



**waag society**

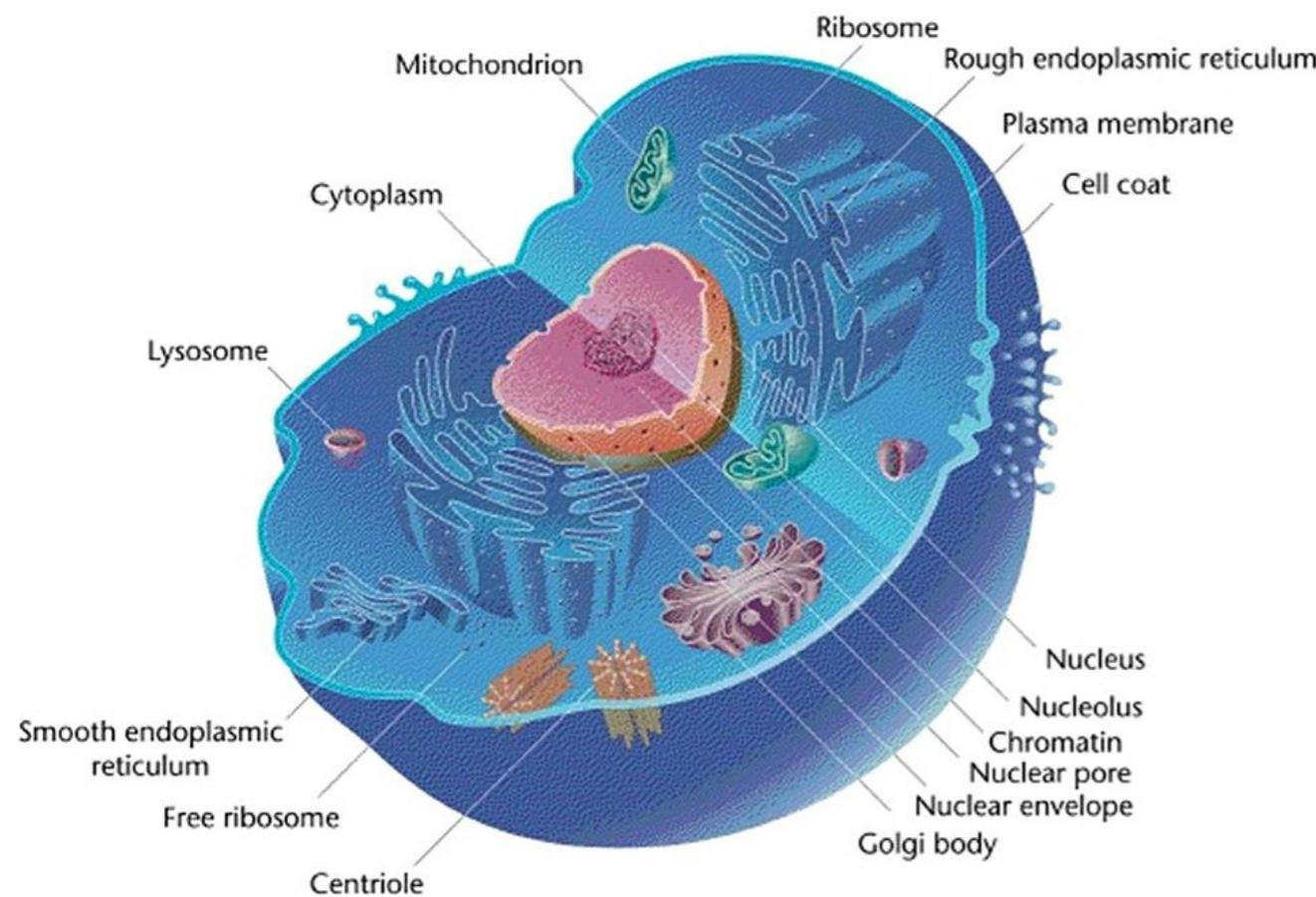
institute for art, science and technology

