

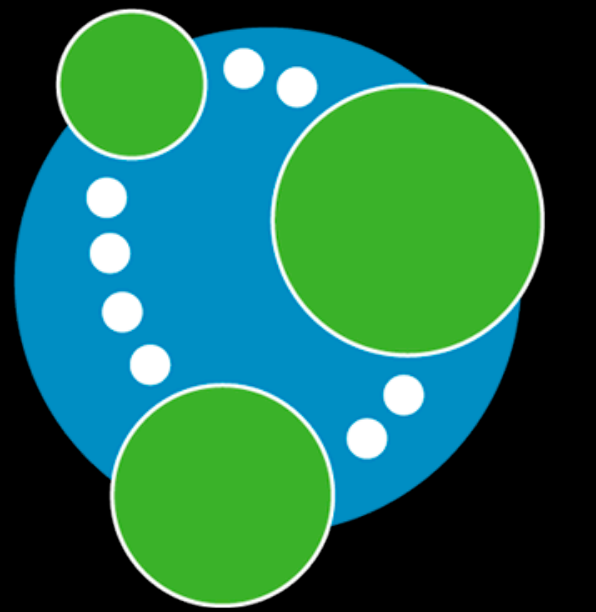
Neo4j + Haskell + hasbolt

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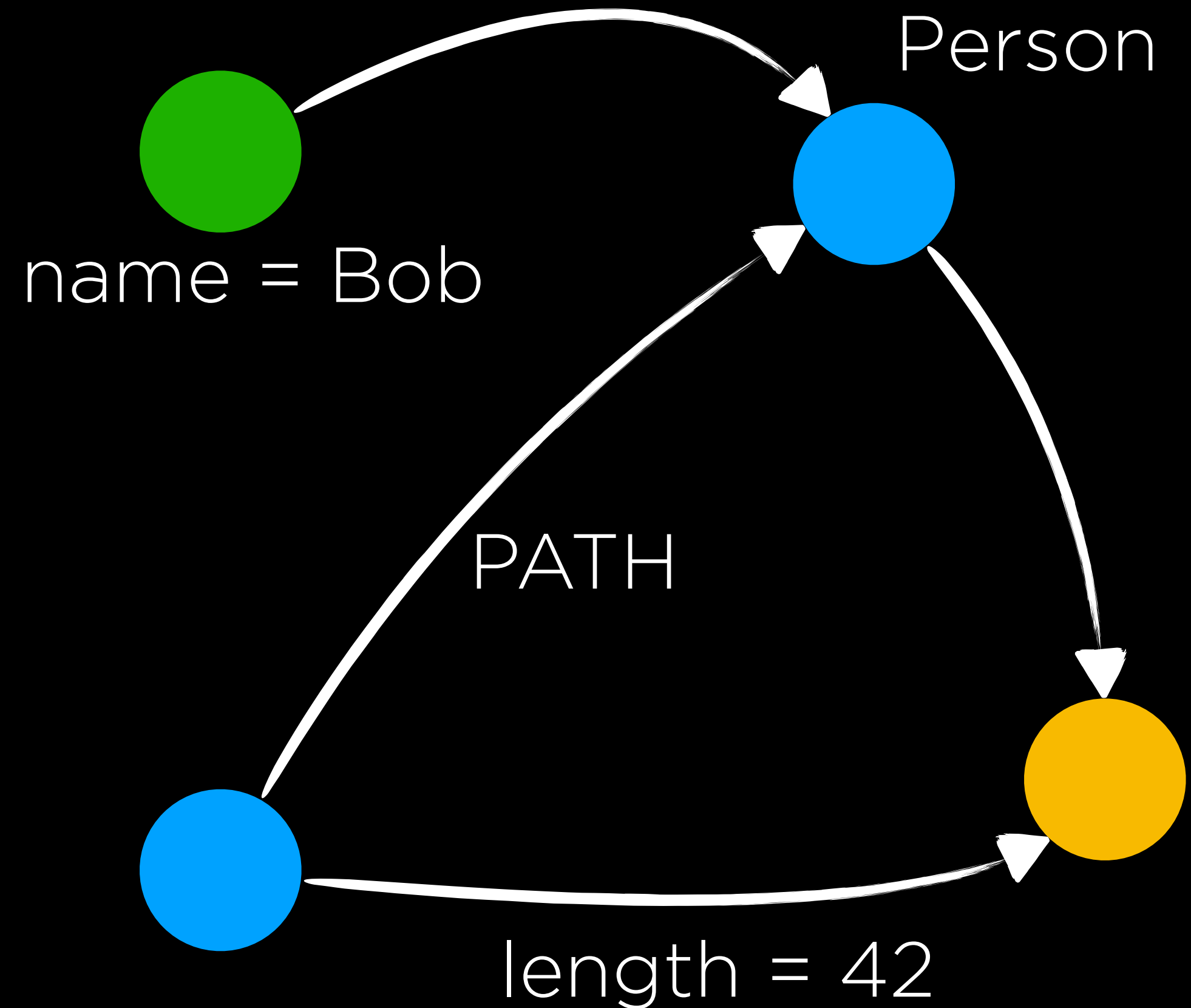
25 мая 2019 года

