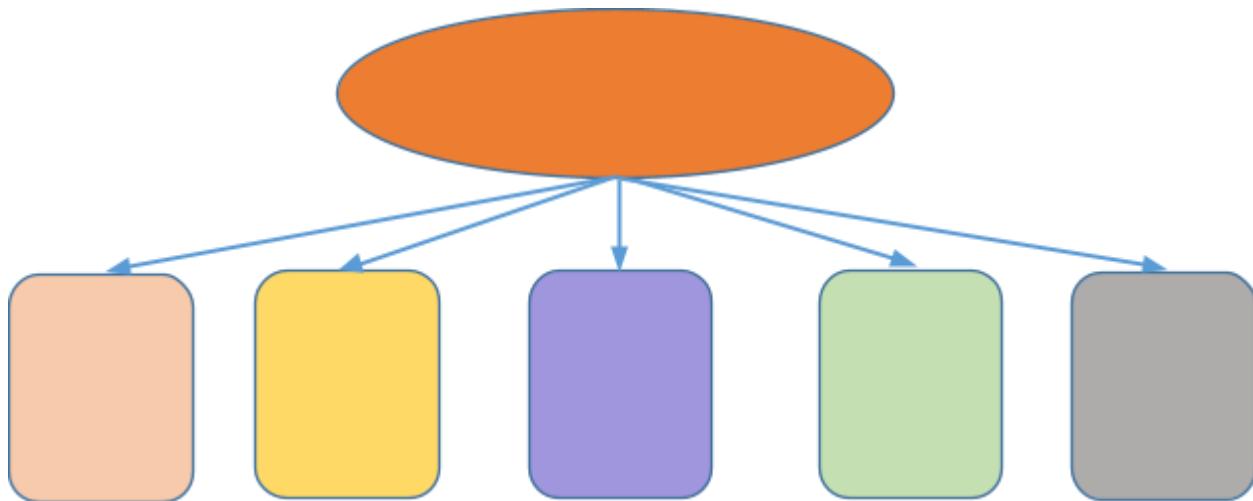


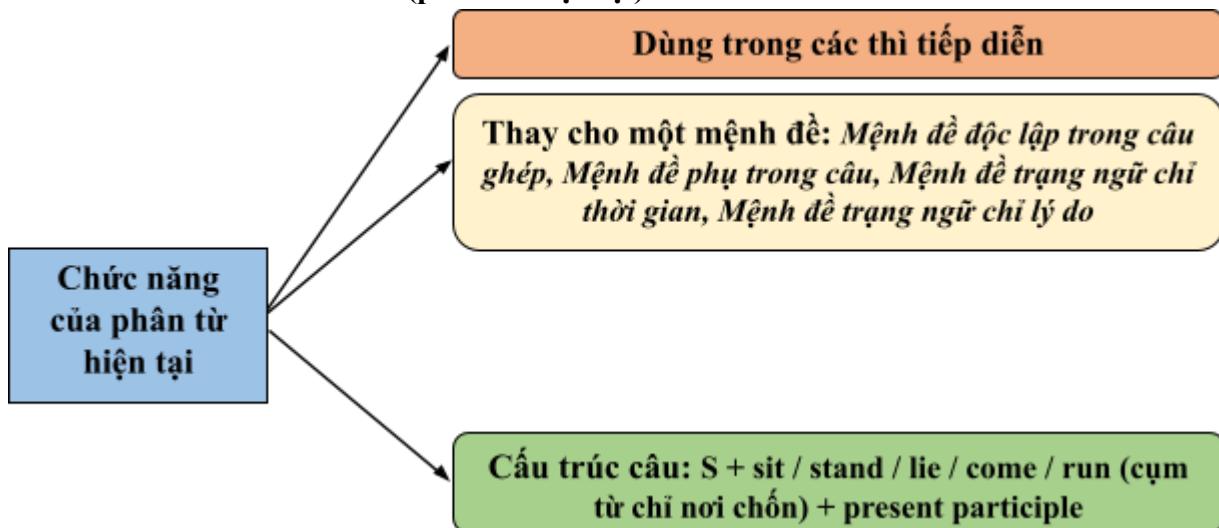
## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 4: DANH ĐỘNG TỪ

### A. THEORY

#### I. GERUND (danh động từ)



#### II. PRESENT PARTICIPLE (phân từ hiện tại)



### Dùng như một tính từ

Cấu trúc: There + be + Noun + present participle

Sau một số động từ tri giác (see, hear, smell, feel, taste, overhear...), catch, find, spend, waste