**BioHack Academy  
Genetics**

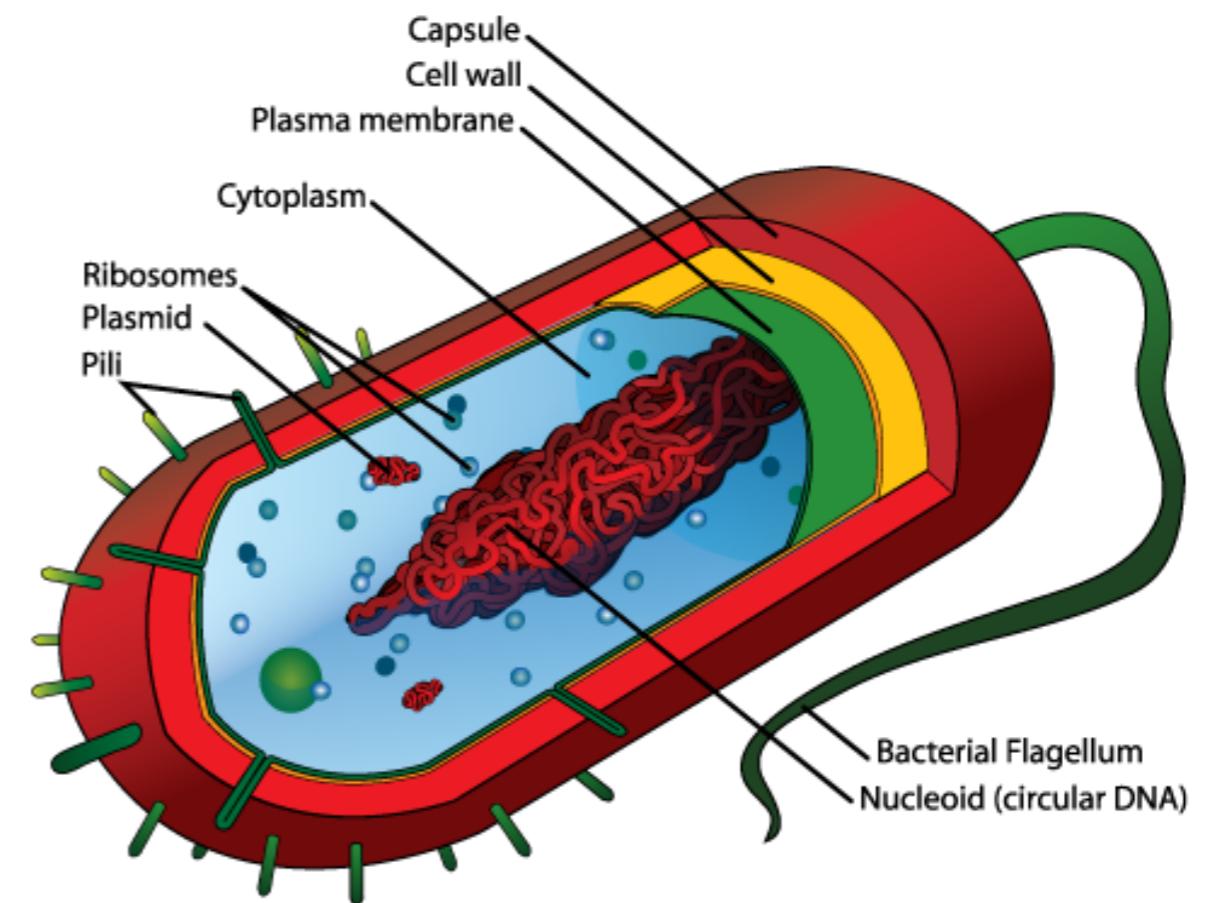


# DNA in cells

## Eukaryotic cell

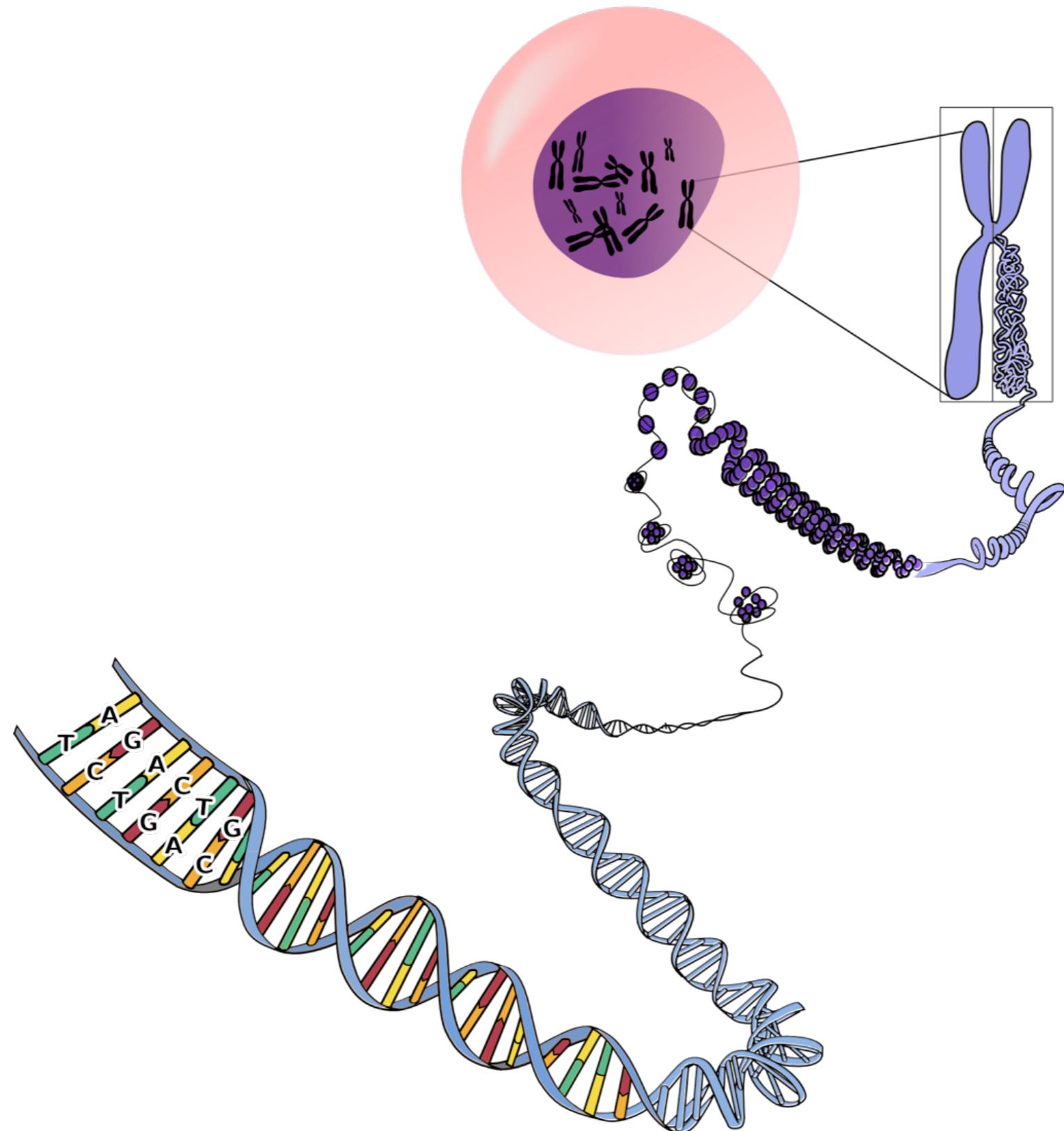


## Prokaryotic cell



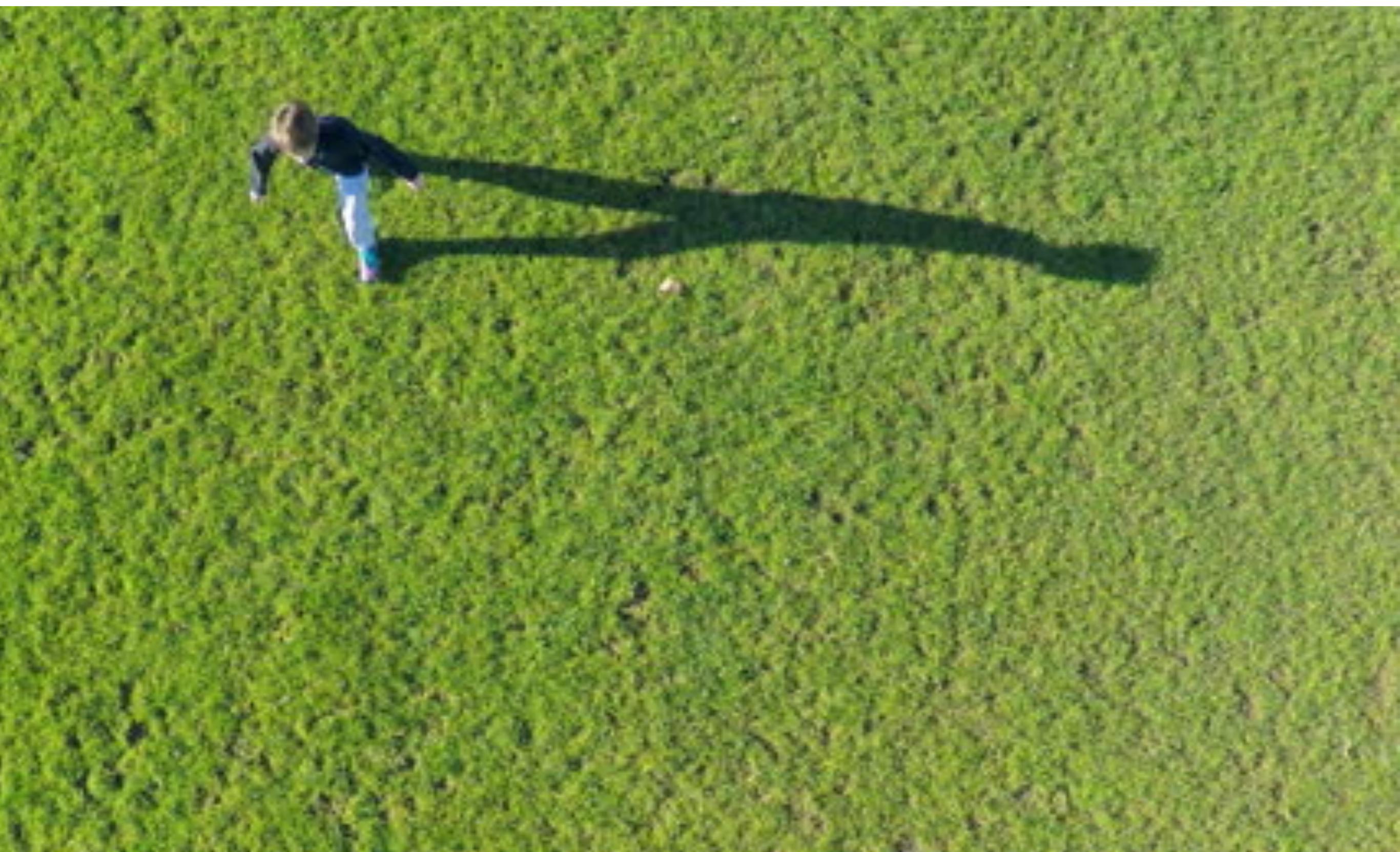


# DNA in the cell





$10^1$  meter





$10^0$  meter





$10^{-1}$  meter





$10^{-2}$  meter





$10^{-3}$  meter



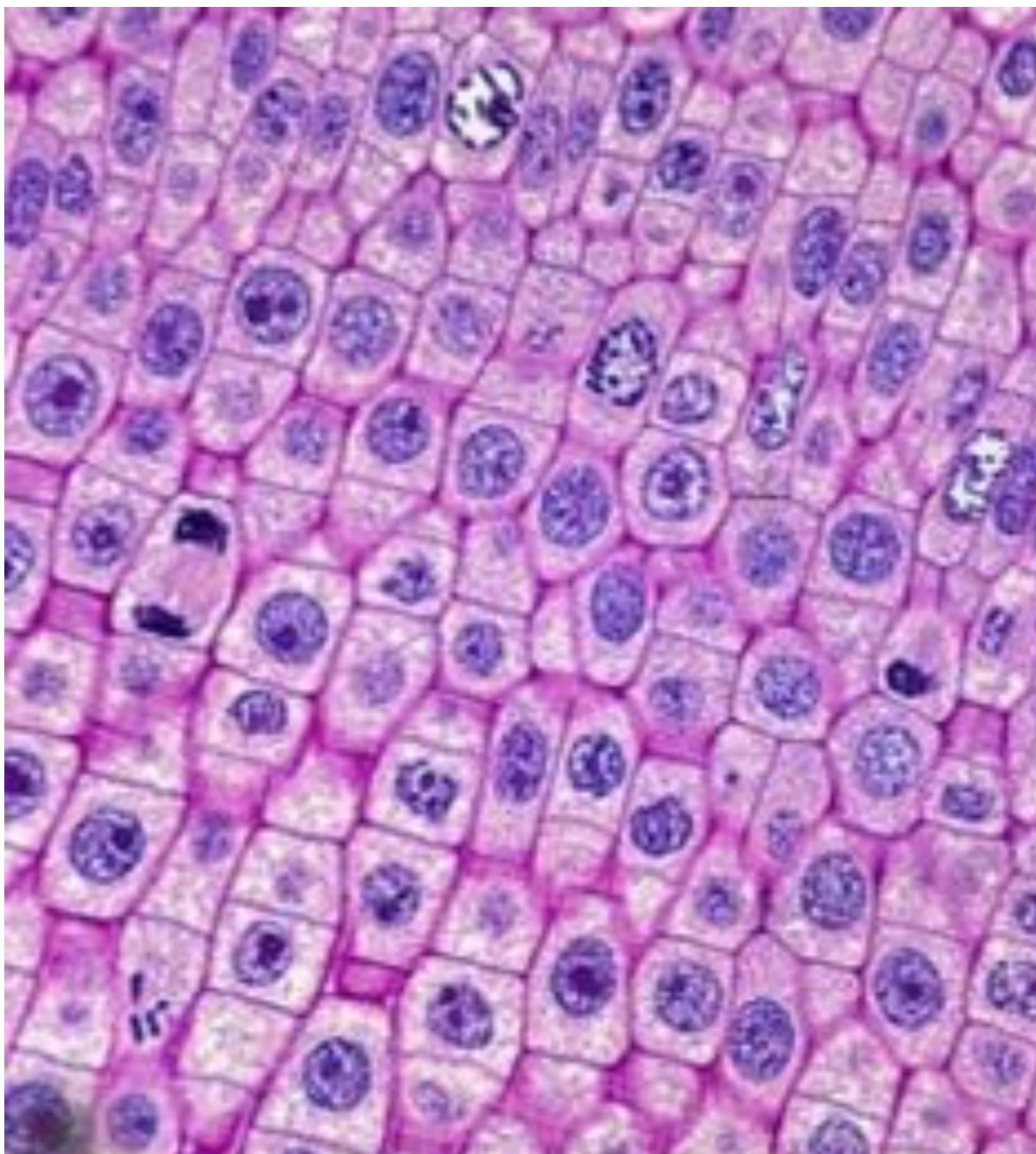


$10^{-4}$  meter



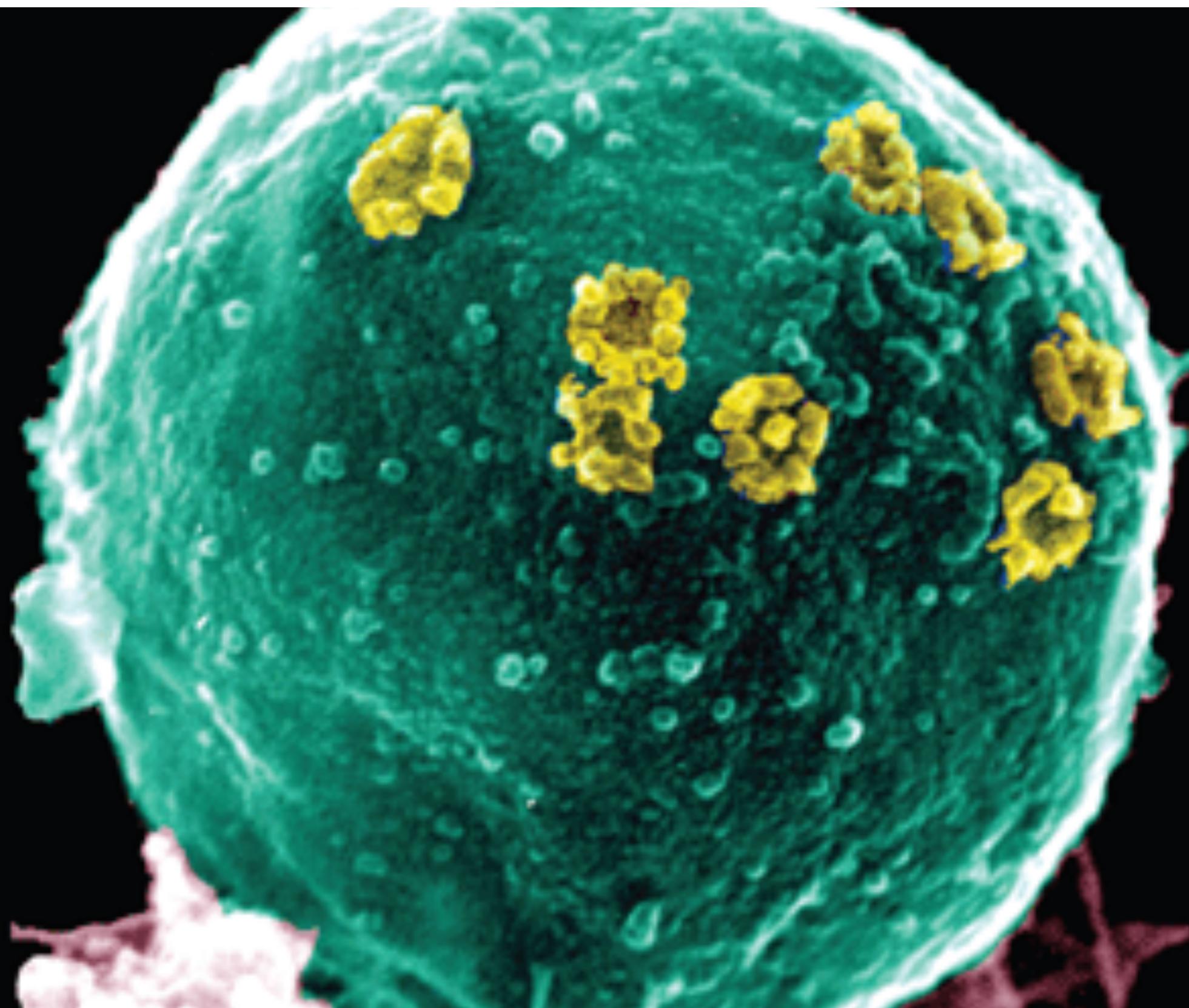


$10^{-5}$  meter



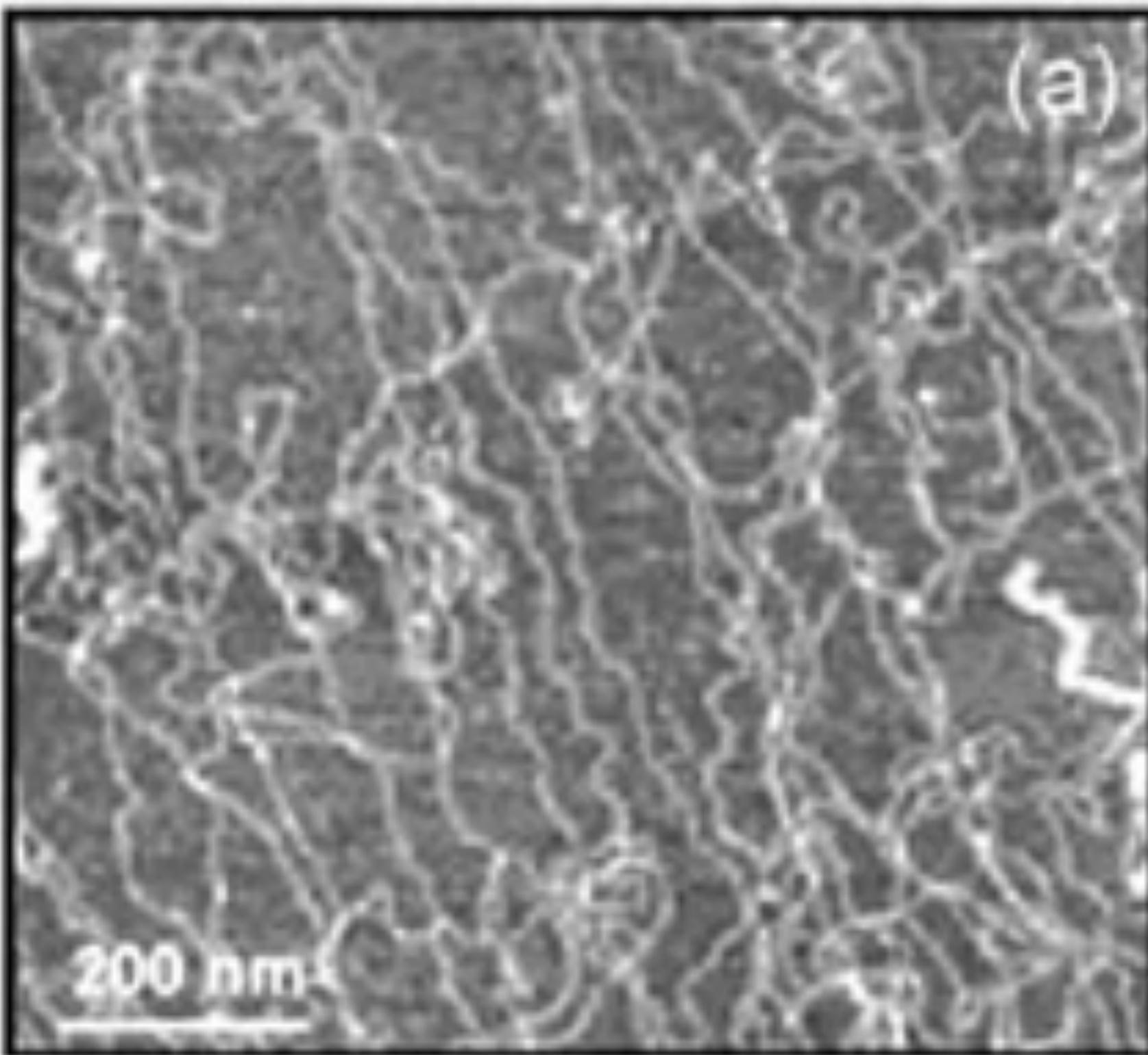


$10^{-6}$  meter



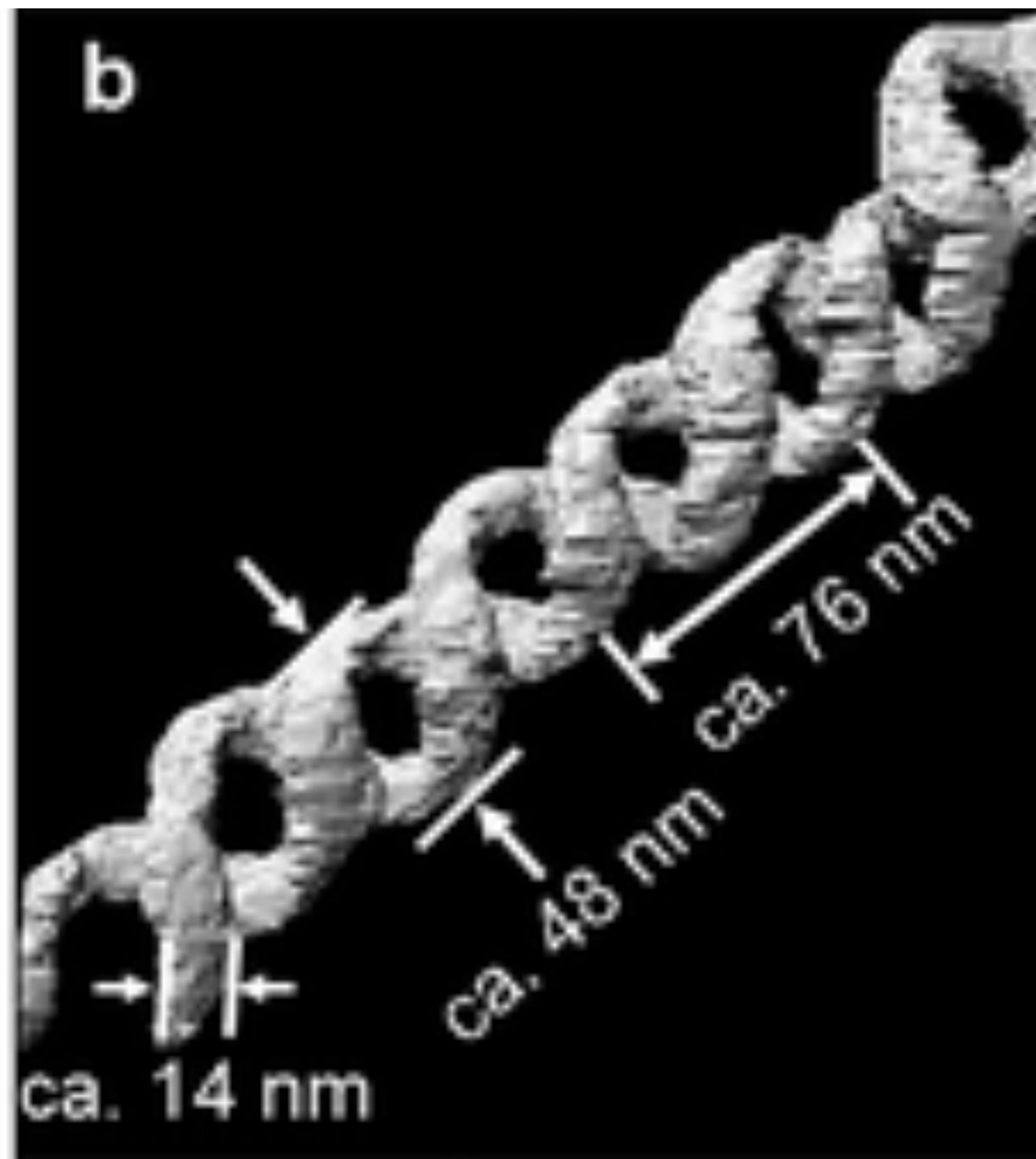


$10^{-7}$  meter



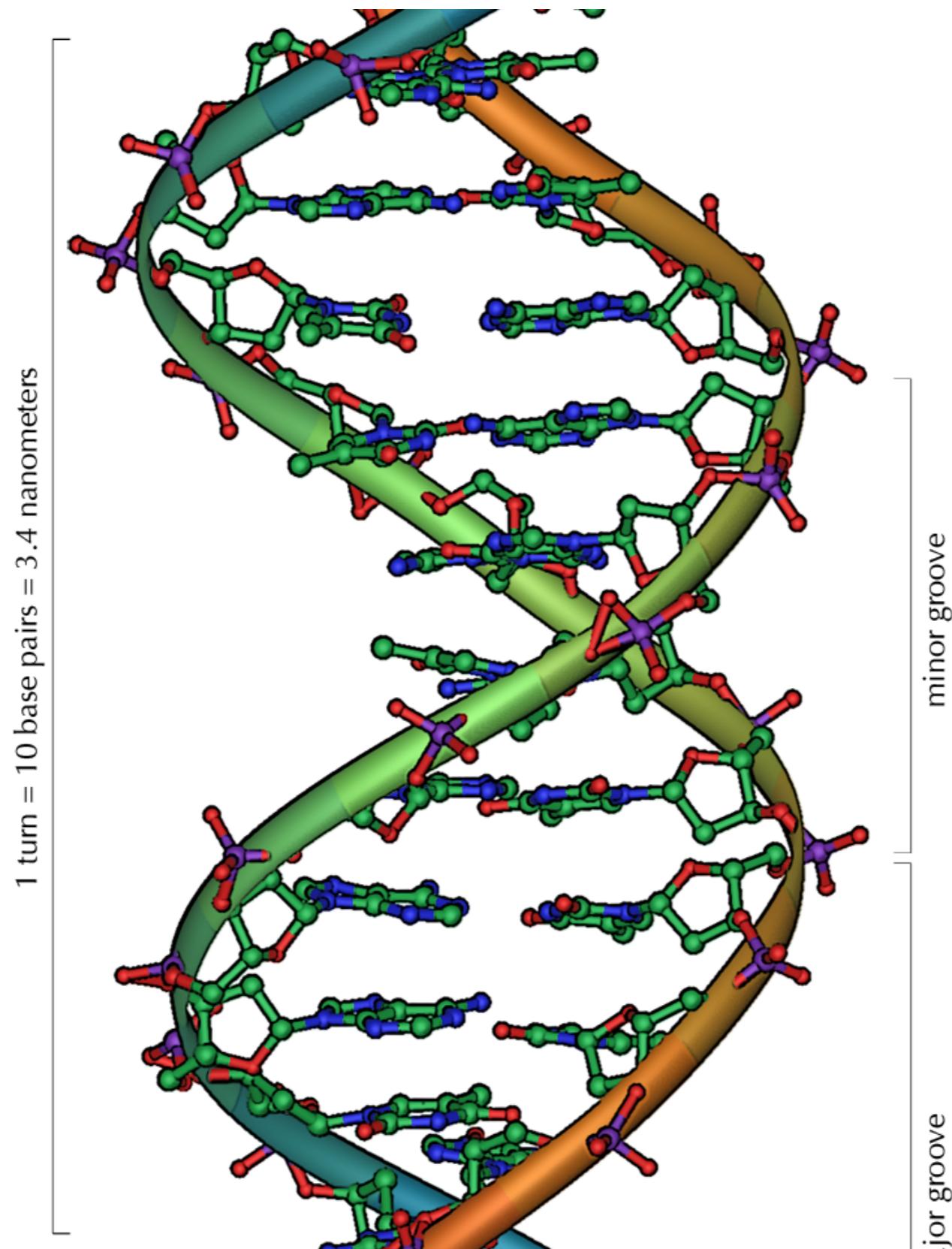


$10^{-8}$  meter



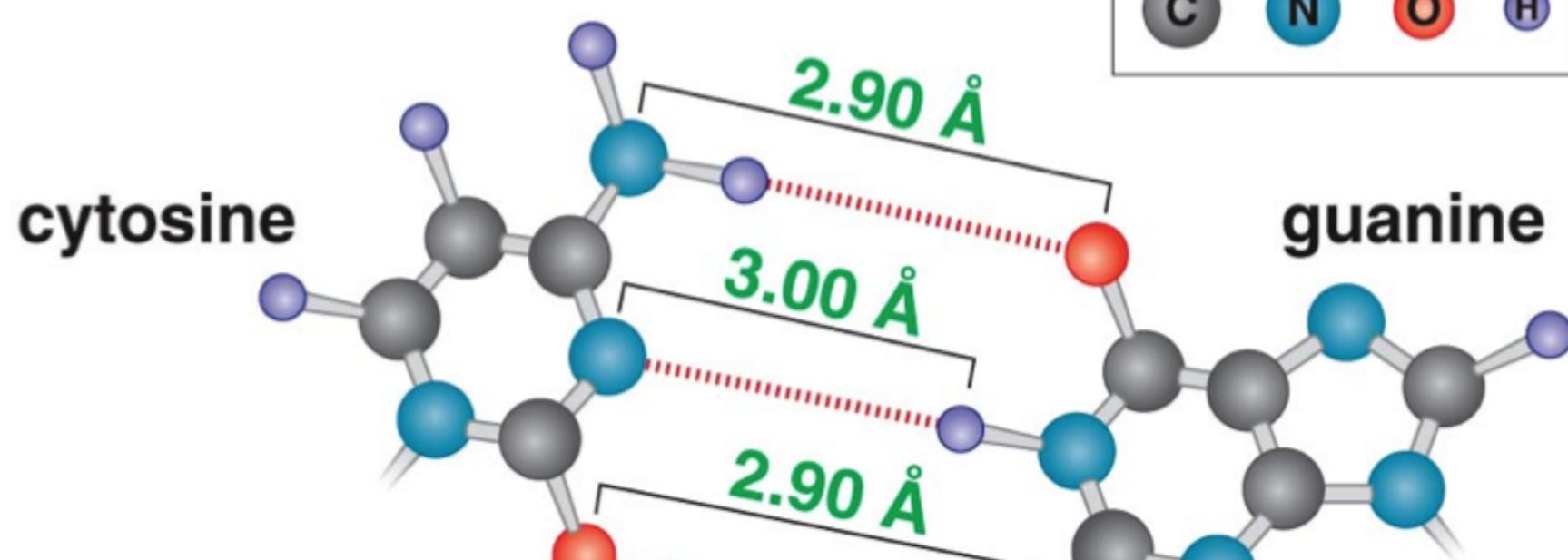
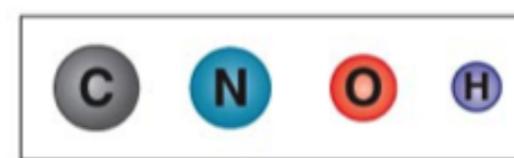
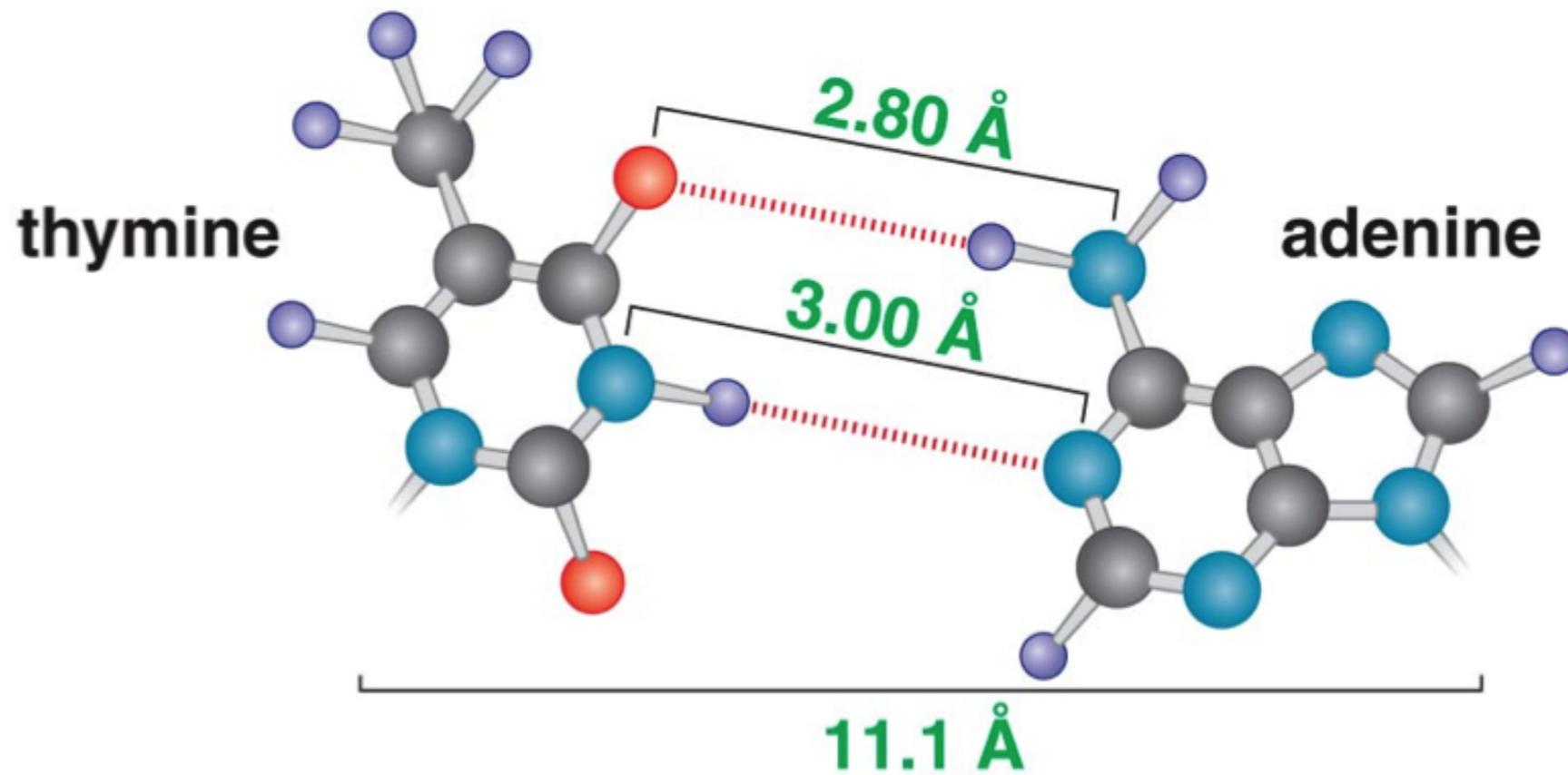


$10^{-9}$  meter





$10^{-10}$  meter





# DNA Replication



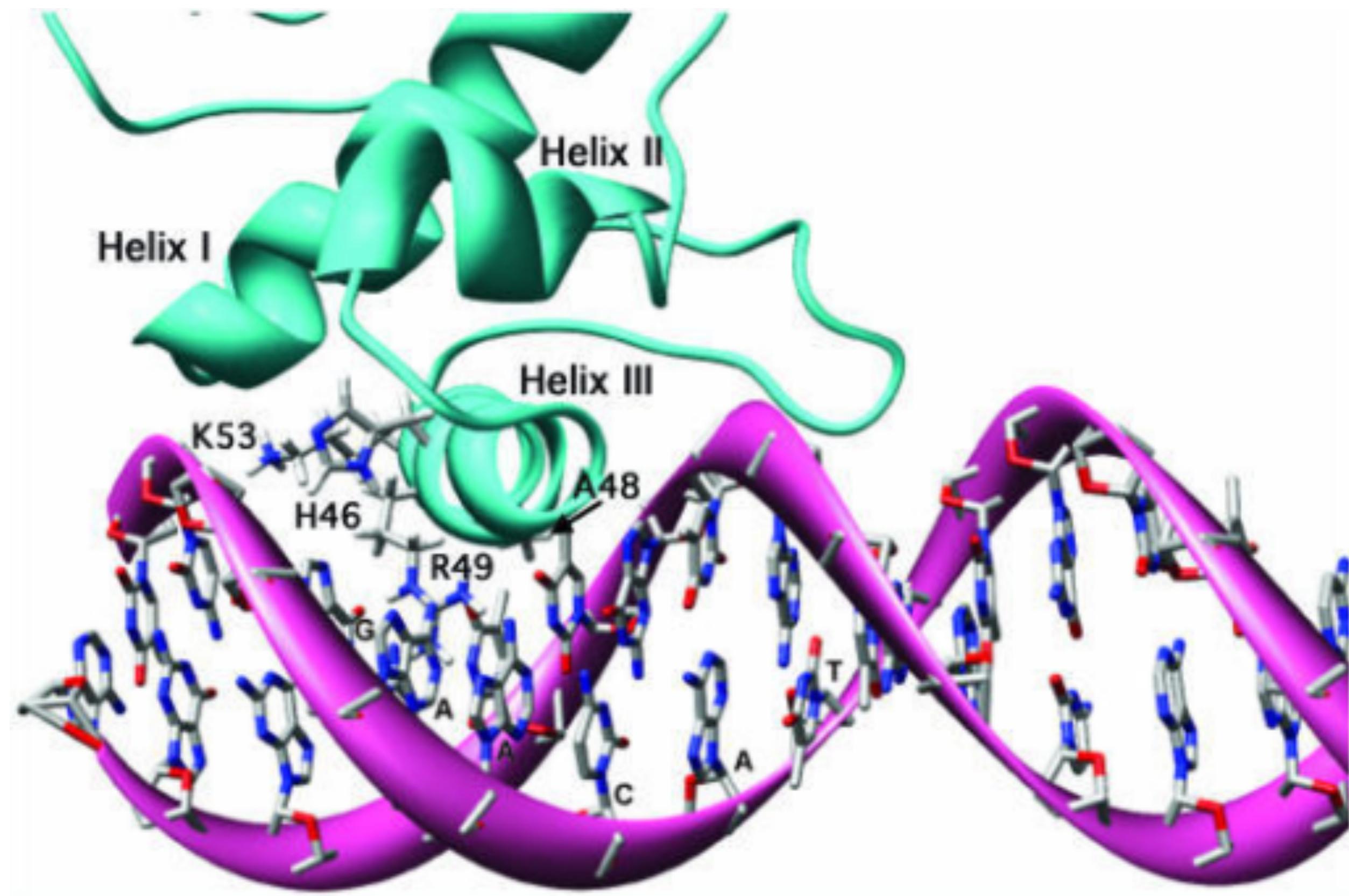
OpenStax College - CC-BY-SA 3.0

Replication  
fork

- Adenine
- ↖ Thymine
- ━ Cytosine
- ━ Guanine



# DNA docking

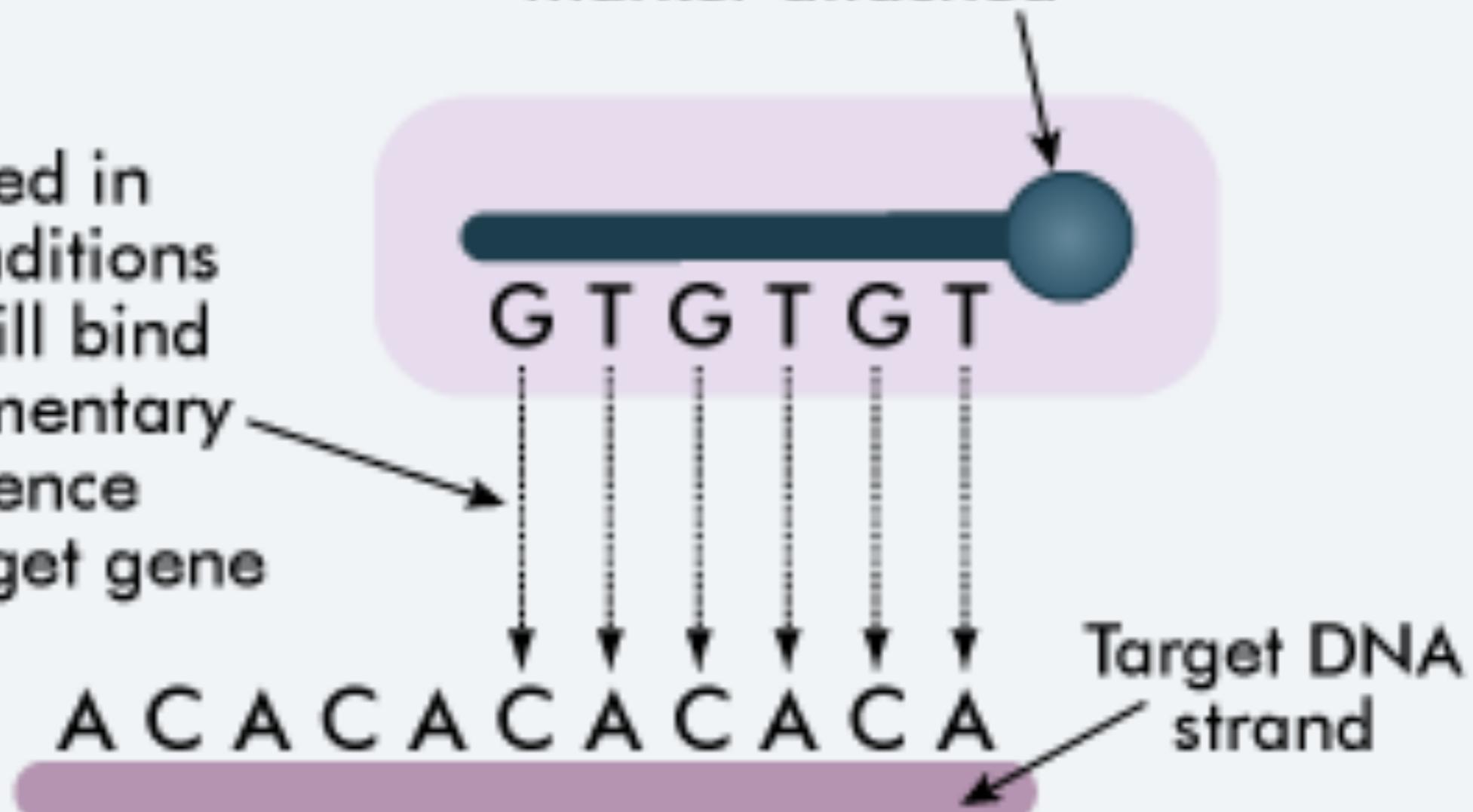




# DNA probe

DNA or RNA fragment with a radioactive or fluorescent marker attached

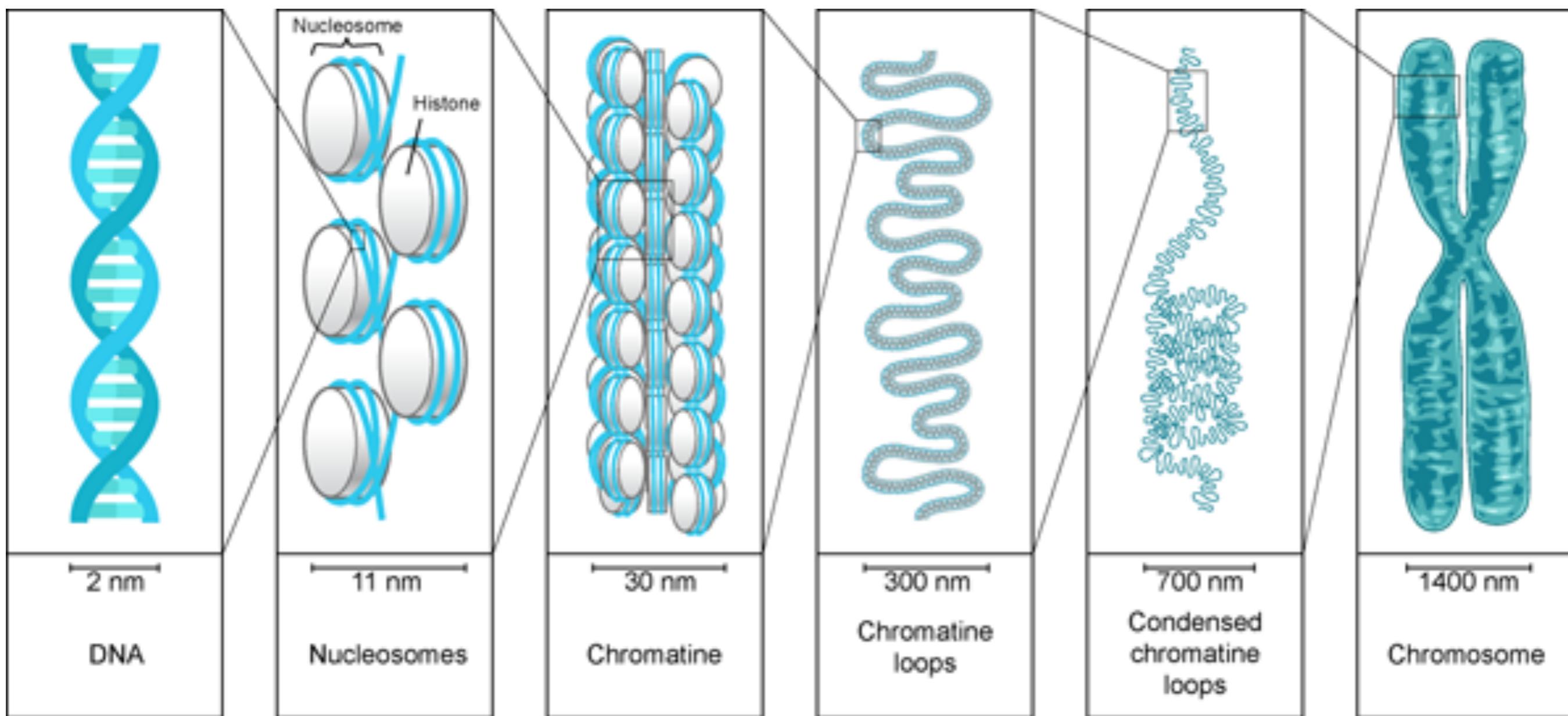
When placed in the right conditions the probe will bind to a complementary DNA sequence locating a target gene



