

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 12: MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

I. ĐẠI TỪ QUAN HỆ

ĐẠI TỪ QUAN HỆ

Thay cho danh từ
chỉ người

Thay cho danh từ chỉ
vật, sự vật, sự việc

Thay cho tính từ sở
hữu trước danh từ

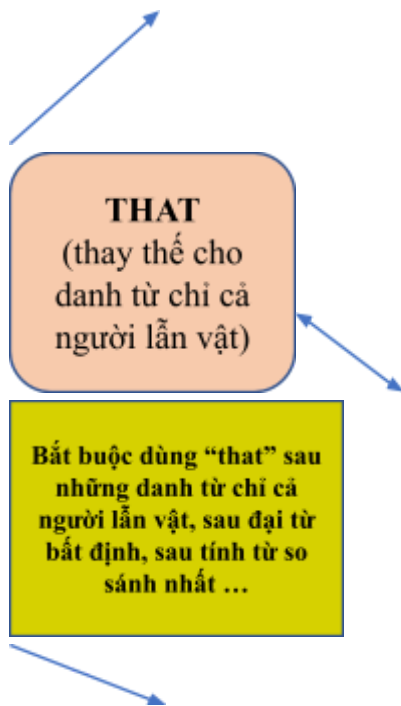
WHO
(làm chủ ngữ hoặc
tân ngữ cho động
từ đứng sau nó)

WHOM
(làm tân ngữ
cho động từ
đứng sau nó)

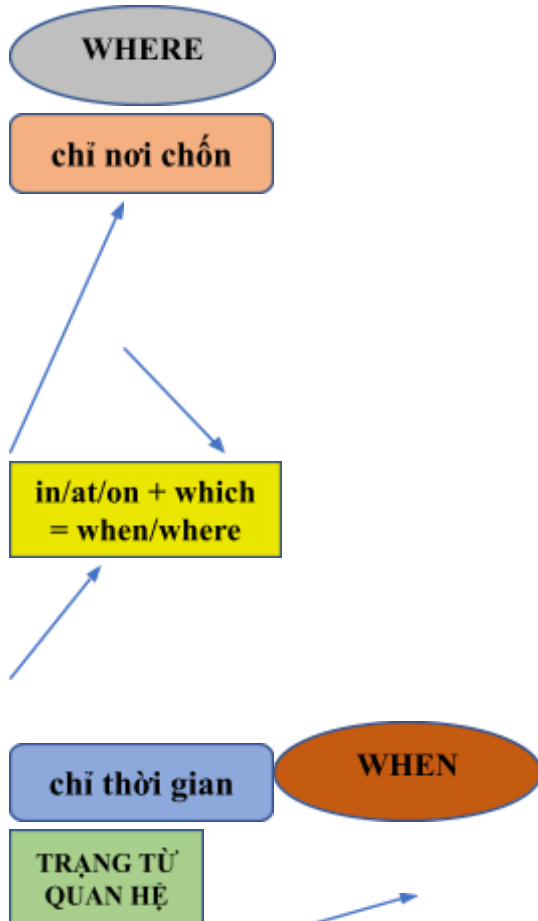
WHICH
(làm chủ ngữ hoặc
tân ngữ cho động từ
đứng sau nó)

WHOSE
(luôn đi kèm với
một danh từ)

Không dùng “that” sau
dấu phẩy và sau giới từ



II. TRẠNG TỪ QUAN HỆ



**WHY****for which
= why****chỉ lý do**

III. MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

dùng để bổ nghĩa cho danh từ đứng trước, là bộ phận quan trọng của câu, nếu bỏ đi thì mệnh đề chính không có nghĩa rõ ràng

**MỆNH ĐỀ
QUAN HỆ
XÁC ĐỊNH**

**MỆNH ĐỀ
QUAN HỆ
KHÔNG
XÁC ĐỊNH**

dùng để bổ nghĩa cho danh từ đứng trước, là phần giải thích thêm, nếu bỏ đi thì mệnh đề chính vẫn còn nghĩa rõ ràng

**MỆNH ĐỀ
QUAN HỆ
NỐI TIẾP**

dùng để giải thích cả một câu, trường hợp này chỉ dùng đại từ quan hệ which và dùng dấu phẩy để tách hai mệnh đề

**MỆNH
ĐỀ
QUAN
HỆ****V-ing**

Dùng khi đại từ quan hệ đóng vai trò làm chủ ngữ và động từ trong mệnh đề quan hệ ở thể chủ động

Vp2

Dùng khi đại từ quan hệ đóng vai trò làm chủ ngữ và động từ trong mệnh đề quan hệ ở thể bị động

**MỆNH ĐỀ
QUAN HỆ
RÚT GỌN**

to V	Khi đại từ quan hệ thay thế cho các từ có chứa số thứ tự như: first, second, next, third... last, only và so sánh nhất
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Cụm danh từ	Mệnh đề quan hệ không xác định có thể được rút gọn bằng cách dùng cụm danh từ
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IV. PRACTICE EXERCISES

Exercise 1: Complete each sentence using "who, which, that, whom, whose, where, when, why".

