D. To have seen

Question 23: _____ the museum, we decided to have lunch in the park.

A. Visited B. Having visited C. Have visited D. Visiting

Question 24: _____ the story before, she didn't want to hear the story again.

A. Heard B. To hear C. Having heard D. Hearing

Question 25: We can't count on _____ by our parents every time we get into financial difficulty.

A. rescuing B. being rescued C. to rescue D. to be rescued

Question 26: Mary's children are used to _____ up after school every day.

A. picking B. pick C. be picked D. being picked

Question 27: _____ the red light, he was fined 120 thousand VND by the police.

A. Having run B. Being run C. Running D. Being running

Question 28: The soldier was punished for _____ to obey his commanding officer's orders.

A. being refusing B. having refusing C. having refused D. being refused

Question 29: _____ the money, they began quarrelling about how to divide it.

A. Have found B. Found C. Having found D. Finding

Question 30: _____ all his money, he decided to go home and ask his father for a job.

A. Having spent B. Spent C. Spending D. Have spent

Question 31: You can't prevent him from _____ alcohol.

A. drink B. to drink C. drinking D. drank

Question 32: In spite of _____ extremely tired, I went to school.

A. to be B. be C. being D. am

Question 33: He got good marks at his exams because he spent almost his time his lessons.

A. revise B. revising C. to revise D. to be revised

Question 34: We saw the first star _____ in the sky.

A. twinkling B. twinkle C. to twinkle D. twinkled

Question 35: It's no good _____ to him, he never answers letters.

A. write B. being written C. writing D. to write

Question 36: Ask him to come in. Don't keep him _____ at the door.

A. to stand B. standing C. stand D. being stood

Question 37: The children loved _____ the old castle.

A. explore B. exploring C. explored D. to explore

Question 38: He devoted most of his time _____ novels.

A. to having written B. to write C. to writing D. to have written

Question 39: Who suggested _____ here for the picnic?

A. come B. came C. to come D. coming

Question 40: At last, he admitted _____ that box.

A. to open B. open C. to be opened D. opening

Question 41: My girlfriend is afraid of _____ out alone when it gets dark.

A. goes B. to go C. going D. go

Question 42: From the distance, we could hear the sound of some dogs _____.

A. to bark B. to be barking C. barking D. bark

Question 43: I demand to see the person who is in charge _____ customers' complaints here.

A. with handling B. to handle C. to be handled D. of handling

Question 44: I'm absolutely fed up with _____ to the same place for our holidays year after year. Let's consider _____ elsewhere this summer, shall we?

A. to go - to go B. having gone - go C. gone - going D. going - going

Question 45: Billy really enjoys _____ but unfortunately, his parents don't approve of it and they are making him join the school football team instead.

A. to dance B. to be dancing C. dancing D. having danced

Question 46: I don't recall ever _____ such a dull film as The English Patient before.

A. to watch B. having watched C. to be watching D. to have watched

Question 47: Why doesn't he fancy _____ with us to the pub?

A. having come B. coming C. to have come D. to come

Question 48: Actually I dislike _____ by train, but I still prefer it to _____ because at least on a train you are still on the ground!

A. to travel - have flown B. having travelled - being flown

C. travelling - flying D. travelled - be flying

Question 49: When Grandma came to stay with us, she wasn't accustomed _____ in such a big city, so initially she felt terribly disoriented.

A. having lived B. living C. to living D. to be living

Question 50: Your blue shirt has been washed, but it still needs _____. Why do you insist _____ it today anyway?

- A. to be ironed - wearing B. to have ironed - to wear
C. ironing - on wearing D. being ironed - to be wearing

Question 51: You know there is no point in _____ about the past - after all, you can't change it, can you?

- A. to worry B. having worried C. to be worrying D. worrying

Exercise 4: Rewrite each of the following sentences with gerund or present participle or perfect participle.

Question 1: Christopher apologized. He'd forgotten to pay.

=> _____

Question 2: When Tom had repaired the car, he took it out for a road test.

=> _____

Question 3: The porter just stood there. He expected a tip.

=> _____

Question 4: Because he was the youngest child, Natasha was her father's favorite.

=> _____

Question 5: Mitchell picked up the phone and dialed a number

=> _____

Question 6: He left the phone ring for 5 minutes and then slowly replaced the receiver.

=> _____

Question 7: After she had worked hard all day, Sarah was exhausted.

=> _____

Question 8: We saw Rupert. He was looking into a shop window.

=> _____

Question 9: Since Daniel had spent all his money, he couldn't afford a new jacket.

=> _____

Question 10: He took out a gun and put it in his briefcase.

=> _____

Question 11: Shall we go for a walk?

=> _____

Question 12: Why don't we visit our teacher?

=> _____

Question 13: It is really quite easy to learn English.

=> _____

Question 14: I don't want to go to the movie tonight.

=> _____

Question 15: Complaining about the matter is useless now.

=> _____

Question 16: It's not a good idea to travel during the rush hour.

=> _____

Question 17: Could you turn the radio down, please?

=> _____

Question 18: Are you going to the seaside this summer?

=> _____

Question 19: Will you invite your friends on Sundays?

=> _____

Question 20: He didn't say goodbye to anyone when he left the room.

=> _____

Question 21: He would rather read books than watch television.

=> _____

Question 22: "Do you want to play tennis?" "No, not really."

=> _____

Question 23: "You were driving too fast." "Yes, it's true. Sorry."

=> _____

Question 24: "You broke into the shop." "No, I didn't."

=> _____

Question 25: Shall we go away tomorrow instead of today?

=> _____