



Authenticating Oracle DB with Azure AD

Inge Os

Cloud Security Advisor

inge.os@oracle.com

Create Enterprise Application within AzureAD

Configuration steps

- Register secure APP with AzureAD App Registration
- Configure shadow app for user mapping and group/db role mapping

For Non Autonomous Database

- Enable TLS for Oracle Net
- Configure database for AzureAZ AuthN

For Autonomous Database

- Configure database for AzureAZ AuthN

Configure Client

Create AzureAD confidential App

A Default Directory - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/ActiveDirectoryMenuBlade/~/Overview

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Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Home > Default Directory | Overview

Add Manage tenants What's new Preview features Got feedback?

Microsoft Entra has a simpler, integrated experience for managing all your Identity and Access Management needs. Try the new Microsoft Entra admin center!

Overview Monitoring Properties Recommendations Tutorials

Search your tenant

Basic information

Name	Default Directory	Users	17
Tenant ID	9bad1	Groups	5
Primary domain	microsoft.com	Applications	6
License	Azure AD Free	Devices	0

Alerts

Upcoming Authenticator number matching enforcement
Microsoft Authenticator number matching admin controls will be removed after February 27, 2023. Number matching will be enforced for all Microsoft Authenticator users after this date.

Upcoming MFA Server deprecation
Please migrate from MFA Server to Azure AD Multi-Factor Authentication by September 2024 to avoid any service impact.

DEFAULT DIRECTORY

A Default Directory - Microsoft Azu X +

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/ActiveDirectoryMenuBlade/~/RegisteredApps

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Home > Default Directory

Default Directory | App registrations

Azure Active Directory

New registration Endpoints Troubleshooting Refresh Download Preview features Got feedback?

Starting June 30th, 2020 we will no longer add any new features to Azure Active Directory Authentication Library (ADAL) and Azure AD Graph. We will continue to provide technical support and security updates but we will no longer provide feature updates. Applications will need to be upgraded to Microsoft Authentication Library (MSAL) and Microsoft Graph. [Learn more](#)

All applications Owned applications Deleted applications Applications from personal account

Start typing a display name or application (client) ID to filter these ... Add filters

2 applications found

Display name ↑	Application (client) ID	Created on ↑	Certificates & secrets
ORDSDB	e678f513-cc	9/3/2022	-
sqlclient	4215206e-03	9/3/2022	-

Manage

- Users
- Groups
- External Identities
- Roles and administrators
- Administrative units
- Delegated admin partners
- Enterprise applications
- Devices
- App registrations
- Identity Governance
- Application proxy
- Custom security attributes (Preview)
- Licenses
- Cross-tenant synchronization

Home > Default Directory | App registrations >

Register an application

* Name

The user-facing display name for this application (this can be changed later).

ios3db19c



Supported account types

Who can use this application or access this API?

- Accounts in this organizational directory only (Default Directory only - Single tenant)
- Accounts in any organizational directory (Any Azure AD directory - Multitenant)
- Accounts in any organizational directory (Any Azure AD directory - Multitenant) and personal Microsoft accounts (e.g. Skype, Xbox)
- Personal Microsoft accounts only

[Help me choose...](#)

Redirect URI (optional)

We'll return the authentication response to this URI after successfully authenticating the user. Providing this now is optional and it can be changed later, but a value is required for most authentication scenarios.

Select a platform

e.g. https://example.com/auth

By proceeding, you agree to the Microsoft Platform Policies [↗](#)

Register

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/Overview/quickStartType~/null/sourceType/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/appId/98...

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ios3db19c  

Search  Delete Endpoints Preview features

Overview Quickstart Integration assistant

Manage

Branding & properties Authentication Certificates & secrets Token configuration API permissions Expose an API

App roles Owners Roles and administrators Manifest

Support + Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting New support request

Essentials

Display name : ios3db19c
Application (client) ID : 9869865398659869865398986986539865
Object ID : 42cf42cf5-42cf542cf42cf5-4242cf42cf5-42cf5
Directory (tenant) ID : 9ba9bad9bad9ba9bad9ba9bad9bad
Supported account types : My organization only

Client credentials : Add a certificate or secret
Redirect URIs : Add a Redirect URI
Application ID URI : Add an Application ID URI
Managed application in I... : ios3db19c

Get Started Documentation

Collect these values for DB configuration

Build your application with the Microsoft identity platform

The Microsoft identity platform is an authentication service, open-source libraries, and application management tools. You can create modern, standards-based authentication solutions, access and protect APIs, and add sign-in for your users and customers. [Learn more](#)

Call APIs Sign in users in 5 minutes Configure for your organization

Build more powerful apps with rich user and Use our SDKs to sign in users and call APIs in a few Assign users and groups, apply conditional access

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/ProtectAnAPI/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | Expose an API

Search Got feedback?

