EXERCISE 1

Load the `malebmi.csv` data. This is male BMI data from 1980 through 2008 from the gapminder project. If you downloaded the zip file from the repository, it's located in `workshops/lessons/r/data`. Alternatively you can donload it directly from http://bioconnector.org/data/.

1. Load this into a data frame object called `bmi`.
2. Turn it into a `tbl_df`.
3. How many rows and columns does it have?

Don't remove it – we're going to use it later on.

EXERCISE 2

Here's a warm-up round. Try the following.

What was the population of Peru in 1992? Show only the population variable. *Hint: 2 pipes; use filter and select.*

```
## Source: local data frame [1 x 1]
##
##         pop
## 1 22430449
```

Which countries and which years had the worst five GDP per capita measurements? *Hint: 2 pipes; use arrange and head.*

```
## Source: local data frame [5 x 6]
##
##             country continent year lifeExp      pop gdpPercap
## 1 Congo, Dem. Rep.    Africa 2002    45.0 55379852       241
## 2 Congo, Dem. Rep.    Africa 2007    46.5 64606759       278
## 3          Lesotho    Africa 1952    42.1   748747       299
## 4    Guinea-Bissau    Africa 1952    32.5   580653       300
## 5 Congo, Dem. Rep.    Africa 1997    42.6 47798986       312
```

What was the average life expectancy across all contries for each year in the dataset? *Hint: 2 pipes; group by and summarize.*

```
## Source: local data frame [12 x 2]
##
##    year mean(lifeExp)
## 1  1952          49.1
## 2  1957          51.5
## 3  1962          53.6
## 4  1967          55.7
## 5  1972          57.6
## 6  1977          59.6
## 7  1982          61.5
## 8  1987          63.2
## 9  1992          64.2
## 10 1997          65.0
## 11 2002          65.7
## 12 2007          67.0
```

EXERCISE 3

Which five Asian countries had the highest life expectancy in 2007? *Hint: 3 pipes.*

```
## Source: local data frame [5 x 6]
##
##              country continent year lifeExp       pop gdpPercap
## 1              Japan      Asia 2007    82.6 127467972     31656
## 2 Hong Kong, China      Asia 2007    82.2   6980412     39725
## 3             Israel      Asia 2007    80.7   6426679     25523
## 4          Singapore      Asia 2007    80.0   4553009     47143
## 5        Korea, Rep.      Asia 2007    78.6  49044790     23348
```

How many countries are on each continent? *Hint: 2 pipes.*

```
## Source: local data frame [5 x 2]
##
##   continent n_distinct(country)
## 1    Africa                  52
## 2  Americas                  25
## 3      Asia                  33
## 4    Europe                  30
## 5   Oceania                   2
```

Separately for each year, compute the correlation coefficients (e.g., `cor(x,y)`) for life expectancy (y) against both log10 of the population size and log10 of the per capita GDP. What do these trends mean? *Hint: 2 pipes.*

```
## Source: local data frame [12 x 3]
##
##    year cor(log10(pop), lifeExp) cor(log10(gdpPercap), lifeExp)
## 1  1952                   0.1543                         0.748
## 2  1957                   0.1584                         0.759
## 3  1962                   0.1376                         0.771
## 4  1967                   0.1482                         0.773
## 5  1972                   0.1322                         0.789
## 6  1977                   0.1142                         0.814
## 7  1982                   0.0944                         0.846
## 8  1987                   0.0732                         0.874
## 9  1992                   0.0593                         0.856
## 10 1997                   0.0636                         0.864
## 11 2002                   0.0746                         0.825
## 12 2007                   0.0653                         0.809
```

Compute the average GDP (not per-capita) in billions averaged across all contries separately for each continent separately for each year. What continents/years had the top 5 overall GDP? *Hint: 6 pipes. If you want to arrange a dataset by a value computed on grouped data, you first have to pass that resulting dataset to a funcion called* **ungroup()** *before continuing to operate.*

```
## Source: local data frame [5 x 3]
##
##    continent year meangdp
## 1  Americas 2007     777
## 2  Americas 2002     661
## 3      Asia 2007     628
## 4  Americas 1997     583
## 5    Europe 2007     493
```