## Surrogate Optimization: Sequential Design

BIOE 498/598 PJ

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## Helper functions for optimization

By default, the optimizers in R minimize functions, so we negate the mean and SD to find maxima.

```
library(laGP)
neg_mean <- function(x,gp) {
   -predGP(gp, matrix(x,nrow=1), lite=TRUE)$mean
}
neg_sd <- function(x,gp) {
   -sqrt(predGP(gp, matrix(x,nrow=1), lite=TRUE)$s2)
}</pre>
```

The lite=TRUE tells laGP to not compute the entire covariance matrix, just the variance s2.