**Diagram of a gene probe**

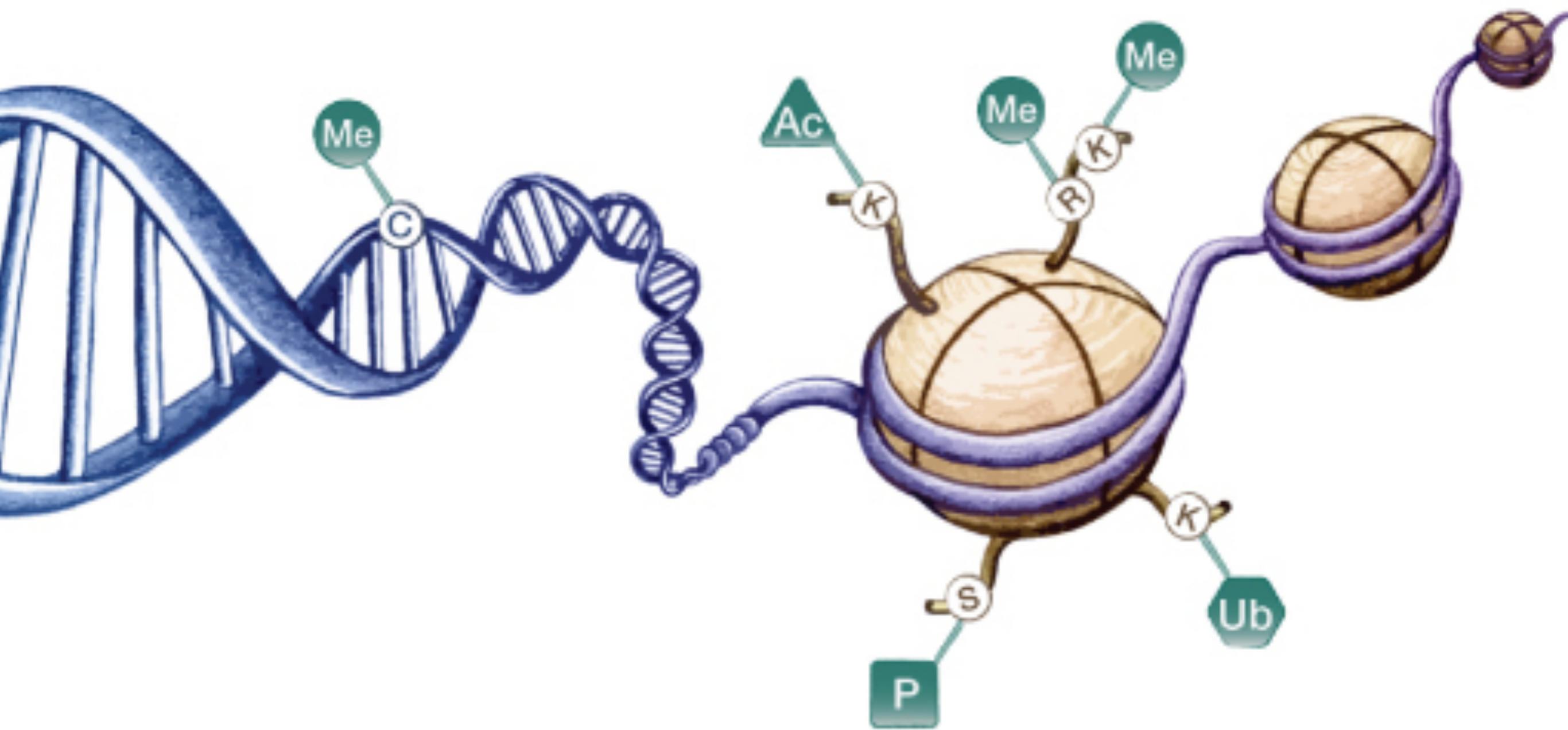


# DNA condensation



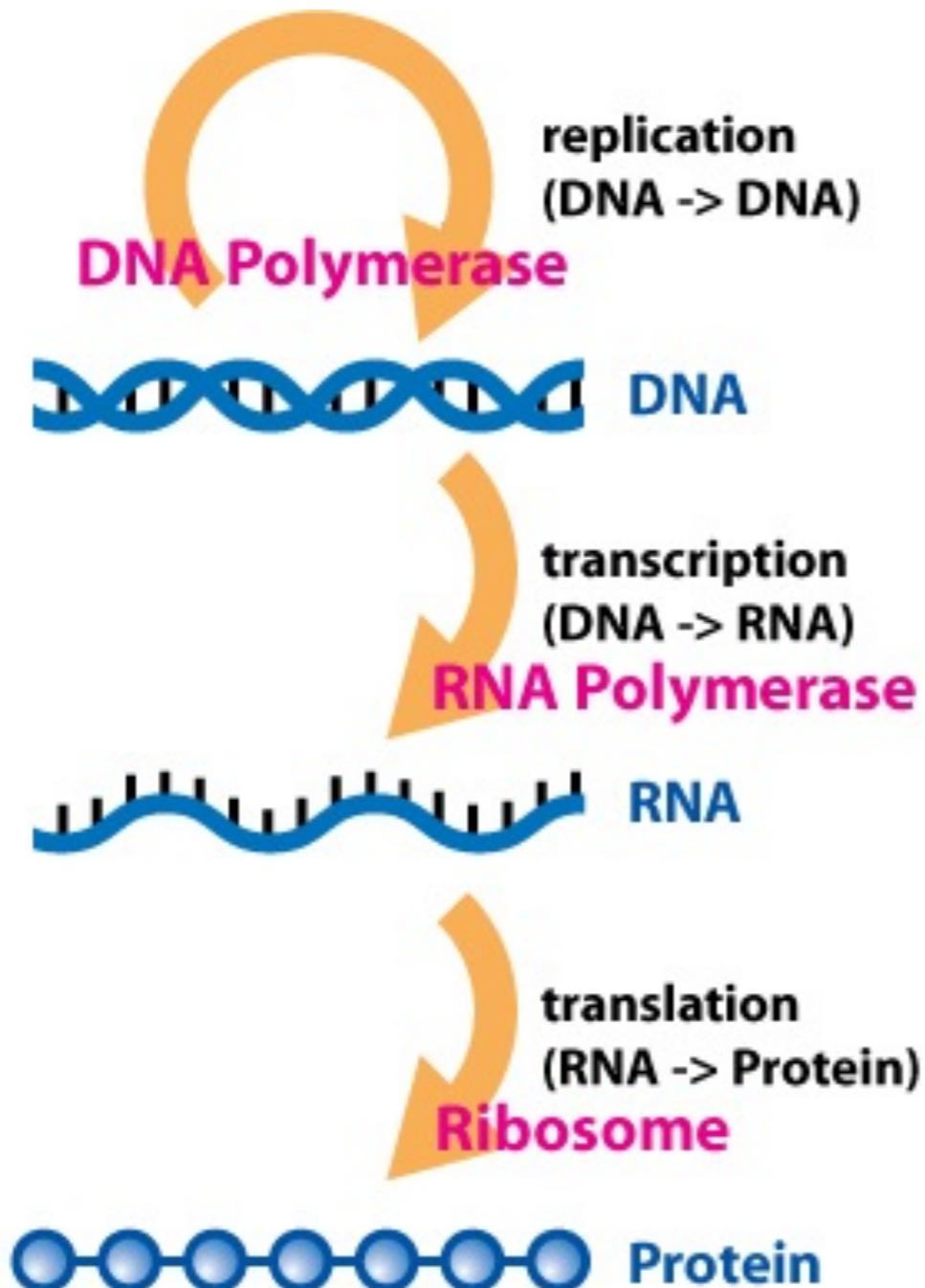


# Epigenetics



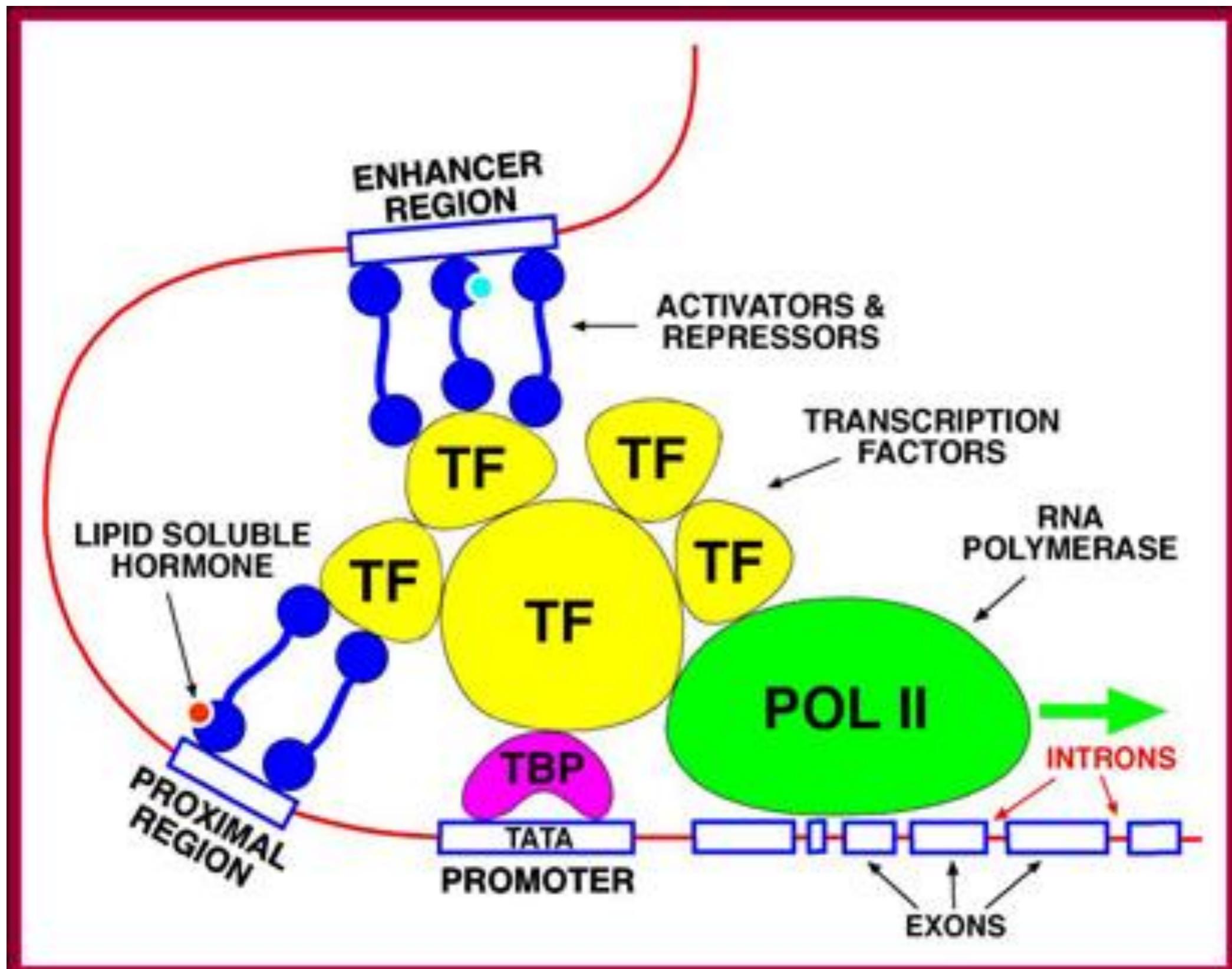


# Central Dogma





# DNA expression – RNA polymerase





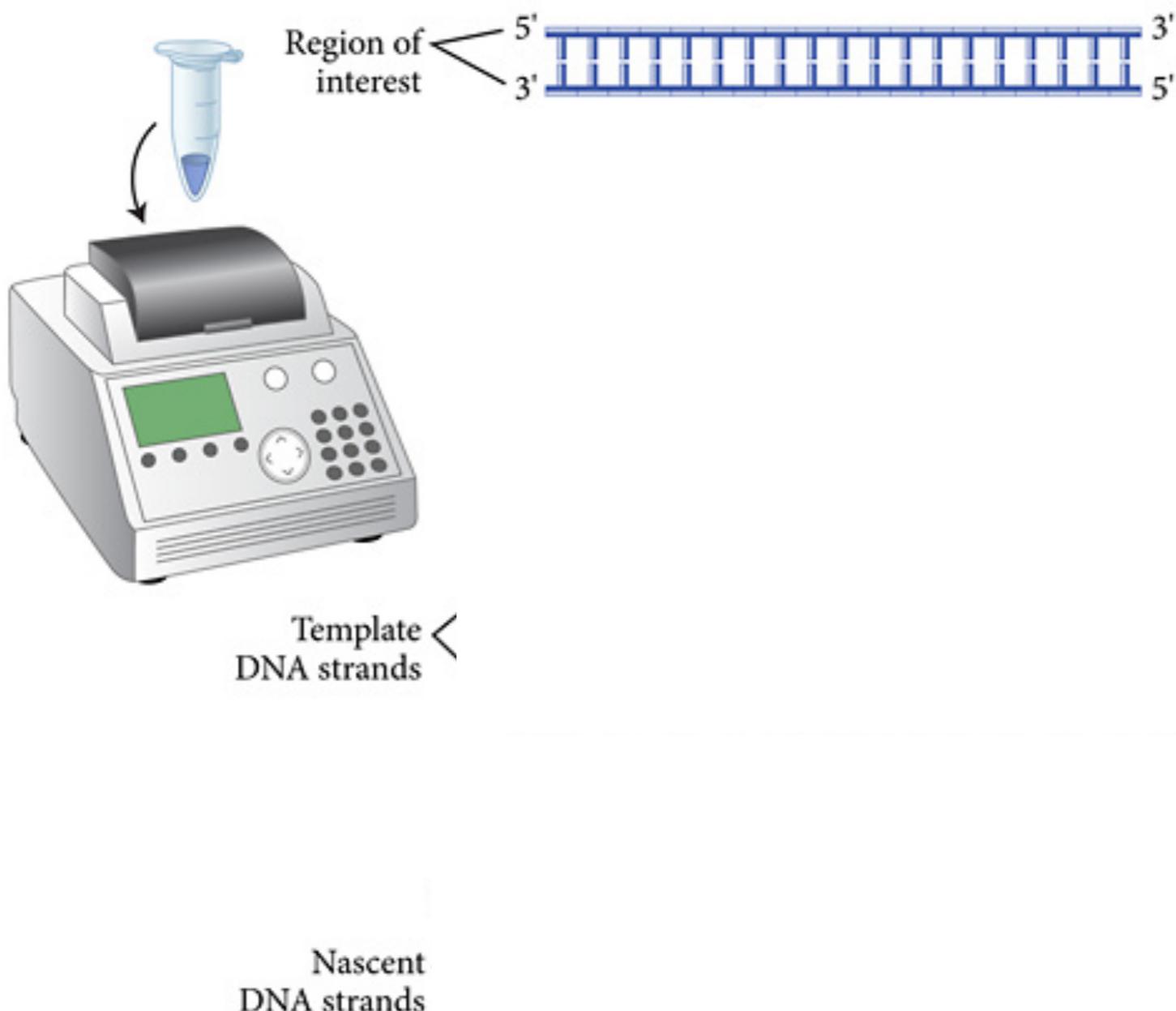
# Polymerase Chain Reaction, 1983



Kary Mullis



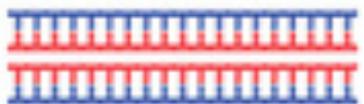
# Polymerase Chain Reaction





# Polymerase Chain Reaction

1st cycle →



$$2^2 = 4 \text{ copies}$$



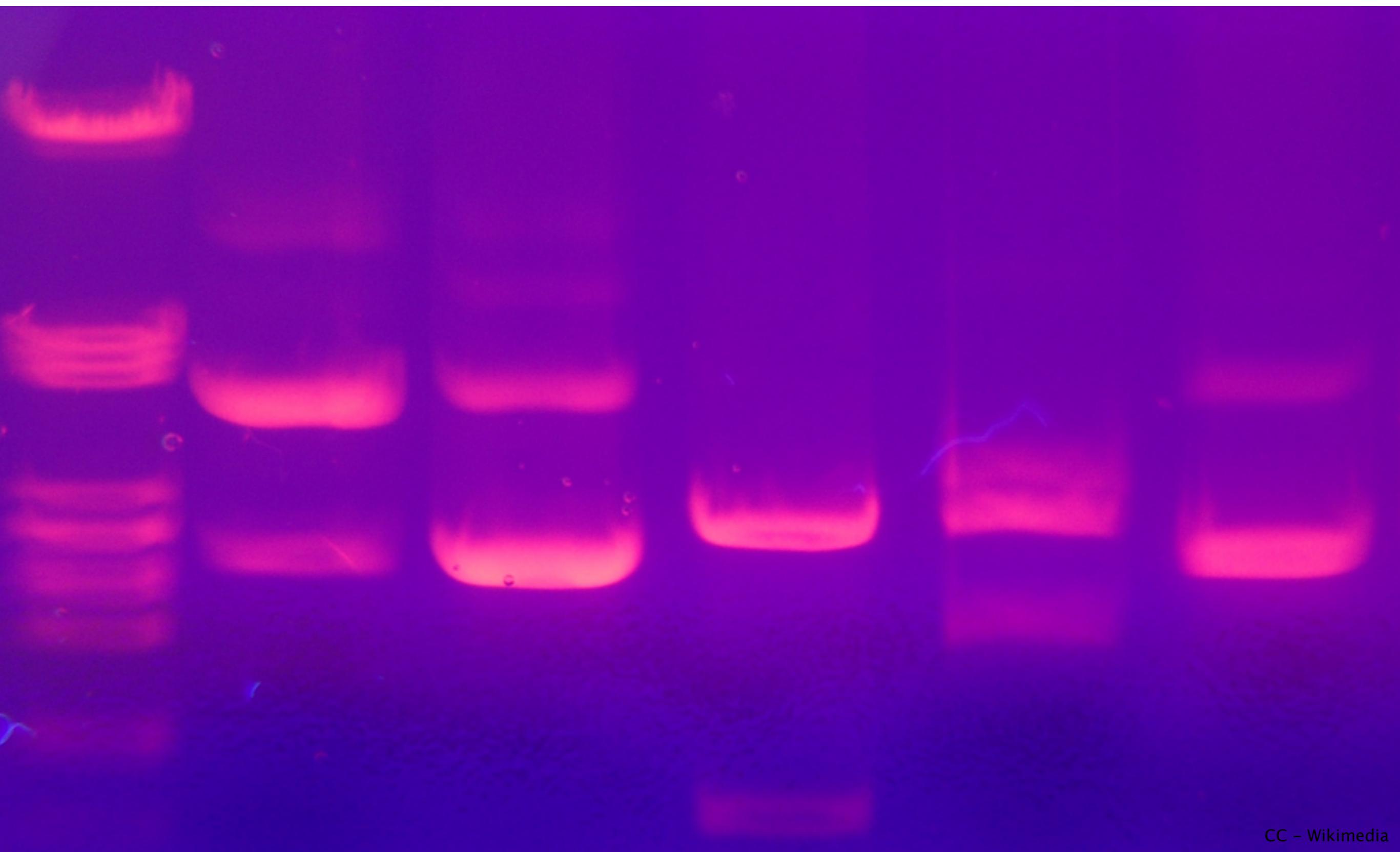
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# DNA fingerprinting



# DNA fingerprint





# Sushi test





# PooPrints

**PooPrints™**

Match The Mess Through DNA

D305-S20

**DNA Collection Kit**

**PET Identification Card**

www.biotechcorp.com  
DNA PET ID  
**BioPet**  
Vet Lab  
A DIVISION OF SIBS BIOTECH CORPORATION  
1-866-883-7389

DNA PET ID  
D305-250  
1-866-883-7389

Affix barcode sticker OR write dog's name here

Affix barcode sticker OR write dog's name here

**Customer Information Card**

\*Required Information

**Account Information**

\*Country: \_\_\_\_\_  
\*Email: \_\_\_\_\_  
\*Your Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
\*Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
\*City, State, Zip: \_\_\_\_\_  
Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

**Pet Information**

Pet's Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Pet's Species: \_\_\_\_\_ Dog \_\_\_\_\_ Cat \_\_\_\_\_  
Where did you purchase your DNA Pet ID Kit?  
Company: \_\_\_\_\_

**Apply Barcode Sticker Here**

DNA World Pet Registry



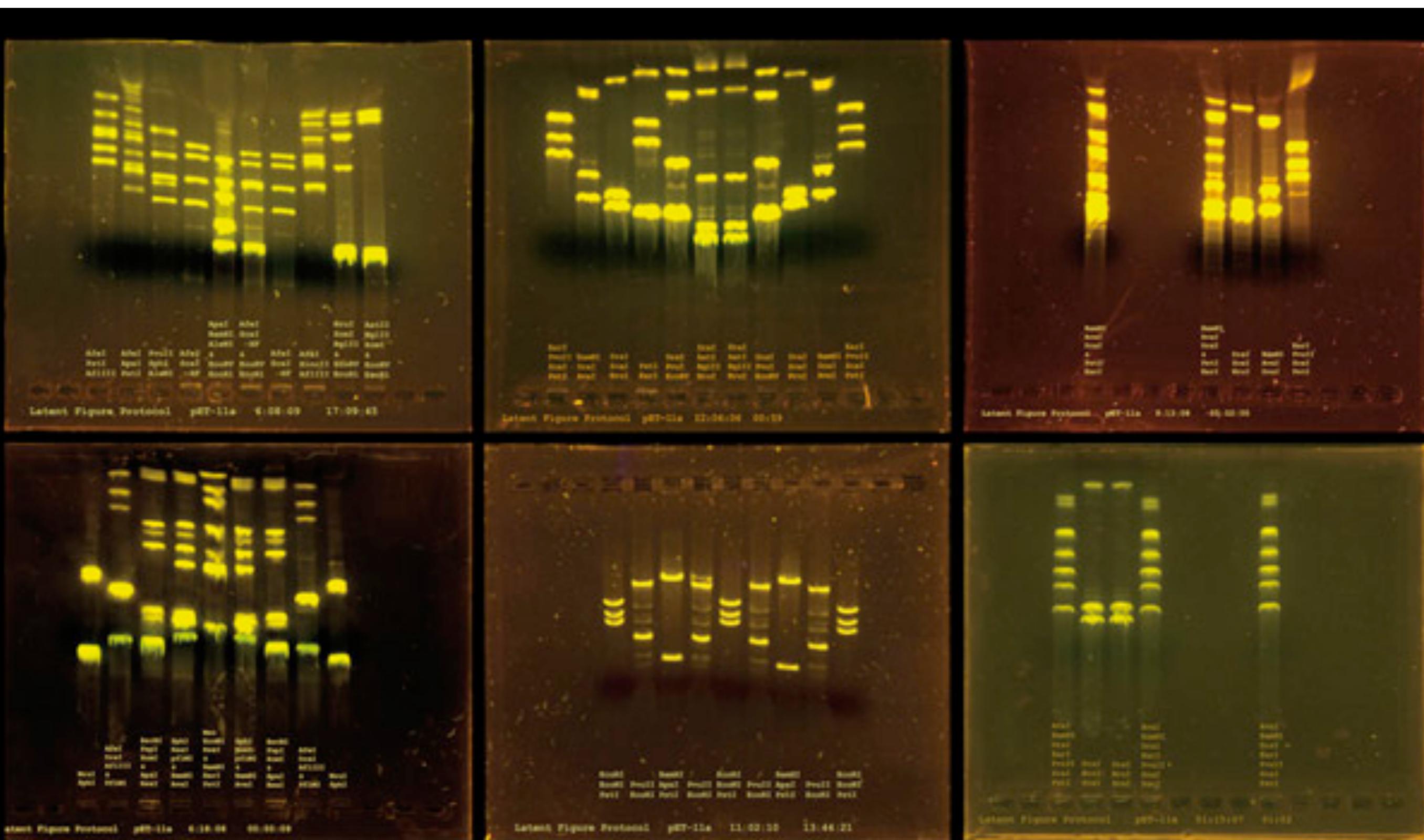


# Barcode





# Paul Vanouse





# Paul Vanouse





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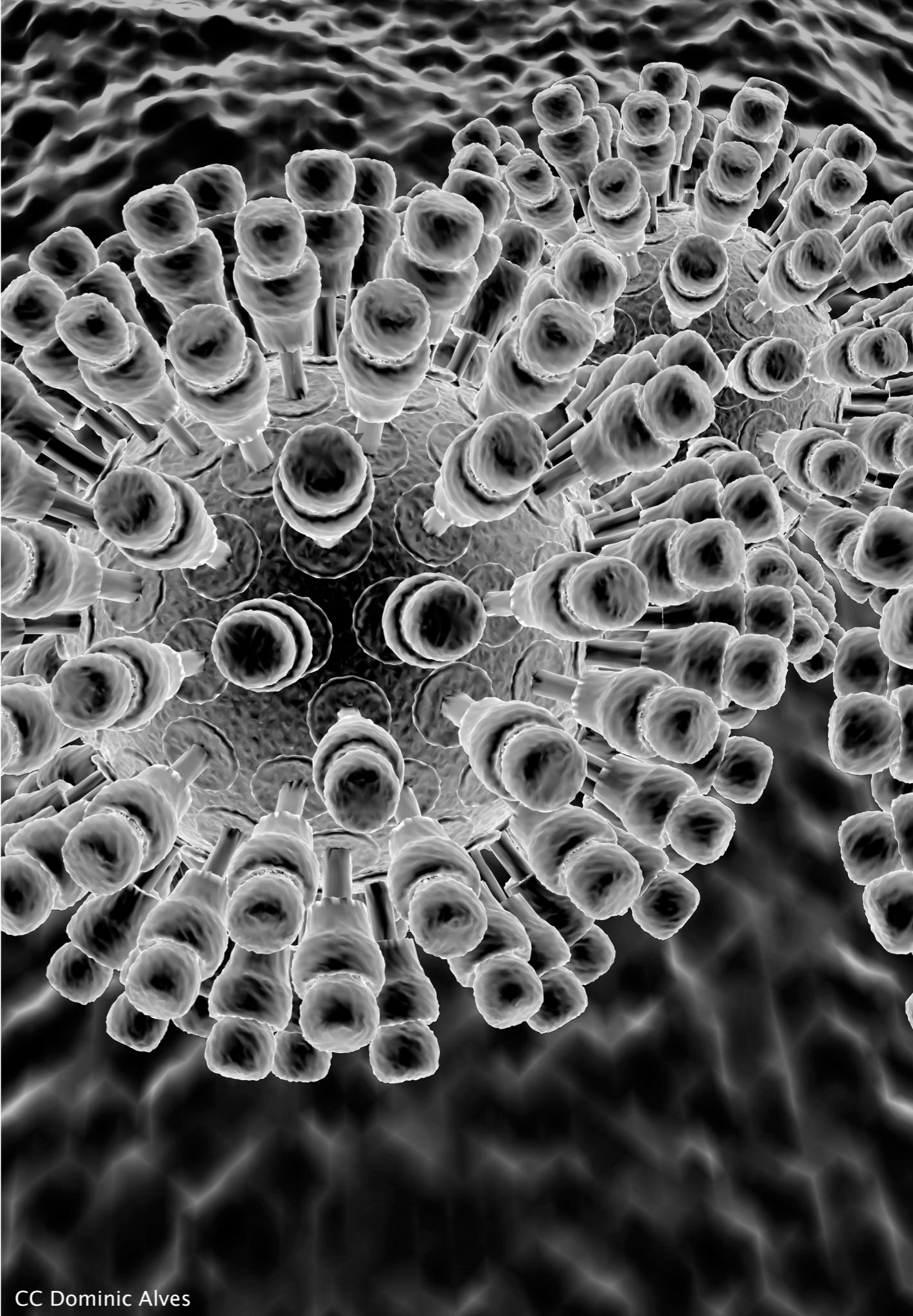
# DNA restriction

