## Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM)

## **UML Diagrams Examples**

Here we provide some examples of UML diagrams related to the **Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM) Standard**.

The DICOM Standard published by the National Electrical Manufacturers Association (**NEMA**) facilitates interoperability of medical imaging equipment, promotes communication of digital image information, regardless of device manufacturer, alleviates the development and expansion of **Picture Archiving and Communication Systems (PACS)** that can also interface with other systems of hospital information, allows creation of diagnostic information databases that can be interrogated by a wide variety of devices distributed geographically.

The Part 19 of the DICOM Standard defines an application programming interface (API) between two software applications - **Hosting System** and **Hosted Application**, both applications exchanging medical data while located on the same system.

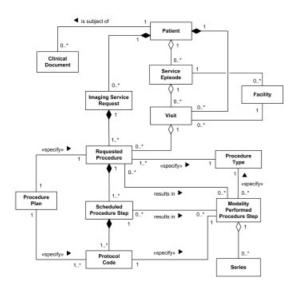
The **Hosting System (Host)** (aka Host Application) is an application used to launch and control hosted applications. The Hosting System provides a variety of services such as DICOM object retrieval and storage for the hosted application. Host application provides the hosted one with data, such as a set of medical images and related metadata.

The **Hosted Application (Application)** is an application launched and controlled by a hosting system, which may also utilize some services offered by the hosting system. Hosted application processes provided medical data, potentially returning back some newly generated data, for example in the form of another set of images and/or structured reports, to the hosting application.

## DICOM model of the real world

**Purpose**: Represent domain model ("model of the real world") for Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (**DICOM**) - Patient, Visit, Facility, Imaging Service Request, Scheduled Procedure Step, Modality Performed Procedure Step.

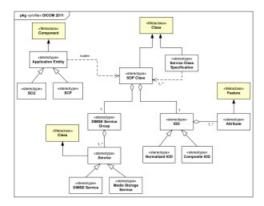
**Summary**: UML diagram example represents DICOM extended domain, abstract description of the real world objects used in the Modality-IS Interface. Modality is a piece of medical imaging equipment, e.g. computed tomography (CT) or ultrasound (US).



**□→** Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM) UML profile diagram example

Purpose: An example of UML profile diagram for Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM).

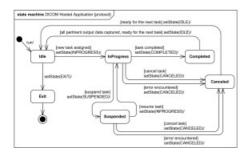
**Summary**: The DICOM standard facilitates interoperability of medical imaging equipment, promotes communication of digital image information, regardless of device manufacturer.



●→S Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM) Hosted Application life cycle UML protocol state machine example

**Purpose**: An example of UML protocol state machine diagram for DICOM Application Hosting API. The Application Hosting API describes interfaces between two software applications - **Hosting System** and **Hosted Application**, exchanging medical data while located on the same system.

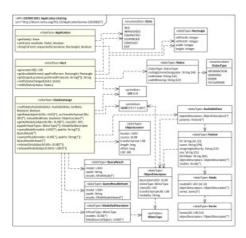
**Summary**: Hosting system initializes hosted application by issuing a run or exec command or its equivalent. Once the hosted application is initialized, for the normal workflow its state transitions through **Idle**, **InProgress**, and **Completed** states. In some cases application could be **Suspended** or even **Canceled**.



## DICOM Application Hosting API

**Purpose**: An example of UML class diagram representing **DICOM Application Hosting API**, defined in Part 19 of DICOM Standard (PS 3.19-2011).

**Summary**: The DICOM Application Hosting API defines three interfaces - **Application**, **Host**, and **DataExchange** interface. Hosting System provides a variety of services such as DICOM object retrieval and storage to Hosted Application. The latter processes provided medical data, potentially returning back some newly generated data sets.



*Noticed a spelling error? Select the text using the mouse and press Ctrl + Enter.* 











This document describes UML versions up to  $UML\ 2.5$  and is based on the corresponding  $OMG^{TM}$  Unified Modeling Language (OMG UML®) specifications. UML diagrams were created in Microsoft® Visio® 2007-2016 using  $UML\ 2.x\ Visio\ Stencils$ . Lucidchart is a nice, free UML tool that I recommend for students.

You can send your comments and suggestions to webmaster at webmaster@uml-diagrams.org.

Copyright © 2009-2018 uml-diagrams.org. All rights reserved.