### NHỮNG ĐỘNG TỪ THEO SAU BỎI “Ving”

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	<b>Admit doing st</b>	thú nhận làm gì
2	<b>Appreciate doing st</b>	cảm kích làm gì
3	<b>Avoid doing st</b>	tránh làm gì
4	<b>Be busy doing st</b>	bận làm gì
5	<b>Be worth doing st</b>	đáng làm gì
6	<b>Can't help/stand/bear doing st</b>	không thể chịu/nhịn được
7	<b>Consider doing st</b>	xem xét, cân nhắc làm gì
8	<b>Delay/postpone/put off doing st</b>	hoãn lại làm gì
9	<b>Deny doing st</b>	phủ nhận làm gì
10	<b>Enjoy/fancy doing st</b>	thích làm gì
11	<b>Feel like doing st</b>	thích/muốn làm gì
12	<b>Finish doing st</b>	hoàn thành làm gì
13	<b>Get/be accustomed/used to doing st</b>	quen làm gì
14	<b>Hate/detest/resent doing st</b>	ghét làm gì
15	<b>Have difficulty (in) doing st</b>	gặp khó khăn trong việc làm gì
16	<b>Imagine doing st</b>	tưởng tượng làm gì
17	<b>Involve doing st</b>	có liên quan làm gì
18	<b>Keep doing st</b>	cứ làm gì
19	<b>Look forward to doing st</b>	mong đợi làm gì
20	<b>Mention doing st</b>	đề cập làm gì

21	<b>Mind doing st</b>	phiền/ngại làm gì
22	<b>Miss doing st</b>	suýt, lỡ làm gì
23	<b>Practice doing st</b>	thực hành làm gì
24	<b>Recall doing st</b>	nhớ lại làm gì
25	<b>Recommend doing st</b>	đề xuất làm gì
26	<b>Resist doing st</b>	phản đối làm gì
27	<b>Risk doing st</b>	liều lĩnh làm gì
28	<b>Spend time doing st</b>	dành thời gian làm gì
29	<b>Suggest doing st</b>	gợi ý làm gì
30	<b>There is no point in doing st = It's no use/good doing st</b>	không đáng làm gì
31	<b>Tolerate doing st</b>	chịu đựng làm gì
32	<b>Waste time doing st</b>	lãng phí thời gian làm gì

### III. PERFECT GERUND (danh động từ hoàn thành) và PERFECT PARTICIPLE (phân từ hoàn thành)

Công thức: **HAVING + VP2**

Danh động từ hoàn thành	Phân từ hoàn thành
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dùng thay cho hình thức hiện tại của danh động từ khi chúng ta đề cập đến hành động trong quá khứ.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dùng rút ngắn mệnh đề khi hành động trong mệnh đề đó xảy ra trước.</li> <li>Dùng rút ngắn mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ thời gian.</li> </ul>

### B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

**Exercise 1:** Decide the underlined parts are gerund (G) or present participle (P).

**Question 1:** Staying up late is harmful to skin.

**Question 2:** Her boss caught him speaking privately in the working time, so he was fired.

**Question 3:** After completing the plan, we had a vacation in Hawaii.

**Question 4:** This is the most embarrassing problem that I have ever seen.

**Question 5:** The painting was beautiful. I stood there admiring it for a long time.

**Question 6:** I've just heard that there's been a major accident that has all of the traffic tied up. If we want to get to the play on time, we'd better avoid taking the high way.

**Question 7:** Did you ever finish designing the office for that new client of yours?

**Question 8:** It was their 25th wedding anniversary last week.

**Question 9:** My sister was cleaning the floor when the telephone rang.

**Question 10:** My brother is fond of pointing out my mistakes.

**Question 11:** My habit is sleeping whenever I'm sad.

**Question 12:** My hobby, playing table tennis, makes me feel happy.

**Question 13:** He washed his car, singing happily.

**Question 14:** Walking in the rain gives me a pleasure.

**Question 15:** The girl lending me this book is my best friend.

**Question 16:** Leaving school, he has worked in a restaurant.

**Question 17:** I saw your children playing on the street.

**Question 18:** She said how much she appreciated the overwhelming generosity of the public in responding to the appeal.