a.k.a cutting DNA



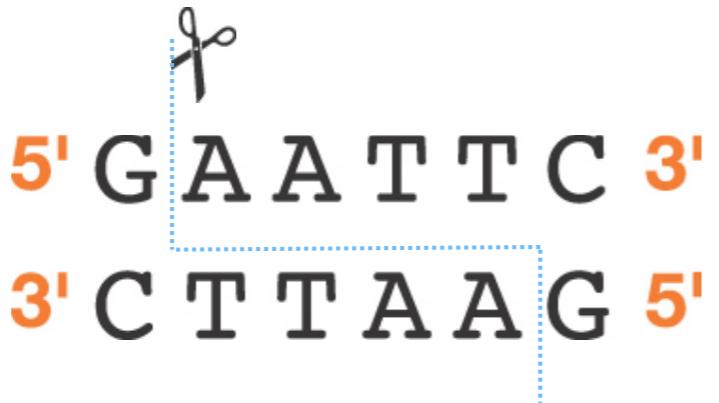
## DNA restriction enzymes

- Protect against viral infections
- Over 3000 types known





# EcoRI en PstI



## EcoRI

- Escherichia coli
- 5 prime overlap



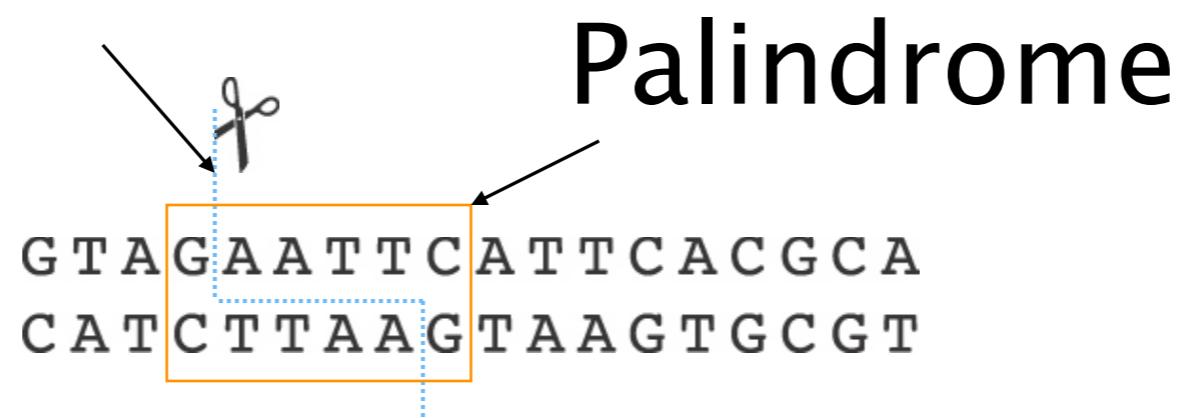
## PstI

- Providencia stuartii
- 3 prime overlap



# Sequence specific cuts

Restrictie site



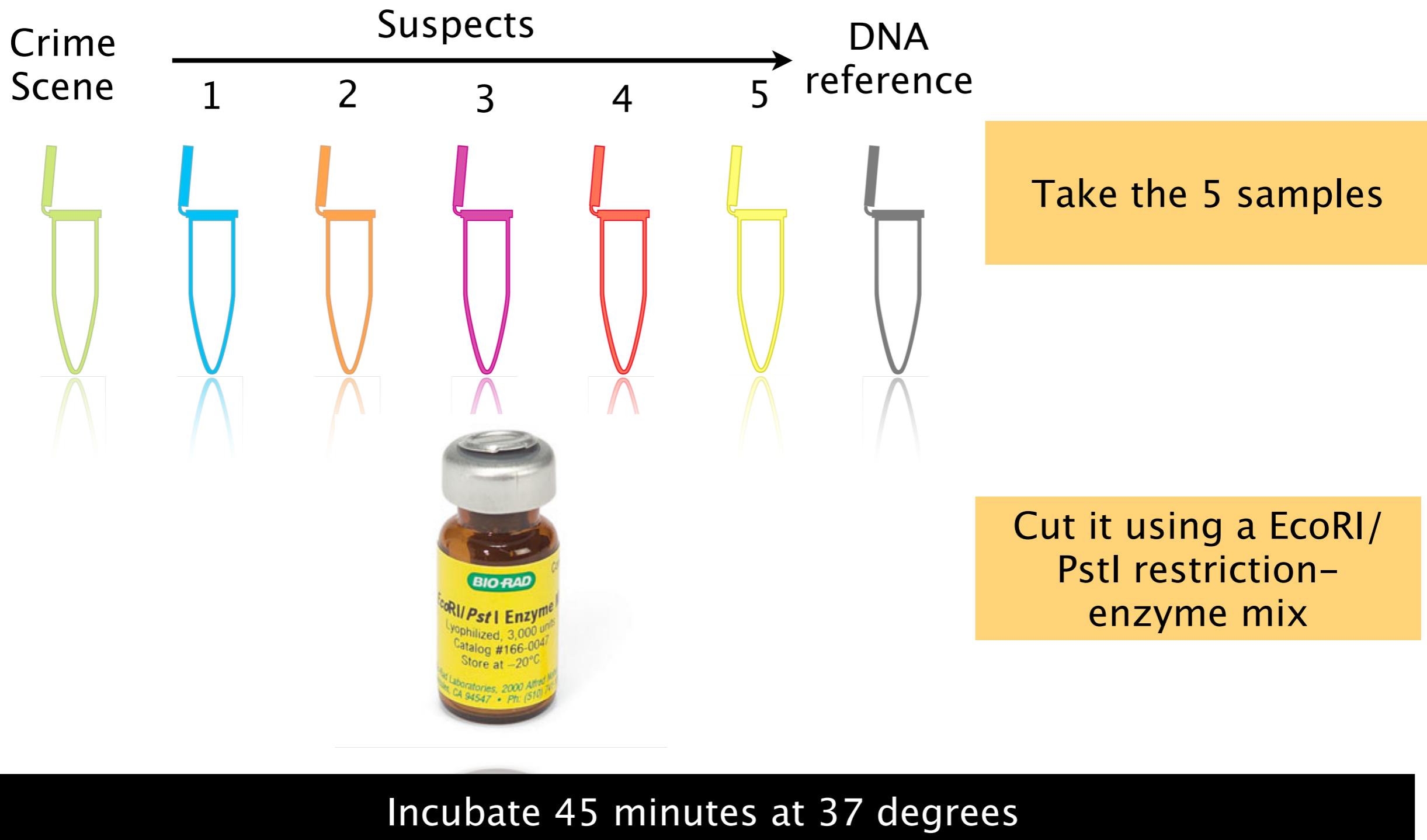
Fragment 1



Fragment 2



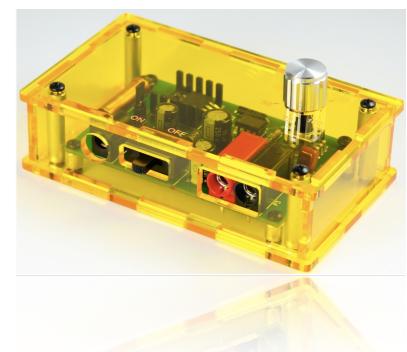
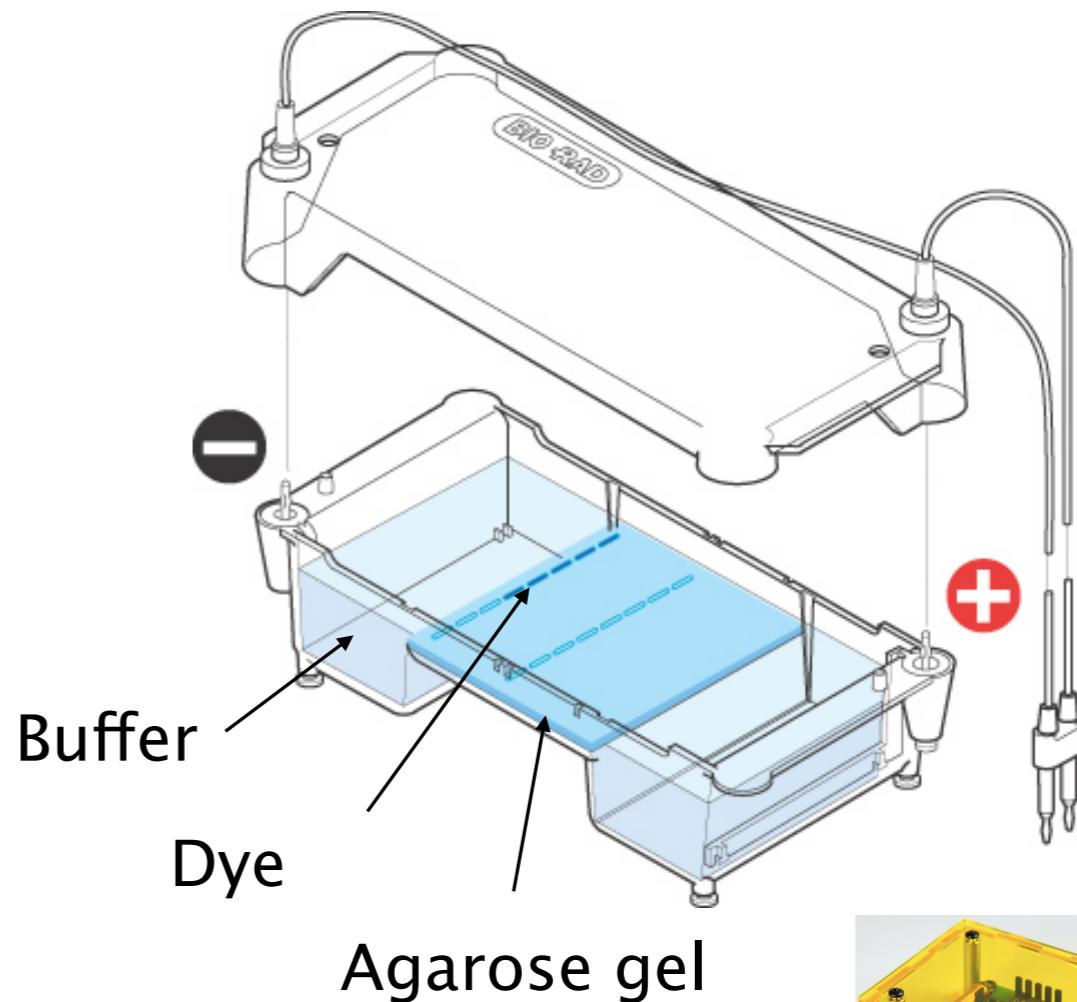
# Step 1: samples and enzymes





# Step 2: Gel electrophoreses

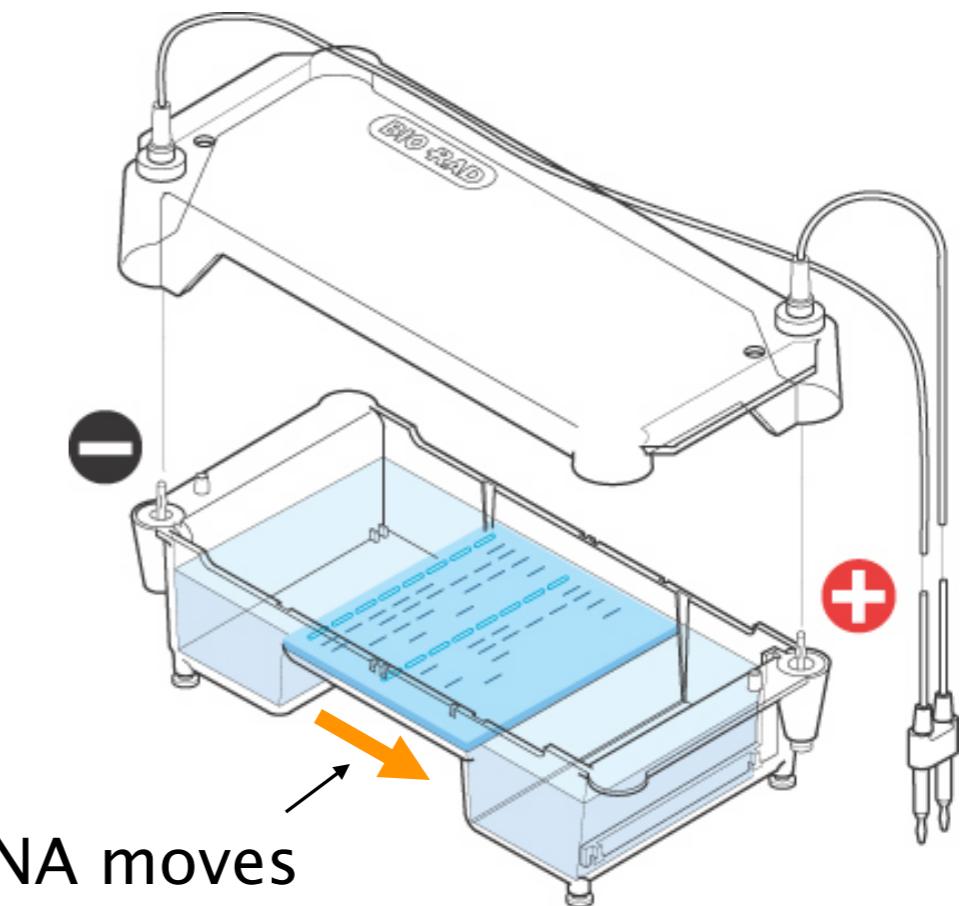
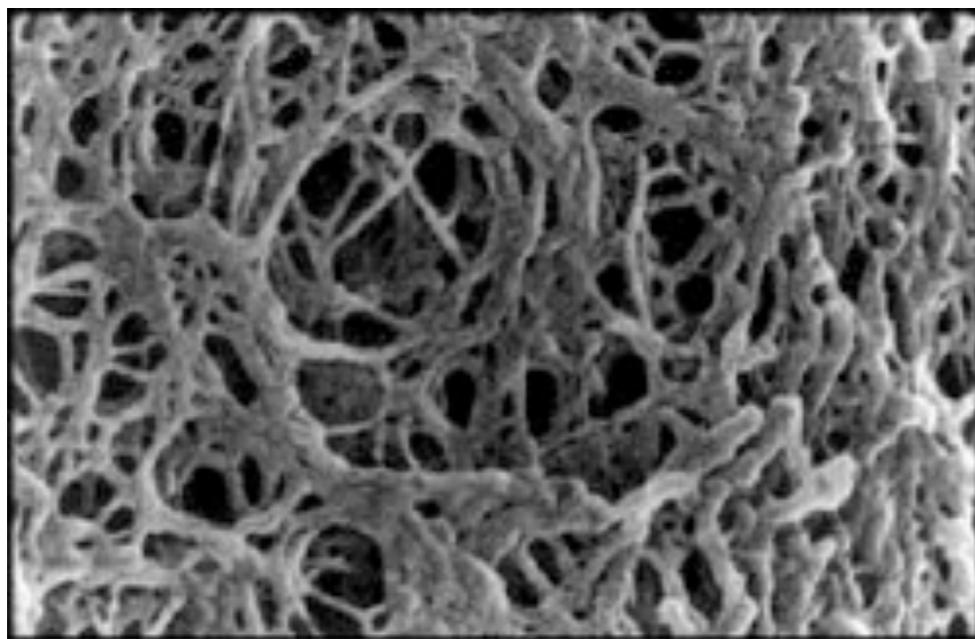
DNA is attracted by the cathode (+)





# Step 2: Gel electrophoreses

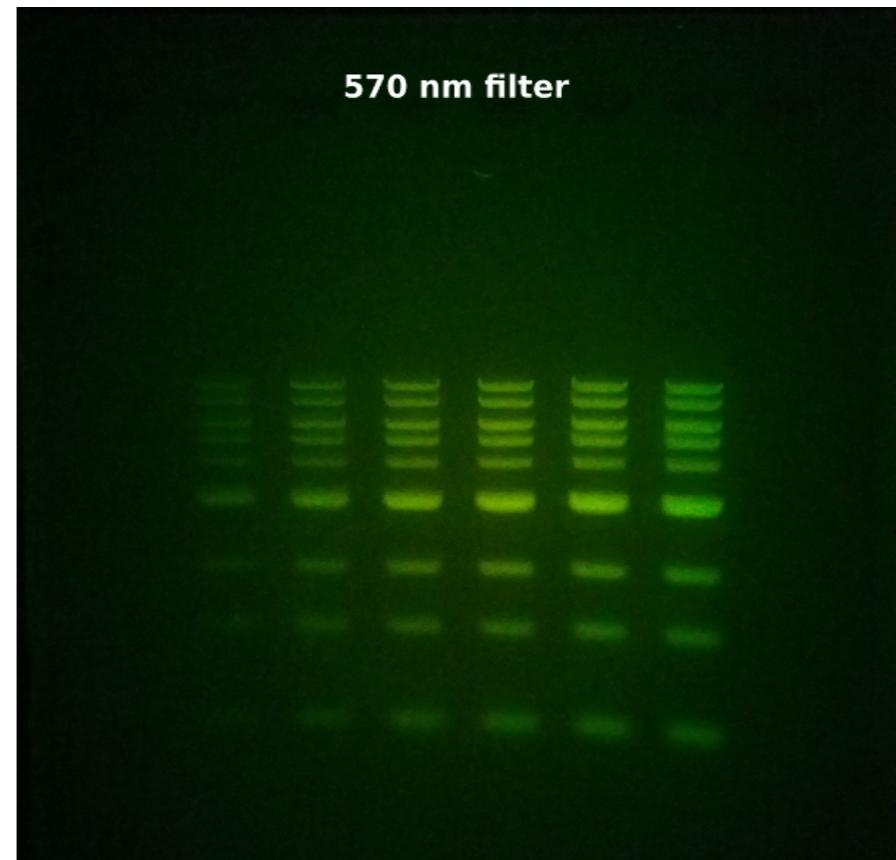
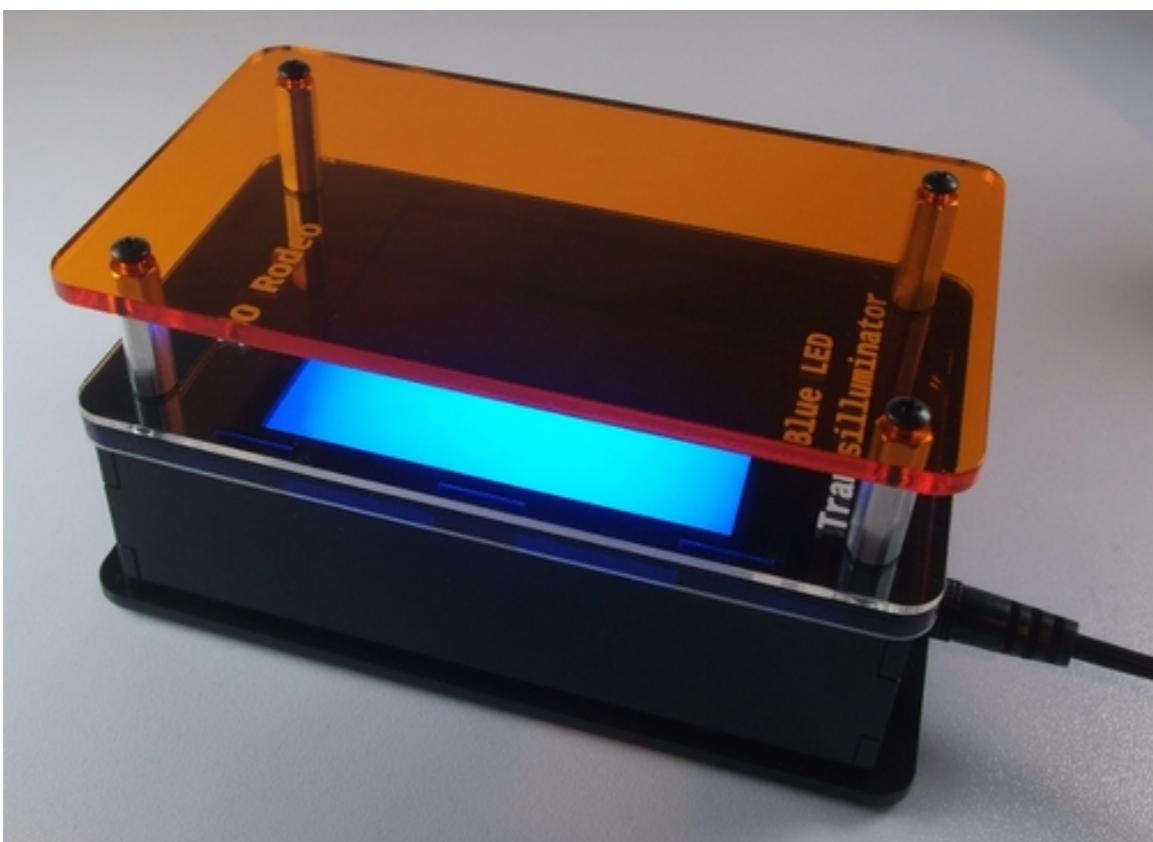
Short pieces move faster  
than long pieces

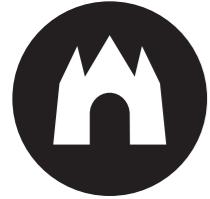




# Transillumination

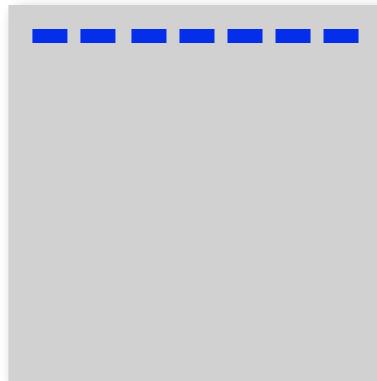
- Fluorescent DNA dye
- Sensitive to blue light
- Emits green light
- Orange filter blocks blue light



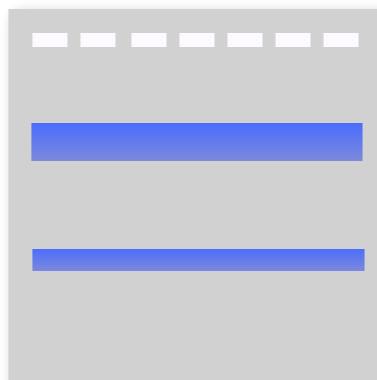


# Step 2: Gel electrophoreses

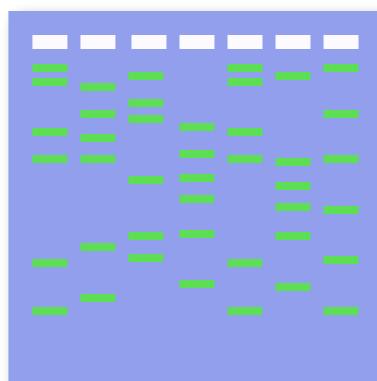
C 12345 Ladder



Load the samples in a gel



Apply current

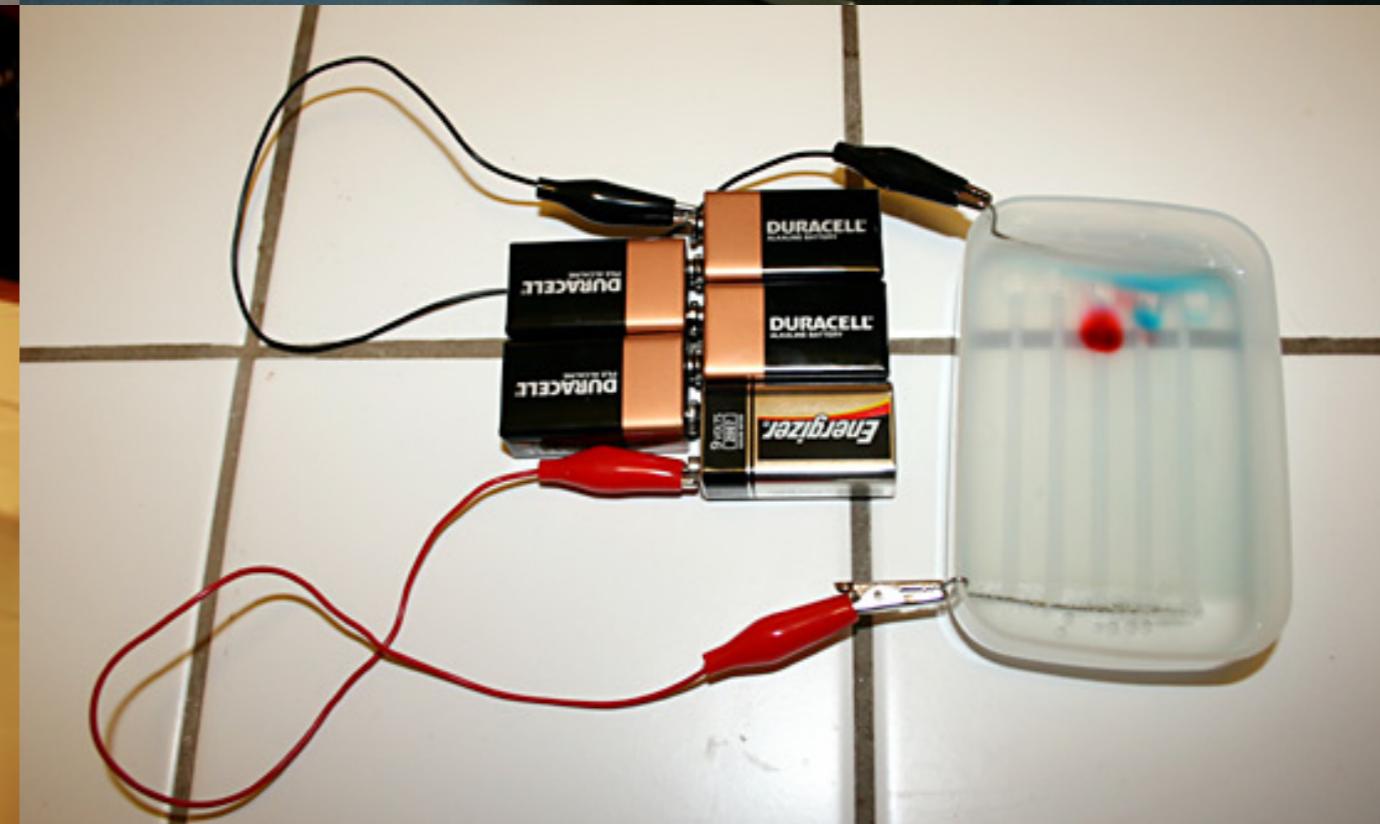
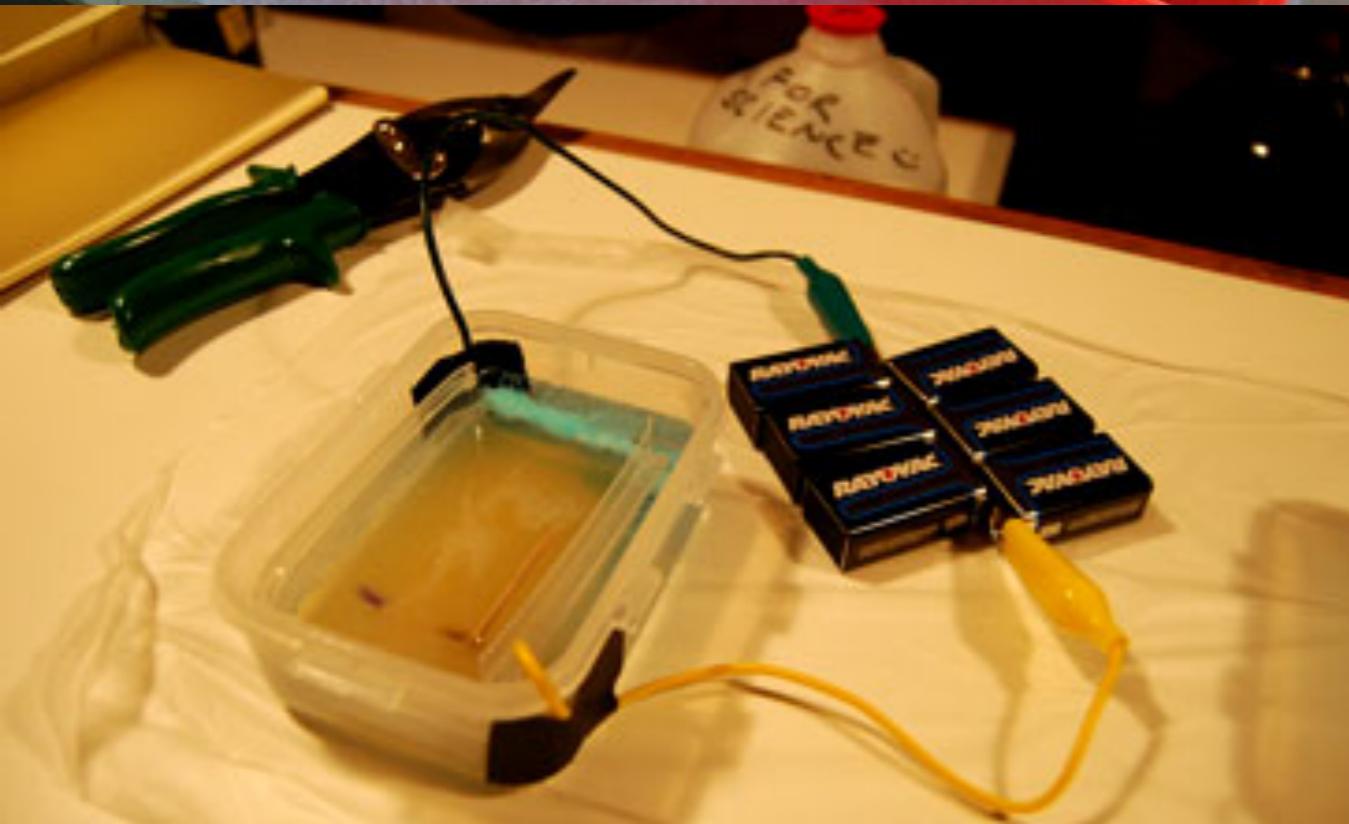
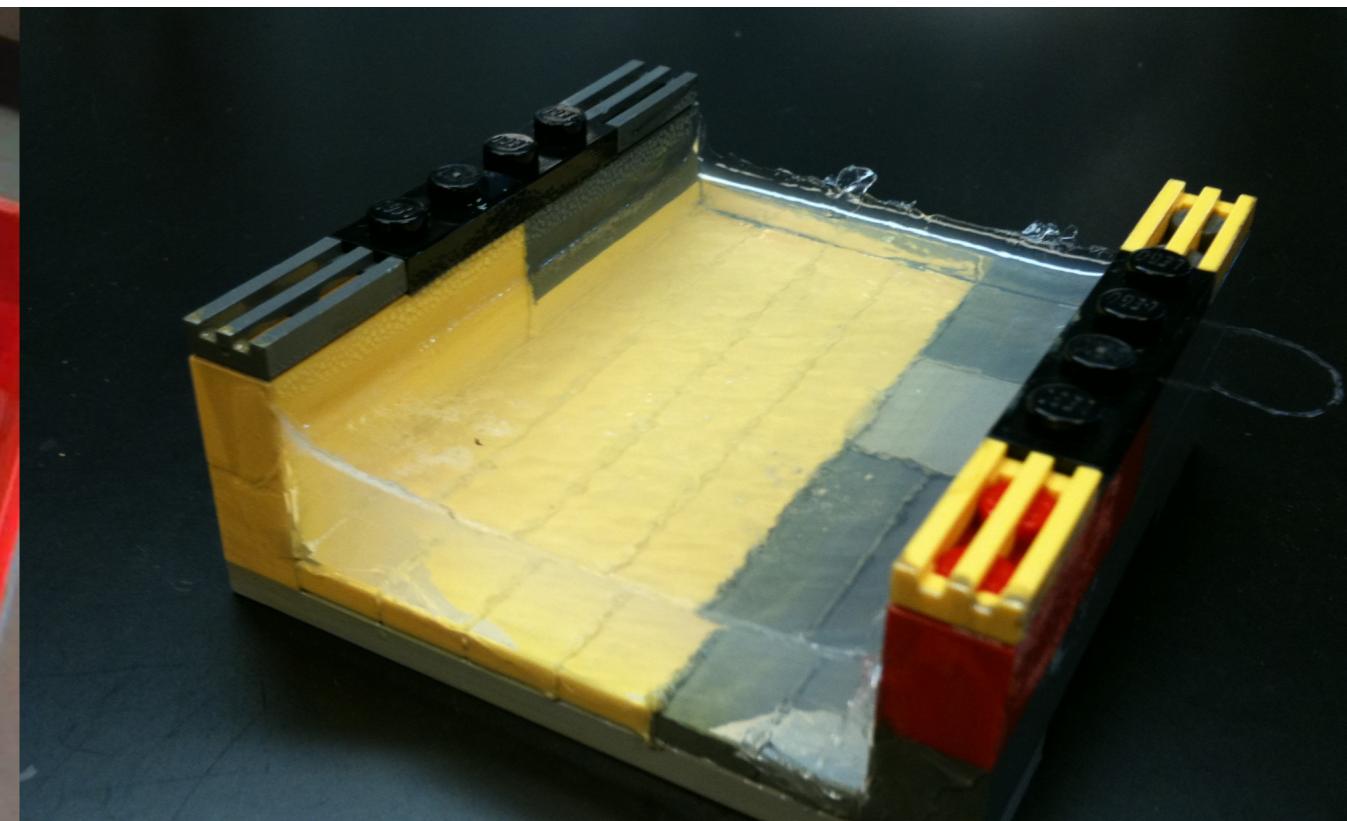