Question 1: Is there a particular sequence in _____ you have to perform these tasks?

Question 2: The other people _____ live in the house are really friendly.

Question 3: They have two grown children, both of _____ live abroad.

Question 4: The woman _____ bike was stolen went to the police station.

Question 5: Tom travelled to a mountain _____ is near the mountainous and remote town.

Question 6: I met a man with _____ I used to work.

Question 7: What is the name of the boy _____ lent Lisa the money?

Question 8: Cohen, _____ short film won awards, was chosen to direct the movie.

Question 9: The house _____ was completed in 1856 was famous for its huge marble staircase.

Question 10: Anyone _____ is interested in the job must apply before next Monday.

Question 11: One of the boys kept laughing, _____ annoyed Jane intensely

Question 12: Do you know the people _____ live over the road?

Question 13: She had three lovers, none of _____ knew about the others.

Question 14: Alison Jones and her husband David, _____ live in Hartlepool, are celebrating their golden wedding anniversary.

Question 15: I saw her and her dog _____ were walking in the park this morning.

Question 16: Jurors, _____ identities will be kept secret, will be paid \$40 a day.

Question 17: Did you see the letter _____ came today?

Question 18: The author _____ you criticized in your review has written a reply.

Question 19: The Kingfisher group, _____ name was changed from Woolworths earlier this year, includes about 720 high street shops.

- Question 20:** He was very contemptuous of 'popular' writers, _____ he described as having no talent.
- Question 21:** We're having a small drink party for one of our colleagues, _____ is leaving next week.
- Question 22:** Tell me the reason _____ you were absent from class yesterday.
- Question 23:** She lived in Rome for a couple of years, _____ she taught English.
- Question 24:** Bradford, _____ Bren comes from, has a lot of good curry restaurants.
- Question 25:** That is the place _____ we visited last year.
- Question 26:** This is the school assembly _____ all pupils are expected to attend.
- Question 27:** The Wimbledon men's final was the best game of tennis _____ I've ever seen.
- Question 28:** She blamed herself for everything _____ had happened.
- Question 29:** I know a restaurant _____ the food is excellent.
- Question 30:** There isn't a day _____ I don't feel rushed off my feet.

Exercise 2: Decide whether the clause in italics is Defining (D) or Non-defining (N). Write D or N next to each sentence.

- Question 1:** The bus *which leaves at 5.30* doesn't stop at Cornwall... _____
- Question 2:** The food *which was left* was eaten the following day. _____
- Question 3:** His room *which was small* was filled with piles of old books. _____
- Question 4:** The bike *which he wanted to buy* was too expensive. _____
- Question 5:** These students *who were late* waited in the playground. _____
- Question 6:** The girl *who was waiting* was becoming impatient. _____
- Question 7:** Jane *who was wearing a hat* waited outside the room. _____
- Question 8:** My dog *which was lying on the sofa* had long pointed ears. _____
- Question 9:** Las Vegas, *which is located in the State of Nevada*, is well-known for its casinos and night clubs. _____
- Question 10:** My uncle, *who works for a market research company*, is now on a tour of South-East Asian countries. _____

Exercise 3: Combine each pair of sentences using a relative pronoun or relative adverb.

- Question 1:** My parents spent their summer holiday in Scotland last month. Scotland is in the north of Great Britain.
=> Last year my parents _____
- Question 2:** The man used to be a worker. He is sitting in an armchair.
=> The man _____
- Question 3:** I talked to the girl. Her car was broken down in front of the shop yesterday.
=> I talked to the girl _____
- Question 4:** I've just read a book. It was called "Gone with The Wind".
=> I've just read _____
- Question 5:** People live in Japan. They are called Japanese.
=> The people _____
- Question 6:** Sarah thought the man was her buddy. He was walking down the street.
=> Sarah thought _____
- Question 7:** Our homemade cakes are made from selected raw materials in our confectionery by master hand. They are served at the royal wedding.
=> Our homemade cakes, _____.
- Question 8:** Laura first went to Hanoi. Hanoi is the capital of Vietnam.
=> Laura _____.
- Question 9:** Sheila is one of my best friends. I have known her for a very long time.
=> Sheila, _____.
- Question 10:** The jungle is full of strange and unusual animals. The tribe are living in the jungle.
=> The jungle _____.