Application ID URI Set

Scopes defined by this API

Define custom scopes to restrict access to data and functionality protected by the API. An application that requires access to parts of this API can request that a user or admin consent to one or more of these.

Adding a scope here creates only delegated permissions. If you are looking to create application-only scopes, use 'App roles' and define app roles assignable to application type. [Go to App roles](#).

+ Add a scope

Scopes	Who can consent	Admin consent display name	User consent display name	State
No scopes have been defined				

Authorized client applications

Authorizing a client application indicates that this API trusts the application and users should not be asked to consent when the client calls this API.

+ Add a client application

Client Id	Scopes
No client applications have been authorized	

Branding & properties

Authentication

Certificates & secrets

Token configuration

API permissions

Expose an API

App roles

Owners

Roles and administrators

Manifest

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New support request

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/ProtectAnAPI/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | Expose an API

Search Got feedback?

Overview Quickstart Integration assistant

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- Roles and administrators
- Manifest

Support + Troubleshooting

- Troubleshooting
- New support request

Edit the App ID URI

Application ID URI: https://ingeosoracle.onmicrosoft.com/986986598698659986998698659869865

Save Discard

API can request that a user or admin consent to one or more of these.

Adding a scope here creates only delegated permissions. If you are looking to create application-only scopes, use 'App roles' and define app roles assignable to application type. [Go to App roles](#).

+ Add a scope

Scopes	Who can consent	Admin consent display ...	User consent display na...	State
No scopes have been defined				

Authorized client applications

Authorizing a client application indicates that this API trusts the application and users should not be asked to consent when the client calls this API.

+ Add a client application

Client Id Scopes

No client applications have been authorized

Format:
https://your directory URL/tenantid

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/ProtectAnAPI/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | Expose an API

Search Got feedback?

Application ID URI https://ingeosoracle.onmicrosoft.com/986598659865986598659865986598659865

Overview Quickstart Integration assistant

Scopes defined by this API

Define custom scopes to restrict access to data and functionality protected by the API. An application that requires access to parts of this API can request that a user or admin consent to one or more of these.

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+ Add a scope

Scopes	Who can consent	Admin consent display ...	User consent display na...	State
No scopes have been defined				

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+ Add a client application

Client Id	Scopes
No client applications have been authorized	

Troubleshooting New support request

Add a scope - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/ProtectAnAPI/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | Expose an API

Search Got feedback?

Application ID URI https://oracle.oracle.onmicrosoft.com/98652986525986528652865298652598652

Scopes defined by this API

Define custom scopes to restrict access to data and functionality protected by the API. An application that requires API can request that a user or admin consent to one or more of these.

Adding a scope here creates only delegated permissions. If you are looking to create application-only scopes, use type. [Go to App roles](#).

+ Add a scope

Scopes	Who can consent	Admin consent display name
No scopes have been defined		

Authorized client applications

Authorizing a client application indicates that this API trusts the application and users should not be asked to consent to this API.

+ Add a client application

Client Id	Scopes
No client applications have been authorized	

Troubleshooting

New support request

Add a scope

Scope name * [https://oracle.oracle.onmicrosoft.com/98652986525986528652865298652598652/">https://oracle.oracle.onmicrosoft.com/98652986525986528652865298652598652/](#)

Who can consent? [Admins and users](#) **Admins only**

Admin consent display name *

Admin consent description *

User consent display name

User consent description

State [Enabled](#) **Disabled**

Add scope Cancel

A Add a scope - Microsoft Azure +

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/ProtectAnAPI/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | Expose an API

Search Got feedback?

Application ID URI https://oracleoracle.onmicrosoft.com/98652986525986529865298659865298652

Scopes defined by this API

Define custom scopes to restrict access to data and functionality protected by the API. An application that requires API can request that a user or admin consent to one or more of these.

Adding a scope here creates only delegated permissions. If you are looking to create application-only scopes, use type. [Go to App roles](#).

+ Add a scope

Scopes	Who can consent	Admin consent display name
No scopes have been defined		

Authorized client applications

Authorizing a client application indicates that this API trusts the application and users should not be asked to consent to this API.

+ Add a client application

Client Id Scopes

Collect this value for DB configuration

Add a scope

Scope name * session:scope:connect https://oracleoracle.onmicrosoft.com/98652986525986529865298659865298652 2f20817e052d/session:scope:connect

Who can consent? Admins and users Admins only

Admin consent display name * Connect to ios3db

Admin consent description * Connect to ios3db

User consent display name Connect to ios3db

User consent description Connect to ios3db

State Enabled Disabled

Add scope Cancel

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A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/ProtectAnAPI/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | Expose an API

Update application Authentication
Successfully added Scope

Search Got feedback?