Read the pattern



# DIY Electrophoresis

<http://fablab.waag.org/project/ow-dna-gel-electrophoresis-box>





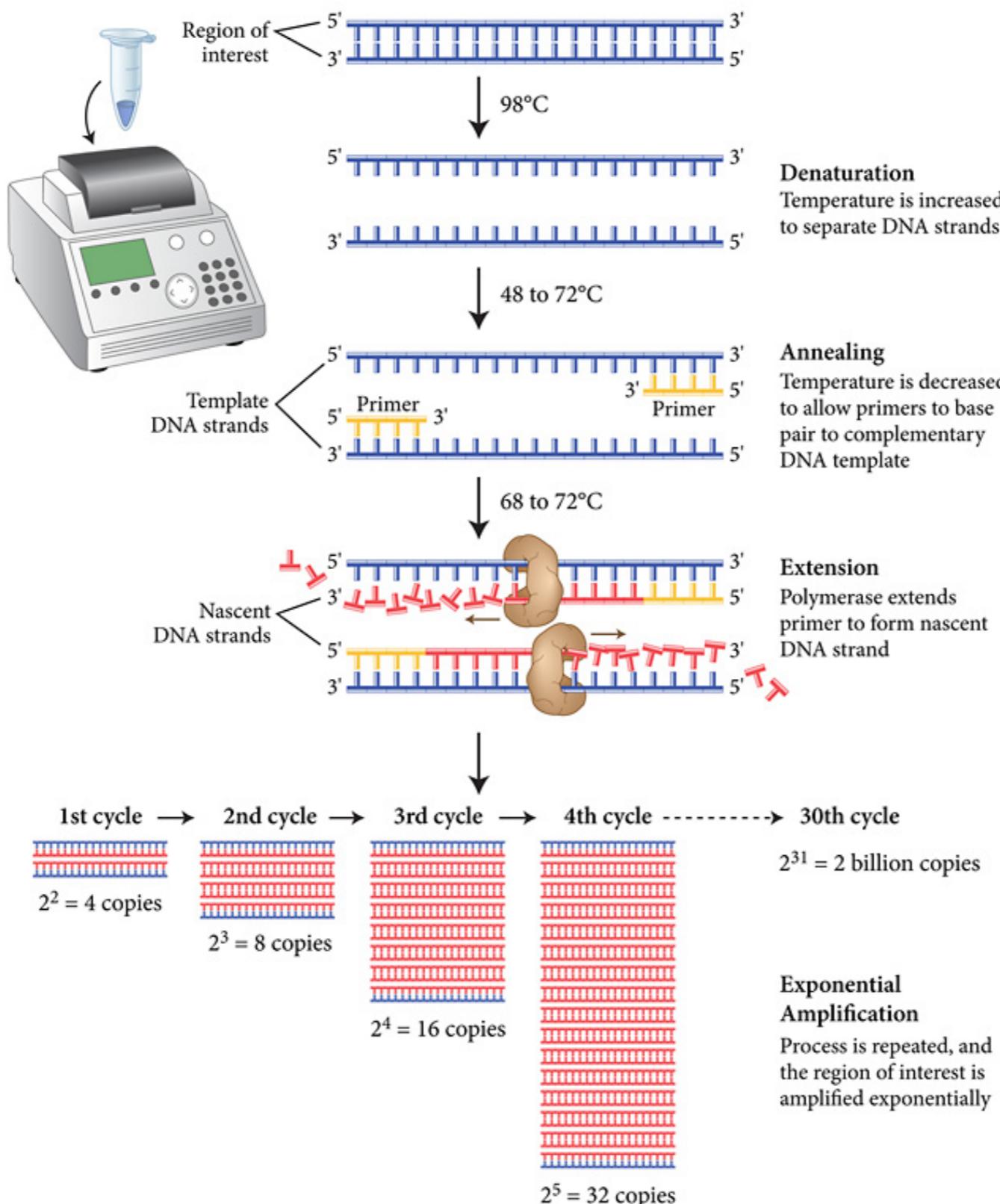
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# DNA analytics

