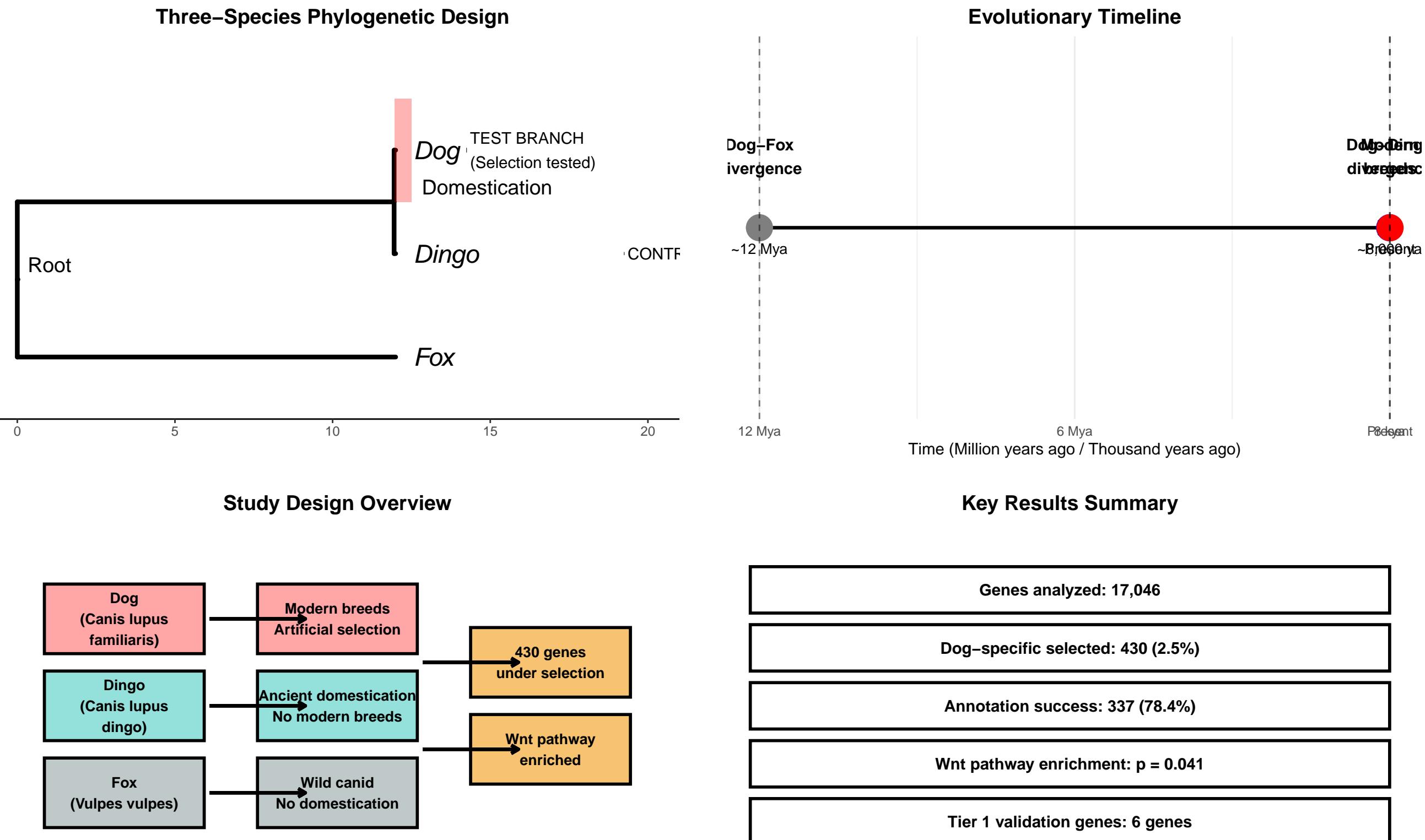


Figure 1: Study Design and Three-Species Phylogenetic Approach

Isolating domestication-specific selection in modern dog breeds



(A) Phylogenetic tree showing three-species design. Dog branch (red) is the test branch where selection is tested.

(B) Evolutionary timeline from dog–fox divergence (~12 Mya) to present.

(C) Study design schematic showing species, selective pressures, and key findings.

(D) Summary of key statistical results.