Overview Quickstart Integration assistant

Application ID URI https://ingeosoracle.onmicrosoft.com/98652986529865298652986598652986521

Scopes defined by this API

Define custom scopes to restrict access to data and functionality protected by the API. An application that requires access to parts of this API can request that a user or admin consent to one or more of these.

Adding a scope here creates only delegated permissions. If you are looking to create application-only scopes, use 'App roles' and define app roles assignable to application type. [Go to App roles](#).

Add a scope

Scopes	Who can consent	Admin consent display name	User consent display name	State
https://oracleoracle.onmicrosoft.com/98652986529865298652986598652986521	Admins and users	Connect to ios3db	Connect to ios3db	Enabled

Authorized client applications

Authorizing a client application indicates that this API trusts the application and users should not be asked to consent when the client calls this API.

Add a client application

Branding & properties Authentication Certificates & secrets Token configuration API permissions Expose an API App roles Owners Roles and administrators Manifest Support + Troubleshooting Troubleshooting New support request

Collect data for the database

Take note of:

- Client-id
- Tenant ID
- Application URI
- Scope definition

These data will be used later for configuration of the database

Create global users and global roles

For the mapping scheme to work some actions needs to be taken on the Azure side:

- Create the role name in the app
- Assign the roles to users
- Assing the user(s) to the shadow Enterprise application
 - Note: For free tier AzureAD, only users, not groups can be assigned to an enterprise application

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/AppRoles/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp~/fa...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | App roles

Search Create app role Got feedback?

App roles

App roles are custom roles to assign permissions to users or apps. The application defines and publishes the app roles and interprets them as permissions during authorization.

How do I assign App roles

Display name	Description	Allowed member types	Value	ID	State
No app roles have been added.					

Manage

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Support + Troubleshooting

- Troubleshooting
- New support request

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/ActiveDirectoryMenuBlade/~/Overview

Create app role - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/AppRoles/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp~/fa...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | App roles

Search Create app role Got feed...

App roles

App roles are custom roles to assign permissions to users or apps. The application defines and publishes the app roles as permissions during authorization.

How do I assign App roles

Display name	Description	Allowed member types	Value
No app roles have been added.			

Manage

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- Expose an API
- App roles**
- Owners
- Roles and administrators
- Manifest

Support + Troubleshooting

- Troubleshooting
- New support request

The role name will be used in the global role mapping on the oracle database side later

Create app role

Display name * ✓

Allowed member types * Users/Groups
 Applications
 Both (Users/Groups + Applications)

Value * ✓

Description *

Do you want to enable this app role?

Apply Cancel

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/AppRoles/appId/98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d/isMSAApp~/fa...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | App roles

Create new app role Successfully updated ios3db19c

Search Create app role Got feedback?

Overview Quickstart Integration assistant

App roles

App roles are custom roles to assign permissions to users or apps. The application defines and publishes the app roles and interprets them as permissions during authorization.

How do I assign App roles

Display name	Description	Allowed member types	Value	ID	State
dba_role	Assigned to DBAs	Users/Groups	dba_role	f8f2427d-02a5-4abe-9...	Enabled

Branding & properties Authentication Certificates & secrets Token configuration API permissions Expose an API App roles Owners Roles and administrators Manifest

Troubleshooting New support request

Create app role - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/AppRoles/appId/986529865298652989865298652986529/isMSAApp~/fa...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | App roles

Search Create app role Got feedback

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Support + Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting New support request

The role name will be used in the global role mapping on the oracle database side later

Create app role

Display name * dbusers

Allowed member types * Users/Groups Applications Both (Users/Groups + Applications)