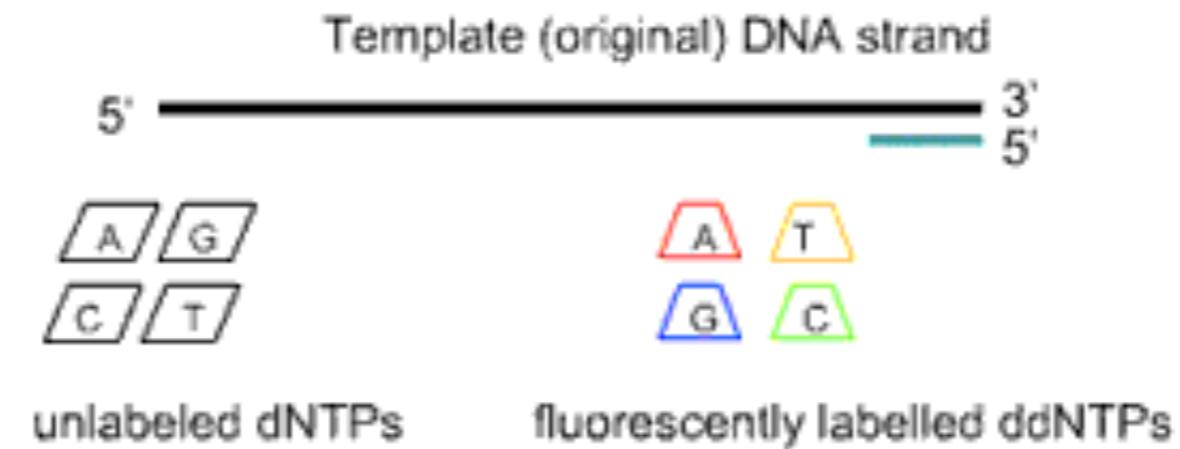


# Polymerase Chain Reaction



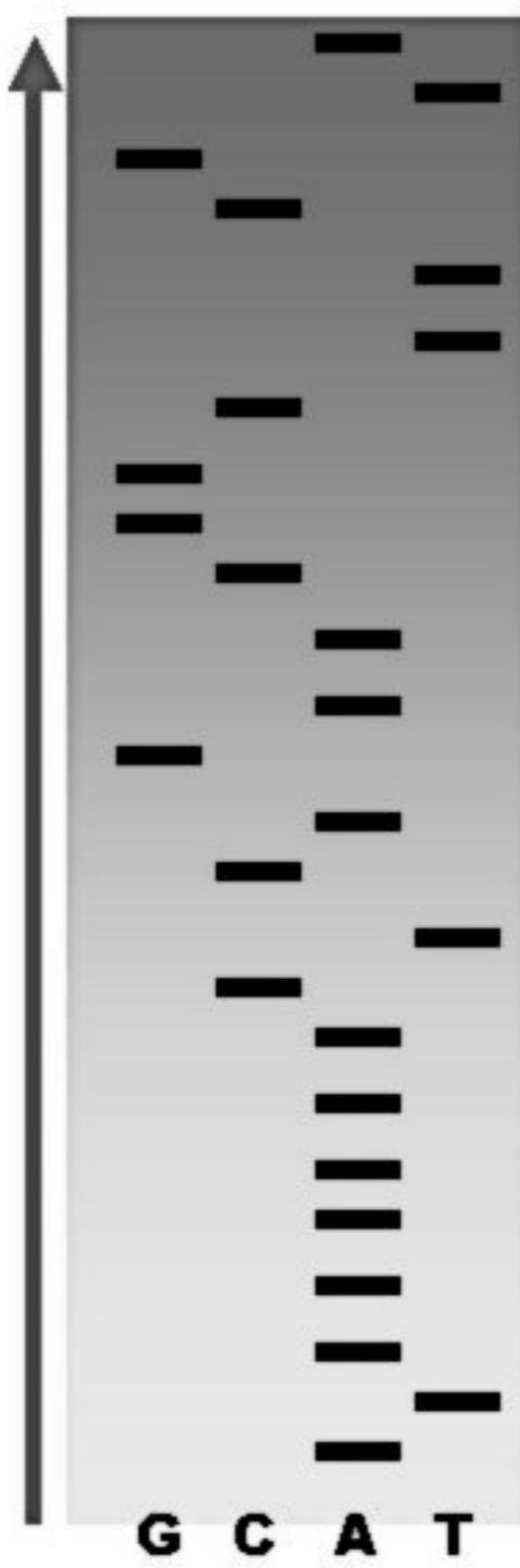


# Sanger Sequencing – chain termination



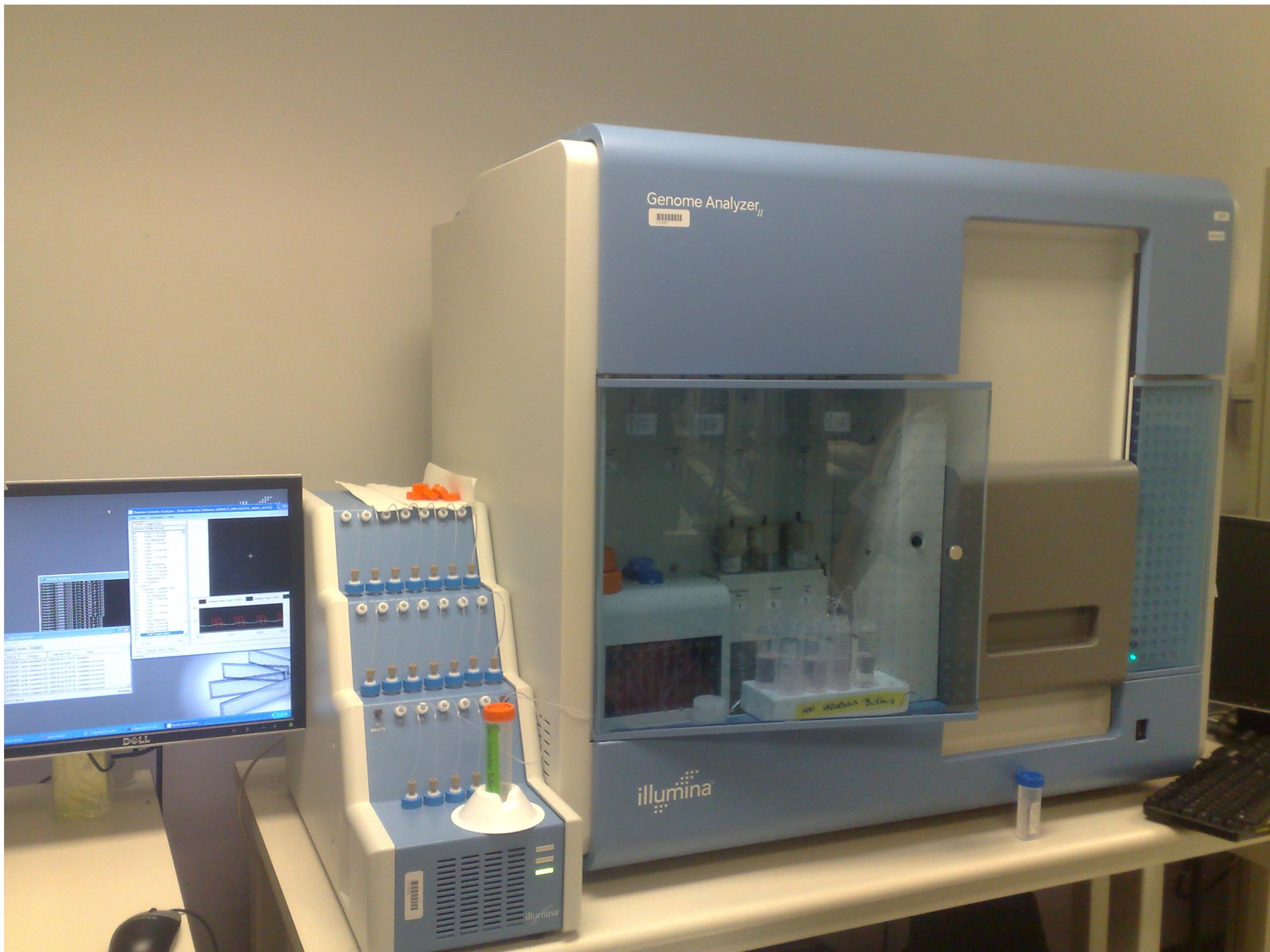


# Sanger sequencing





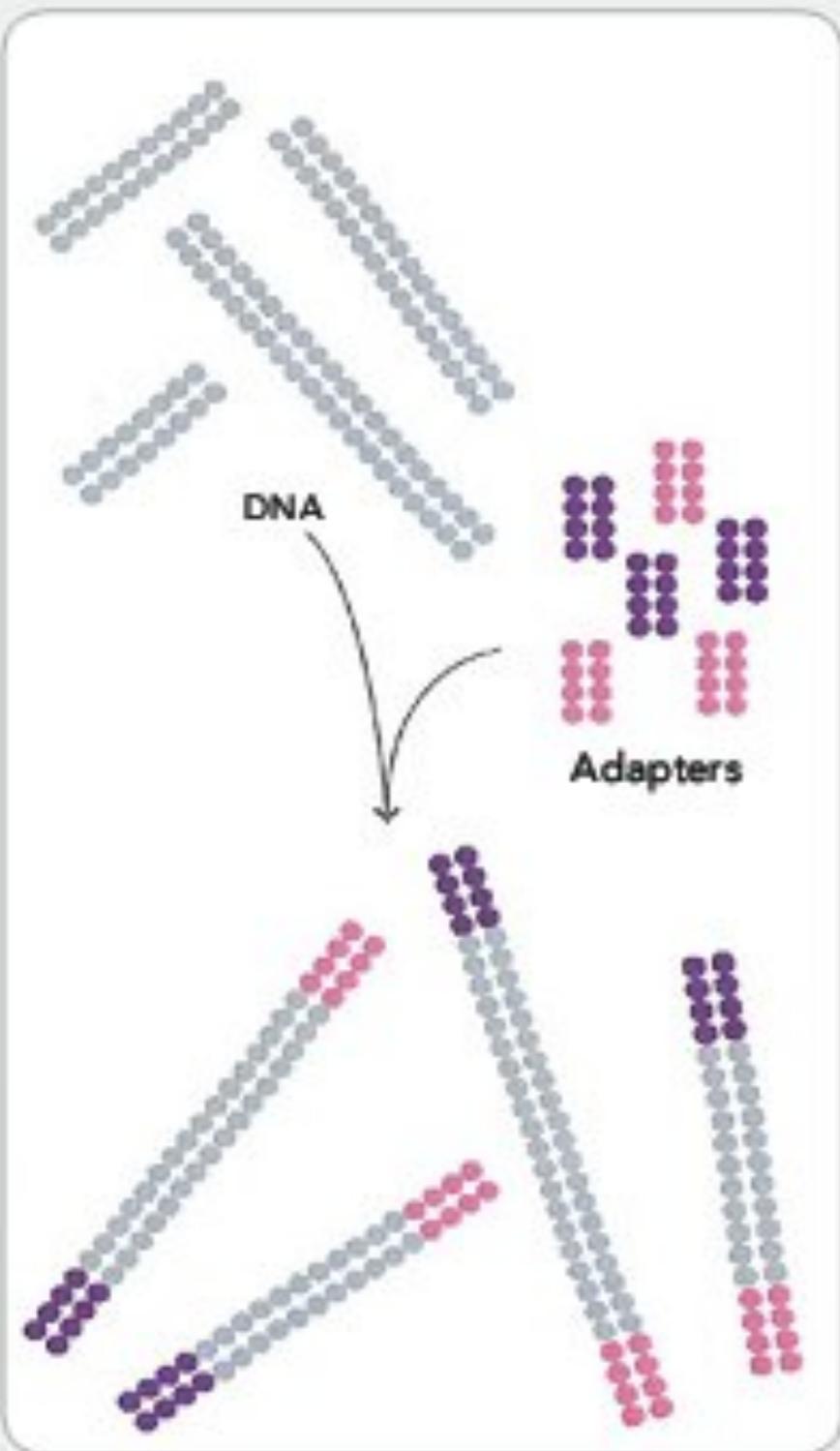
# Illumina - Solexa





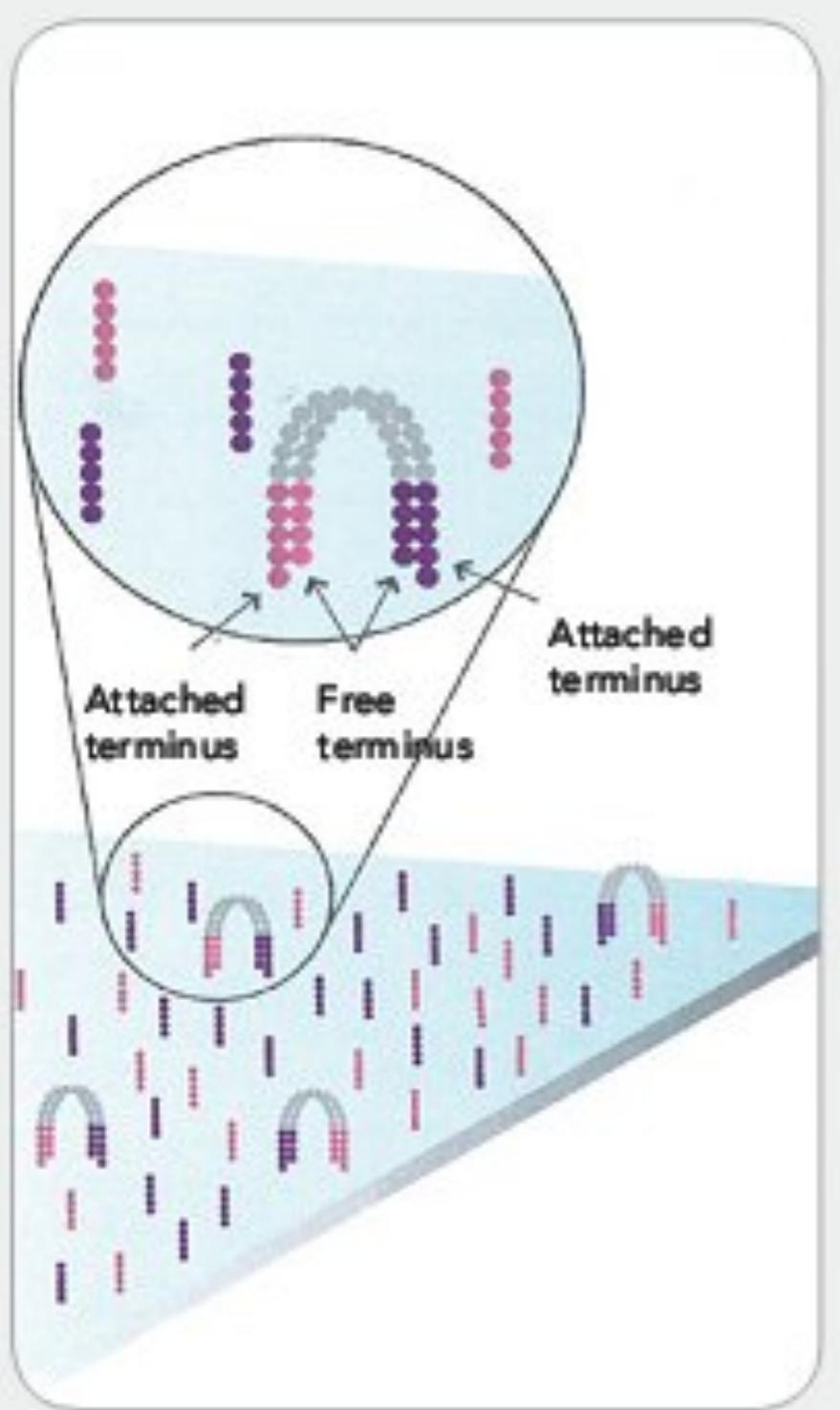
# Solexa - Illumina sequencing

## 1. PREPARE GENOMIC DNA SAMPLE



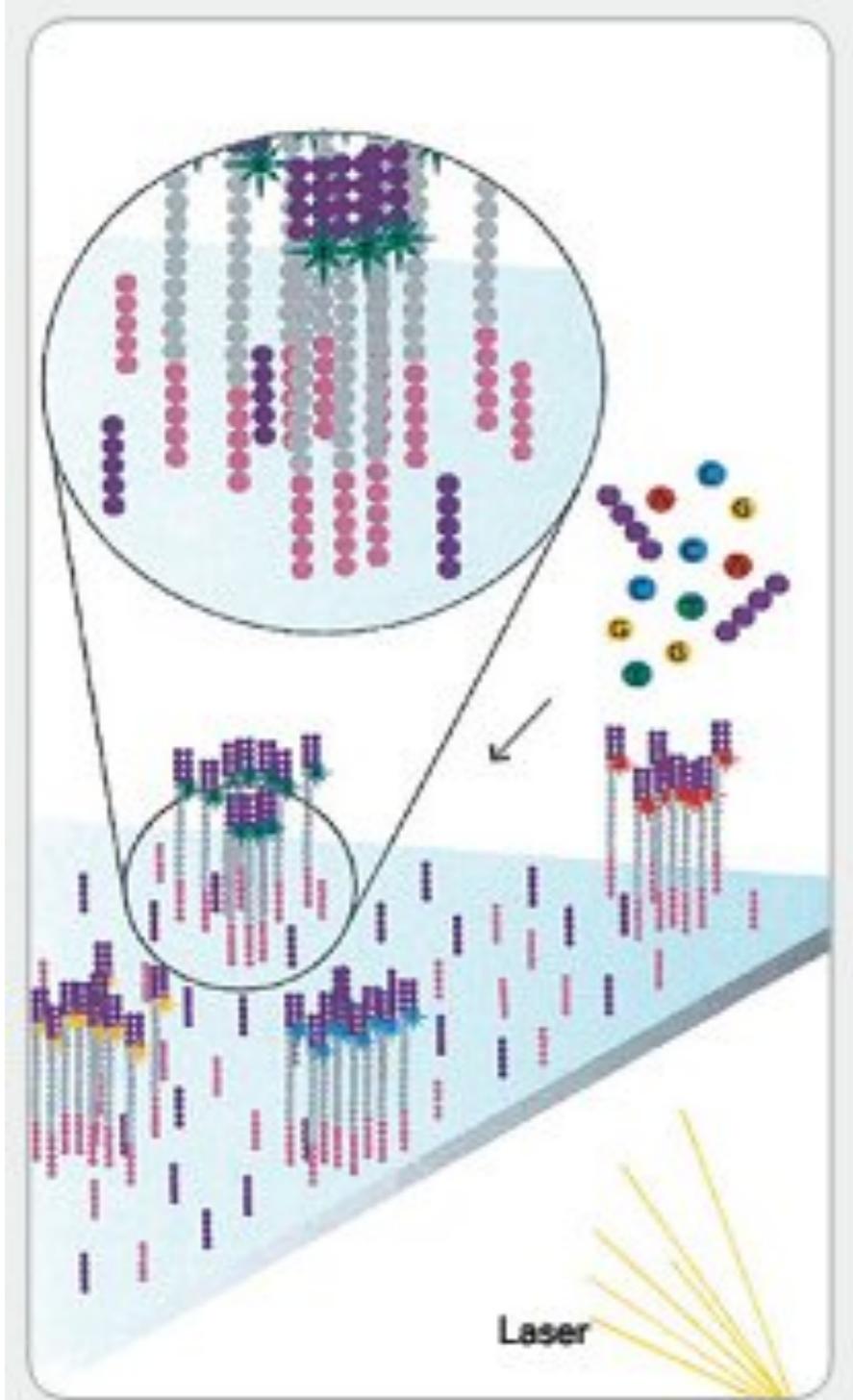


#### 4. FRAGMENTS BECOME DOUBLE STRANDED



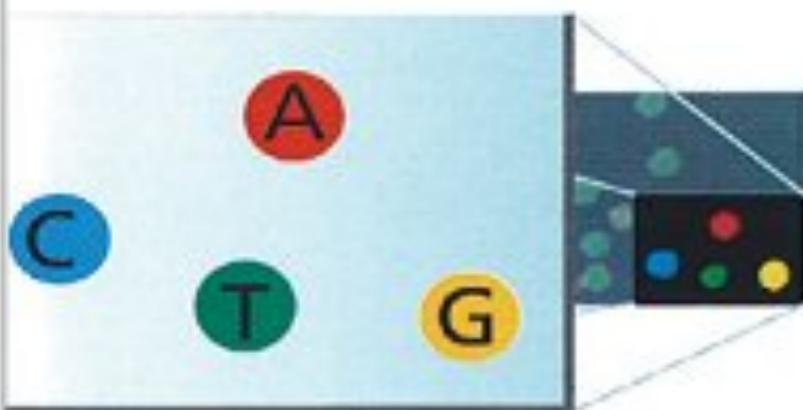


## 7. DETERMINE FIRST BASE



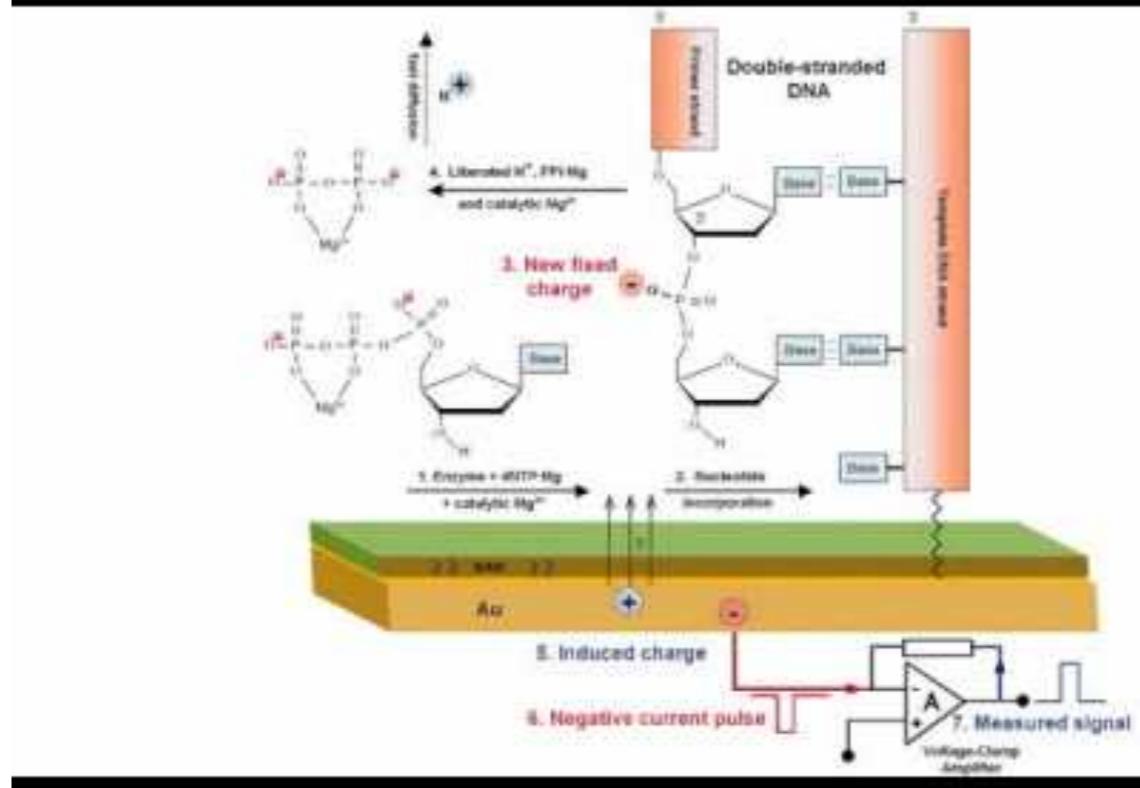
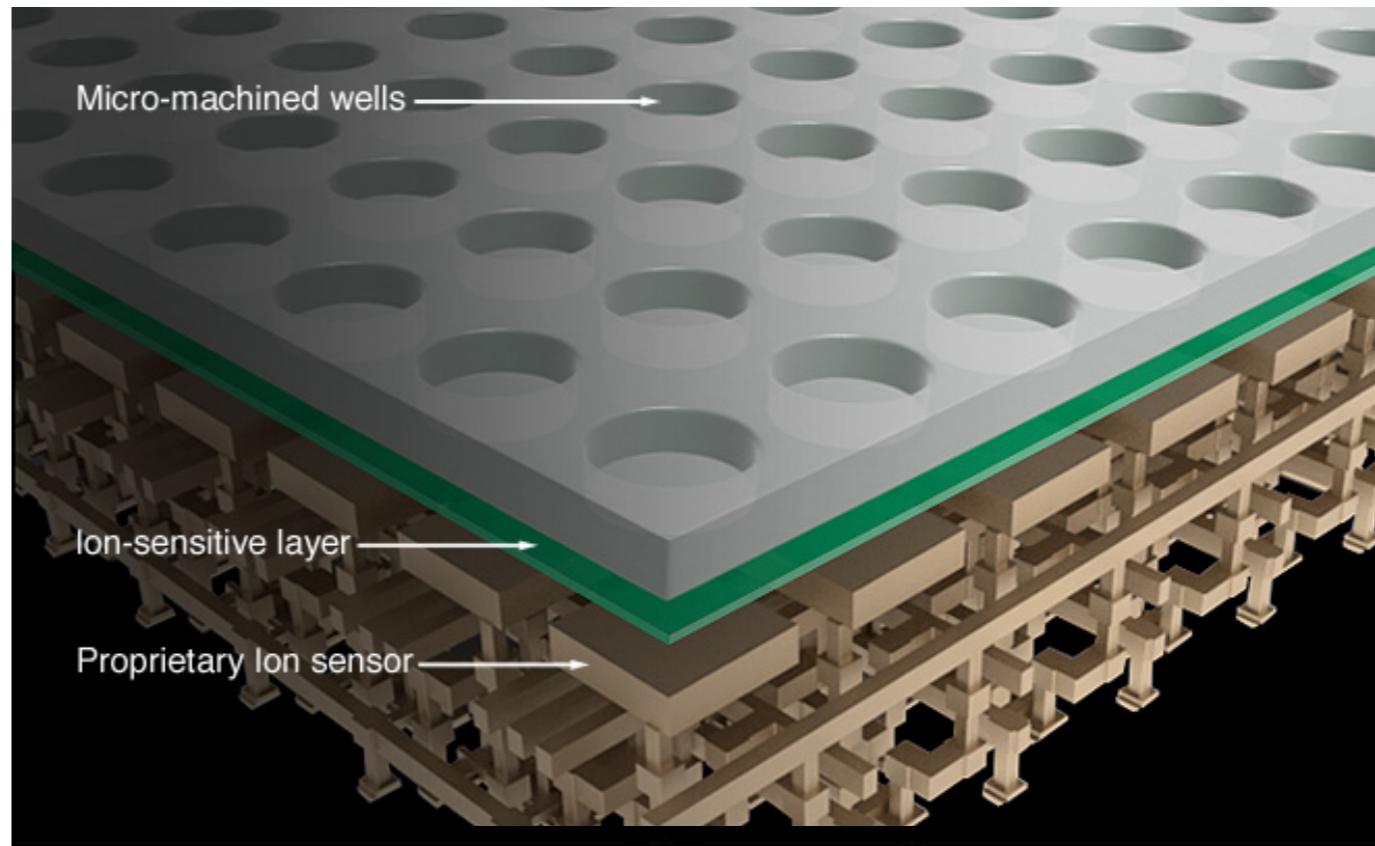
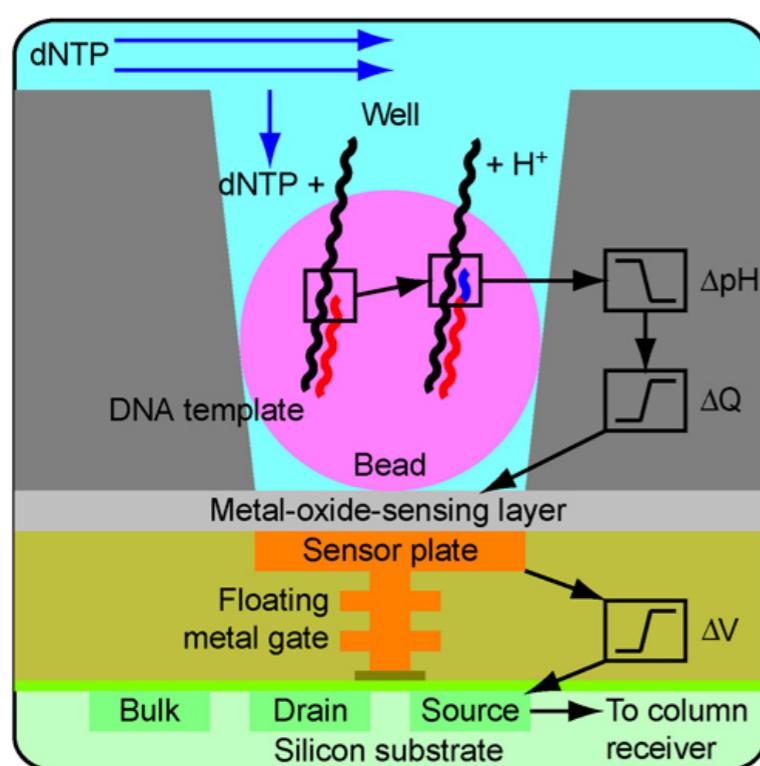


## 10. IMAGE SECOND CHEMISTRY CYCLE



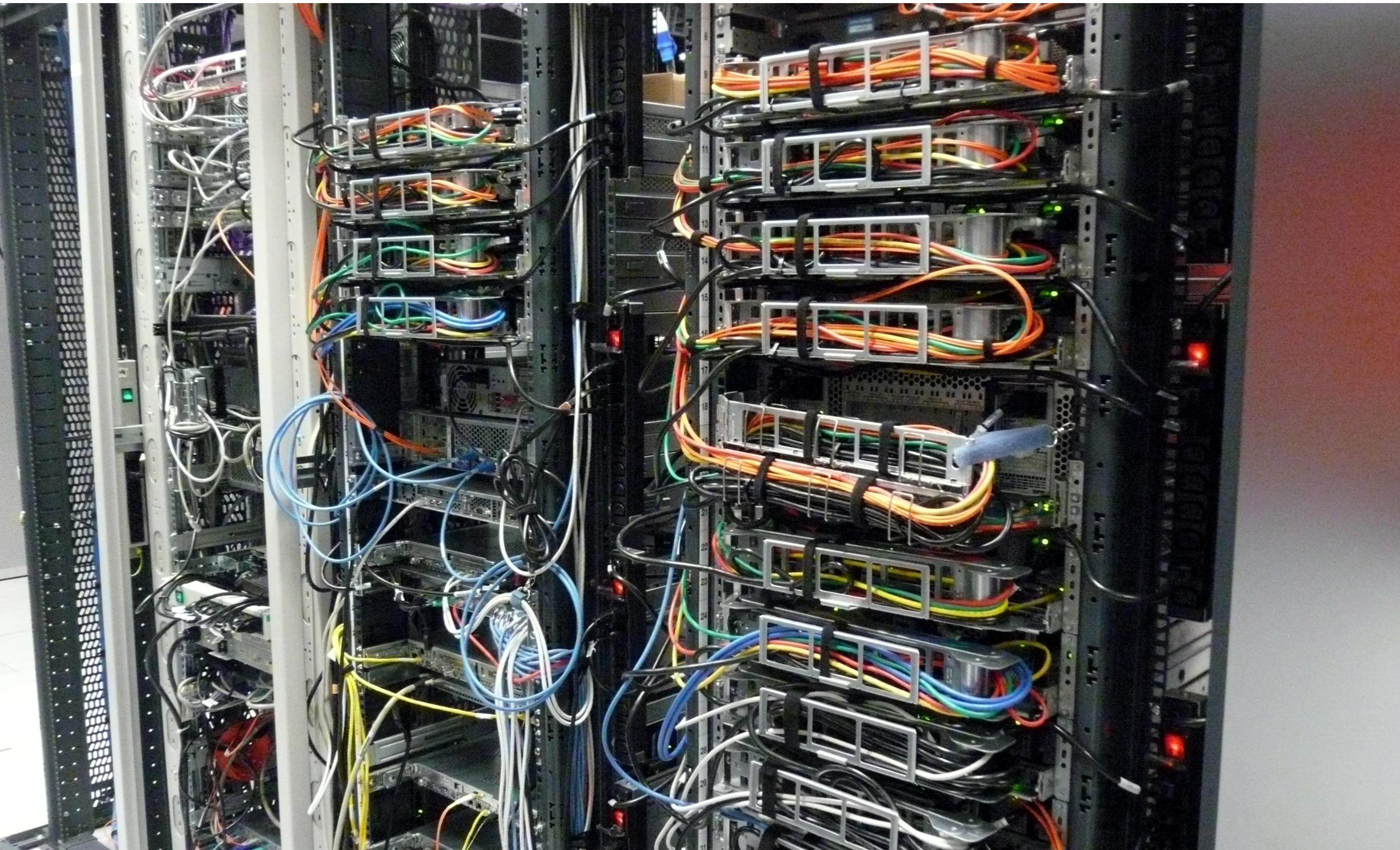


# IonTorrent sequencing

**a**

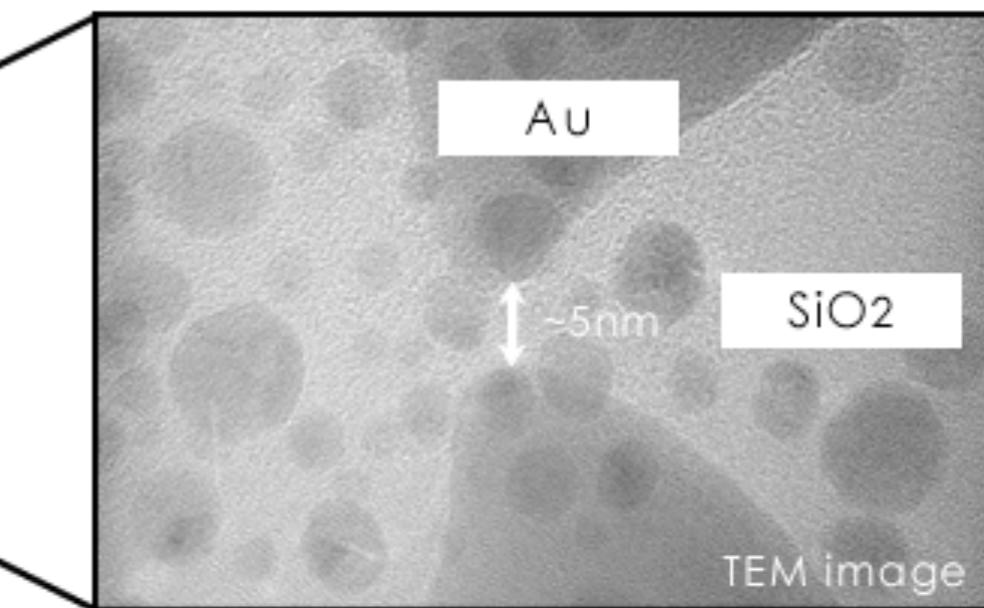
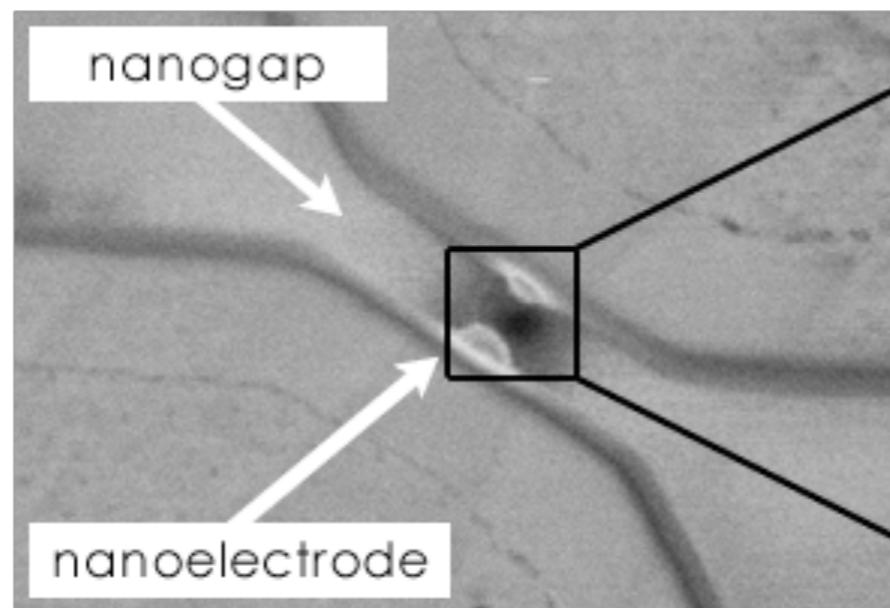
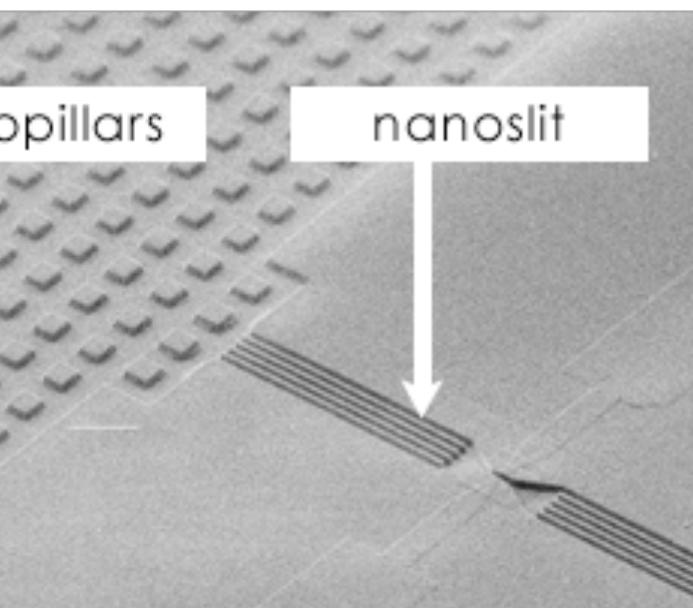
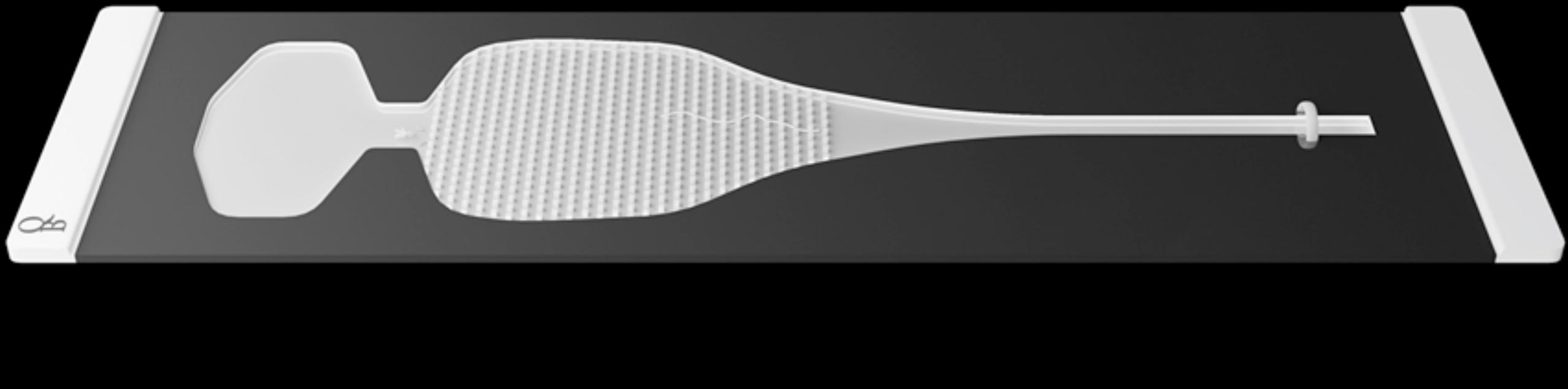


# Bioinformatics





# Nanopore sequencing





# Oxford Nanopore MinION





# Oxford nanopore





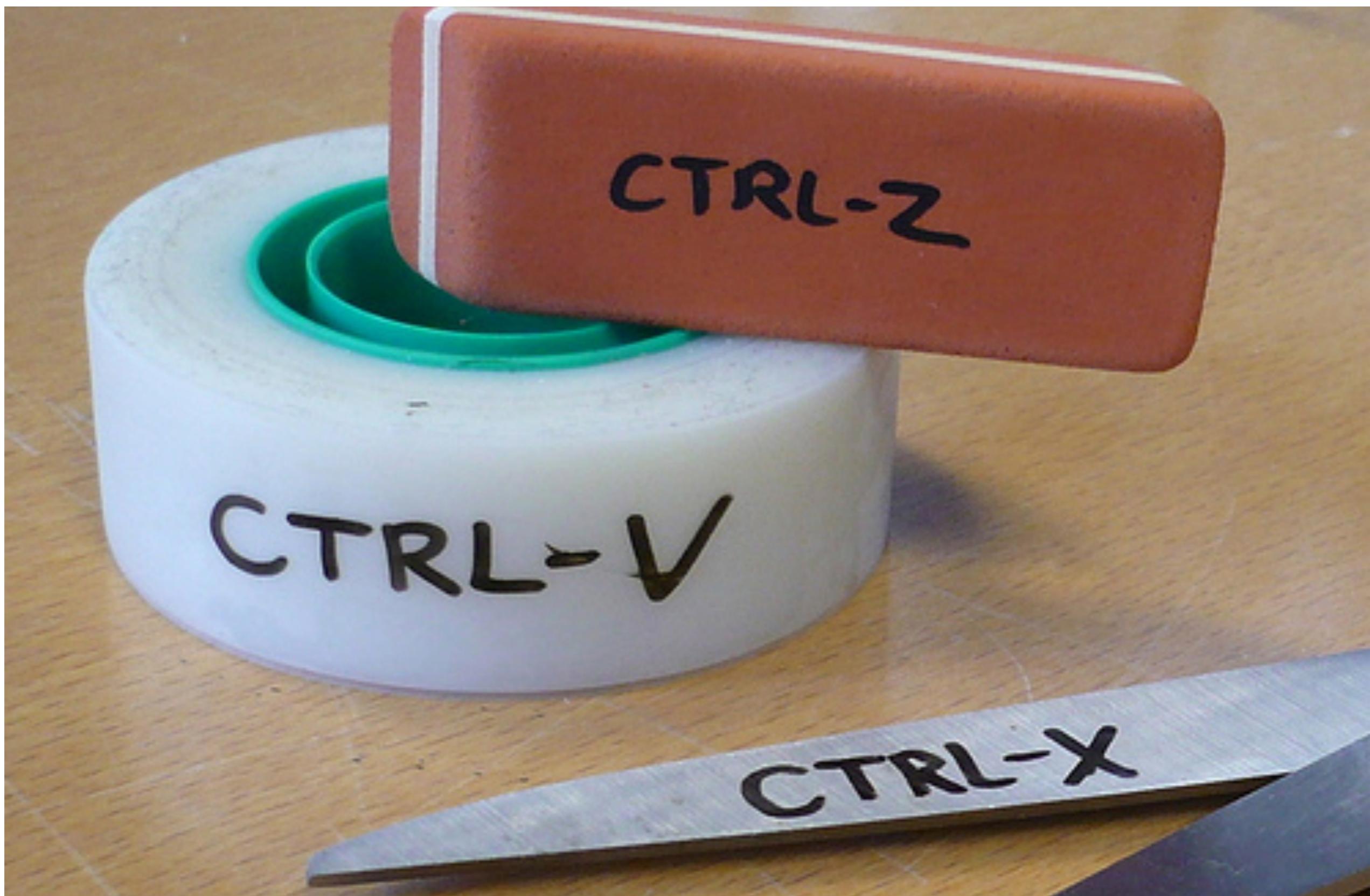
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# DNA editing

