#!/usr/bin/env ruby require 'bio'



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BioRuby プロジェクトとは

- ・国産の優れたオブジェクト指向スクリプト言語 Ruby を使って、 Bioinfomatics の面倒なルーチンワークを再利用できる形でライ ブラリ化する
 - 生物学者がいつもの仕事をサラッと片付けられる
 - データベースからエントリを取ってきてパースする
 - ·Blast をガンガン流して結果を回収する
- ・ 海外の先行プロジェクト BioPerl, BioJava, BloPython 等と比較 しての利点
 - Ruby という言語が高機能で使いやすい、短く書ける
 - 開発コミュニティが日本語を話す



Open Bio*

- O|B|F -- Open Bio Foundation
 - バイオインフォマティクスに関するオープンソース コミュニティ
- BioRuby
- BioPerl
- BioPython
- BioJava
- BioDAS
- BioMOBY
- EMBOSS

- Ensembl
- OmniGene
- · GMOD
- Apollo
- OBDA

- BioCaml
- BioLisp
- BioConductor
- BioPathways
- BioBlog
- BioCyc
- BioDog

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OBDA

BioHackathon

- 2002/01 Arizona, 2002/02 Cape Town
- どの Open Bio* ライブラリで作成したデータベースも共通に アクセスできる
- 競合ではなく協調 Open Bio* ハッカーは仲間です:-)



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- Open Bio* Sequence Database Access
 - Directory Registry (Stanza)
 - Flat File indexing (DBM, BDB)
 - BioFetch (CGI/HTTP)
 - BioSQL (MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle)
 - SOAP (XEMBL based)
 - BioCORBA (BSANE compliant)



OBDA を使ったエントリ取得

• 設定ファイル(Stanza フォーマット)

[swissprot]

- ~/.bioinformatics/seqdatabase.ini
- /etc/bioinformatics/seqdatabase.ini
- http://open-bio.org/registry/seqdatabase.ini

```
protocol=biosql
location=db.bioruby.org
dbname=biosql
driver=mysql
biodbname=sp

[embl]
protocol=biofetch
location=http://bioruby.org/cgi-bin/biofetch.rb
biodbname=embl
```



OBDA を使ったエントリ取得

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```
[swissprot]
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location=db.bioruby.org
dbname=biosql
driver=mysql
biodbname=sp
```

```
#!/usr/bin/env ruby
require 'bio'

reg = Bio::Registry.new
db = reg.db("swissprot")
entry = db.fetch("TETW_BUTFI")
```

[emb1]
protocol=biofetch
location=http://bioruby.org/cgi-bin/biofetch.rb
biodbname=emb1



BioRuby にできること

- ・ Bio::Sequence, Bio::Location, Bio::Feature クラス
 - 塩基配列、アミノ酸配列の取り扱い
 - 組成、スプライシング、翻訳、ウィンドウサーチなど
- ・Bio::DB クラス
 - データベースのパーザ(現在20種くらい)
- ・Bio::Blast, Bio::Fasta クラス
 - Blast/Fasta を実行し結果をパーズするファクトリ
- Bio::PubMed, Bio::Reference クラス
 - 文献データベース検索、BibTeX などのフォーマッタ
- ・ Bio::Registry, Bio::SQL, Bio::Fetch, Bio::FlatFile クラス
 - データベース入出力インターフェイス(OBDA 準拠)
- ・Bio::Pathway, Bio::Relation クラス
 - グラフ、2項関係の演算



```
#!/usr/bin/env ruby
require 'bio'
gene = Bio::Seq::NA.new("catgaattattgtagannntgataaagacttgac")
prot = gene.translate
puts plot.split('X').join(' ').capitalize.gsub(/\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\fr
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```

→ "Hell* w*rld"



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```

→ "Hello world"



```
#!/usr/bin/env ruby
require 'bio'
gene = Bio::Seq::NA.new("catgaattattgtagannntgataaagacttgac")
prot = gene.translate
puts plot.split('X').join(' ').capitalize.gsub(/\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\fr
```

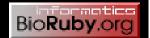
Hello world!



