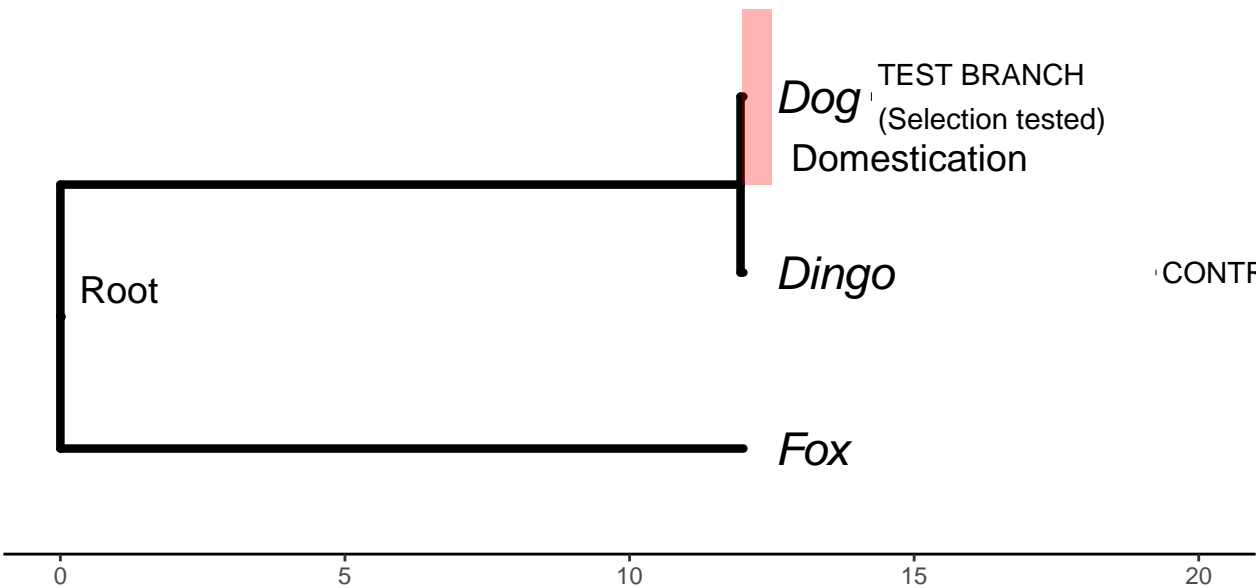


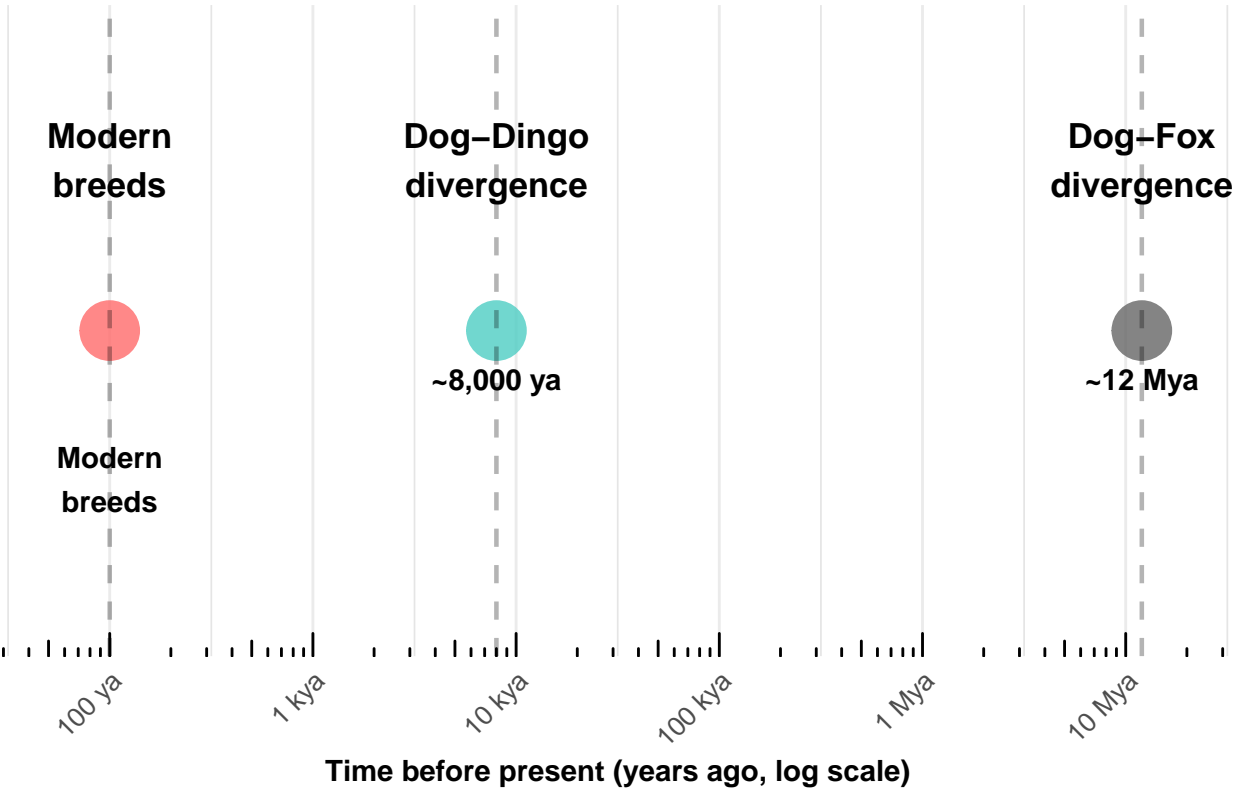
Figure 1: Study Design and Three-Species Phylogenetic Approach