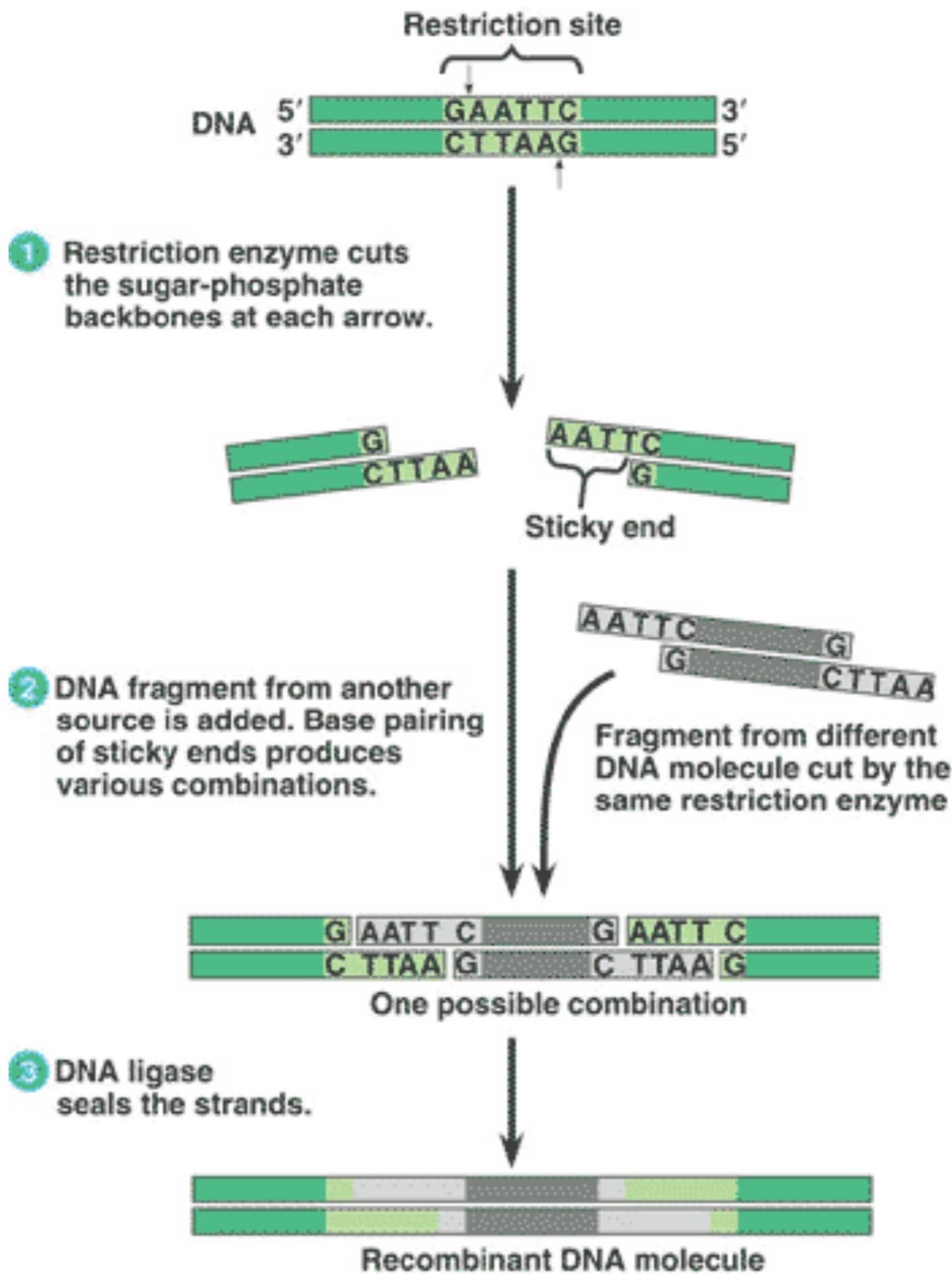


# Cutting & Pasting



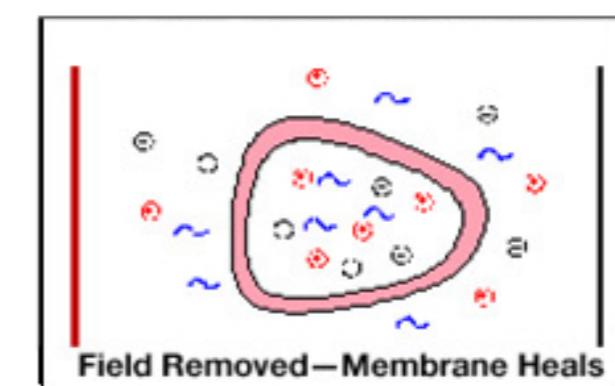
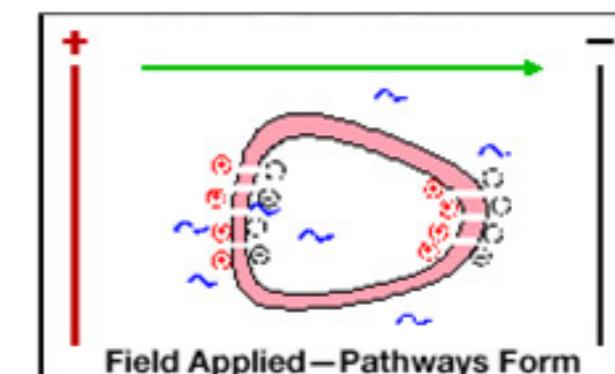
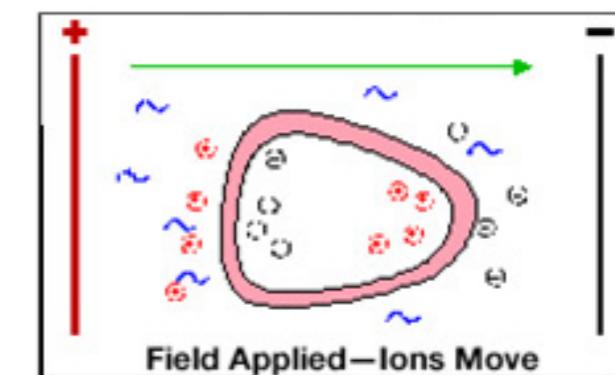
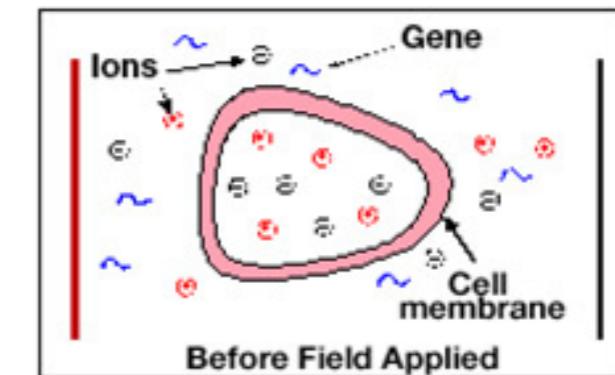


# DNA Restriction Ligation





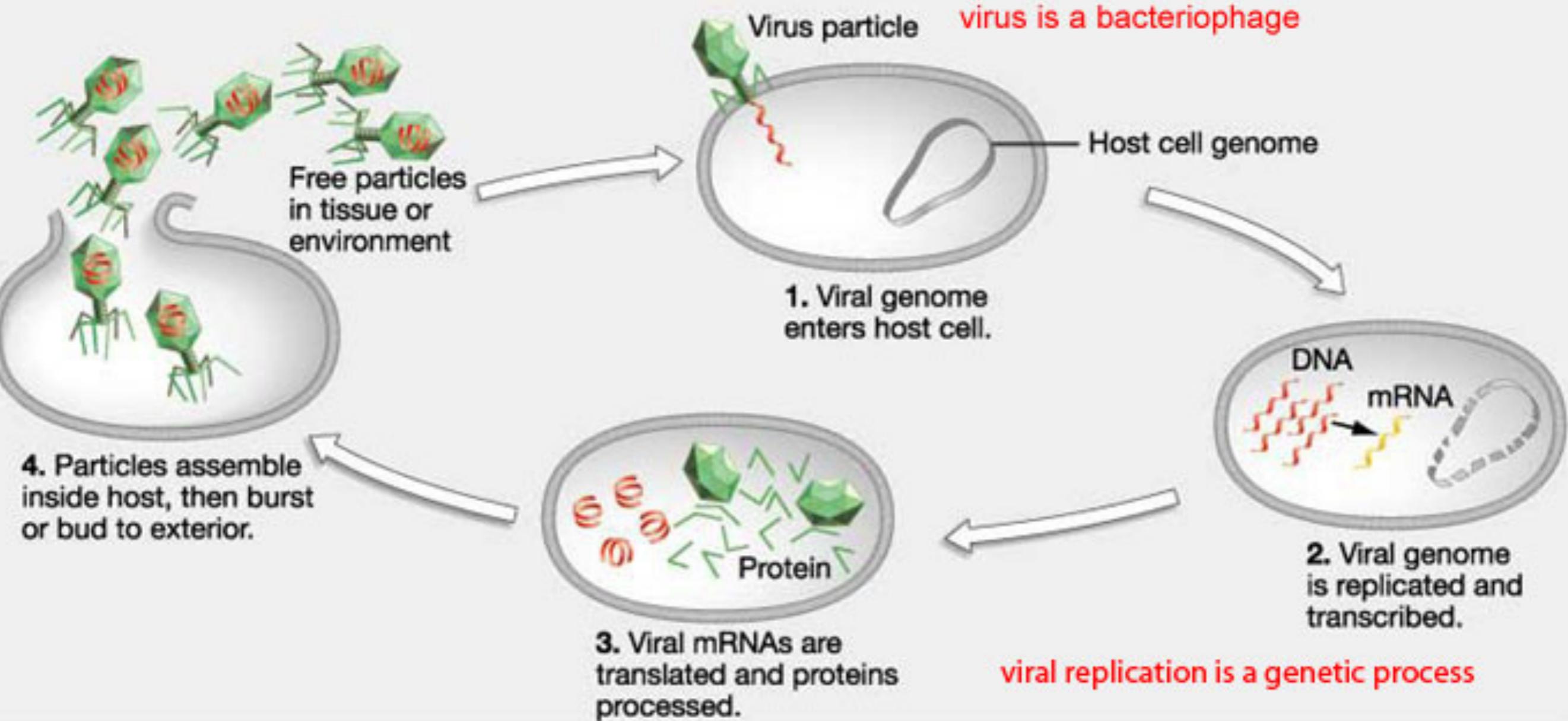
# GeneGun – Electroporation





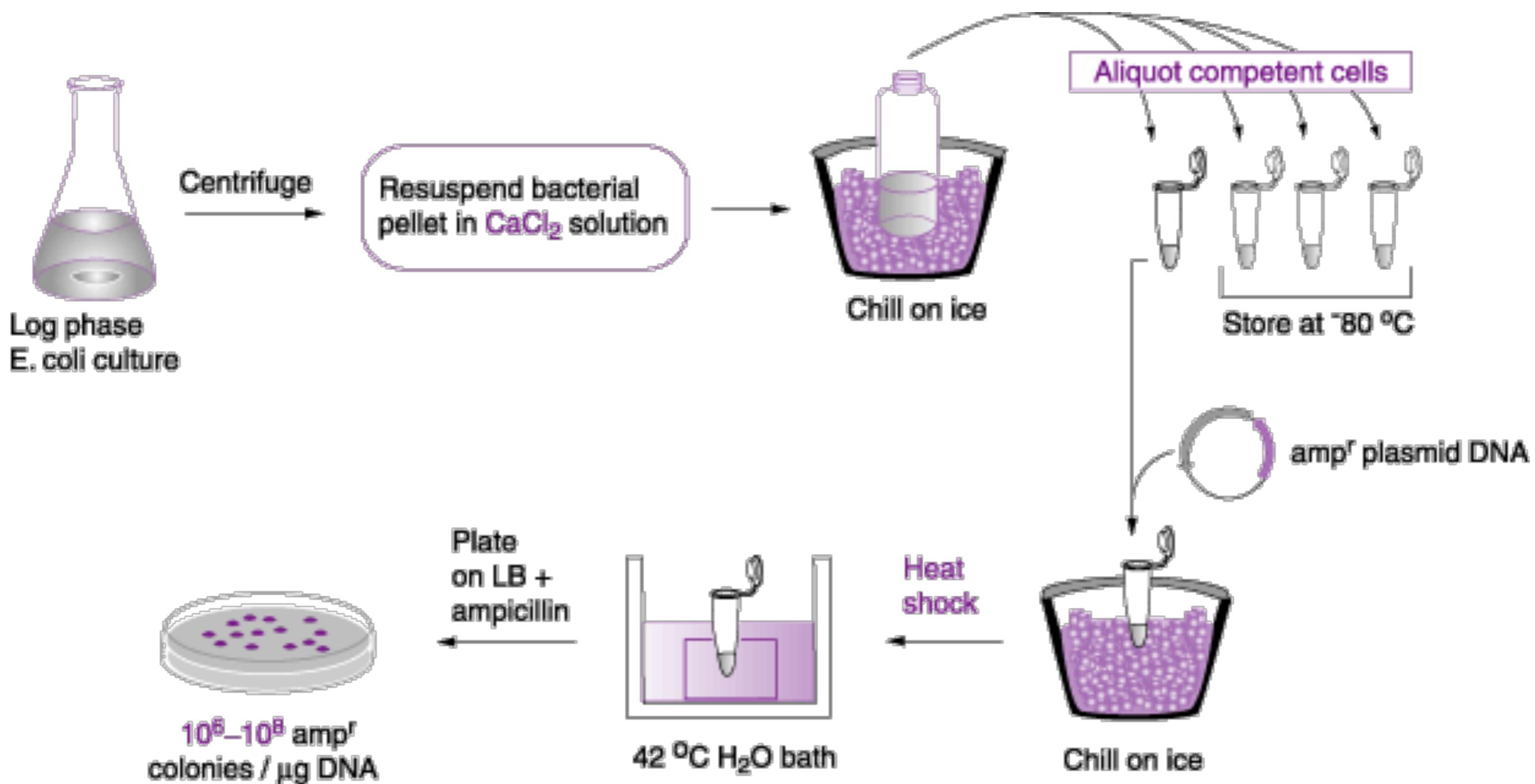
# Viral Transformation

## HOW DO VIRUSES WORK?





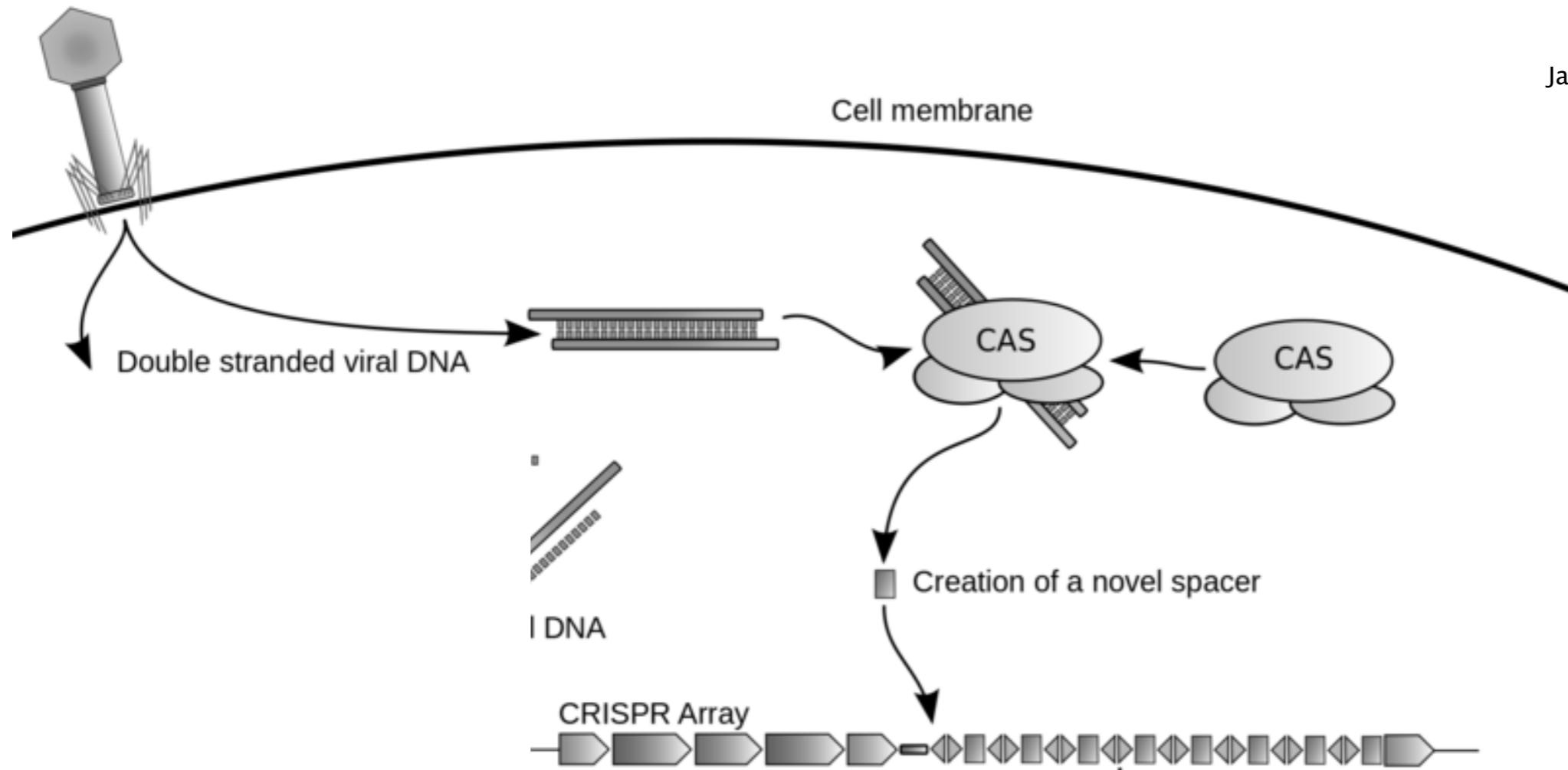
# Heat Shock Transformation





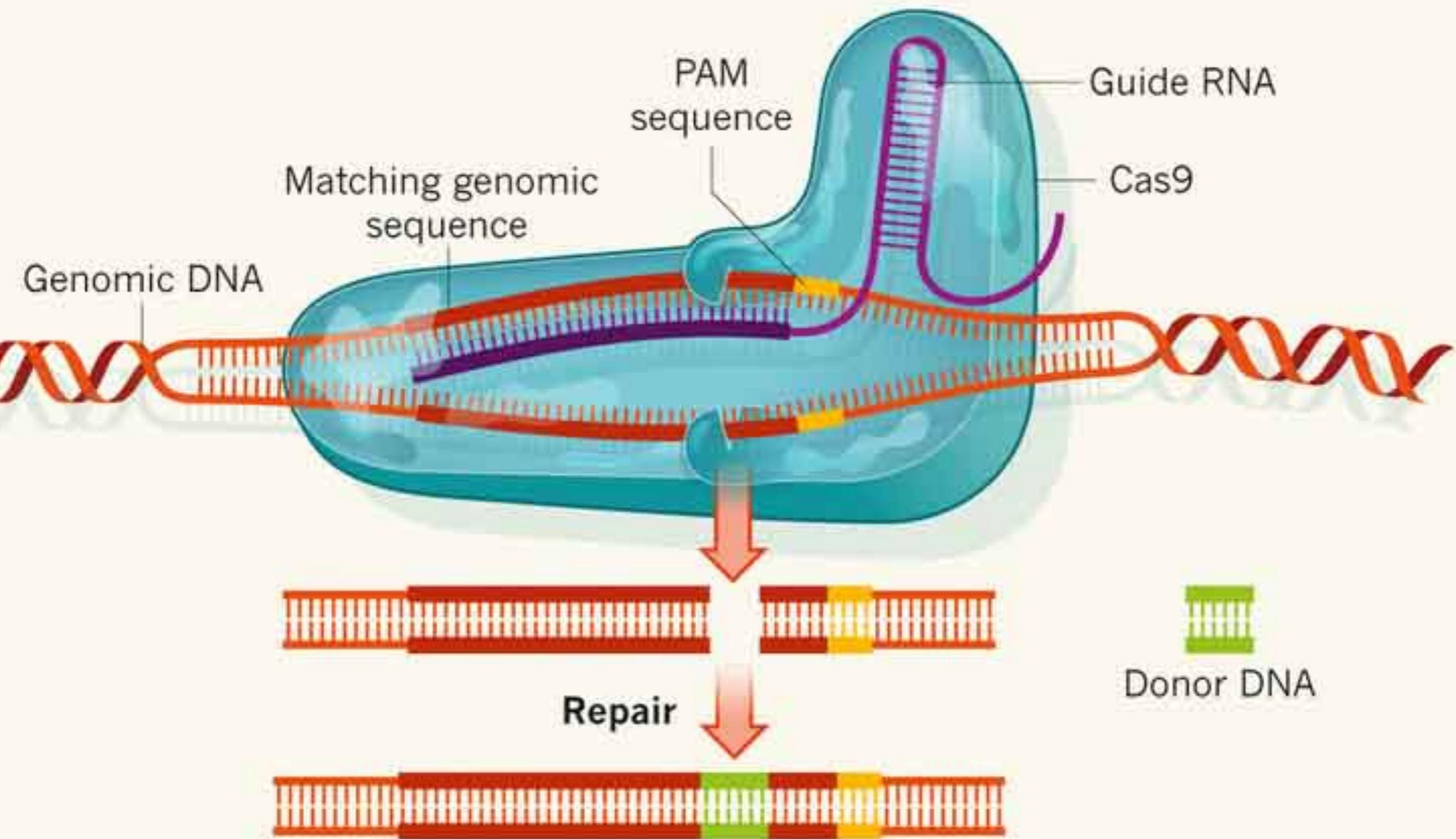
# CRISPR – Cas9

James Atmos - CC-BY-SA 3.0





# CRISPR





# The ODIN CRISPR kit

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## DIY Bacterial Gene Engineering CRISPR Kit

**\$150.00****Shipping:** Calculated at checkout

3 product reviews

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### Product Description

There is currently ~1 week time till shipment.

Due to the overwhelming number of emails we will not respond to emails asking when you understand we are doing our best to get it to you.

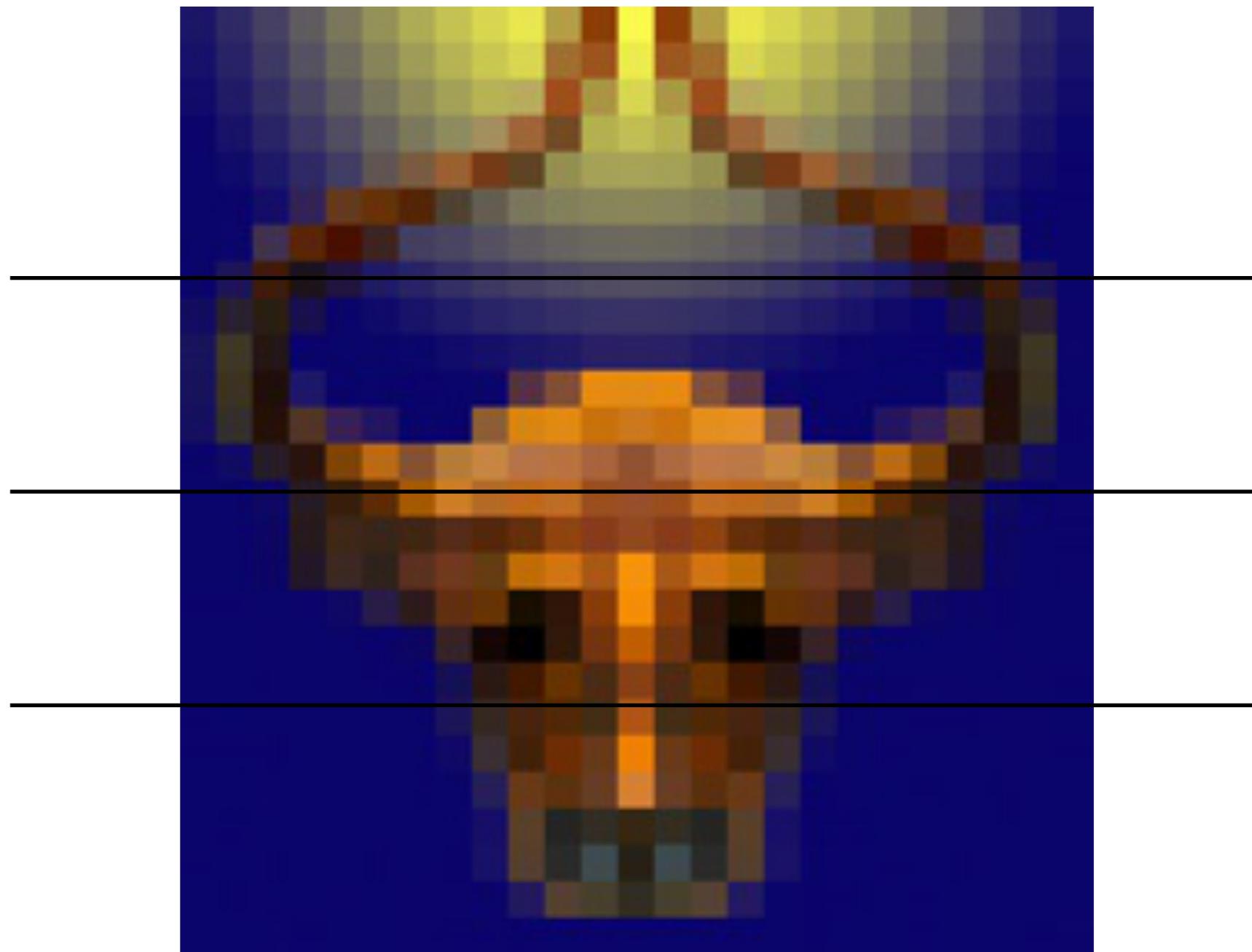
Comes with an example experiment that teaches you many molecular biology and gene en



Return to Dilmun – Guenter Seyfried, Roland van Dierendonk, Hansjoerg  
Petschko & Federico Muffatto