neo4j



∞ Что такое графовая БД

- Сущности (вершины, узлы)
- Связи (рёбра, отношения)
- Свойства
- Метки



∞ установка

```
git clone
```

```
https://github.com/biocad/neo4j-workshop
```

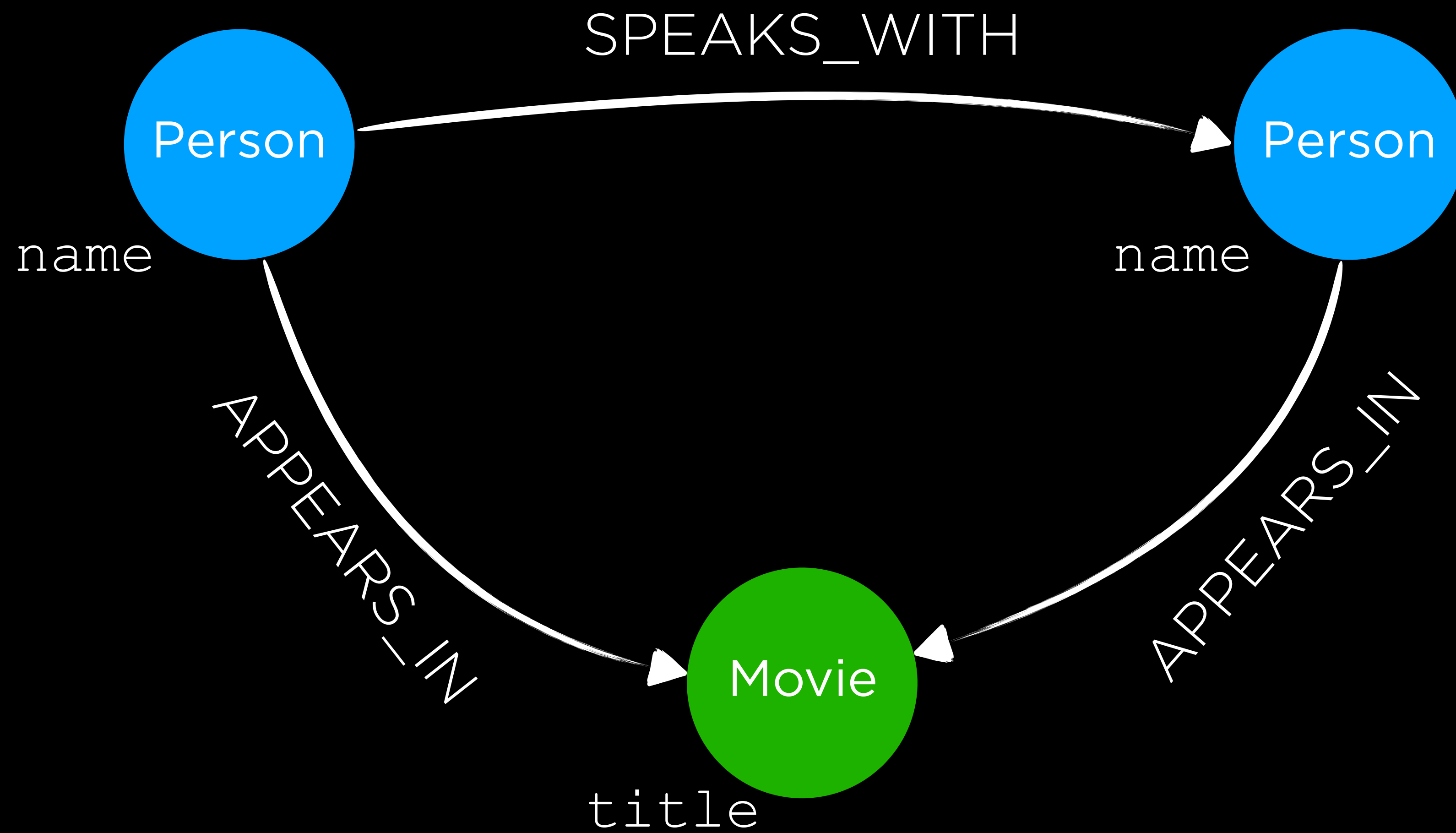
Установка

- Docker
 - ▶ <https://docs.docker.com/docker-for-mac/install/>
 - ▶ <https://docs.docker.com/install/linux/docker-ce/ubuntu/>
- stack
 - ▶ `curl -sSL https://get.haskellstack.org/ | sh`
- Neo4j
 - ▶ `docker pull maksbotan/neo4j-fpure`
 - ▶ `docker run -d -p 7474:7474 -p 7687:7687 maksbotan/neo4j-fpure`
 - ▶ `http://localhost:7474`

∞ Репозиторий

```
src/  
  |-- Config.hs  
  `-- Types.hs  
tasks/  
  |-- Sample.hs  
  |-- Task1.hs  
  `-- Task2.hs  
package.yaml  
stack.yaml
```

∞ Dataset



∞ Cypher

- Узлы

- `() , (n)`
- `(m: Movie) , (:Person)`

- Отношения

- `[] , [r]`
- `[s: SPEAKS_WITH]`

- Пути

- `(m) -> (p)`
- `(m) -- (p)`
- `(m) -[s]- (p) -> ()`

∞ Cypher — поиск в базе

В каких фильмах появлялся Anakin?



```
MATCH (anakin: Person) -[:APPEARS_IN]- (movie: Movie)
WHERE anakin.name = 'ANAKIN'
RETURN movie
```

∞ Cypher — что можно вернуть

- Узлы и отношения
 - **RETURN** m, s, p
- Свойства
 - **RETURN** m.title, p.name
 - **RETURN** s.name **AS** person_name
- Функции
 - **RETURN** count(m)

Пример

```
$ MATCH (anakin: Person) -[:APPEARS_IN]- (movie: Movie) WHERE anakin.name = 'ANAKIN' RETURN movie
```



Graph



Table



Text



Code

*(4)

Movie(4)

Episode
VI: Return
of the

Episode
III:
Reven...

Episode
II: Attack
of the

Episode
I: The
Phant...

∞ Пример

Сколько персонажей в каждом фильме?

MATCH

(m: Movie) -[:APPEARS_IN]- (character)

RETURN

m.title **AS** movie,

count(character) **AS** characters

∞

Пример

\$ MATCH (m: Movie) -[:APPEARS_IN]- (character) RETURN m.title AS movie, count(*) AS charac...