Question 11: Mr Parker was interested in my project. I spoke to him on the phone yesterday.

=> Mr Parker, _____.

Question 12: The woman the Minister of Agriculture. She is making a speech.

=> The woman _____.

Question 13: Mary was given a lot of information. Most of the information was completely inaccurate.

=> Mary _____.

Question 14: Volleyball is very good for health. It is a popular sport.

=> Volleyball, _____.

Question 15: There were a lot of people at her birthday party. She had met only a few of these people before.

=> There were a lot of people _____.

Question 16: The mountain is the highest mountain in the world. It is called Everest. The mountain, _____.

Question 17: Michiko has gone through several earthquakes. He has lived in Japan for 10 years.

=> Michiko, _____.

Question 18: Here is the assignment. You must finish it before going to the class.

=> Here is the _____.

Question 19: She has come up with some amazing ideas. We can discuss them at the meeting.

=> She has come up with _____.

Question 20: The university guarantees accommodation in halls of residence. The freshmen can live there.

=> The university _____.

Question 21: A boy was injured in the accident. He is now in the hospital.

=> The boy _____.

Question 22: There were some good programmes on the radio. None of the programmes I listened to.

=> There were some good _____.

Question 23: The package reached me this morning. My father sent it yesterday.

=> The package _____.

Question 24: Our school has a good laboratory. The students practice chemistry in this laboratory.

=> Our school has _____.

Question 25: My sister is thinking of opening an eating-house. She is an excellent cook.

=> My sister, _____.

Question 26: One reason was that the interview times were too short. The panel could not decide who was the best person for the job for that reason.

=> One reason _____.

Question 27: The parcel arrived in the post at 11 am. I was still at work then.

=> The parcel _____.

Question 28: Students should get involved in environmental groups on campus. They are concerned with the environment.

=> Students _____.

Question 29: The girl solved the algebra problem. She was fully praised by the teacher.

=> The girl _____.

Question 30: Jackson made no such mistake in the 1000 m. He had been disqualified from the men's 200m final after a false start.

=> Jackson, _____.

Question 31: We drove past my old school. It is celebrating its 100th anniversary this year.

=> We drove _____.

Question 32: Kate has gone to work in Australia. I used to share a house with his sister.

=> Kate _____.

Question 33: Last week we visited the school. We went to school together when we were in Atlanta.

=> Last week _____.

Question 34: The hotel has been demolished. We spent our honeymoon there.

=> The hotel _____.

Question 35: I still remember the day. My mother took me to school for the first time on that day.

=> I still _____.

Exercise 4: Combine the following sentences, using preposition + whom or which.

Question 1: The lady gave me good advice. I spoke to her an hour ago.

=> The lady _____

Question 2: I'll give you an address. You should write to it.

=> I'll give _____

Question 3: The picture is beautiful. She was looking at it.

=> he picture _____

Question 4: The movie is fantastic. They are talking about it.

=> The movie _____

Question 5: The song was interesting. We listened to it last night.

=> The song _____

Question 6: The man was very kind. I talked to him yesterday.

=> The man _____

Question 7: The man works in the hospital. I told you about him.

=> The man _____

Question 8: Who was that boy? You were with him this morning.

=> Who was _____

Question 9: The man sat next to me on the bus this morning. I got the news from that man.

=> The man _____

Question 10: The train was full of passengers and goods. We traveled on it.

=> The train _____

Exercise 5: Rewrite the following sentences, using a present participial phrase.

Question 1: That man who lives on the next floor looks very lonely.

=> _____

Question 2: The person who interviewed me asked me some very difficult questions.

=> _____

Question 3: I saw some people and some animals that were working on the farm.

=> _____

Question 4: The man who answered the phone told me you were away.

=> _____

Question 5: Over two hundred people who attended the funeral expressed their grief at her son's death.

=> _____

Question 6: The person who did it was never caught.

=> _____

Question 7: Do you like the person who sits next to you?

=> _____

Question 8: More and more people are rejecting food which don't come from local producers.

=> _____

Question 9: The boy who is playing the piano is Ben.

=> _____

Question 10: The people who are waiting for the bus in the rain are getting wet.

