

# Hardware API v1.0.0

## Common provisions

### Terminology

The terminology of [RFC 2119](#) (specifically **must**, **should**, **may** and their negatives) applies. The word **will**, when applied to the Hardware Service API ("the API"), has the same meaning as **must**.

### Protocol

The API supports communication over HTTPS only.

### Encoding

The API supports communication using JSON encoding only. The client **must** submit the headers `Content-Type: application/json` and `Accept: application/json` for all requests. Failure to do so **will** result in a `415 Unsupported Media Type` response. The API **will** include the header `Content-Type: application/json` with its response.

### Authentication

Unless otherwise specified, the endpoints in the API are authenticated by a JWT bearer token. Three token sources are accepted:

- Tokens generated by Amazon Cognito and acquired from the `accessory/login` endpoint;
- Tokens generated by Amazon Cognito and acquired as part of authentication to the Users Service;
- Tokens returned from the Website service's `/token` endpoint as the value of the `access_token` property. See the documentation at [/Website/README.md#Oauth](#).

The client **must** submit the header `Authorization: <JWT>` with all requests. Failure to do so, or submitting an invalid or expired JWT, **will** result in a `401 Unauthorized` response.

### General responses

In addition to the AWS API Gateway responses and the specific responses for each endpoint, the server **may** respond with one of the following HTTP responses:

- `400 Bad Request` with `Status` header equal to `InvalidSchema`, if the JSON body of the request does not match the requirements of the endpoint.
- `404 Unknown` with `Status` header equal to `UnknownEndpoint`, if an invalid endpoint was requested.

## Schema

### Simple

The following simple types **may** be used in responses:

- **string, number:** as defined in the [JSON Schema](#) standard.
- **Uuid:** a string matching the regular expression `^[0-9a-f]{8}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{12}$`, that is, the string representation of an [RFC 4122](#) UUID.
- **Datetime:** a string matching the regular expression `/\d{4}-\d{2}-\d{2}T\d{2}:\d{2}:\d{2}(Z|+\d{2}:\d{2})/` and representing a date and time in full [ISO 8601](#) format.
- **DeviceType:** one of the strings `accessory`, `hip` or `ankle`.
- **MacAddress:** a string matching the regular expression `/[0-9a-f]{2}(:[0-9a-f]{2}){5}/`, that is six groups of two hexadecimal characters, separated by colons.
- **VersionNumber:** a string matching the regular expression `/\d+\.\d+(\.\d+)?/`, that is a [Semantic Versioning](#) version number (in either `MAJOR.MINOR.PATCH` or `MAJOR.MINOR` format)

## Accessory

An `Accessory` object **must** have the following schema:

```
{
  "battery_level": Number,
  "bluetooth_name": String,
  "firmware_version": VersionNumber,
  "mac_address": MacAddress,
  "memory_level": Number,
  "state": String
}
```

The following constraints will apply:

- `battery_level` and `memory_level` **must** be a number between 0 and 1 inclusive.

## Sensor

A `Sensor` object **must** have the following schema:

```
{
  "battery_level": Number,
  "firmware_version": VersionNumber,
  "gyro_offset": [ Number, Number, Number ]
  "mac_address": MacAddress,
  "memory_level": Number,
}
```

The following constraints will apply:

- `battery_level` and `memory_level` **must** be a number between 0 and 1 inclusive.
- `gyro_offset` **must** be a list of exactly three Numbers.

## Firmware

A `Firmware` object **must** have the following schema:

```
{
  "device_type": string,
  "version": VersionNumber
}
```

The following constraints will apply:

- `device_type` **will** be one of the strings `accessory`, `ankle` or `hip`.

## Endpoints

### Accessory

#### Register

This endpoint can be called to register a new accessory.

#### Query String

The client **must** submit a request to the endpoint `/accessory/{mac_address}/register`, where `mac_address` **must** be a `MacAddress`. It **should** correspond to the MAC Address of the accessory.

#### Request

The client **must** submit a request body containing a JSON object with the following schema:

```
{
  "password": String,
  "hardware_model": String,
  "firmware_version": VersionNumber,
  "settings_key": String
}
```

- `password` **must** be a string containing 8 or more characters, with no leading or trailing spaces.
- `hardware_model` **must** be a string of between 1 and 256 characters. It **should** uniquely identify the hardware model of the accessory. This value is immutable.
- `firmware_version` **must** be a `VersionNumber`, which **should** identify the version of the firmware installed on the accessory.
- `settings_key` **must** be a string of between 1 and 256 characters.

```
POST /hardware/1.0.0/accessory/1d:3a:42:5d:g5:ea/register HTTP/1.1
Host: apis.env.fathomai.com
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
{
  "password": "ffqkjhrqdkha2",
  "hardwareModel": "Model T",
  "firmwareVersion": "1.0",
  "settingsKey": "123456"
}
```

Authentication is not required for this endpoint.

