

Visual SLAM Install Instructions

I. Description

This project is to develop a SLAM algorithm running on Raspberry Pi with camera. The SLAM algorithm does both mapping and localization (location and orientation) at the same time using only a camera. In addition, colored landmarks can be recognized during navigation.

II. Environment

Linux Ubuntu 18.04

g++ 7.3.0

OpenCV 2.4.13.6 (Required at least 2.4.3)

Eigen 3.3.4 (Required at least 3.1.0)

III. Dependencies

1. C++ compiler is prerequisite

2. Required development tools:

```
sudo apt-get install cmake
```

```
sudo apt-get install libpython2.7-dev
```

```
sudo apt-get install libblas-dev liblapack-dev libglew-dev
```

3. Required dependencies

a. **OpenCV** ([Download](#))

Installing required packages:

```
sudo apt-get install build-essential
```

```
sudo apt-get install cmake git libgtk2.0-dev pkg-config
```

```
libavcodec-dev libavformat-dev libswscale-dev
```

```
sudo apt-get install python-dev python-numpy libtbb2
```

```
libtbb-dev libjpeg-dev libpng-dev libtiff-dev libjasper-dev
```

```
libdc1394-22-dev
```

Downloading OpenCV sources and installing it:

```
cd ~/opencv
```

```
mkdir release
```

```
cd release
```

```
cmake -D CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=RELEASE -D
```

```
CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/usr/local ..
```

```
make
```

```
sudo make install
```

b. **Eigen3**

Installing Eigen3:

```
sudo apt-get install libeigen3-dev
```

c. **Pangolin** ([Download](#))

Downloading Pangolin sources and installing it:

```
cd ~/Pangolin
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ..
cmake --build .
```

d. **DBow2** (in project libs)

Installing DBow2:

```
cd DBow2
mkdir build
cd build
cmake .. -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Release
make
```

e. **G2o** (in project libs)

Installing g2o:

```
cd g2o
mkdir build
cd build
cmake .. -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Release
make
```

Note: Some errors might be occurring due to different environments. Common errors fixing:

- Pangolin error – deprecated constants
=> Adjust code in ffmpeg.cpp as [here](#)
- DBow2 error: 'stdint-gcc.h' file not found
=> Replace 'stdint-gcc.h' with stdint.h ([Reference](#))
- G2o error: 'tr1/unordered_map' file not found
=> Remove all the tr1 references ([Reference](#))

IV. Visual SLAM

ORB-SLAM2 is a C++ Visual SLAM algorithm library used in this project.

Github link: https://github.com/raulmur/ORB_SLAM2

Downloading project sources from [Github](#) and building it:

```
cd config
tar -xf ORBVoc.txt.tar.gz
cd ..
mkdir build
cd build
cmake .. -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Release
make
```

“main” file will be generated in build folder after building.

Note: Some errors might be occurring due to different environments. Common errors fixing:

- Error: ‘usleep’ was not declared in this scope

- => Include <unistd.h> in System.h ([Reference](#))
- Error: static_assert failed "Allocator::value_type must be same type as value_type"
 - => Replace const KeyFrame* with KeyFrame* const ([Reference](#))
- Error: No rule to make target
 - => Replace libDBoW2.so and libg2o.so with libDBow.dylib and libg2o.dylib ([Reference](#))

V. Camera Calibration

Camera Calibration is necessary before running the project

Building it:

```
cd camera-calibration
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ..
make
```

“camera-calibration” file will be generated in build folder after building.