Table

A

Text

Code

movie	characters
"Episode I: The Phantom Menace"	38
"Episode II: Attack of the Clones"	33
"Episode III: Revenge of the Sith"	25
"Episode IV: A New Hope"	22
"Episode V: The Empire Strikes Back"	21
"Episode VI: Return of the Jedi"	20
"Episode VII: The Force Awakens"	27

hasbolt



MATCH

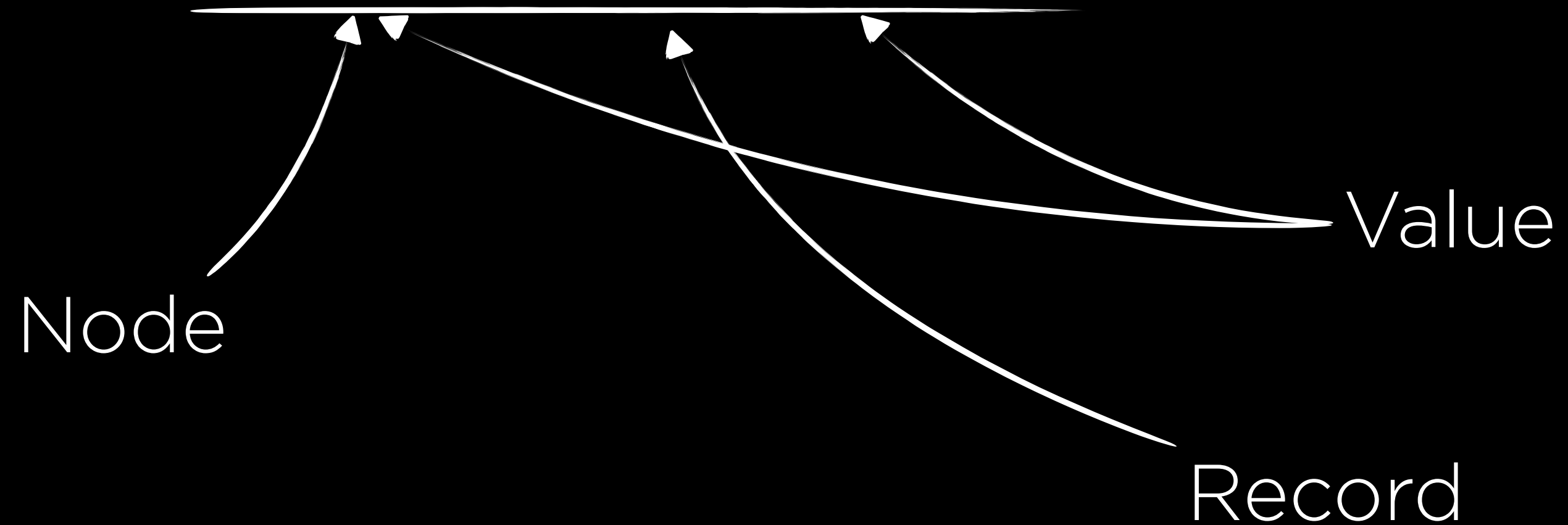
(person: Person) -[:APPEARS_IN]- (movie: Movie)

RETURN movie, person.name

Node

Value

Record



∞ ТИПЫ

```
data Value
  = N ()
  | B Bool
  | I Int
  | F Double
  | T Text
  | L [Value]
  | M (Map Text Value)
  | S Structure
```

```
data Node = Node
  { nodeIdentity :: Int
  , labels       :: [Text]
  , nodeProps    :: Map Text Value
  }
data Relationship = ...
data URelationship = ...
```

```
type Record = Map Text Value
```


∞ Подключение

```
import Database.Bolt
import Data.Default

src/Config.hs
└─▶
cfg :: BoltCfg
cfg = def
    { host = "...", user = "...",
      , password = "...",
      }

main :: IO ()
main = do
    pipe <- connect cfg
    ...
```

∞ Запросы

```
query :: Text -> BoltActionT m [Record]  
run  :: Pipe  -> BoltActionT m a -> m a
```

```
result <- run pipe $ query "..."
```

∞ Разбор ответа

```
at :: Monad m => Record -> Text -> m Value
exact :: (RecordValue a, Monad m) => Value -> m a
```

∞ Разбор ответа

```
let anakinQ =  
  "MATCH (anakin: Person) -[:APPEARS_IN]- (movie: Movie) \  
  \WHERE anakin.name = 'ANAKIN' \  
  \RETURN movie"  
  
result <- run pipe $ query anakinQ  
  
forM_ result $ \record -> do  
  movie <- rec `at` "movie" >>= exact @Node  
  movieName <- exact @Text $ nodeProps movie ! "title"  
  putStrLn $ unpack movieName
```