**Question 19:** Neil denied breaking the window.

**Question 20:** Driving carelessly, he had an accident.

**Exercise 2: Give the correct forms of the verbs in the blanks.**

**Question 1:** My boss spends two hours a day (travel) \_\_\_\_\_ to work.

**Question 2:** (Swim) \_\_\_\_\_ is my favorite sport.

**Question 3:** I enjoy (play) \_\_\_\_\_ tennis with my friends.

**Question 4:** In spite of (miss) \_\_\_\_\_ the train, we arrived on time.

**Question 5:** \_\_\_\_\_ (complete) the book, he had a holiday.

**Question 6:** The man denied (be) \_\_\_\_\_ at the scene of the accident last night.

**Question 7:** \_\_\_\_\_ (park) the car about a kilometer from the stadium, I walked the rest of the way.

**Question 8:** (take) \_\_\_\_\_ the umbrella with him, he went out in the heavy rain.

**Question 9:** I have to work hard these days. I am always busy (do) \_\_\_\_\_ my homework.

**Question 10:** I suggested (spend) \_\_\_\_\_ the day in the garden.

**Question 11:** Why do you keep (look) \_\_\_\_\_ back? Are you afraid of (be) \_\_\_\_\_ followed?

**Question 12:** (Find) \_\_\_\_\_ a hotel, we looked for some places to have dinner.

**Question 13:** (Feel) \_\_\_\_\_ tired, I went to bed early.

**Question 14:** The man (talk) \_\_\_\_\_ with my mother over there is my new neighbor.

**Question 15:** We must avoid (hurt) \_\_\_\_\_ other people's feeling.

**Question 16:** (Learn) \_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language takes a long time.

**Question 17:** (Fail) \_\_\_\_\_ twice, he didn't want to try again.

**Question 18:** Jack admitted(steal) \_\_\_\_\_ the money.

**Question 19:** \_\_\_\_\_ (open) the drawer, she took out a book.

**Question 20:** She warned the little boy against \_\_\_\_\_ (play) with matches.

**Question 21:** Tom regrets (spend) \_\_\_\_\_ too much time (play) \_\_\_\_\_ computer games.

**Question 22:** Students stopped (make) \_\_\_\_\_ noise when the teacher came in.

**Question 23:** Would you mind (turn) \_\_\_\_\_ off the radio?

**Question 24:** They postponed (build) \_\_\_\_\_ an elementary school for lack of finance.

**Question 25:** It's no use (advise) \_\_\_\_\_ him. He never allows anybody to give advice.

**Question 26:** Is there anything here worth (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Question 27:** We missed (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ a football match last night.

**Question 28:** My family is considering (take) \_\_\_\_\_ a trip to the USA next year.

**Question 29:** The police didn't permit (camp) \_\_\_\_\_ in this wood for security reasons.

**Question 30:** She is looking forward to (see) \_\_\_\_\_ her friends.

**Question 31:** You should try (wear) \_\_\_\_\_ any shirts you want to buy.

**Question 32:** There are people can't help (laugh) \_\_\_\_\_ when they see someone (slip) \_\_\_\_\_ on a banana skin.

**Question 33:** He went to bed without (lock) \_\_\_\_\_ the doors.

**Question 34:** She prefers (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ to (prepare) \_\_\_\_\_ meals.

**Question 35:** The flowers need (water) \_\_\_\_\_ but you needn't water them now.

**Question 36:** There are many patients (wait) \_\_\_\_\_ for their turns, Sir.

**Question 37:** She sat silently at the corner of the room (hold) \_\_\_\_\_ an old doll.

**Question 38:** (Not obey) \_\_\_\_\_ his parents, he lost all his money and was about to be homeless.

**Question 39:** She apologized to me for (be) \_\_\_\_\_ so impolite last night.

**Question 40:** (Spend) \_\_\_\_\_ all his money on gambling, he came back home and asked for his father's money.

**Exercise 3: Choose the best answers to complete the following sentences.**

**Question 1:** It was his own fault, but I couldn't help \_\_\_\_\_ sorry for him.

- A. feeling
- B. to feel
- C. having felt
- D. to have felt

**Question 2:** The medical authorities warned everyone not to drink the water without first \_\_\_\_\_ it.

- A. being boiled
- B. boiling
- C. having boiled
- D. having to boil

**Question 3:** Most people talk too much and don't realize how important \_\_\_\_\_ is.

- A. to be listening
- B. to be listened
- C. have listened
- D. listening

**Question 4:** If you've finished \_\_\_\_\_ the dictionary, I'd like to borrow it.

- A. to have used
- B. to use
- C. using
- D. having used

**Question 5:** Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. that I am reading aloud
- B. explaining it once again, please
- C. what causes you a lot of trouble
- D. to bring the books back by tomorrow

**Question 6:** On the whole, I enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ our local club, but I think there are far too many rules and regulations to feel completely at ease.