## Responses

If the registration was successful, the Service **will** respond with HTTP Status 201 Created.

If the request was not successful, the Service **may** respond with:

- 409 Conflict with Status header equal to DuplicateEntity, if an accessory with that MAC address has already been registered.

## Login

This endpoint can be called by an accessory, once registered, to acquire credentials with which to access other endpoints. The accessory **must** have been registered via a call to [/accessory/{mac\\_address}/register](/accessory/{mac_address}/register) prior to requesting this endpoint.

## Query String

The client **must** submit a request to the endpoint `/accessory/{mac_address}/login`, where `mac_address` **must** be a MacAddress. It **should** correspond to the MAC Address of the accessory.

## Request

The client **must** submit a request body containing a JSON object with the following schema:

```
{
  "password": String
}
```

- `password` **must** be a string containing 8 or more characters, with no leading or trailing spaces.

```
POST /hardware/1.0.0/accessory/1d:3a:42:5d:g5:ea/login HTTP/1.1
Host: apis.env.fathomai.com
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "password": "ffqkjhrqdkha2"
}
```

Authentication is not required for this endpoint.

## Responses

If the authentication was successful, the Service **will** respond with HTTP Status 200 OK, and with a body with the following syntax:

```
{
  "authorization": {
    "expires": String,
    "jwt": String
  },
  "mac_address": MacAddress
}
```

- `authorization.jwt` **will** be a String forming a valid JWT Bearer Token.
- `authorization.expires` **will** be a Datetime, representing the time at which the JWT will expire.
- `mac_address` **will** be the same MacAddress as submitted in the request.

Example response:

```
{
  "authorization": {
    "expires": "2018-02-19T18:31:19Z",
    "jwt": "eyJraWQ...ajBc4VQ"
  },
  "mac_address": "1d:3a:42:5d:g5:ea"
}
```

## Sync

This endpoint can be called by an accessory to record an update to its state. The accessory **must** have been registered via a call to [/accessory/{mac\\_address}/register](#) prior to requesting this endpoint.

### Query String

The client **must** submit a request to the endpoint `/accessory/{mac_address}/sync`, where `mac_address` **must** be a MacAddress. It **should** correspond to the MAC Address of the accessory.

### Request

The client **must** submit a request body containing a JSON object with the following schema:

```
{
  "event_date": Datetime,
  "accessory": Accessory,
  "sensors": [ Sensor, Sensor, Sensor ]
}
```

The `sensors` field **should** have exactly three elements.

### Example request:

```
POST /hardware/1.0.0/accessory/1d:3a:42:5d:g5:ea/sync HTTP/1.1
Host: apis.env.fathomai.com
Content-Type: application/json
Authorization: eyJraWQ...ajBc4VQ

{
  "event_date": "2016-12-09T08:21:15.123+00:00",
  "accessory": {
    "state": "0x01",
    "battery_level": 0.89,
    "memory_level": 0.89,
    "firmware_version": "2.3.2",
    "bluetooth_name": "ath11"
  },
  "sensors": [
    {
      "id": "aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff",
      "battery_level": 0.57,
      "memory_level": 0.57,
      "firmware_version": "1.2",
      "gyro_offset": [
        0.572344,
        0.572344,
        0.572344
      ]
    },
    ...
  ]
}
```

### Responses

If the request was successful, the Service **will** respond with HTTP Status 200 OK, and with a body with the following syntax:

```
{
  "accessory": Accessory,
  "sensor": Sensor,
  "latest_firmware": {
    DeviceType: Firmware,
    ...
  }
}
```

### Example response:

```
{
  "accessory": {
    "id": "1d:3a:42:5d:g5:ea",
    "state": "0x01",
```

```
    "battery_level":0.89,
    "memory_level":0.89,
    "firmware_version":"2.3.2",
    "bluetooth_name":"ath11"
  },
  "sensors": [
    {
      "mac_address":"aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff",
      "battery_level":0.57,
      "memory_level":0.57,
      "firmware_version":"1.2",
      "gyro_offset":[
        0.572344,
        0.572344,
        0.572344
      ]
    },
    {
      "mac_address":"aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff",
      "battery_level":0.57,
      "memory_level":0.57,
      "firmware_version":"1.2",
      "gyro_offset":[
        0.572344,
        0.572344,
        0.572344
      ]
    },
    {
      "mac_address":"aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff",
      "battery_level":0.57,
      "memory_level":0.57,
      "firmware_version":"1.2",
      "gyro_offset":[
        0.572344,
        0.572344,
        0.572344
      ]
    }
  ],
  "latest_firmware": {
    "accessory": {
      "device_type": "accessory",
      "version": "1.1",
      "created_date": "2018-02-23T19:34:00Z"
    },
    "hip": {
      "device_type": "hip",
      "version": "1.0",
      "created_date": "2018-02-23T19:33:00Z"
    },
    "ankle": {
      "device_type": "ankle",
      "version": "1.2",
      "created_date": "2018-02-23T19:33:00Z"
    }
  }
}
```

```
}
```

## Sensor

### Patch

This endpoint can be called to register a new sensor, or update an existing one.