∞ Разбор ответа с линзами

```
field :: RecordValue a => Text -> Fold Record a
prop  :: RecordValue a => Text -> Fold Node    a
```

```
forM_ result $ \record -> do
    let movieName =
        record ^?! field "movie" . prop "title"
    putStrLn $ unpack movieName
```

∞ Задача 1

- Сколько персонажей в каждом фильме? Запрос дан, запустить его и прочитать ответ
- С кем говорит Люк в каждом фильме? Написать запрос и запустить его

hasbolt-extras

∞ Проблема

MATCH

(anakin: Person)

WHERE anakin.

RETURN movie

2 x String

form_result

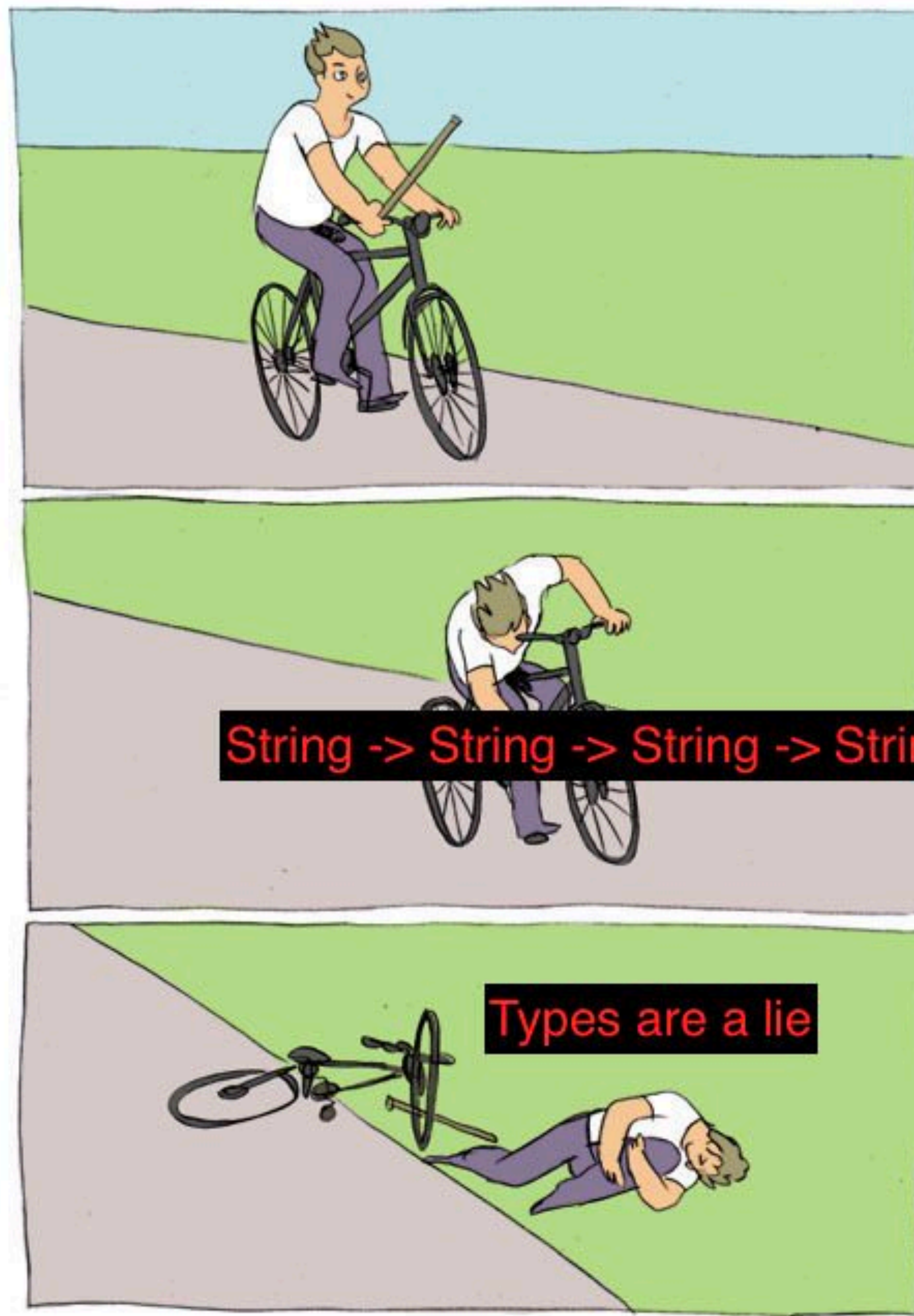
let movie

record

putStrLn

movie: Movie)

prop "title"