コード比較

・ FASTA ファイルを BioRuby で読み込む

```
#!/usr/bin/ruby
require 'bio'
flatfile = Bio::FlatFile.open(Bio::FastaFormat, 'filename')
flatfile.each do |entry|
  puts entry.entry_id
  puts entry.seq
  puts entry
end
```



・ FASTA ファイルを BioPerl で読み込む

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Bio::SeqIO;
my $seqio = new Bio::SeqIO(-format => 'fasta',
                              -file => 'filename');
While ( my $entry = $seqio->next_seq ) {
  print $entry->display_id, "\u00e4n";
  print $entry->seq, "\u00e4n";
  print ">", $entry->desc, "\u00e4n", \u00e4entry->seq, "\u00e4n";
```



・ FASTA ファイルを BioPython で読み込む

```
#!/usr/bin/python
from Bio import Fasta
iter = Fasta.Iterator(open('filename'), Fasta.RecordParser())
while 1:
    entry = iter.next()
    if not(entry): break
    print entry.title
    print entry.sequence
    print entry
```



コード比較

• BioRuby で Blast を local に実行

```
#!/usr/bin/ruby
require 'bio'
blast = Bio::Blast.local('blastp', 'hoge.pep')
flatfile = Bio::FlatFile.open(Bio::FastaFormat, 'queryfile')
flatfile.each do |seq|
  result = blast.query(seq)
  result.each do |hit|
    puts hit.query_id, hit.target_id, hit.evalue if hit.evalue < 0.05
 end
end
```



BioPerl で Blast を local に実行

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Bio::SeqIO;
use Bio::Tools::Run::StandAloneBlast;
use Bio::Tools::BPlite;
my @params = ('program' => 'blastp', 'database' => 'hoge.pep');
my $factory = Bio::Tools::Run::StandAloneBlast->new(@params);
my $input = Bio::SeqIO->new(-format => 'fasta', -file => "queryfile");
while ( my $seq = $input->next_seq ) {
  $result = $factory->blastall($seq);
  while ( my $hit = $result->nextSbjct ) {
    while ( my $hsp = $hit->nextHSP ) {
      print $result->query, $hit->name, $hsp->P, "\u00e4n" if $hsp->P < 0.05;</pre>
      last:
```



• BioPython で Blast を local に実行

```
#!/usr/bin/python
from Bio import Fasta
from Bio.Blast import NCBIStandalone
iterator = Fasta.Iterator(open("queryfile"), Fasta.RecordParser())
while 1:
    query = iterator.next()
    if not(query): break
    open("query.fst", "w").write(str(query))
    out, error = NCBIStandalone.blastall("blastall", "blastp", "hoge.pep", "query.fst")
    parser = NCBIStandalone.BlastParser()
    result = parser.parse(out)
    for alignment in result.alignment:
        for hsp in alignment.hsps:
            if hsp.expect < 0.05:
                print query.title, alignment.title, hsp.expect
```



いまからの課題

- ・ドキュメント
- ・ SOAP(DAS, XEMBL, 遺伝研), CORBA アクセスの整備
- ・HMMER, EMBOSS, ClustalW, T-Coffee など対応
- PDB 構造系のデータベースクラス、メソッドの開発
- PATHWAY, SSDB, KO, GO, InterPro
- ・BioFetch で Entrez E-utils 対応
- ・GFF, AGAVE, GAME フォーマット
- 配列データベース系クラスのリファクタリング
- ・アライメントクラス



BioRuby.org

- · 総合情報 http://bioruby.org/
- 開発情報 <u>http://ura.bioruby.org/</u>
- ・ ニュース http://q--p.bioruby.org/
- ・ソース ftp://bioruby.org/
- C V S cvs.bioruby.org
- M L ja@bioruby.org, dev@bioruby.org
- ・ 問い合せ <u>staff@bioruby.org</u>
 - presentation by T. Katayama <<u>k@bioruby.org</u>>