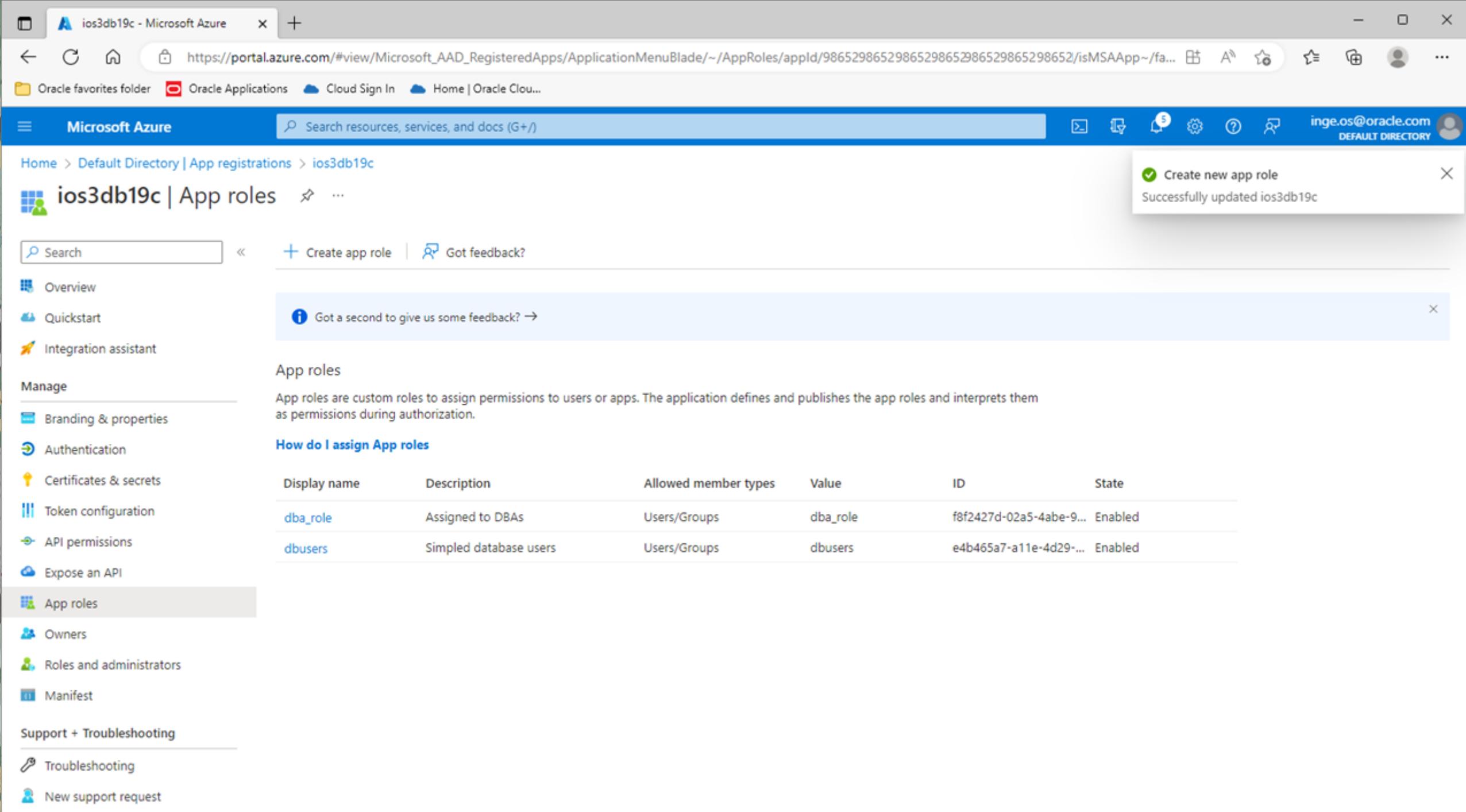
Value * dbusers

Description * Simplified database users

Do you want to enable this app role?

Apply Cancel

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https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/Authentication/appId/98652986529865298652986529865298698652...

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Home > Default Directory | App registrations > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | Authentication

Search Got feedback?

Got a second to give us some feedback? →

Platform configurations

Depending on the platform or device this application is targeting, additional configuration may be required such as redirect URLs, specific authentication settings, or fields specific to the platform.

+ Add a platform

Supported account types

Who can use this application or access this API?

Accounts in this organizational directory only (Default Directory only - Single tenant)
 Accounts in any organizational directory (Any Azure AD directory - Multitenant)

[Help me decide...](#)

