

# Radboud University Institute for Computing and Information Sciences

Autumn term 2020/21 Published: 12.10.2020 To be submitted: 02.11.2020 13:30

# **Software Product Lines**

# **Assignment 7**

Tasks 1-3 are designed as live exercises for the tutorial session – for this, we will split up in breakup groups. It's not required to submit anything for these tasks.

Tasks 4 and 5 are to be completed offline and to be submitted until the deadline.

## Task 1: Aspect orientation - terms

Clarify the meaning of and connection between the terms "aspect", "pointcut", "join point", "advice", "inter-type declaration", and "quantification". Illustrate the meaning of each term using the chat product line as an example. How does aspect-orientation solve the problem of crosscutting concerns?

#### Task 2: Pointcuts

Define pointcuts for capturing each of the following (sets of) join points:

- (a) Executions of the method **send** in the class **Client** with the parameter **text**
- (b) Calls of a method with the name send
- (c) Calls of a public method
- (d) Calls of method send in the class Client that do not come from the Client itself
- (e) Each read access to the **Socket** in the **Server**
- (f) Each creation of a Connection object
- (g) Each method call from within the method **handleIncomingMessages** of the class **Server**, except for calls to objects of the class **Encrypter**.

#### Task 3: Obliviousness

Does the obliviousness principle also apply to collaborations? What are the benefits and drawbacks of this principle? How could one avoid the fragile pointcut problem?

# Task 4: Refactoring towards aspects

Implement lines 3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 11 of the following programs as aspects. At the end, there should be a Java class that consist of the base code, and aspects that restore the behavior of the original code.

```
1 public class Foo {
20 public static void main (String parameter, Locker locker) {
3
           int lockId = locker.lock();
4
           try {
5
              int i = parameter.length();
6
               firstOperation(i);
7
               log("first Operation executed with parameter " + i);
8
               secondOperation(i);
9
           } finally {
               locker.unlock(lockId);
10
11
12
13
       //..
14
```

### Task 5: Aspect-oriented implementation

Evolve your chat product line towards aspect-oriented programming. Your solution should have at least a base program and one feature (of your choice) implemented as an aspect. The base program may include feature-specific code of the other features.

#### Hints:

- This week, we need to face the limitations of the used tooling: According to the FeatureIDE website, the AspectJ integration of the most recent version is buggy.
   I was able to complete the steps from the tutorial\* without errors and, therefore, expect that you can get a "minimal" solution to work that supports one (possibly simple) feature.
   But there is a possibility that this might not work out.
- If you cannot get a working solution after reasonable effort, write up a brief report of the problems you encountered and what you tried to address the problems. Your submission can then be counted as successfully completed.

#### Submit a zip archive with:

- Your refactored source code from task 4.
- Your chat product line implementation from task 5 *or* a report of the problems you've encountered and steps taken to address them.

<sup>\*</sup> https://github.com/FeatureIDE/FeatureIDE/wiki/Tutorial#AspectJ