

CSCE 240: Advanced Programming Techniques

Lecture 4: Input and Output, Formatting

PROF. BIPLAV SRIVASTAVA, AI INSTITUTE

19TH JANUARY 2023

Carolinian Creed: “I will practice personal and academic integrity.”

Credits: Some material reused with permission of Dr. Jeremy Lewis.
Others used as cited with thanks.

Organization of Lecture 4

- Introduction Section
 - Recap of Lecture 3
- Main Section
 - Review home assignment #1: (FileBasedCalculator)
 - Peer activity: code review, testing
 - Concept: Handling mixed data types
 - Concept: Printing with formatting
- Concluding Section
 - About next lecture – Lecture 5
 - Ask me anything

Introduction Section

Recap of Lecture 3

- We discussed the concepts of data types, strings
- We discussed the concepts of streams and error handling
- We looked at programs in C++, Java and python on file handling
- Homework assignment - FileBasedCalculator

Main Section

Programming Home Work (#1) – C++

- Write a program called FileBasedCalculator.
 - It reads three lines from an input file (called input.txt): the operation to be done (add, subtract, multiply or divide), and two integer numbers.
 - It writes two lines to an output file (called output.txt). The first line says – "The result of <operation> on <num1> and <num2> is below". The second line has the result.
- Modify the program so that it can handle missing input file name.

Peer Review: Homework Assignment #1

1. Go to spread sheet and on "Homework Assignments - Peer Review" tab
2. Go to the row with your name
3. Peer review (10 mins)
 1. Enter roll number of person on your **LEFT** under "ID of code reviewer"
 2. Share code for the reviewer to see
 3. Reviewer: enter review (1-5)
 4. **Note**: negotiate – review code of neighbor or get own's code reviewed
4. Peer test (10 mins)
 1. Enter roll number of person on your **RIGHT** under "ID of code tester"
 2. Share command line for the tester to see
 3. Tester: enter review (1-5)
 4. **Note**: negotiate – test code of neighbor or get own's code tested

Peer Reviewing Guideline (10 mins)

- Look out for
 - Can you understand what the code is doing ?
 - Can you explain the code to someone else (non-coder) ?
 - Can you spot possible issues without running it?
 - Are the variables initialized ?
 - Are files closed?
 - Is their unnecessary code bloat ?
- What not to judge
 - Usage of language features, unless they are inappropriate
- Assign rating
 - 1: code not available
 - 2: code with major issues
 - 3: code with minor issues
 - 4:
 - 5: no issues

Peer Testing Guideline (10 mins)

- Look out for
 - Does the program run as the coder wanted it to be (specification) ?
 - Does the program run as the instructor wanted it to be (requirement - customer) ?
 - Does the program terminate abruptly ?
 - Any special feature?
- What not to judge
 - Person writing the code
- Assign rating
 - 1: code not available
 - 2: code runs with major issues (abnormal termination, incomplete features)
 - 3: code runs with minor issues
 - 4:
 - 5: No issues

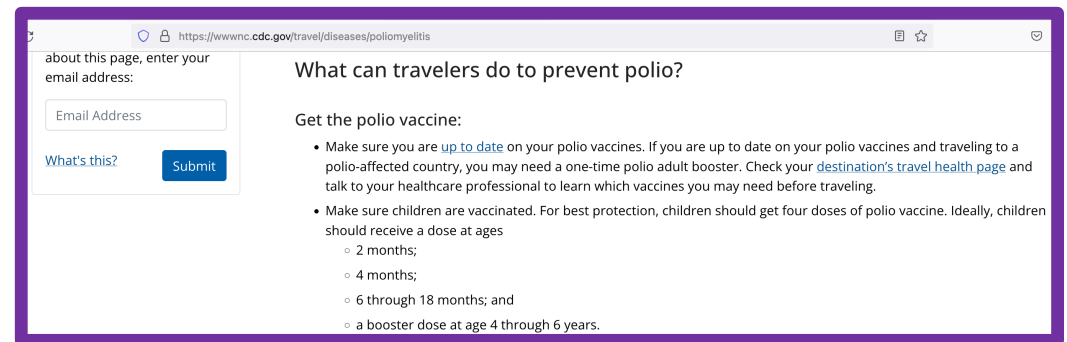
Discussion

- Peer Code Reviewing
- Peer Testing

Concept: Handling Mixed Types

Make sure children are vaccinated. For best protection, children should get four doses of polio vaccine. Ideally, children should receive a dose at ages 2 months;

- 4 months;
- 6 through 18 months; and
- a booster dose at age 4 through 6 years.



<https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/diseases/poliomyelitis>

Concept: Handling Mixed Types



District 66
Photo of Representative Gilda Cobb-Hunter
Representative Gilda Cobb-Hunter (D)
4188 Five Chop Road, Orangeburg 29115