#### Query String

The client **must** submit a request to the endpoint `/sensor/{mac_address}`, where `mac_address` **must** be a `MacAddress`. It **should** correspond to the MAC Address of the sensor. The HTTP method **must** be `PATCH`. The `Content-Type` header **should** be `application/merge-patch+json`, as the request complies with [RFC 7396](#).

#### Request

The client **must** submit a request body containing a JSON object with the following schema:

```
Sensor
```

With the following constraints:

- `battery_level` and `memory_level` **must** be a number between 0 and 1 inclusive.
- The client **may** not include all of the above fields in the request, but **should** include at least one.

```
PATCH /hardware/1.0.0/sensor/1d:3a:42:5d:g5:ea HTTP/1.1
Host: apis.env.fathomai.com
Content-Type: application/merge-patch+json
Authorization: ...

{
  "mac_address": "1d:3a:42:5d:g5:ea",
  "firmware_version": "1.2",
  "memory_level": 0.2
}
```

#### Responses

If the request was successful, the Service **will** respond with HTTP Status 200 `Updated` or 201 `Created`.

If the request was not successful, the Service **may** respond with:

- 409 `Conflict` with `Status` header equal to `DuplicateEntity`, if a sensor with that MAC address has already been registered.



## Multi-Patch

This endpoint can be called to register or update multiple sensors.

### Query String

The client **must** submit a request to the endpoint `/sensor`. The `Content-Type` header **should** be `application/merge-patch+json`, as the request complies with [RFC 7396](#).

### Request

The client **must** submit a request body containing a JSON object with the following schema:

```
{
  "sensors": [
    Sensor,
    ...
  ]
}
```

The `sensors` field **should** contain at least one element.

```
PATCH /hardware/1.0.0/sensor HTTP/1.1
Host: apis.env.fathomai.com
Content-Type: application/merge-patch+json
Authorization: ...
```

```
{
  "sensors": [
    {
      "mac_address": "AB:CD:EF:12:34:56",
      "firmware_version": "1.2"
    },
    {
      "mac_address": "65:43:21:FE:DC:BA",
      "firmware_version": "1.4"
    }
  ]
}
```

### Responses

If the request was successful, the Service **will** respond with HTTP Status 200 `Updated` or 201 `Created`.

If the request was not successful, the Service **may** respond with:

- 409 `Conflict` with Status header equal to `DuplicateEntity`, if a sensor with that MAC address has already been registered.

## Firmware

### Get

This endpoint allows the client to get information about a firmware version, or determine the most recent available firmware.

#### Query String

The client **must** submit a request to the endpoint `/firmware/{device_type}/{version_number}`, where:

- `device_type` **must** be a `DeviceType`;
- `version_number` **must** be either a `VersionNumber` or the string "latest"

The request method **must** be `GET`.

#### Request

This method takes no request body.

Example request:

```
GET /hardware/1.0.0/firmware/accessory/latest HTTP/1.1
Host: apis.env.fathomai.com
Content-Type: application/json
```

Authentication is not required for this endpoint.

#### Response

The Service **will** respond either with an HTTP status of `200 OK` and a body with the following syntax:

```
{
  "firmware": Firmware
}
```

or, with an HTTP status of `303 See Other`, and a `Location` header pointing to another resource which **will** respond to the same request with a body matching the above schema.

If the `version_number` in the request was set to "latest", the `Firmware` object returned **will** be the most recently-released firmware version for the requested device type.

### Download

This endpoint allows the client to download the binary file for a given firmware version.

#### Query String

The client **must** submit a request to the endpoint

`/firmware/{device_type}/{version_number}/download`, where:

- `device_type` **must** be a `DeviceType`;
- `version_number` **must** be either a `VersionNumber` or the string "latest"

The request method **must** be `GET`.

The client **must** submit an `Accept` HTTP header with value `application/octet-stream` in order to receive a raw binary response. Failure to supply this will result in the response being base-64 encoded.

### Request

This method takes no request body.

Example request:

```
GET /hardware/1.0.0/firmware/accessory/latest/download HTTP/1.1
Host: apis.env.fathomai.com
Content-Type: application/json
```

Authentication is not required for this endpoint.

### Response

The Service **will** respond with an HTTP status of `200 OK` and a body containing raw binary data.

## Miscellaneous

### Current time

This endpoint returns the current time.

### Query String

The client **must** submit a request to the endpoint `/misc/time`.

### Request

This method takes no request body.

Example request:

```
GET /hardware/1.0.0/misc/time HTTP/1.1
Host: apis.env.fathomai.com
Content-Type: application/json
```

Authentication is not required for this endpoint.

#### Response

The Service **will** respond with an HTTP status of 200 OK and a body with the following syntax:

```
{  
  "current_date": Datetime  
}
```