=> _____

Exercise 6: Rewrite the following sentences, using a past participial phrase.

Question 1: They work in the hospital which was sponsored by the government.

=> _____

Question 2: The photographs which were published in the newspaper were extraordinary.

=> _____

Question 3: They live in a house that was built in 1890.

=> _____

Question 4: I come from a city that is located in the southern part of the country.

=> _____

Question 5: The ideas which are presented in that book are interesting.

=> _____

Question 6: The sport games which were held in India in 1951 were the first Asian Games.

=> _____

Question 7: The girl who was injured in the accident is in the hospital now.

=> _____

Question 8: I am writing this letter in response to the vacancy which is advertised on the newspaper.

=> _____

Question 9: The house which was destroyed completely in the fire has now been rebuilt.

=> _____

Question 10: Our company is applying to these methods of working which were established in the last century.

=> _____

Exercise 7: Rewrite the following sentences, using an infinitive phrase.

Question 1: The last person that we must see is Mr. Smith.

=> _____

Question 2: He was the first man who flew into space.

=> _____

Question 3: John was the last man who reached the top of the mountain.

=> _____

Question 4: My father is the only man who I can count on.

=> _____

Question 5: The last person who leaves the room must turn off the light.

=> _____

Question 6: This is the second person who was killed in that way.

=> _____

Question 7: The first person who catches the ball will be the winner.

=> _____

Question 8: Who was the last person who saw the young man alive?

=> _____

Question 9: Sai Gon Times was the only newspaper which appeared that day.

=> _____

Question 10: Marie Curie was the first woman who was awarded the Nobel Prize in chemistry.

=> _____

Exercise 8: Rewrite the following sentences as required.

Question 1: My brother has a pen friend. He has been writing to him for 20 years.

(whom) => _____

Question 2: Sydney is the largest Australian city. It is not the capital of Australia.

(reducing the relative clauses) => _____

Question 3: John works with that other chap. I can't remember his name.

(whose) _____

Question 4: The man who jogs regularly in the Botanic Gardens is swimming in his private pool.

(reducing the relative clauses) => _____

Question 5: The shark which was caught at sea weighs two hundred kilos.

(reducing the relative clauses) => _____

Question 6: She was the fourth woman who finished the race.

(reducing the relative clauses) => _____

Question 7: The student wrote an outstanding paper. He was awarded a prize for it.

(using preposition + whom/which) => _____

Question 8: You should put the money in a savings account. It will earn interest in the savings account.

(where) => _____

Question 9: The car belongs to Mr Pike. Its brake is being repaired.

(whose) => _____

Question 10: He collects the things which were thrown away everywhere.

(reducing the relative clauses) => _____

Question 11: We found the fifth person that survived after the earthquake.

(reducing the relative clauses) => _____

Question 12: There was a tree which was blown down in the storm last night.

(reducing the relative clauses) => _____

Question 13: The children who attend that school receive a good education.

(reducing the relative clauses) => _____

Question 14: I must thank the man. I got the present from him.

(using preposition + whom/which) => _____

Question 15: It gives me a good chance to improve my Italian. It has become a little bit rusty.

(which) => _____

Exercise 9: Choose the best answer in the following question.

Question 1: She's one of the people _____ love to be the centre of attention.

A. which B. who C. whose D. whom

Question 2: They meet in an old house, _____ basement has been converted into a chapel.

A. whose B. which C. whom D. that

Question 3: There are lots of things _____ I need to buy before the trip.

A. that B. whose C. which D. whom

Question 4: I am writing in connection with the volunteer opportunities _____ on 10 November.

A. appeared B. which appearing C. to appear D. appearing

Question 5: Fraud detectives are investigating the company, three of _____ senior executives have already been arrested.

A. whom B. whose C. that D. who

Question 6: The people _____ called yesterday want to buy the house.

A. whose B. which C. who D. whom

Question 7: Isobel, _____ brother he was, had heard the joke before.

A. that B. whom C. whose D. who

Question 8: Do you remember that nice Mr Hoskins _____ came to dinner?

A. which B. whom C. whose D. who

Question 9: His best movie, _____ won several awards, was about the life of Gandhi.

A. that B. whose C. which D. whom

Question 10: It was a crisis for _____ she was totally unprepared.

A. whose B. which C. who D. whom

Question 11: The Kingfisher group, _____ name was changed from Woolworths earlier this year, includes about 720 high street shops.

A. whom B. whose C. which D. that

Question 12: We don't know the person _____ donated this money.