Isolating domestication-specific selection in modern dog breeds

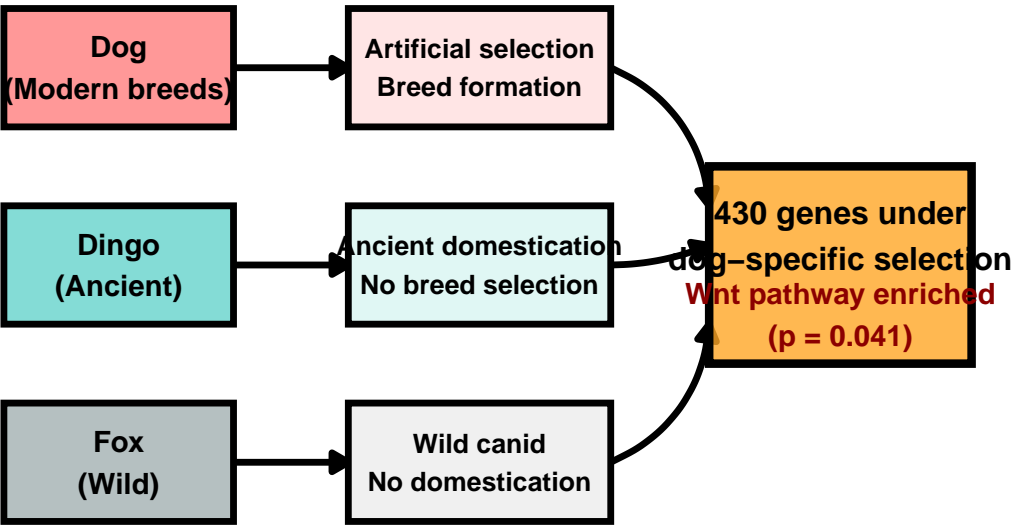
Three-Species Phylogenetic Design



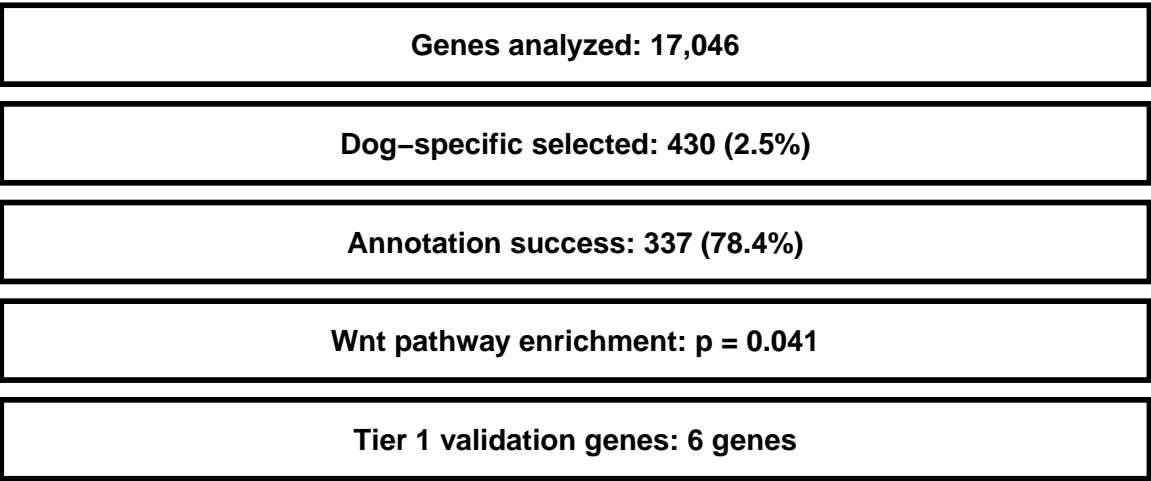
Evolutionary Timeline (Log Scale)



Study Design Overview



Key Results Summary



(A) Phylogenetic tree showing three-species design. Dog branch (red) is the test branch where selection is tested.
(B) Evolutionary timeline from dog-fox divergence (~12 Mya) to present.
(C) Study design schematic showing species, selective pressures, and key findings.
(D) Summary of key statistical results.