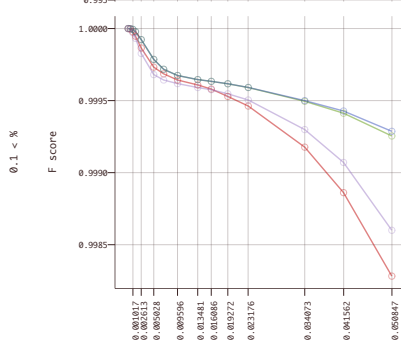
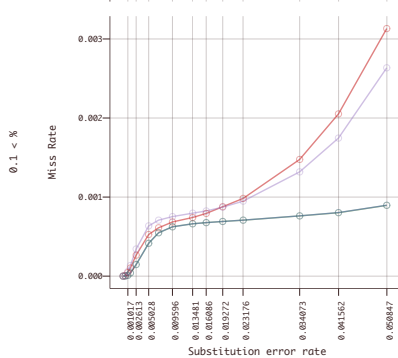
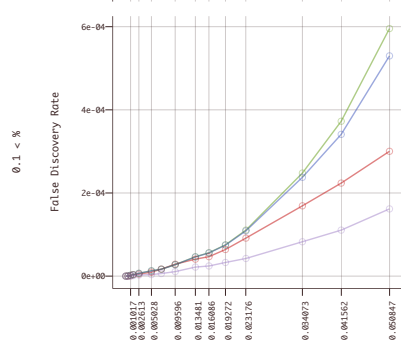
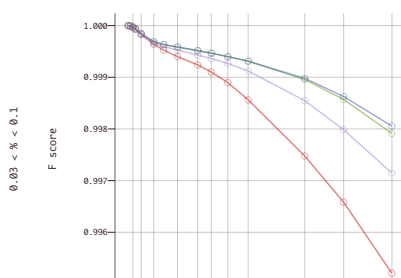
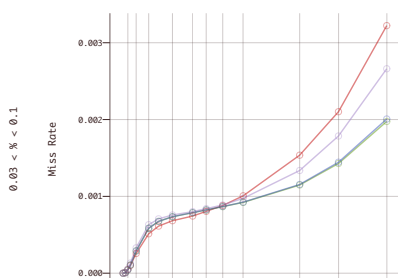
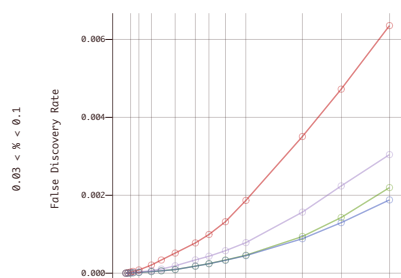
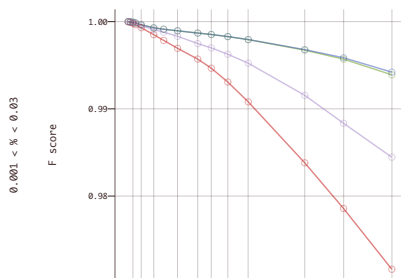
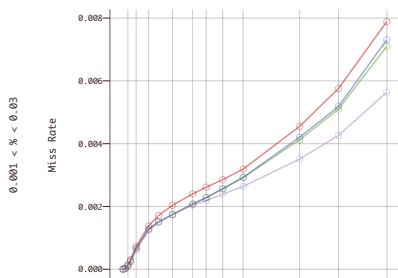
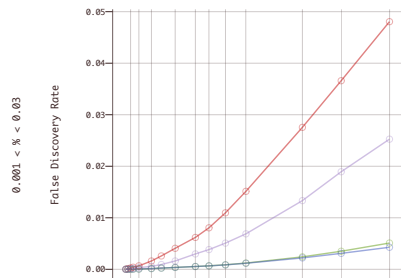
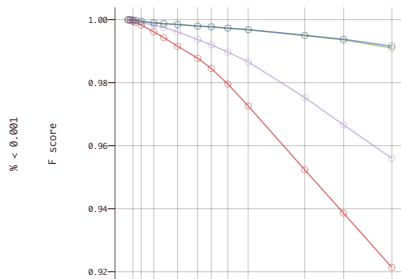
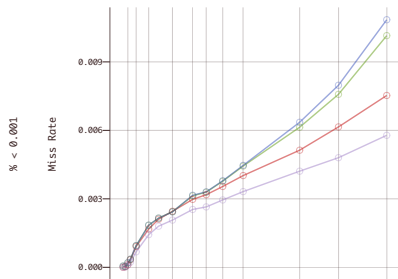
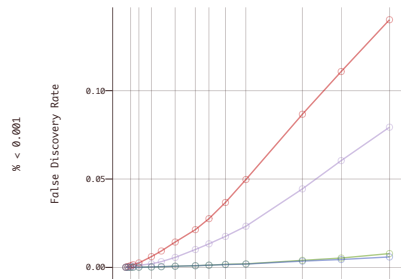


Tool ● PAMLD estimated ● PAMLD uniform ● PAMLD true ● deML



Substitution error rate