w(y, z)= (1-cy)[+a(+y) fiz)] & not kelled record cost to who surrived



S. A. Frank

My)= (1-Cy) [who is not killed] virummi bren to

[1-0(1-y)f(y)] Eth)[-P(x>dolone dissipation)

P(x0=0)

1-P(0)

In this model, the individual without the defence with [1-P(t=1)].

w(y,7.N)

ility, p. of inducing defence in response to a signal,

selfish individuals, is often well below the frequency of

individuals and the optimum for member Proc. R. Soc. Lout. B (1998) 265, 1911-1913

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