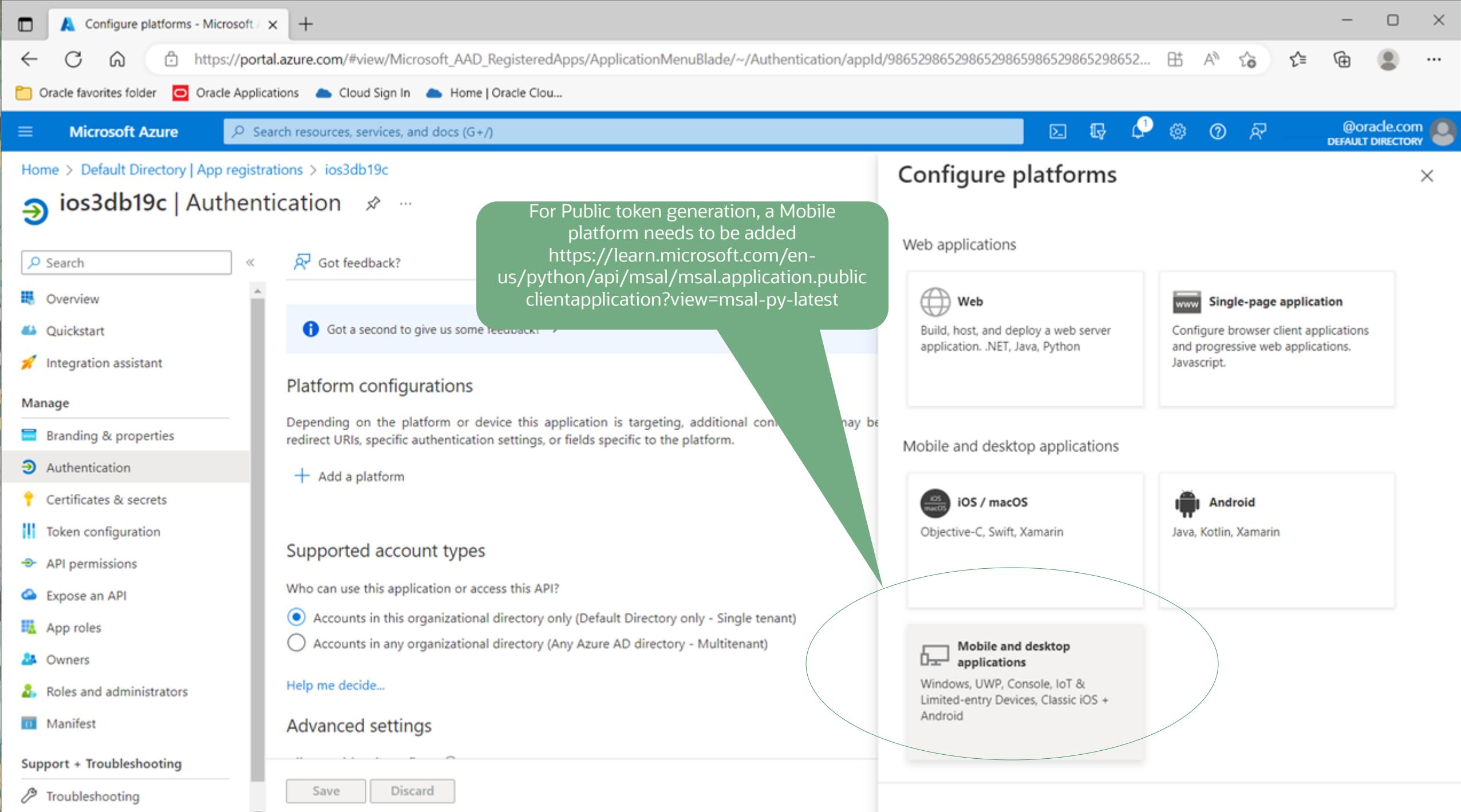
Advanced settings

Save Discard

Overview Quickstart Integration assistant

Branding & properties Authentication Certificates & secrets Token configuration API permissions Expose an API App roles Owners Roles and administrators Manifest

Support + Troubleshooting Troubleshooting



Configure Desktop + devices - M X

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_RegisteredApps/ApplicationMenuBlade/~/Authentication/appId/986529865298652986986529865298652...

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ios3db19c | Authentication

Search Got feedback? Got a second to give us some feedback!

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Support + Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting Save Discard Configure Cancel

Redirect URL must be http://localhost
https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/python/api/msal/msal.application.publicclientapplication?view=msal-py-latest

Configure Desktop + devices

All platforms Quickstart Docs

Redirect URIs

The URIs we will accept as destinations when returning authentication responses (tokens) after successfully authenticating users. The redirect URI you send in the request to the login server should match one listed here. Also referred to as reply URLs. [Learn more about Redirect URIs and their restrictions](#)

- https://login.microsoftonline.com/common/oauth2/nativeclient
- https://login.live.com/oauth20_desktop.srf (LiveSDK)
- msal98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f20817e052d://auth (MSAL only)

Custom redirect URIs

http://localhost

Configure AzureAD Shadow Enterprise Application

In Azure, the app registration will create a shadow Enterprise application.

In this application assign the groups (require subscribed AzureAD) or users to the application.

These users will then be assigned the Oracle DB enterprise user and enterprise roles required for mapping to Oracle Database

A Enterprise applications - Microsoft Edge

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/StartboardApplicationsMenuBlade/~/AppAppsPreview/menuld~/null

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Home > Default Directory | Enterprise applications > Enterprise applications

Enterprise applications | All applications

Default Directory - Azure Active Directory

New application Refresh Download (Export) Preview info Columns Preview features Got feedback?