Concept: Data Types

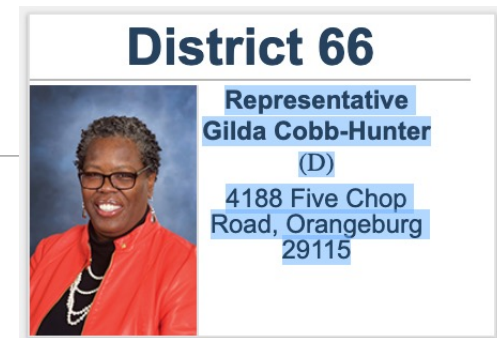
Common C++ types

Type	Typical Bit Width	Typical Range
char	1byte	-127 to 127 or 0 to 255
unsigned char	1byte	0 to 255
signed char	1byte	-127 to 127
int	4bytes	-2147483648 to 2147483647
unsigned int	4bytes	0 to 4294967295
signed int	4bytes	-2147483648 to 2147483647
short int	2bytes	-32768 to 32767
unsigned short int	2bytes	0 to 65,535
signed short int	2bytes	-32768 to 32767
long int	8bytes	-2,147,483,648 to 2,147,483,647
signed long int	8bytes	same as long int
unsigned long int	8bytes	0 to 4,294,967,295
long long int	8bytes	-(2 ⁶³) to (2 ⁶³)-1
unsigned long long int	8bytes	0 to 18,446,744,073,709,551,615
float	4bytes	
double	8bytes	
long double	12bytes	
wchar_t	2 or 4 bytes	1 wide character

Credit and Reference: https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cplusplus/cpp_data_types.htm

Mixed Data Types

- Examples:
 - Char, string, int, double on the same line
 - Char, string, int, float on different lines
 - Both
- Strategy
 - Read as characters/ strings by line
 - Parse each line
- Assumption
 - Reader has idea of what data type is at a location
- *What if the reader cannot assume?*



<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/member.php?chamber=H>

District 66
Photo of Representative Gilda Cobb-Hunter
Representative Gilda Cobb-Hunter (D)
4188 Five Chop Road, Orangeburg 29115

Code Demo

- **Function:** `demoReadMixedFile()`
 - Once we have each word, we can convert to specific format based on our expectation of data type expected at that position
- Question: *What if the reader cannot assume?*

Type Conversions

- Widening (promotion)

From	To
Any <code>signed</code> or <code>unsigned</code> integral type except <code>long long</code> or <code>__int64</code>	<code>double</code>
<code>bool</code> or <code>char</code>	Any other built-in type
<code>short</code> or <code>wchar_t</code>	<code>int</code> , <code>long</code> , <code>long long</code>
<code>int</code> , <code>long</code>	<code>long long</code>
<code>float</code>	<code>double</code>

- Narrowing conversions (coercion)

Reference and figure credit: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/cpp/cpp/type-conversions-and-type-safety-modern-cpp?view=msvc-170>

Concept: Formatted Printing

Concept: Error Handling

%[flags][width][.precision][length]**specifier**

specifier	Output	Example
d or i	Signed decimal integer	392
u	Unsigned decimal integer	7235
o	Unsigned octal	610
x	Unsigned hexadecimal integer	7fa
X	Unsigned hexadecimal integer (uppercase)	7FA
f	Decimal floating point, lowercase	392.65
F	Decimal floating point, uppercase	392.65
e	Scientific notation (mantissa/exponent), lowercase	3.9265e+2
E	Scientific notation (mantissa/exponent), uppercase	3.9265E+2
g	Use the shortest representation: %e or %f	392.65
G	Use the shortest representation: %E or %F	392.65
a	Hexadecimal floating point, lowercase	-0xc.90fep-2
A	Hexadecimal floating point, uppercase	-0XC.90FEP-2
c	Character	a
s	String of characters	sample
p	Pointer address	b8000000
n	Nothing printed. The corresponding argument must be a pointer to a signed int. The number of characters written so far is stored in the pointed location.	
%	A % followed by another % character will write a single % to the stream.	%

Reference: Content courtesy - <https://www.cplusplus.com/reference/cstdio/printf/>

Code Demo

- **Function:** `demoFormattedPrinting()`
 - C's `printf` / `sprintf` allows fine-grained control and data type specific
 - Has inspired formatting support in other languages

Discussion: Course Project

Course Project – Building and Assembling of Prog. Assignments in Health

- **Project:** Develop collaborative assistants (chatbots) that offer useful information about diseases
- Specifically, use the CDC dataset on diseases at: <https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/diseases>
 - For polio, it is: <https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/diseases/poliomyelitis>
 - Each student will choose two diseases (from 47 available).
 - Each student will also use data about the disease from WebMD. Example for polio - <https://www.webmd.com/children/what-is-polio>
 - Programming assignment programs will: (1) extract data about a disease from two sites, (2) process it, (3) make content available in a command-line interface, (4) handle any user query and (5) report on interaction statistics.

Discussion: Nature and Simplifications

- Once you select a disease, the content is also fixed.
 - Enter selection in column F of spreadsheet
- Some simplifications
 - **Download local copy** v/s web query
 - **Read static content first**
 - **Handle a subset of content**
 - **Have default handling for questions** the chatbot does not understand
- Do project in a language you are most comfortable with
- Use all advanced programming concepts to simplify coding

Discussion: Chatbot Loop

- Input: from user (called utterance)
 - Problem specific query (i.e., about district chosen)
 - Chitchat
 - Unrelated
- Output: from system (response)
 - Handle unrelated
 - Handle chitchat
 - Answer to query
- **Do it until user say over!**

Handling different data types

Show formatted content!

Concluding Section

Lecture 4: Concluding Comments

- We experienced peer review on home works
- Discussed the concepts of mixed types
- Discussed formatted printing

About Next Lecture – Lecture 5

Lecture 5: Memory Management

- Memory management
 - Dynamic object creation
 - Object destruction
- User defined types