- A. attending
- B. attend
- C. to attend
- D. being attended

**Question 7:** I deeply regret \_\_\_\_\_ to her so severely yesterday. She was badly hurt.

- A. to be speaking
- B. to speak
- C. having spoken
- D. being spoken

**Question 8:** Smokers generally do know that smoking is extremely harmful, but it's just that they can't help \_\_\_\_\_ it.

- A. doing
- B. to do
- C. do
- D. having done

**Question 9:** She thanked me for \_\_\_\_\_ her a lot when she was in trouble.

- A. having helped
- B. helping
- C. to help
- D. help

**Question 10:** \_\_\_\_\_ cigarettes for years, he was diagnosed with lung cancer.

- A. Smoking
- B. Having smoked
- C. Having been smoked
- D. Being smoked

**Question 11:** \_\_\_\_\_ cigarettes for years, he was diagnosed with lung cancer.

- A. Smoking
- B. Having smoked
- C. Having been smoked
- D. Being smoked

**Question 12:** While \_\_\_\_\_ the historical building, they had to get some of the missing tiles specially made.

- A. to restore
- B. restore
- C. restoring
- D. being restored

**Question 13:** I think \_\_\_\_\_ outside in the open air is much more enjoyable than \_\_\_\_\_ exercise in some stuffy gyms.

- A. to walk - done
- B. walking - doing
- C. walk - to be doing
- D. having walked - do

**Question 14:** Authorities should warn people against \_\_\_\_\_ hazardous foods containing additives.

- A. to be using      B. having used      C. using      D. being used produced

**Question 15:** \_\_\_\_\_ contaminated water from a nearby river, lots of people in this village suffer from cancers.

- A. Drinking      B. Having drunk  
C. Having been drunk      D. Drunk

**Question 16:** Every member of the team praised him for \_\_\_\_\_ the team win the championship.

- A. having helped      B. helping  
C. having been helped      D. being helped

**Question 17:** There's someone \_\_\_\_\_ on the door. Come to see who he/she is.

- A. knock      B. knocking      C. to knock      D. having knocked

**Question 18:** \_\_\_\_\_ between the two attacks, the commander tried to prevent the enemy troops \_\_\_\_\_ their strength.

- A. Without delaying - to gather      B. By not delaying - from gathering  
C. In delaying - for gathering      D. Having delayed - without gathering

**Question 19:** The power failure resulted in many of the underground trains \_\_\_\_\_ for up to one hour.

- A. to delay      B. to have delayed      C. to be delayed      D. being delayed

**Question 20:** Did you actually see the boy \_\_\_\_\_ over the fence into Mr. Jones' garden, or did you just hear other boys \_\_\_\_\_ about it?

- A. jumping — talking      B. to jump — being talked  
C. having jumped - to talk      D. to be jumping - talk

**Question 21:** She is looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_ you again.

- A. meet      B. meeting      C. met      D. be met

**Question 22:** \_\_\_\_\_ photographs of the place, I had no desire to go there.

- A. Have seen      B. Had seen      C. Having seen      D. To have seen

**Question 23:** \_\_\_\_\_ the museum, we decided to have lunch in the park.

- A. Visited      B. Having visited      C. Have visited      D. Visiting

**Question 24:** \_\_\_\_\_ the story before, she didn't want to hear the story again.

- A. Heard      B. To hear      C. Having heard      D. Hearing

**Question 25:** We can't count on \_\_\_\_\_ by our parents every time we get into financial difficulty.

- A. rescuing      B. being rescued C. to rescue      D. to be rescued

**Question 26:** Mary's children are used to \_\_\_\_\_ up after school every day.

- A. picking      B. pick      C. be picked      D. being picked

**Question 27:** \_\_\_\_\_ the red light, he was fined 120 thousand VND by the police.

- A. Having run      B. Being run      C. Running      D. Being running

**Question 28:** The soldier was punished for \_\_\_\_\_ to obey his commanding officer's orders.

- A. being refusing      B. having refusing      C. having refused      D. being refused