Overview

Overview Diagnose and solve problems

Manage

All applications Application proxy User settings App launchers

Security

Conditional Access Consent and permissions

Activity

Sign-in logs Usage & insights Audit logs Provisioning logs Access reviews

View, filter, and search applications in your organization that are set up to use your Azure AD tenant as their Identity Provider.

The list of applications that are maintained by your organization are in [application registrations](#).

Search by application name or object ID Application type == Enterprise Applications X Application ID starts with X Add filters

6 applications found

Name	Object ID	Application ID	Homepage URL	Created on	Certificate Expiry Status
IO	ios3db19c	0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1...	98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21-2f2...	2/2/2023	-
OR	ORDSDB	55d6fe44-59a1-4ea2-989f-dc89...	e678f513-cc47-449b-9ea5-dda...	2/2/2023	-

https://portal.azure.com/#

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/ManagedAppMenuBlade/~/Overview/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42/appId/98652ad5-06a6...

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Home > Default Directory | Enterprise applications > Enterprise applications | All applications >

ios3db19c | Overview

Enterprise Application

Properties

Name: ios3db19c [Copy to clipboard](#)

Application ID: 98652ad5-06a6-4902-8a21... [Copy](#)

Object ID: 0adad631-1725-407f-9972-... [Copy](#)

Getting Started

- 1. Assign users and groups**
Provide specific users and groups access to the application
[Assign users and groups](#)
- 2. Provision User Accounts**
You'll need to create user accounts in the application
[Learn more](#)
- 3. Conditional Access**
Secure access to this application with a customizable access policy.
[Create a policy](#)
- 4. Self service**
Enable users to request access to the application using their Azure AD credentials
[Get started](#)

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/ManagedAppMenuBlade/~/Users/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42/appId/98652ad5-06a6-49...

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Home > Default Directory | Enterprise applications > Enterprise applications | All applications > ios3db19c

ios3db19c | Users and groups

Enterprise Application

Overview Deployment Plan Diagnose and solve problems

Manage

- Properties
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- Users and groups**
- Single sign-on
- Provisioning
- Application proxy
- Self-service
- Custom security attributes (preview)

Security

- Conditional Access
- Permissions
- Token encryption

Add user/group Edit assignment Remove Update credentials Columns Got feedback?

The application will not appear for assigned users within My Apps. Set 'visible to users?' to yes in properties to enable this. →

Assign users and groups to app-roles for your application here. To create new app-roles for this application, use the [application registration](#).

First 200 shown, to search all users & gro...

Display Name	Object Type	Role assigned
No application assignments found		

Add Assignment - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/AddAssignmentBlade/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42

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Home > Default Directory | Enterprise applications > Enterprise applications | All applications > ios3db19c | Users and groups >

Add Assignment

Default Directory

⚠ Groups are not available for assignment due to your Active Directory plan level. You can assign individual users to the application.

Users

None Selected

Select a role *

None Selected

Assign

Users - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/AddAssignmentBlade/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42

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Home > Default Directory | Enterprise applications > Enterprise applications | All applications > ios3db19c | Users and groups >

Add Assignment

Default Directory

Groups are not available for assignment due to your Active Directory plan level. You can assign individual users to the application.

Users

None Selected

Select a role *

None Selected

Assign

Users

Search

DD doffen@ingeosoracle.onmicrosoft.com

DD Donald Duck donald.duck@ingeosoracle.onmicrosoft.com

IO Inge Os inge.os@oracle.com
Selected

JO John.doe John.doe@flat4u.no

Selected items

IO Inge Os inge.os@oracle.com Remove

Select

A Select a role - Microsoft Azure +

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/AddAssignmentBlade/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42

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Add Assignment

Default Directory

Groups are not available for assignment due to your Active Directory plan level. You can assign individual users to the application.

Users
1 user selected.
Select a role *
None Selected

Select a role

Only a single role can be selected

Enter role name to filter items...

dba_role

dbusers

Selected Role
dba_role

Assign Select

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal interface for managing enterprise application assignments. The URL in the address bar is https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/AddAssignmentBlade/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42. The page title is 'Add Assignment' under 'Enterprise applications' for the application 'ios3db19c'. A warning message states: 'Groups are not available for assignment due to your Active Directory plan level. You can assign individual users to the application.' On the left, under 'Users', it says '1 user selected.' and 'Select a role *'. The 'None Selected' button is visible. A modal window titled 'Select a role' is open on the right, containing a search bar with 'Enter role name to filter items...' and a list of roles: 'dba_role' (which is highlighted) and 'dbusers'. Below the modal, the 'Selected Role' section shows 'dba_role'. At the bottom, there are 'Assign' and 'Select' buttons.