∞ ТИПЫ

```
data Movie = Movie  
    { title :: Text }
```

```
data Person = Person  
    { name :: Text }
```


```
data SPEAKS_WITH = SPEAKS_WITH  
data APPEARS_IN = APPEARS_IN
```

src/Types.hs

∞ ТИПЫ

Partial

```
class NodeLike a where  
  toNode :: a -> Node  
  fromNode :: Node -> a
```



```
makeNodeLike ' ' Movie  
makeNodeLike ' ' Person
```

```
makeURelationLike ' ' SPEAKS_WITH  
makeURelationLike ' ' APPEARS_IN
```

Database.Bolt.Extras

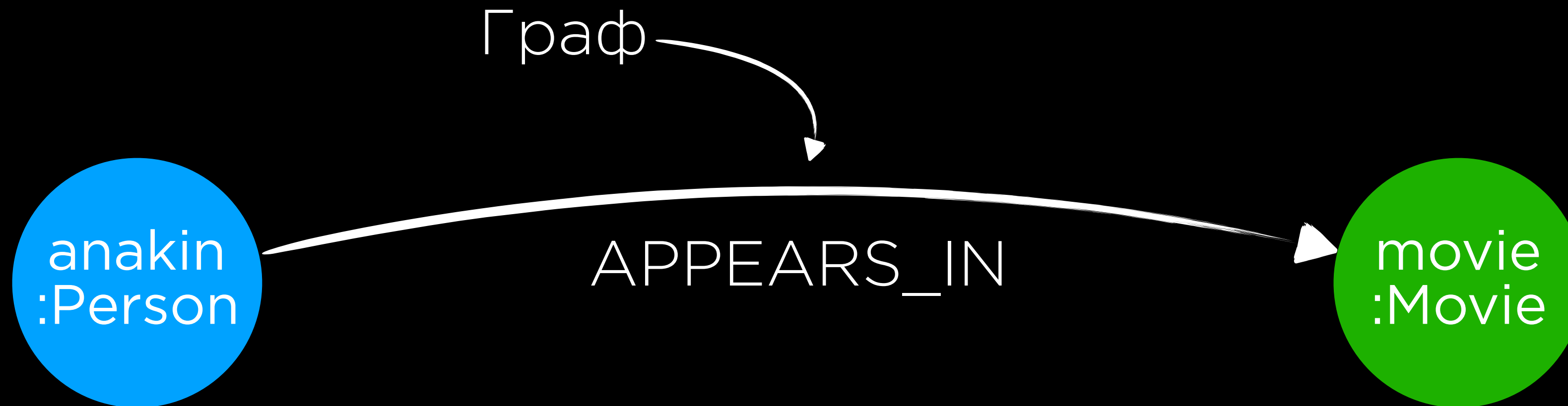
∞ Разбор ответа

```
forM_ res $ \rec -> do
    let Movie movieName = fromNode $
        rec ^?! field "movie"
    putStrLn $ unpack movieName
```