A. that B. whom C. whose D. who

Question 13: We drove past my old school, _____ is celebrating its 100th anniversary this year.

A. where B. whom C. whose D. which

Question 14: He was the first director of the National Science Foundation, and he funded science research with an annual budget_____grew to 500 million dollars.

A. whom B. whose C. that D. why

Question 15: Modern office buildings have false floors, under_____computer and phone wires can be laid.

A. why B. where C. which D. whom

Question 16: Super Star's video tapes have all been packed up, waiting for the day_____he finds a new location.

A. whose B. why C. when D. where

Question 17: The name originated from the days_____this house belonged to the local policeman.

A. when B. why C. which D. whom

Question 18: The hall_____you're giving your talk has a really good sound system.

A. whom B. whose C. where D. which

Question 19: Jackson is the most good-looking boy_____to this school.

A. to come B. coming C. has come D. comes

Question 20: We stood on the bridge_____the two small towns of the London.

A. connected B. was connecting C. connecting D. connects

Question 21: The woman_____in the hall expected to make a phone call.

A. waiting B. was waiting C. had been waiting D. waited

Question 22: Khrushchev may have been perspicacious enough to imagine the day_____his turn would come and he would become Special Pensioner Khrushchev.

A. when B. where C. which D. why

Question 23: The conference_____by non-governmental organizations was about globalization.

A. plans B. planning C. planned D. is planning

Question 24: Peter is the youngest person to_____part in the race.

A. take B. taken C. takes D. taking

Question 25: The books_____by William Shakespeare are interesting.

A. writes B. writing C. written D. wrote

Question 26: He was the only person to_____there at the time.

A. have been living B. live C. have lived D. living

Question 27: The term track and field refers to athletic events_____include foot races and jumping and throwing events.

A. of which B. that C. in which D. where

Question 28: That was the week_____we booked our holiday.

A. why B. when C. where D. which

Question 29: The citrus fruit_____has been exposed to cool temperatures during maturation is sweeter and more tender than those that have not.

A. whom B. whose C. which D. where

Question 30: There are times_____I wonder why I do this job.

A. when B. where C. why D. which

Question 31: San Francisco, America's romantic city, has always been a haven for the artists and writers_____have left at least part of their hearts there.

A. who B. whom C. whose D. why

Question 32: The educated man is the man_____expression is educated

A. whom B. whose C. when D. why

Question 33: Canada,_____I spent most of my childhood, is a country of vast plains and heavy forested areas.

A. in which B. when C. for which D. whom

Question 34: The title of the book is the name of the community_____the author grew up.

A. when B. in which C. at which D. why

Question 35: Mistletoe, _____ is believed to have magic powers, is traditionally hung over doorways during the Christmas season.

A. that B. whom C. which D. where

Question 36: I have never forgot the beloved school _____ I studied in.

A. which B. when C. whom D. whose

Question 37: The safe _____ we put our jewelry and other valuables was stolen by a group of thieves last night.

A. whose B. in which C. whom D. why

Question 38: She was at the JW Marriott Hanoi _____ I was telling you.

A. on which B. to which C. at which D. about which

Question 39: Martin Stevenson, _____ children I have been looking after since I started the university in London, is my history professor.

A. whose B. which C. that D. whom

Question 40: The day _____ I'm forced to give up my dream is a sad day for me.

A. where B. on which C. at which D. why

Question 41: The extent _____ the stock market is affected by the day-to-day pronouncements of the President of the United States is astonishing.

A. of which B. where C. to which D. when

Question 42: Jack was the handsome person _____ I was talking yesterday.

A. on whom B. in whom C. with whom D. for whom

Question 43: In many parts of the world, the grass _____ is called vetiver is known for its fragrant oil as well as its ability to prevent soil erosion.

A. who B. which C. whose D. whom

Question 44: David lives in the street _____ the houses are surrounded with lush lawns and green gardens.

A. on which B. at which C. for which D. in which

Question 45: The moment _____ I learned the results of the art competition was one of the worst times in my life.

A. when B. why C. where D. which

Question 46: The gorgeous picture _____ you are looking in the hall is very expensive.

A. on which B. at which C. in which D. for which

Question 47: He was the third man _____ in this way.

A. killing B. was killed C. to have been killed D. to be killed

Question 48: I have two sisters, both of _____ want to become an English teacher in the future.

A. whom B. who C. which D. where

Question 49: Dalat, _____ I paid a visit last summer vacation, is extremely magnificent.

A. whose B. which C. where D. that