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ios3db19c | Users and groups

Enterprise Application

 Add user/group Edit assignment Remove Update credentials Columns Got feedback?

i The application will not appear for assigned users within My Apps. Set 'visible to users?' to yes in properties to enable this. →

Assign users and groups to app-roles for your application here. To create new app-roles for this application, use the [application registration](#).

 First 200 shown, to search all users & gro.

Display Name	Object Type	Role assigned
<input type="checkbox"/>  Inge Os	User	dba_role

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Add Assignment

Default Directory

⚠ Groups are not available for assignment due to your Active Directory plan level. You can assign individual users to the application.

Users

None Selected

Select a role *

None Selected

Assign

A Select a role - Microsoft Azure +

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/AddAssignmentBlade/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42

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Add Assignment

Default Directory

Groups are not available for assignment due to your Active Directory plan level. You can assign individual users to the application.

Users
1 user selected.
Select a role *

None Selected

Select a role

Only a single role can be selected

Enter role name to filter items...

dba_role

dbusers

Selected Role
dbusers

Assign Select

The screenshot captures a Microsoft Azure portal interface for managing application assignments. At the top, the URL is https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/AddAssignmentBlade/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42. The page title is "Add Assignment" under the "Enterprise applications" section of the "ios3db19c" application. A prominent warning message in an orange box states: "Groups are not available for assignment due to your Active Directory plan level. You can assign individual users to the application." Below this, the "Users" section indicates "1 user selected." and prompts the user to "Select a role *". A dropdown menu titled "Select a role" is open, showing two options: "dba_role" and "dbusers". The "Selected Role" field at the bottom of the menu also displays "dbusers". At the very bottom, there are "Assign" and "Select" buttons.

A ios3db19c - Microsoft Azure

https://portal.azure.com/#view/Microsoft_AAD_IAM/ManagedAppMenuBlade/~/Users/objectId/0adad631-1725-407f-9972-ce1ecb59fe42/appId/98652ad5-06a6-49...

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Enterprise Application

Overview Deployment Plan Diagnose and solve problems

Manage

- Properties
- Owners
- Roles and administrators
- Users and groups
- Single sign-on
- Provisioning
- Application proxy
- Self-service
- Custom security attributes (preview)

Security

- Conditional Access
- Permissions
- Token encryption

Add user/group Edit assignment Remove Update credentials Columns Got feedback?

The application will not appear for assigned users within My Apps. Set 'visible to users?' to yes in properties to enable this. →

Assign users and groups to app-roles for your application here. To create new app-roles for this application, use the [application registration](#).

First 200 shown, to search all users & gro...

Display Name	Object Type	Role assigned
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Inge Os	User	dba_role
<input type="checkbox"/>  Inge Os	User	dbusers

✓ Application assignment succeeded
1 user & 0 groups have been assigned access

Configure a database for AzureAD Authorization

Configuration of a Database

- Configure TLS communication between the client and the server for oracle.net. (this is not in the scope of this presentation)
- Enable azureAD as identity provider
- Create global user
- Create global role

Create global user and global role

```
create user AZADUSER identified globally as 'AZURE_ROLE=dbusers';
create role azuread_dba identified globally as 'AZURE_ROLE=dba_role';
grant create session to AZADUSER;
grant pdb_dba to azuread_dba;
```

Enable azureAD as identity provider

```
ALTER SYSTEM SET IDENTITY_PROVIDER_TYPE=AZURE_AD SCOPE=BOTH;
ALTER SYSTEM SET IDENTITY_PROVIDER_CONFIG =
'{
    "application_id_uri" :"https://demooracle.onmicrosoft.com/1111122222-
2222-5703-8b12-3a029130b25c" ,
    "tenant_id" : "8ce0a0e-1111-2222-8888-abababcdcd",
}' SCOPE=BOTH;
```

Configure Autonomous for AzureAD Authorization

Enable azureAD as identity provider

```
BEGIN
    DBMS_CLOUD_ADMIN.ENABLE_EXTERNAL_AUTHENTICATION(
        type      =>'AZURE_AD',
        params   => JSON_OBJECT('tenant_id' VALUE
                                '1111122222-2222-5703-8b12-3a029130b25c ''',
                                'application_id' VALUE
                                'e678f513-cc47-449b-9ea5-dda54a7e912a',
                                'application_id_uri' VALUE
                                'https://demooracle.onmicrosoft.com/ 1111122222-
2222-5703-8b12-3a029130b25c '),
        force   => TRUE
    );
END;
```

Create global user and global role

```
create user AZADUSER identified globally as 'AZURE_ROLE=dbusers';
create role azuread_dba identified globally as 'AZURE_ROLE=dba_role';
grant create session to AZADUSER;
grant pdb_dba to azuread_dba;
```