∞ Задача 2

- Воспользоваться `fromNode` для распаковки ответа

hasbolt-extras

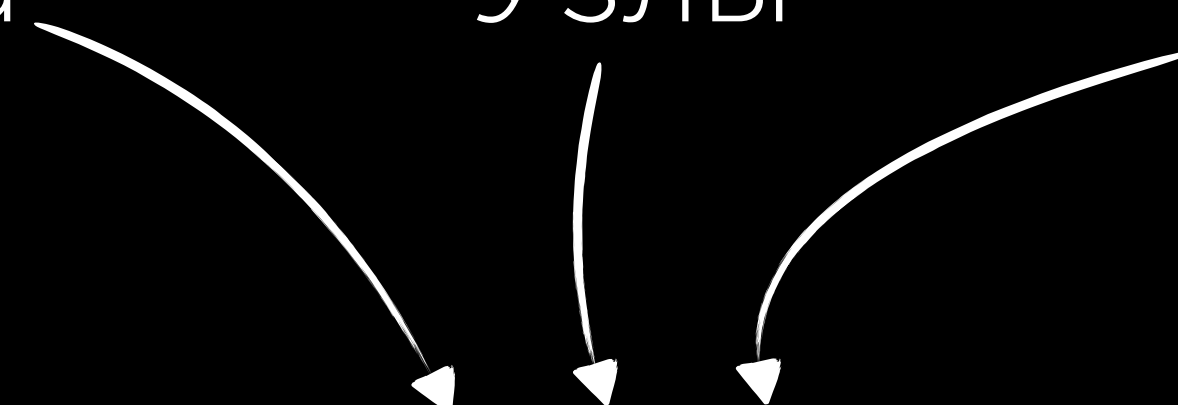


Строка!

```
MATCH (anakin: Person) -[:APPEARS_IN]- (movie: Movie)
WHERE anakin.name = 'ANAKIN'
RETURN movie
```

∞ Шаблон графа

Имена Узлы Отношения



```
data Graph n a b = Graph { _vertices, _relations }
```

```
emptyGraph :: Graph n a b
```

```
addNode ::
```

```
  n -> a -> Graph n a b -> Graph n a b
```

```
addRelation ::
```

```
  n -> n -> b -> Graph n a b -> Graph n a b
```

∞ Шаблоны узлов

```
data NodeGetter
```

```
data RelGetter
```

```
class GetterLike a where
```

```
    withBoltId :: BoltId -> a -> a
```

```
    withLabel :: Text -> a -> a
```

```
    withLabelQ :: Name -> a -> a
```

```
    withProp, withReturn, isReturned
```

∞ Пример запроса

```
anakinGraph :: GraphGetRequest
```

```
anakinGraph = emptyGraph
```

```
& addNode "anakin" ...
```

```
& addNode "movie" ...
```

```
& addRelation "anakin" "movie" ...
```

?



∞ Пример запроса

```
defaultNodeReturn  
  & withLabelQ ''Person  
  & withProp ("name", T "ANAKIN")  
  & withReturn allProps
```

TemplateHaskell

Value

The diagram illustrates the use of TemplateHaskell and Value annotations in Haskell. A curved arrow points from the label 'TemplateHaskell' to the backticks in the code snippet. Another curved arrow points from the label 'Value' to the 'T' in the code snippet.

∞ Bcë BMeCTe

```
anakinGraph = emptyGraph
& addNode "anakin"
    (defaultNodeNotReturn
      & withLabelQ 'Person
      & withProp ("name", T "ANAKIN"))
& addNode "movie"
    (defaultNodeReturn
      & withLabelQ 'Movie
      & withReturn allProps)
& addRelation "anakin" "movie"
    (defaultRelNotReturn
      & withLabelQ 'APPEARS_IN)
```

∞ Чтение из базы

makeRequest

`:: GraphQLQuery a`

`=> [Text] -> GraphQLGetRequest`

`-> BoltActionT m [GraphQLResponse]`

extractNode

`:: NodeLike a`

`=> Text -> GraphQLGetResponse -> a`

∞ Чтение из базы

```
gres <- run pipe $  
  makeRequest @GetRequest [] anakinGraph  
  
forM_ gres $ \graph -> do  
  let Movie movieName = extractNode "movie" graph  
  putStrLn $ unpack movieName
```

∞ Задача 3

- Написать тот же запрос про Люка с помощью поиска графов

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@nolanrus

Спасибо за внимание!

<https://github.com/biocad/career>