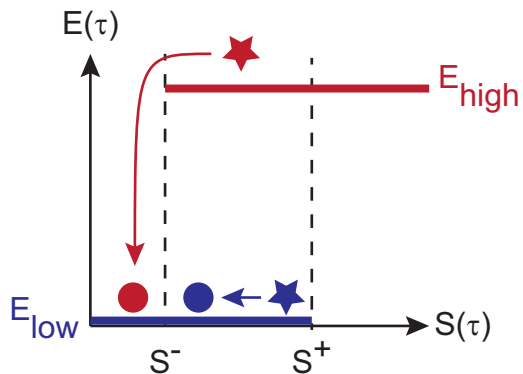
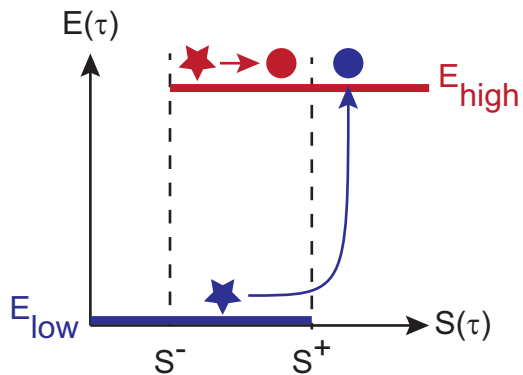


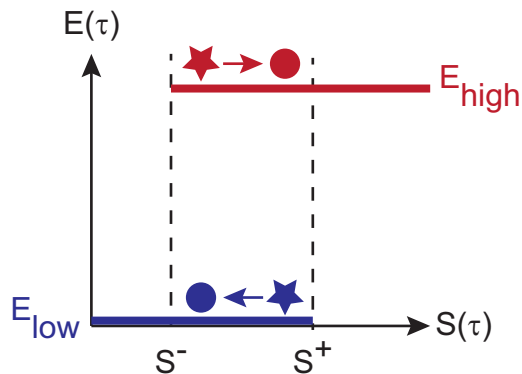
(i) Homeostasis



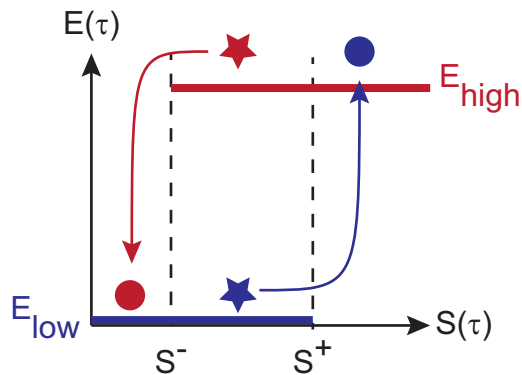
(ii) Chronic inflammation



(iii) Bistability



(iv) Oscillations



Focal points

● $S_{\text{ss}}^{\text{high}}$

● $S_{\text{ss}}^{\text{low}}$

Initial conditions

★ $S^{\text{high}}(0)$

★ $S^{\text{low}}(0)$