Configure tnsnames.ora

Sample TNS entry for the connection

```
atp_tp_adaz =  
(description=  
    (retry_count=20) (retry_delay=3)  
    (address=(protocol=tcps) (port=1522) (host=adb.eu-frankfurt-1.oraclecloud.com))  
    (connect_data=  
        (service_name=xxyyzzdemoservice_atp_tp.atp.oraclecloud.com))  
        (security=(ssl_server_cert_dn="CN=adwc.eucom-central-eu.oraclecloud.com,  
            OU=Oracle BMCS FRANKFURT, O=Oracle Corporation, L=Redwood City,  
            ST=California, C=US"))  
        (TOKEN_AUTH=OAUTH)  
        (TOKEN_LOCATION="/home/oracle/azad/azadtken.jwt"))  
)
```

This is the file where the generated token will be stored

Simple Python example, generates tokencode

Token generation sample app based on msal Python SDK

<https://msal-python.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

```
# pip install msal
# Python 3.x
#
# (c) Inge Os, Oracle Norway 3/2-2023
#
from msal import PublicClientApplication
import sys
import os
import json
import platform

# Default values
client_id = None
tenant_id = None
scopes = None

#
# Retrieve CMD line arguments
#
if platform.system().lower() == 'linux':
    configFile="/home/oracle/azuread-demo/config.json"
else:
    configFile="azadconfig.json"
# Load configuration
#
with open(args.configfile) as f:
    configText = f.read()
try:
    cfg=json.loads(configText)
except (Exception, ValueError) as ex:
    print('invalid configuration in configfile: ' + str(ex))
    exit(1)
```

```
app = PublicClientApplication(
    client_id = client_id,
    authority = "https://login.microsoftonline.com/" +tenant_id
)

acquire_tokens_result = app.acquire_token_interactive(
    scopes = scopes
)

if 'error' in acquire_tokens_result:
    print("Error: " + acquire_tokens_result['error'])
    print("Description: " +
acquire_tokens_result['error_description'])
else:
    print("Access token:\n")
    print(acquire_tokens_result['access_token'])
    with open(args.tokenfile+'.jwt', 'w') as f:
        f.write(acquire_tokens_result['access_token'])
    print("\nRefresh token:\n")
    print(acquire_tokens_result['refresh_token'])
    with open(args.tokenfile+'.rjwt', 'w') as f:
        f.write(acquire_tokens_result['refresh_token'])
```

Token generation

```
(base) G:\demo_projects\cloud_labs\azuread_19c>python getazadtokenV3.py  
Access token:
```

```
eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsIng1dCI6Ii1LSTNROW5OUjdiUm9meG11W  
...  
-o807nJEWtNEkIwPXTSdmy4lSv_cg_18DQZQZ6Grys0AsdG2xX9lFPNnjA
```

```
Refresh token:
```

```
0.AXMADvCtm5q4CkmXG73faHz-uRP1eOZhJtEnqXdpUp-kSpzADk.AgABAAEAAAD—  
...  
pslJGWiV1nibOSC5EFTaqMDYoZHEpWqFbZMz8eCk_94K3lwL8kXGDylqrQofxJDxfDCGKkFx-B8a1YOBfrA
```

Upload the generated token to the tokenfile pointed at in the tnsnames.ora file

Sample SQL script

```
cat rundemo.sql
connect /@iosp_tp_azad
set feedback off
set heading off
prompt logged on user
select user from dual;
prompt
prompt sys_context('userenv','CURRENT_USER')
pause press any key
  select sys_context('userenv','CURRENT_USER') from dual;
prompt
prompt sys_context('userenv','AUTHENTICATED_IDENTITY')
pause press any key
  select sys_context('userenv','AUTHENTICATED_IDENTITY') from dual;
prompt
prompt sys_context('userenv','ENTERPRISE_IDENTITY')
pause press any key
prompt
  select sys_context('userenv','ENTERPRISE_IDENTITY') from dual;
prompt
```

Run of test script

```
SQL> @rundemo  
Connected.  
logged on user
```

AZADUSER

```
sys_context('userenv', 'CURRENT_USER')  
press any key
```

AZADUSER

```
sys_context('userenv', 'AUTENTICATED_IDENTITY')  
press any key
```

live.com#somebody@oracle.com

```
sys_context('userenv', 'ENTERPRISE_IDENTITY')  
press any key
```

e678f513-cc47-449b-9ea5-dda54a7e912a

References

<https://blogs.oracle.com/cloudsecurity/post/azure-active-directory-can-authenticate-database-users>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GkrulRzlNYI>

<https://msal-python.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

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