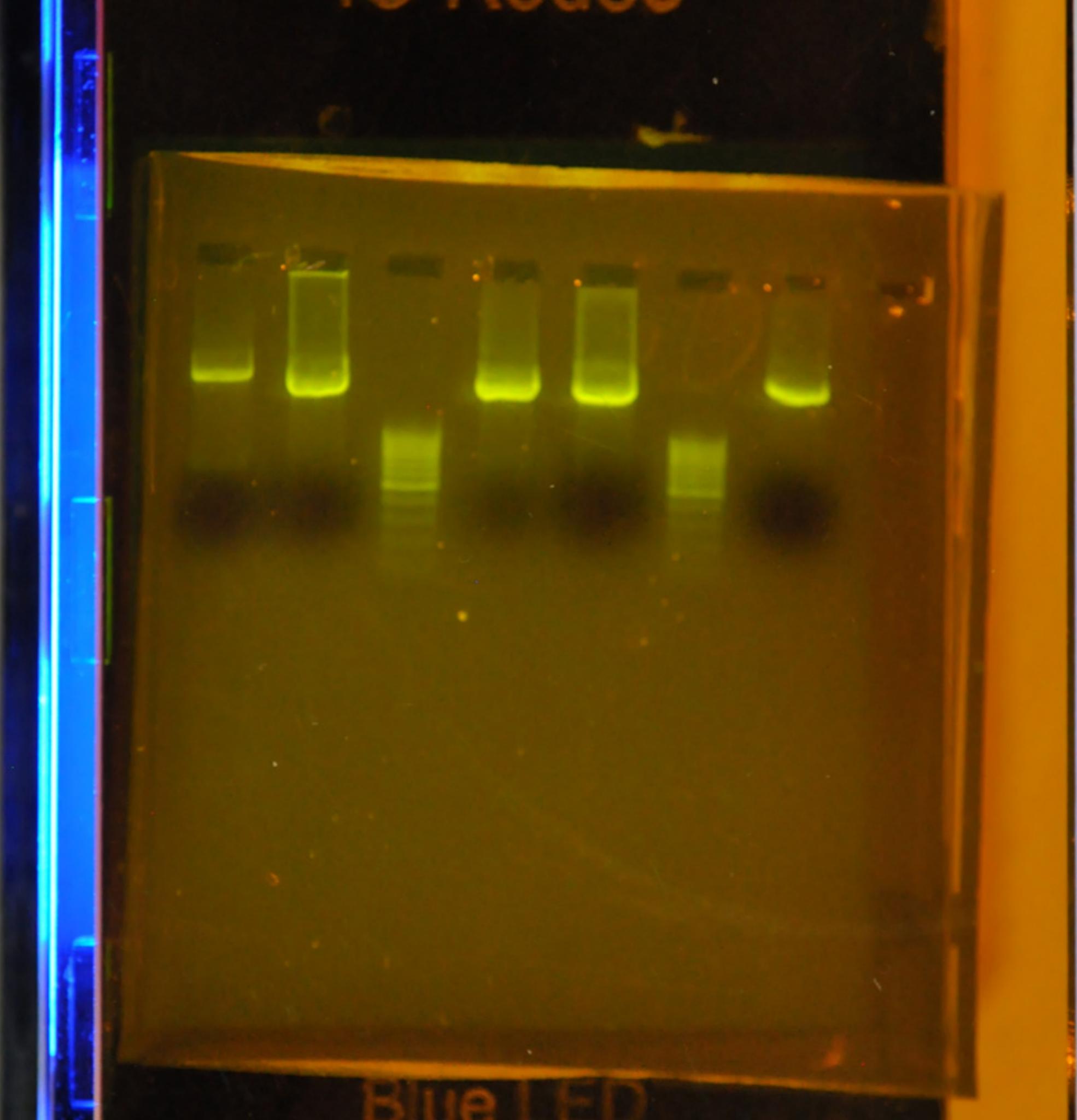






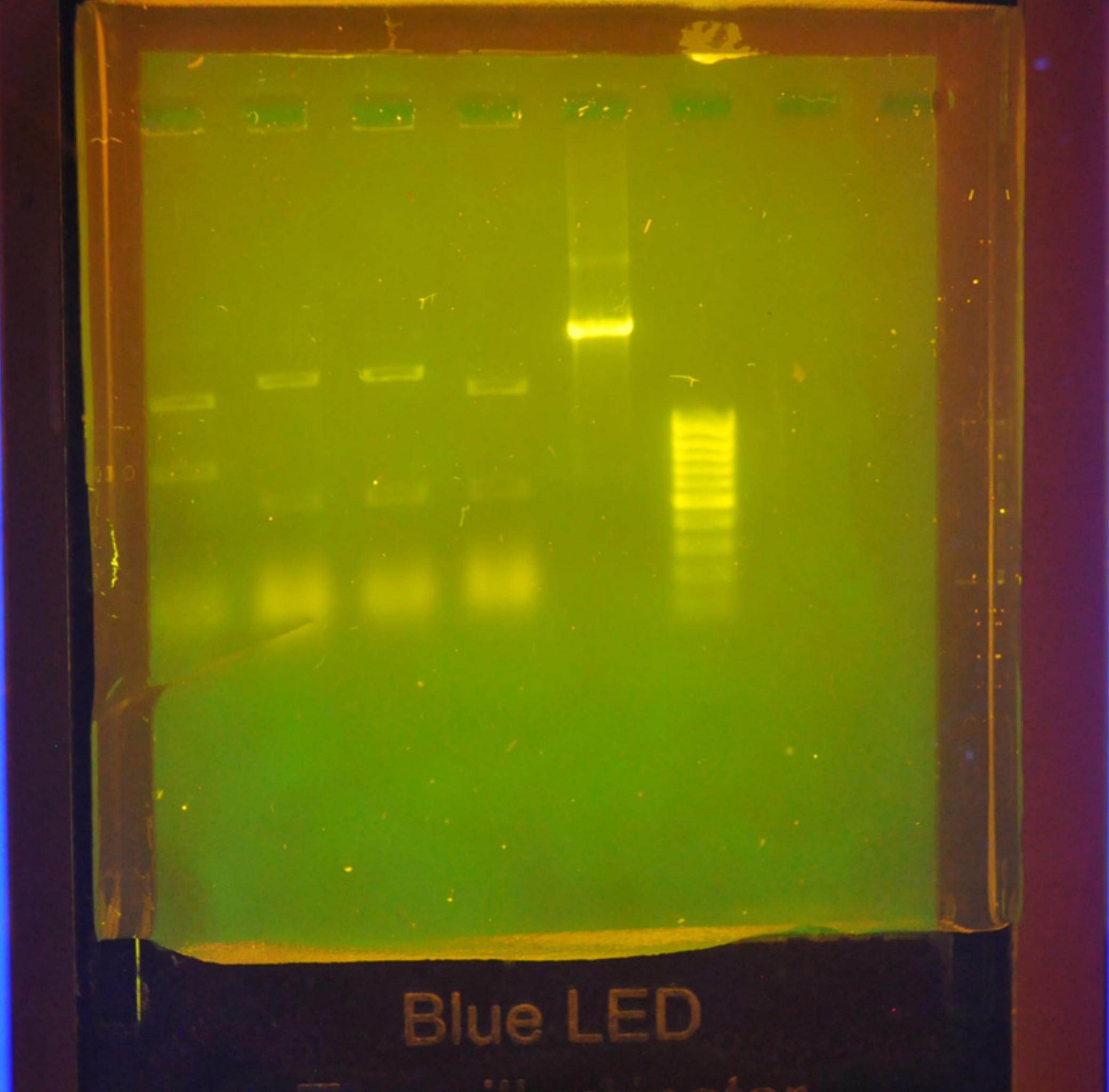


STOCK  
Gloves  
Disinfectant

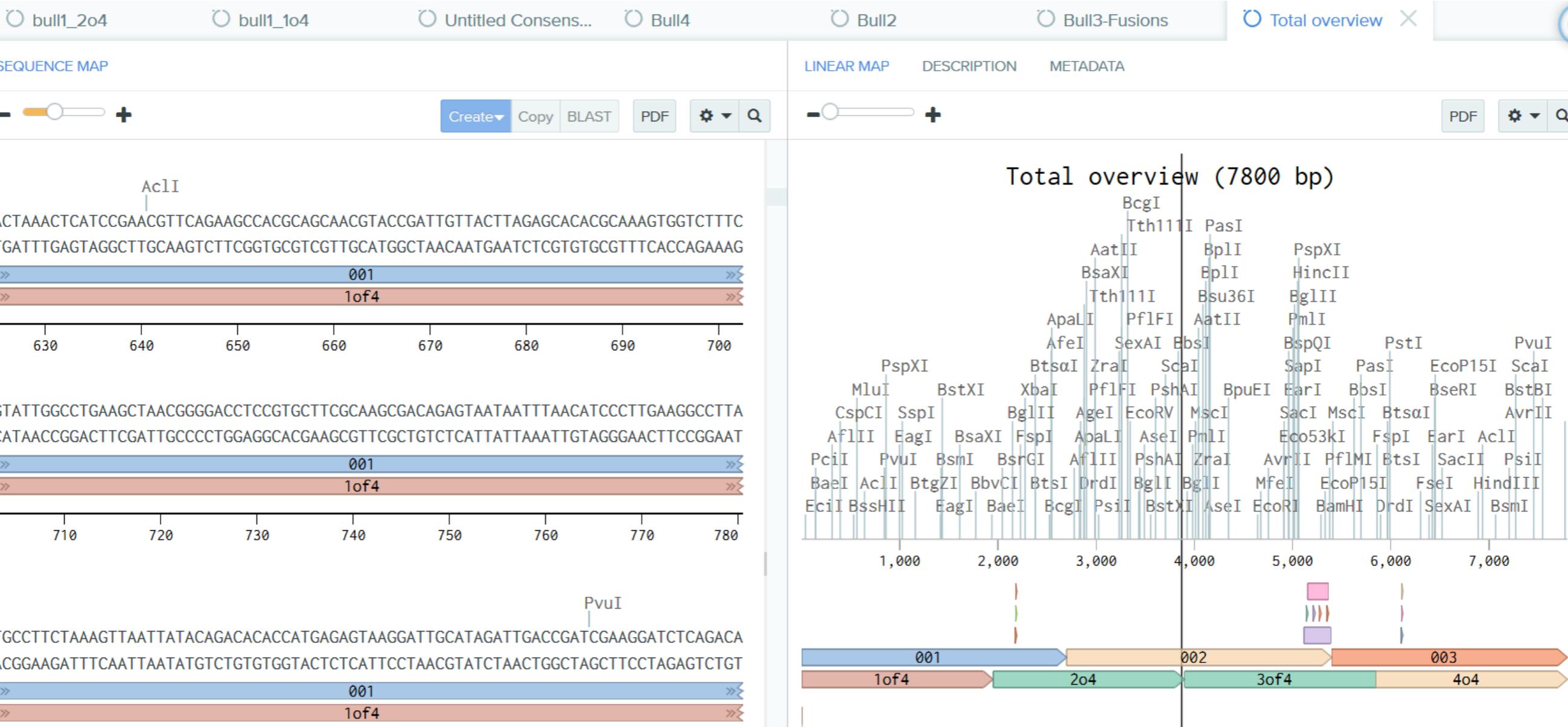


Blue LED





Blue LED





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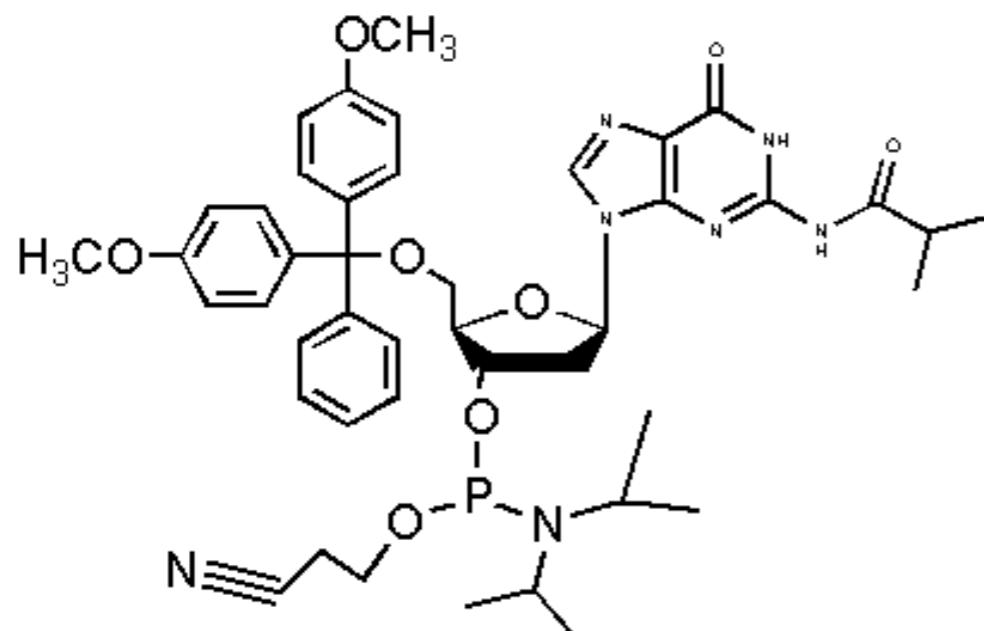
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# DNA synthesis

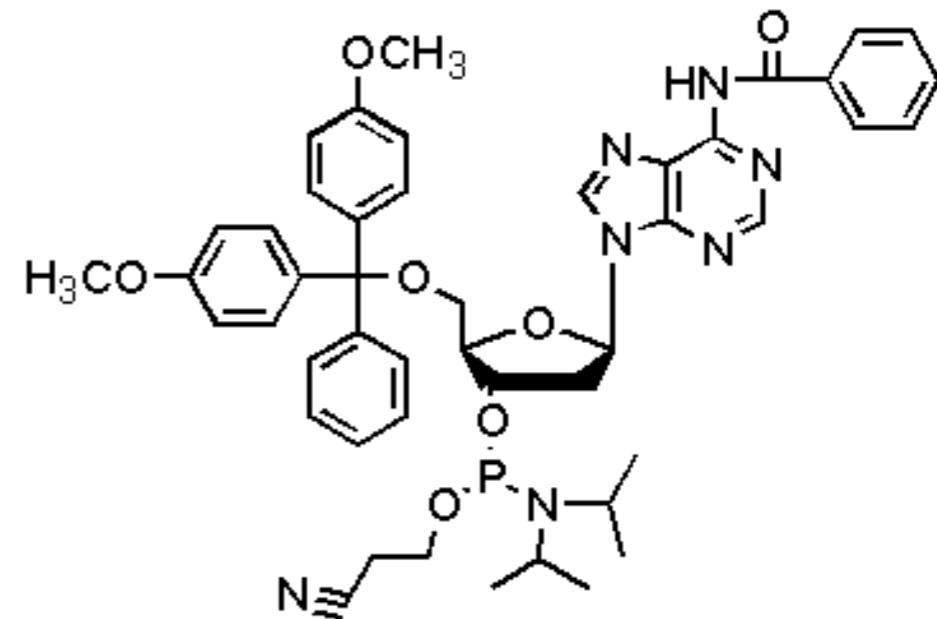
in 4 easy steps



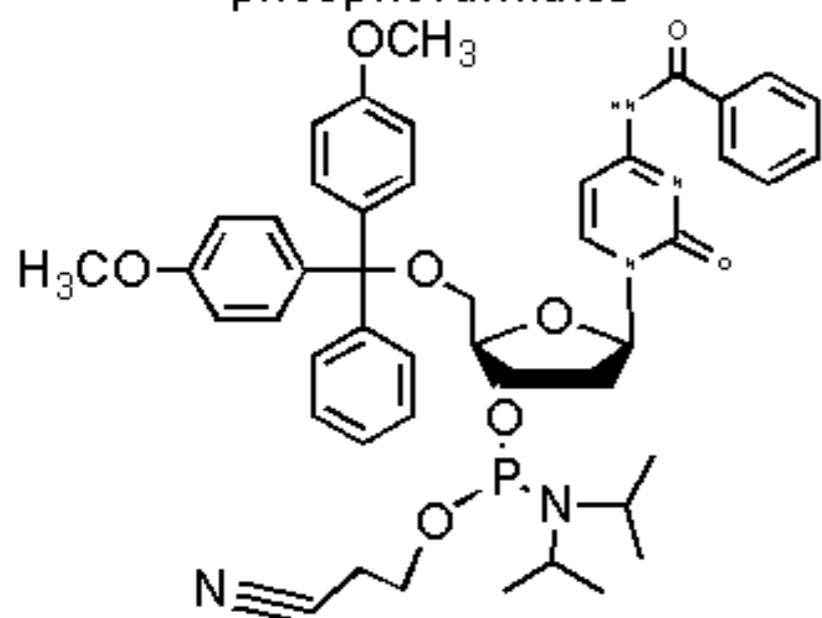
# Deblocking



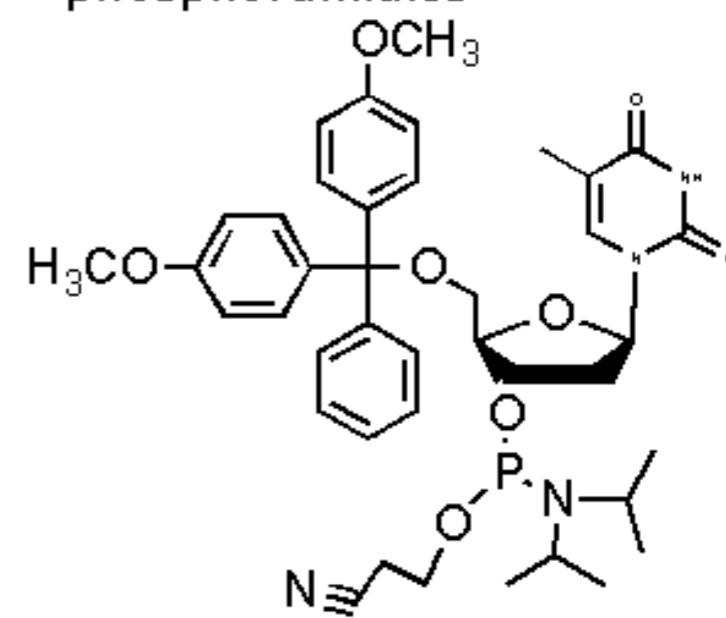
N-2-isobutryl deoxyguanosine  
phosphoramidite



N-6-benzoyl-deoxyadenosine  
phosphoramidite



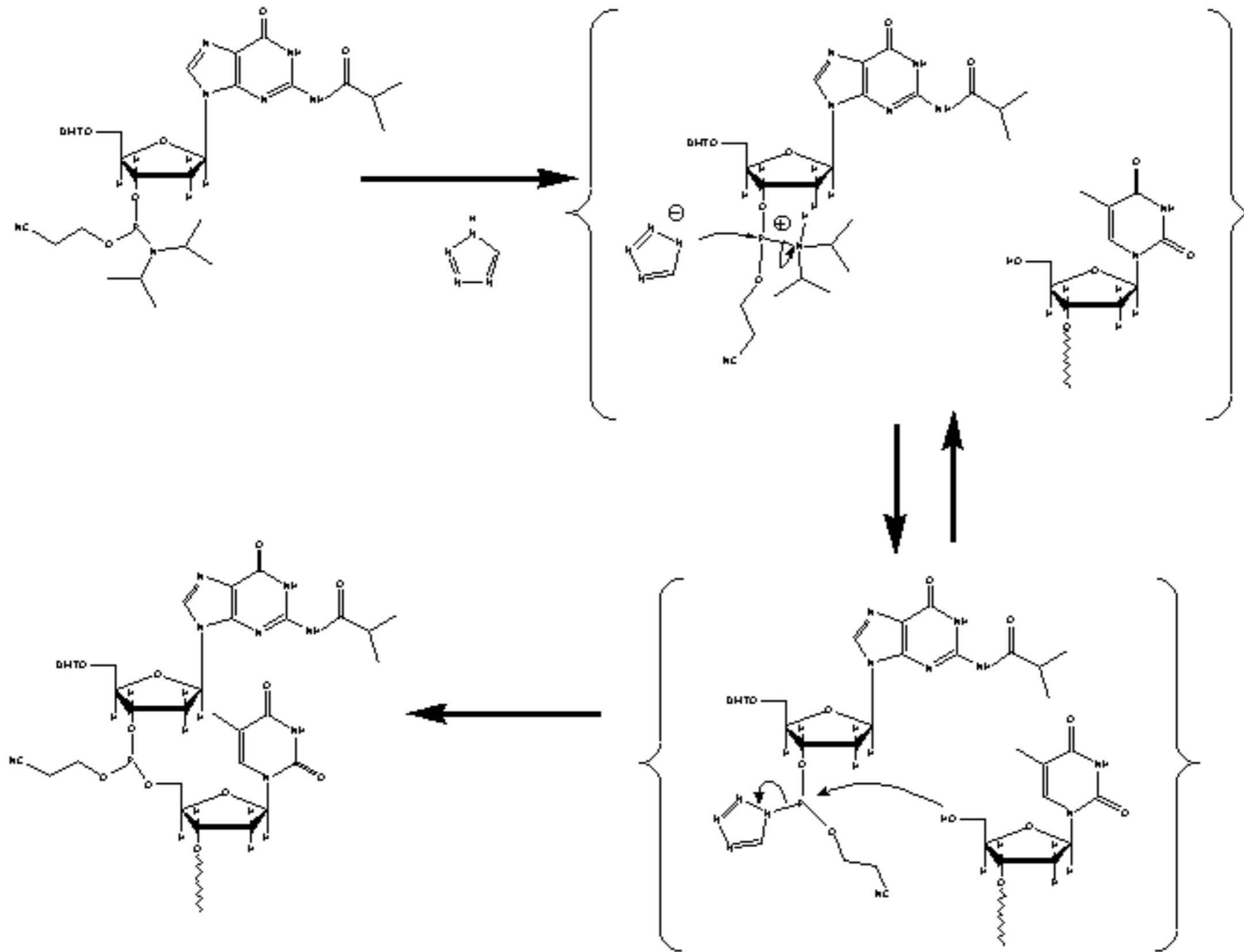
N-4-benzoyl-deoxycytidine  
phosphoramidite



deoxythymidine  
phosphoramidite

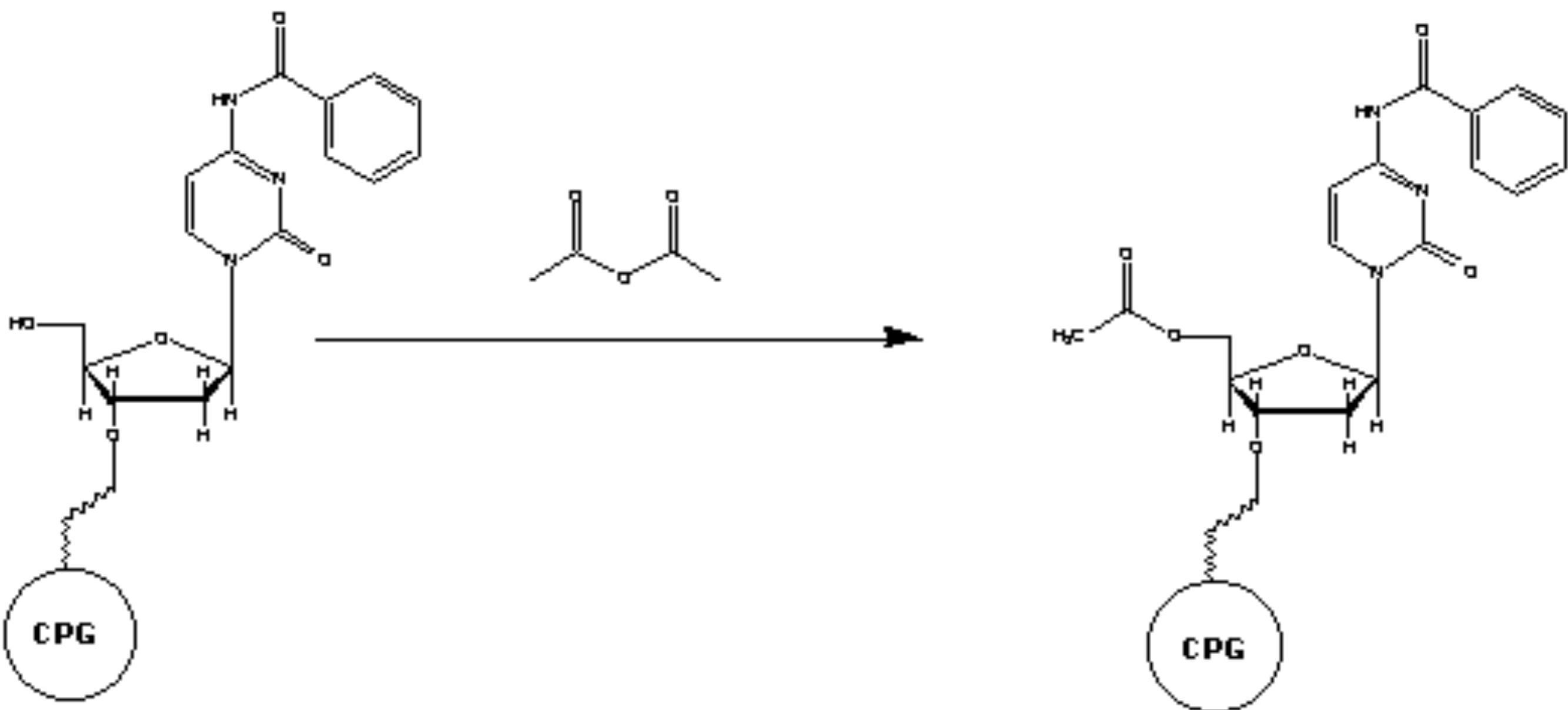


# Condensation



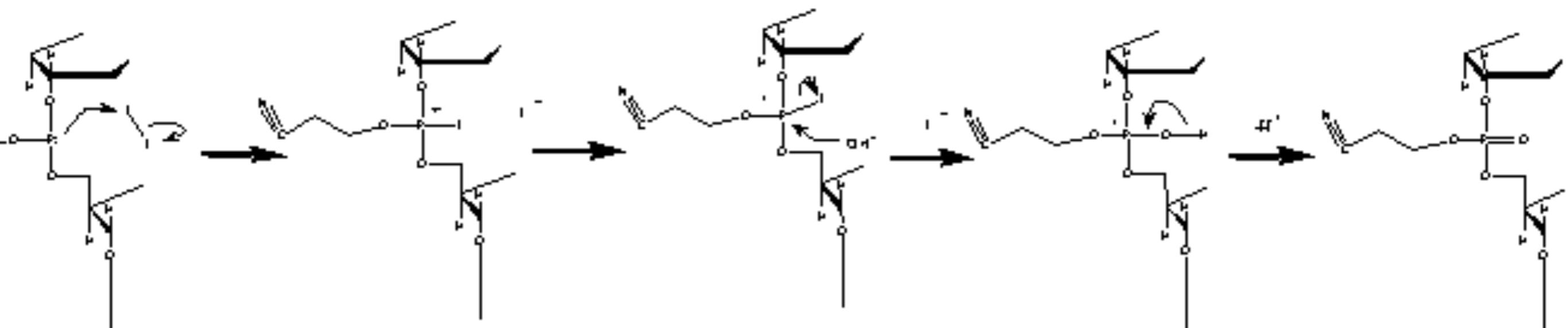


# Capping



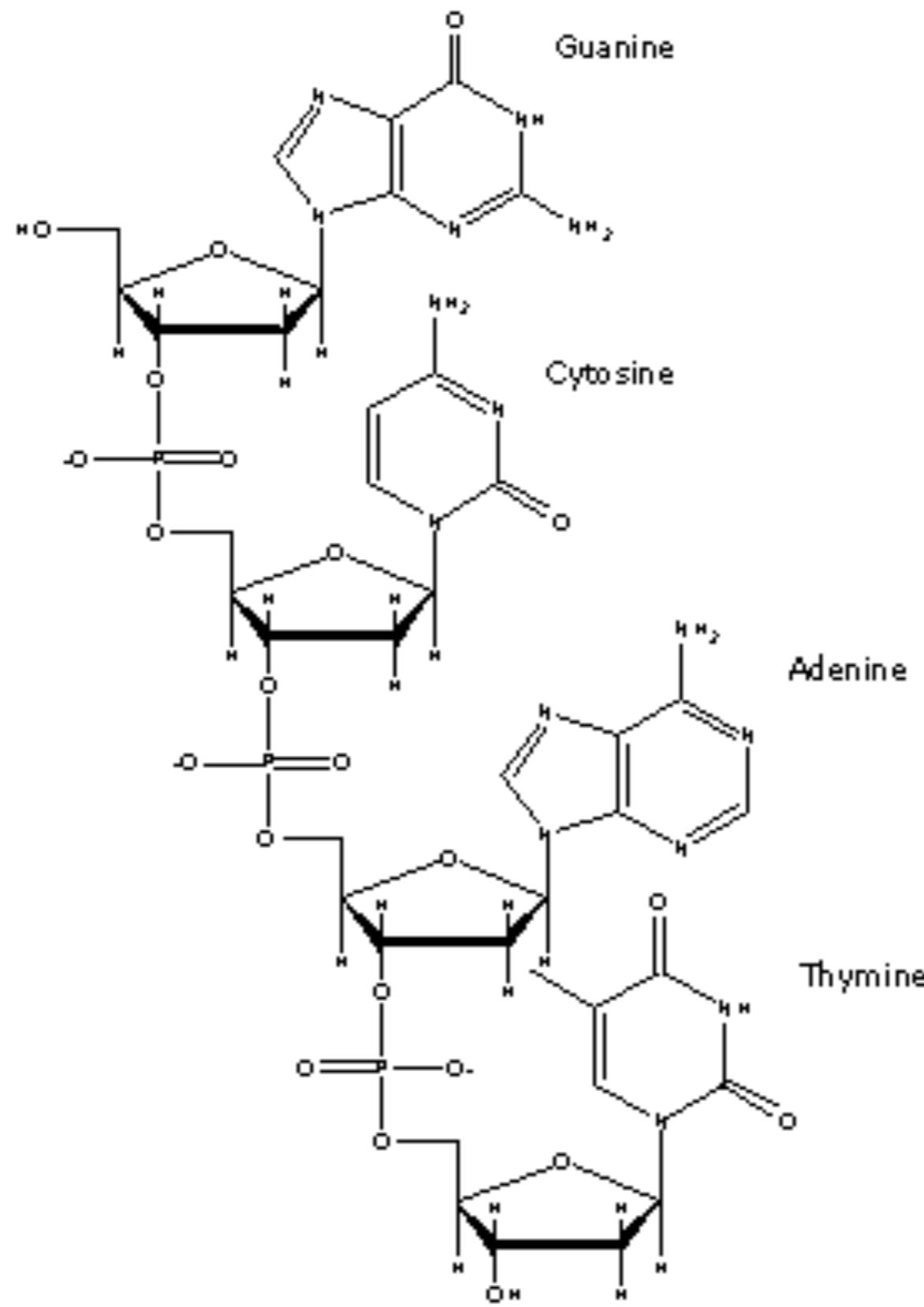


# Oxidating





# Repeat





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rights  
reserved**