**Question 29:** \_\_\_\_\_ the money, they began quarrelling about how to divide it.

- A. Have found      B. Found      C. Having found      D. Finding

**Question 30:** \_\_\_\_\_ all his money, he decided to go home and ask his father for a job.

- A. Having spent      B. Spent      C. Spending      D. Have spent

**Question 31:** You can't prevent him from \_\_\_\_\_ alcohol.

- A. drink    B. to drink    C. drinking    D. drank

**Question 32:** In spite of \_\_\_\_\_ extremely tired, I went to school.

- A. to be    B. be    C. being    D. am

**Question 33:** He got good marks at his exams because he spent almost his time his lessons.

- A. revise    B. revising    C. to revise    D. to be revised

**Question 34:** We saw the first star \_\_\_\_\_ in the sky.

- A. twinkling    B. twinkle    C. to twinkle    D. twinkled

**Question 35:** It's no good \_\_\_\_\_ to him, he never answers letters.

- A. write    B. being written    C. writing    D. to write

**Question 36:** Ask him to come in. Don't keep him \_\_\_\_\_ at the door.

- A. to stand    B. standing    C. stand    D. being stood

**Question 37:** The children loved \_\_\_\_\_ the old castle.

- A. explore    B. exploring    C. explored    D. to explore

**Question 38:** He devoted most of his time \_\_\_\_\_ novels.

- A. to having written    B. to write    C. to writing    D. to have written

**Question 39:** Who suggested \_\_\_\_\_ here for the picnic?

- A. come    B. came    C. to come    D. coming

**Question 40:** At last, he admitted \_\_\_\_\_ that box.

- A. to open    B. open    C. to be opened    D. opening

**Question 41:** My girlfriend is afraid of \_\_\_\_\_ out alone when it gets dark.

- A. goes    B. to go    C. going    D. go

**Question 42:** From the distance, we could hear the sound of some dogs \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. to bark    B. to be barking    C. barking    D. bark

**Question 43:** I demand to see the person who is in charge \_\_\_\_\_ customers' complaints here.

- A. with handling    B. to handle    C. to be handled    D. of handling

**Question 44:** I'm absolutely fed up with \_\_\_\_\_ to the same place for our holidays year after year. Let's consider \_\_\_\_\_ elsewhere this summer, shall we?

- A. to go - to go    B. having gone - go    C. gone - going    D. going - going

**Question 45:** Billy really enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ but unfortunately, his parents don't approve of it and they are making him join the school football team instead.

- A. to dance    B. to be dancing    C. dancing    D. having danced

**Question 46:** I don't recall ever \_\_\_\_\_ such a dull film as The English Patient before.

- A. to watch    B. having watched    C. to be watching    D. to have watched

**Question 47:** Why doesn't he fancy \_\_\_\_\_ with us to the pub?

- A. having come    B. coming    C. to have come    D. to come

**Question 48:** Actually I dislike \_\_\_\_\_ by train, but I still prefer it to \_\_\_\_\_ because at least on a train you are still on the ground!

- A. to travel - have flown    B. having travelled - being flown

- C. travelling - flying    D. travelled - be flying

**Question 49:** When Grandma came to stay with us, she wasn't accustomed \_\_\_\_\_ in such a big city, so initially she felt terribly disoriented.

- A. having lived    B. living    C. to living    D. to be living

**Question 50:** Your blue shirt has been washed, but it still needs \_\_\_\_\_. Why do you insist \_\_\_\_\_ it today anyway?

- A. to be ironed - wearing
- B. to have ironed - to wear
- C. ironing - on wearing
- D. being ironed - to be wearing

**Question 51:** You know there is no point in \_\_\_\_\_ about the past - after all, you can't change it, can you?

- A. to worry
- B. having worried
- C. to be worrying
- D. worrying

**Exercise 4: Rewrite each of the following sentences with gerund or present participle or perfect participle.**

**Question 1:** Christopher apologized. He'd forgotten to pay.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 2:** When Tom had repaired the car, he took it out for a road test.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 3:** The porter just stood there. He expected a tip.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 4:** Because he was the youngest child, Natasha was her father's favorite.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 5:** Mitchell picked up the phone and dialed a number

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 6:** He left the phone ring for 5 minutes and then slowly replaced the receiver.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 7:** After she had worked hard all day, Sarah was exhausted.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 8:** We saw Rupert. He was looking into a shop window.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 9:** Since Daniel had spent all his money, he couldn't afford a new jacket.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 10:** He took out a gun and put it in his briefcase.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 11:** Shall we go for a walk?

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 12:** Why don't we visit our teacher?

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 13:** It is really quite easy to learn English.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 14:** I don't want to go to the movie tonight.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 15:** Complaining about the matter is useless now.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 16:** It's not a good idea to travel during the rush hour.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 17:** Could you turn the radio down, please?

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 18:** Are you going to the seaside this summer?

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 19:** Will you invite your friends on Sundays?

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 20:** He didn't say goodbye to anyone when he left the room.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 21:** He would rather read books than watch television.

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 22:** "Do you want to play tennis?" "No, not really."

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 23:** "You were driving too fast." "Yes, it's true. Sorry."

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 24:** "You broke into the shop." "No, I didn't."

=> \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 25:** Shall we go away tomorrow instead of today?

=> \_\_\_\_\_